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# TEXTURAL PROPERTIES OF SURFICIAL SEDIMENTS OF LOWER BAY OF NEW YORK HARBOR

**C.R. JONES**

**C.T. FRAY**

**J.R. SCHUBEL**



SPECIAL REPORT 21



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MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK  
STONY BROOK, NEW YORK 11794

TEXTURAL PROPERTIES OF  
SURFICIAL SEDIMENTS OF LOWER  
BAY OF NEW YORK HARBOR

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MARCH 1979

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J.R. Schubel

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## INTRODUCTION

This is one of a series of reports on the sand and gravel resources of the Lower Bay of New York Harbor and the environmental effects of mining in this area. The objective of this report is to describe the textural properties of the surficial sediments.

## METHODS

### *Sampling*

Station locations were determined by taking horizontal sextant angles on prominent shoreline features; Loran and radar ranging were used to check positions. The accuracy of station locations is better than  $\pm 100$  m.

Shipek and Petersen samplers were used to sample approximately the upper 5 cm of sediment at 254 stations between 1973 and 1978. The vessel was not anchored, but a buoy was deployed at each station. At each station, approximately 1000 cm<sup>3</sup> of sediment were saved for analyses. In most cases, a single drop of the sampler brought up enough sediment, but a few stations 2-3 drops in rapid succession were needed to obtain 1000 cm<sup>3</sup> of sediment.

### *Textural Analysis*

Each sample was thoroughly mixed and two subsamples withdrawn; one for wet-sieving, the second for dry mechanical sieving. The wet-sieving was used to determine the partitioning of the total sample among the following classes: gravel, sand, silt plus clay. In 46 of the samples taken between December 1977-June 1978, the split between silt and clay was also determined by pipetting. Dry mechanical sieving of the sand fraction of the second subsample was used to obtain a detailed characterization of

its particle size distribution.

### Wet-Sieving

A sample of approximately 30-100 gm, depending on the amount necessary to yield 5-15 gm of mud, was placed in a plastic bottle with 10 ml of dispersant per estimated gram of mud. A 1% Calgon (sodium hexametaphosphate) solution was used as a dispersant. The mixture was shaken for one hour and wet-sieved through a stack of two-sieves--a 2 mm mesh sieve and a 62  $\mu$ m mesh sieve. The coarser sieve retained the gravel, the finer sieve the sand, and the mud was collected in a 1000 ml graduated cylinder. The sand and gravel fractions were dried and weighed. The mud fraction was either dried and weighed or, in 46 samples, it was further split by the standard pipette sedimentation method into two components, silt and clay.

### Dry Mechanical Sieving

Each subsample of 30-100 gm of sediment was washed with tap water through a stack of two sieves--a 2 mm mesh sieve and a 62  $\mu$ m mesh sieve--to separate the sand from the coarser and finer materials. Only the sand was retained for analysis. It was dried at 65-75°C, cooled, and weighed.

The grain size distribution of the sand fraction was determined by sieving through one-quarter phi interval sieves in a Ro-Tap shaker for 15 minutes. The sand retained on each sieve was weighed and expressed as a percentage by mass of the sand fraction, and of the total sediment sample. All weighings were made to  $\pm 1$  mg.

### *Statistical Parameters*

There are two basic methods of obtaining statistical parameters of particle size distributions. The easier and more commonly used method is to plot the cumulative distribution curve and to determine statistical parameters graphically. The second method, the moment

method, is more sophisticated, but any gains in the precision and accuracy of the calculated statistical parameters is probably small. The moment method has the disadvantage that one must have a characterization of the entire particle size distribution. We elected to use the graphical method and selected Folk's (1964) statistical parameters.

The grade scale most commonly used for sediments is a modified Wentworth scale, a geometric scale in which each grade limit is twice as large as the next smaller one. Krumbein et al. (1938) applied a logarithmic transformation to the Wentworth scale and obtained a "phi scale" which has integers for the class limits that increase with decreasing grain size. This grade scale was developed specifically as a statistical device to permit the direct application of conventional statistical practices to sedimentary data. The transformation Krumbein et al. (1938) used was

$$\phi = -\log_2 \text{Diameter (mm)}$$

The Wentworth scale and the corresponding  $\phi$  scale are shown in Table 1 and in Fig. 1.

TABLE 1

Wentworth Grade Scale and Corresponding  $\phi$  Values

Wentworth Grades (mm)	$\phi$
32	- 5
16	- 4
8	- 3
4	- 2
2	- 1
1	0
1/2	+ 1
1/4	+ 2
1/8	+ 3
1/16	+ 4
1/32	+ 5
1/64	+ 6
1/128	+ 7
1/256	+ 8
1/512	+ 9
1/1024	+10

### Central Tendency

Perhaps the most descriptive statistical measure of a particle size distribution is a measure of central tendency, the value about which all other values cluster. In general, this value corresponds to the size which occurs most frequently, although if the distribution is very asymmetrical this may not be so. Measures of central tendency are called averages and include such diverse measures as the arithmetic mean, geometric mean, median, and the mode.

The median particle diameter is defined as the middle-most member of the particle size distribution; half of the sample (by mass) is accounted for by particles with diameters larger than the median, and half by particles with smaller diameters. The median diameter can be determined readily from the cumulative size distribution. It is the diameter that corresponds to the point where the 50% line crosses the cumulative curve.

$$Md = \text{Diameter}_{50\%} = \phi_{50}$$

The concept of the mean is akin to the concept of the "center of mass" (center of gravity) in physics for a flat object. If one plots the size distribution as a frequency distribution curve, the mean is the x-coordinate of the center of gravity of the area under the curve.

Folk's Graphical Mean is defined by

$$M = \frac{\phi_{16} + \phi_{50} + \phi_{84}}{3}$$

and can be readily determined from cumulative distribution curves.

### Sorting or Uniformity

Measures of sorting describe the spread or range of the size distribution curve. Folk's Inclusive Graphic Standard Deviation or sorting index is defined by

$$\sigma_I = \frac{\phi_{84} - \phi_{16}}{4} + \frac{\phi_{95} - \phi_5}{6.6}$$



Figure 1 gives a conversion chart for diameters in phi units and millimeters. The phi ( $\phi$ ) scale is used to describe particle grain size. Phi diameter is defined:

$$\phi = -\log_2 (D)$$

where D is the diameter in millimeters.

Notice that a larger  $\phi$  indicates a smaller diameter. Zero  $\phi$  units equal one mm. Adding  $1\phi$  corresponds to halving the diameter in mm.:  $0\phi = 1$  mm,  $1\phi = 1/2$  mm,  $2\phi = 1/4$  mm. Subtracting  $1\phi$  doubles the diameter in mm.:  $0\phi = 1$  mm,  $-1\phi = 2$  mm,  $-2\phi = 4$  mm.

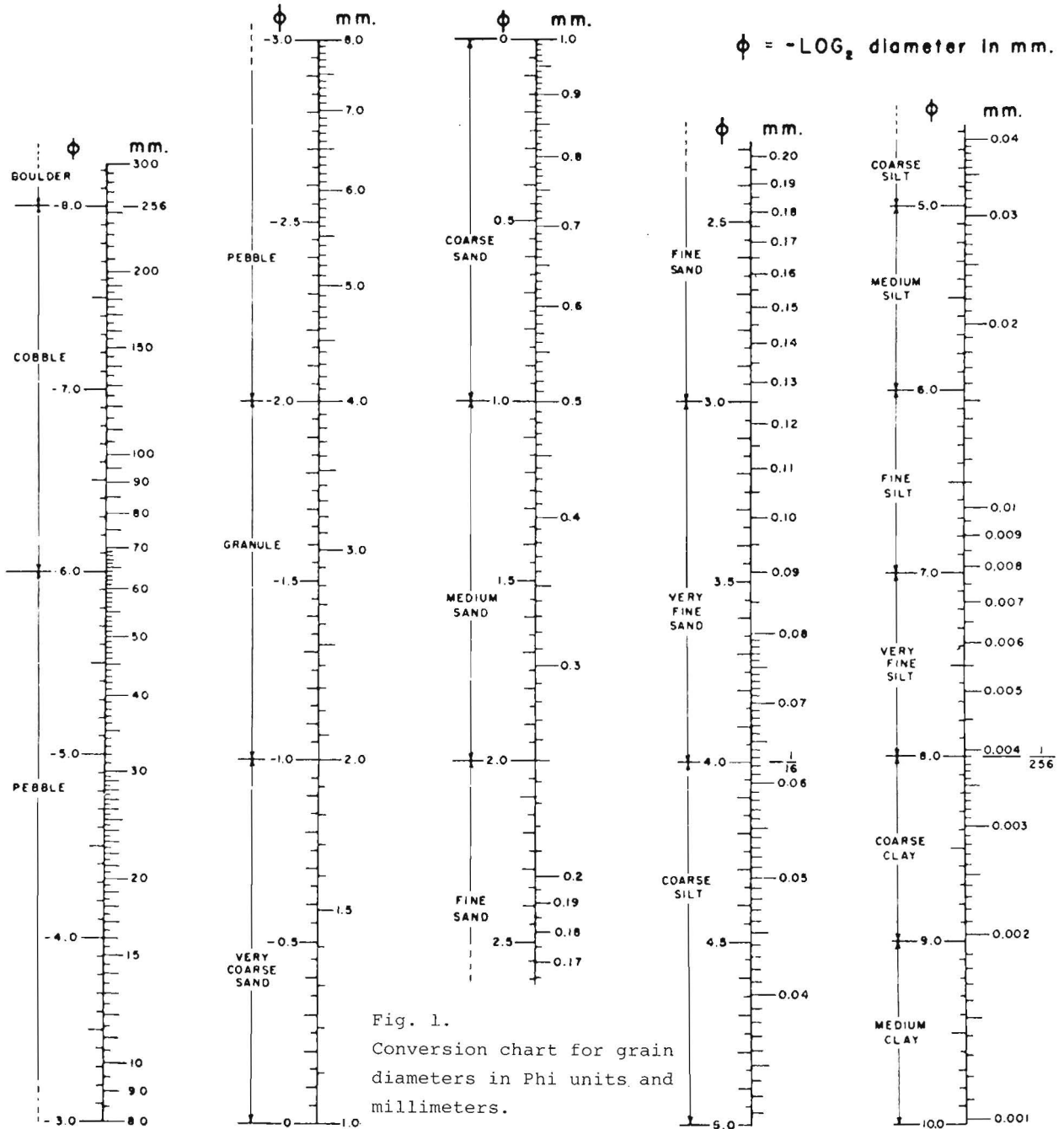


Fig. 1.  
Conversion chart for grain diameters in Phi units and millimeters.

The interpretation of  $\sigma_I$  given in Table 2 was suggested by Folk (1964).

TABLE 2

Classification of Folk's Inclusive Graphic Standard Deviation

$\sigma_I$ ( $\phi$ )	Sorting
<0.35	very well sorted
0.35-0.50	well sorted
0.50-0.71	moderately well sorted
0.71-1.00	moderately sorted
1.00-2.00	poorly sorted
2.00-4.00	very poorly sorted
>4.00	extremely poorly sorted

The best sorting reported for sediments is about 0.20-0.25 $\phi$ . Beach and dune sands frequently run about 0.25-0.35 $\phi$ . River sediments are less well sorted. The most poorly sorted sediments, such as glacial tills and mudflow deposits, have  $\sigma_I$  values from 5 $\phi$  to as much as 10 $\phi$ .

Skewness or Asymmetry

Folk's (1964) Inclusive Graphic Skewness,  $Sk_I$ , is defined by

$$Sk_I = \frac{\phi_{16} + \phi_{84} - 2\phi_{50}}{2(\phi_{84} - \phi_{16})} + \frac{\phi_5 + \phi_{95} - 2\phi_{50}}{2(\phi_{95} - \phi_5)}$$

Symmetrical curves have an  $Sk_I = 0.0$ ; those with excess fine material (a tail of the size frequency distribution to the right) have a positive skewness and those with excess coarse material (a tail to the left) have negative skewness. The more the skewness departs from zero, the greater the degree of asymmetry. The limits suggested by Folk (1964) are summarized in Table 3. The mathematical limits of  $Sk_I$  are +1.00 and -1.00; few distributions have  $Sk_I$  values beyond +0.80 and -0.80.

TABLE 3

Classification of Skewness, Folk (1964)

$Sk_I$	Description
+1.00 to +0.30	strongly fine-skewed
+0.30 to +0.10	fine-skewed
+0.10 to -0.10	near-symmetrical
-0.10 to -0.30	coarse-skewed
-0.30 to -1.00	strongly coarse-skewed

Kurtosis

Kurtosis is a measure of the peakedness of a frequency distribution curve relative to that of the normal, "bell-shaped," distribution. It measures the ratio between the sorting in the tails of the distribution to that in the central portion. If the central portion is better sorted than the tails--relative to a normal curve--the curve is said to be peaked or leptokurtic. If the tails are better sorted than the central portion, the curve is flatter than a normal curve and is said to be platykurtic. In the normal probability curve, the phi diameter interval between the  $\phi_5$  and  $\phi_{95}$  points is exactly 2.44 times the phi diameter interval between the  $\phi_{25}$  and  $\phi_{75}$  points. Folk's (1964) Graphic Kurtosis is given by:

$$K_G = \frac{\phi_{95} - \phi_5}{2.44(\phi_{75} - \phi_{25})}$$

For normal curves  $K_G = 1.00$ ; leptokurtic curves have  $K_G > 1.00$  and platykurtic curves have  $K_G < 1.00$ . Folk suggested the classification scheme shown in Table 4.

TABLE 4

Folk's Classification of Graphic Kurtosis,  $K_G$

$K_G$	Description
<0.67	very platykurtic
0.67-0.90	platykurtic
0.90-1.11	mesokurtic
1.11-1.50	leptokurtic
1.50-3.00	very leptokurtic
>3.00	extremely leptokurtic

## RESULTS

A regional location map is presented in Fig. 2 and station locations are plotted in Fig. 3. The grain size distributions are summarized in Appendices A, B and C, in tabular form and in Figs. 4-8 and Fig. A-1.

Figures 4-8 summarize the spatial distributions of selected statistical parameters: median diameter, mean

diameter, standard deviation, skewness, and kurtosis. Figure A-1 delimits 25 areas in the Lower Bay of New York Harbor on the basis of sediment texture. The textural properties of samples within each of these 25 areas are summarized in Tables A-1 through A-27.

Cumulative particle size distribution curves for each station may be obtained at the cost of reproduction from the Marine Sciences Research Center.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Folk, R.L. 1964. Petrology of Sedimentary Rocks. Hemphill Publishing Co., Austin, Texas. 170 p.
- Krumbein, W.C., and Pettijohn, F.J. 1938. Manual of Sedimentary Petrography, Appleton-Century, New York. 549 p.

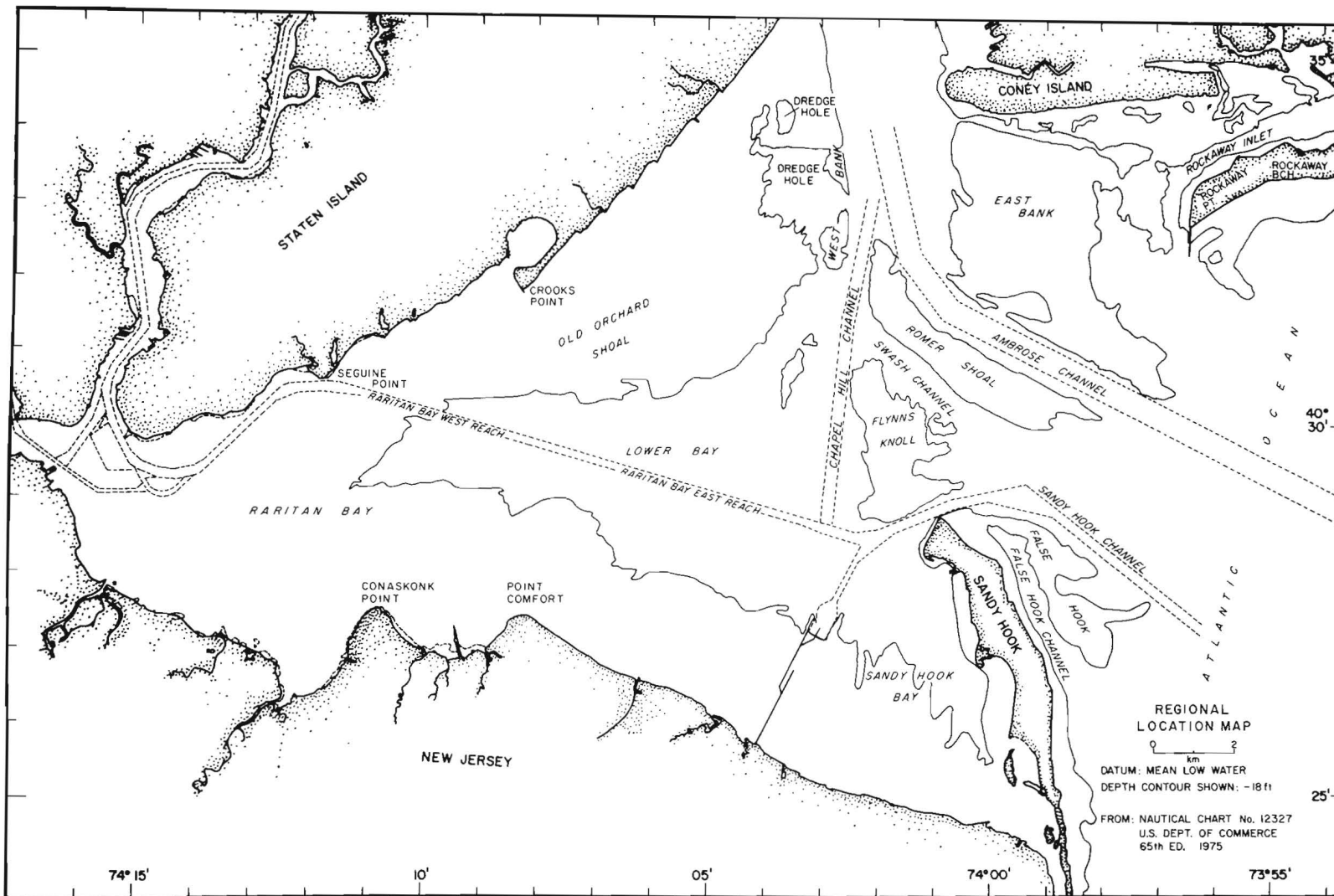


Fig. 2. Regional location map

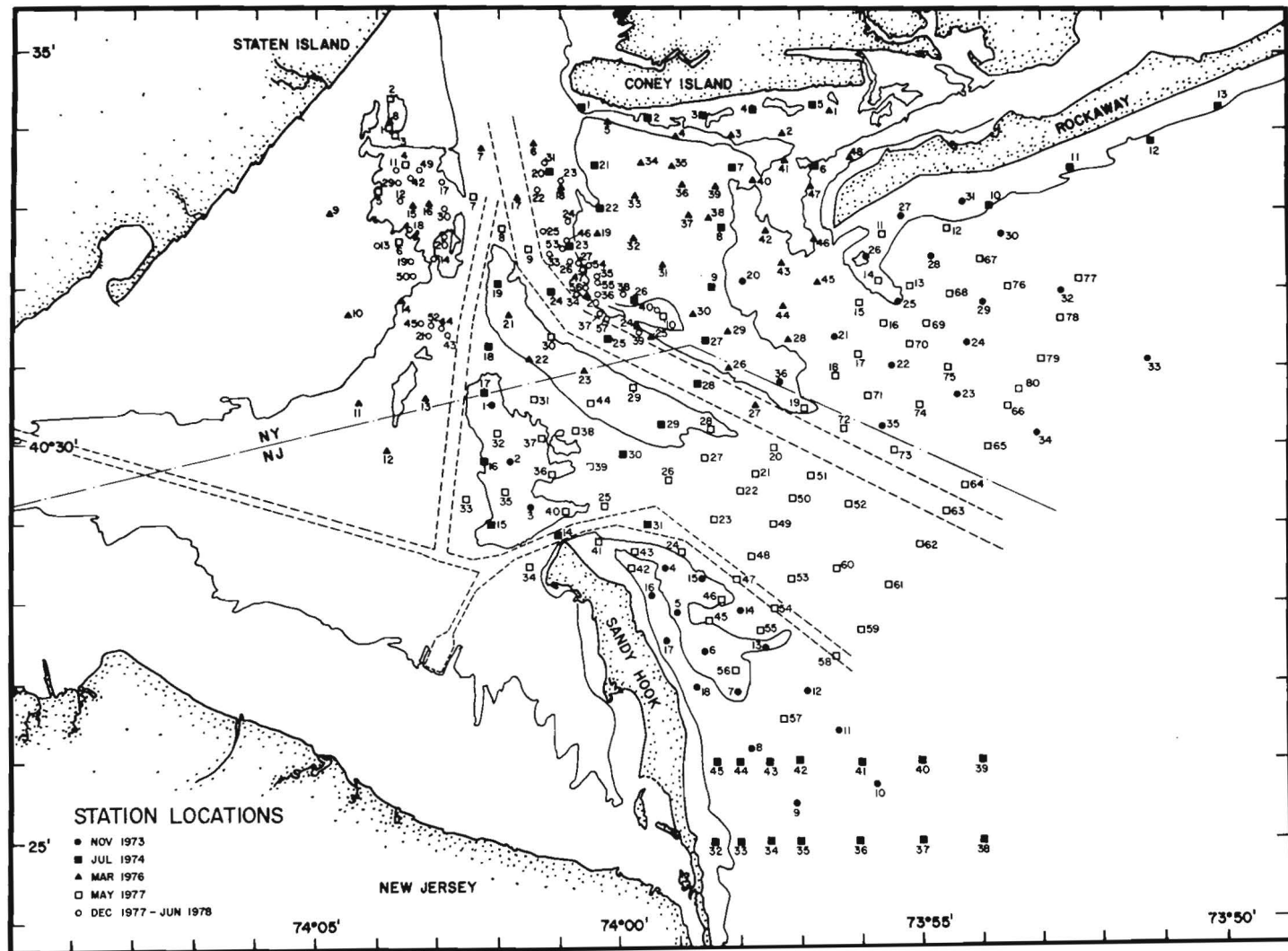


Fig. 3. Station location map

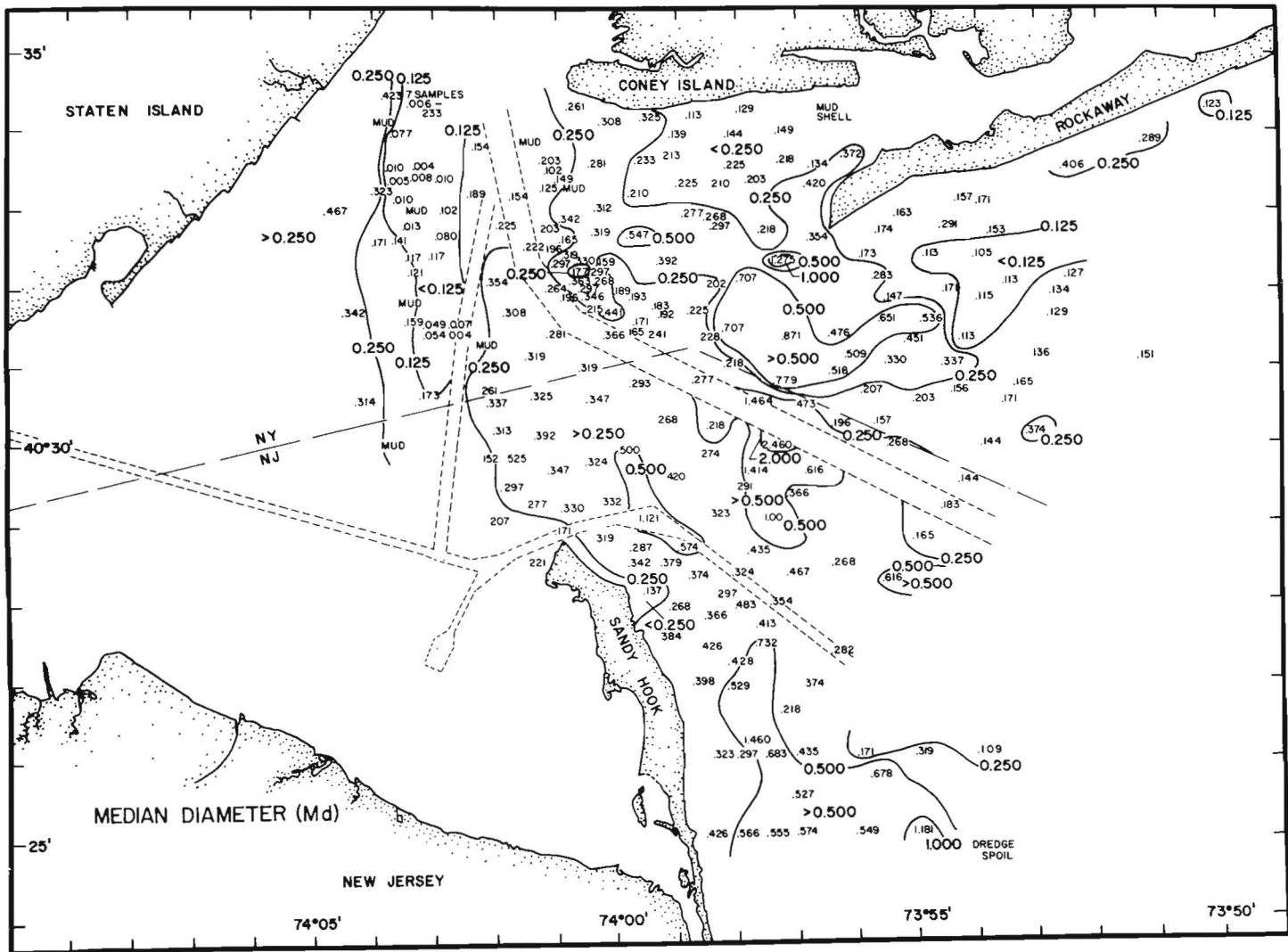


Fig. 4. Distribution of median particle diameter (mm)

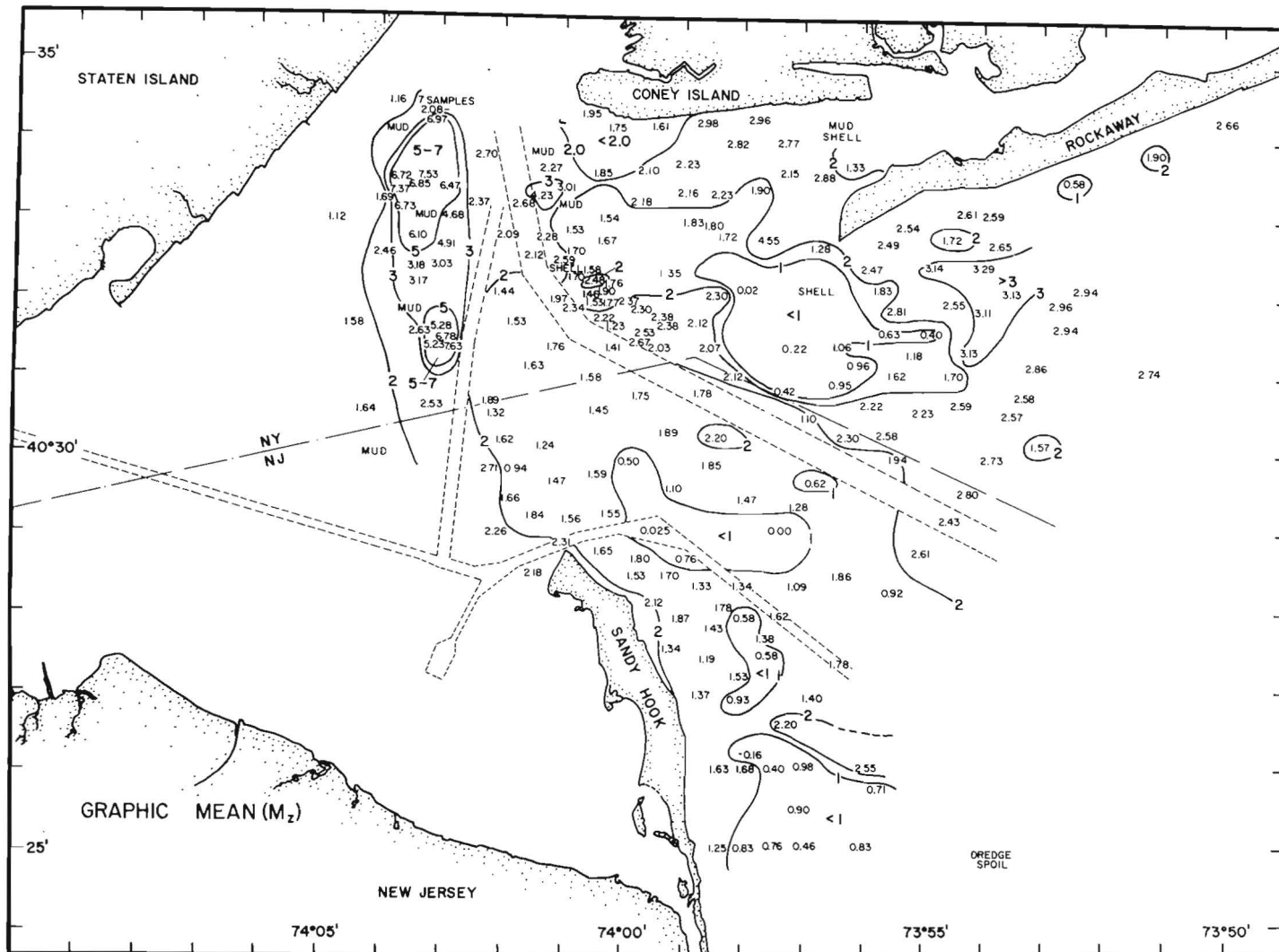


Fig. 5. Distribution of Folk's Graphic Mean; particle diameter ( $M_z$ ) in  $\phi$ -units

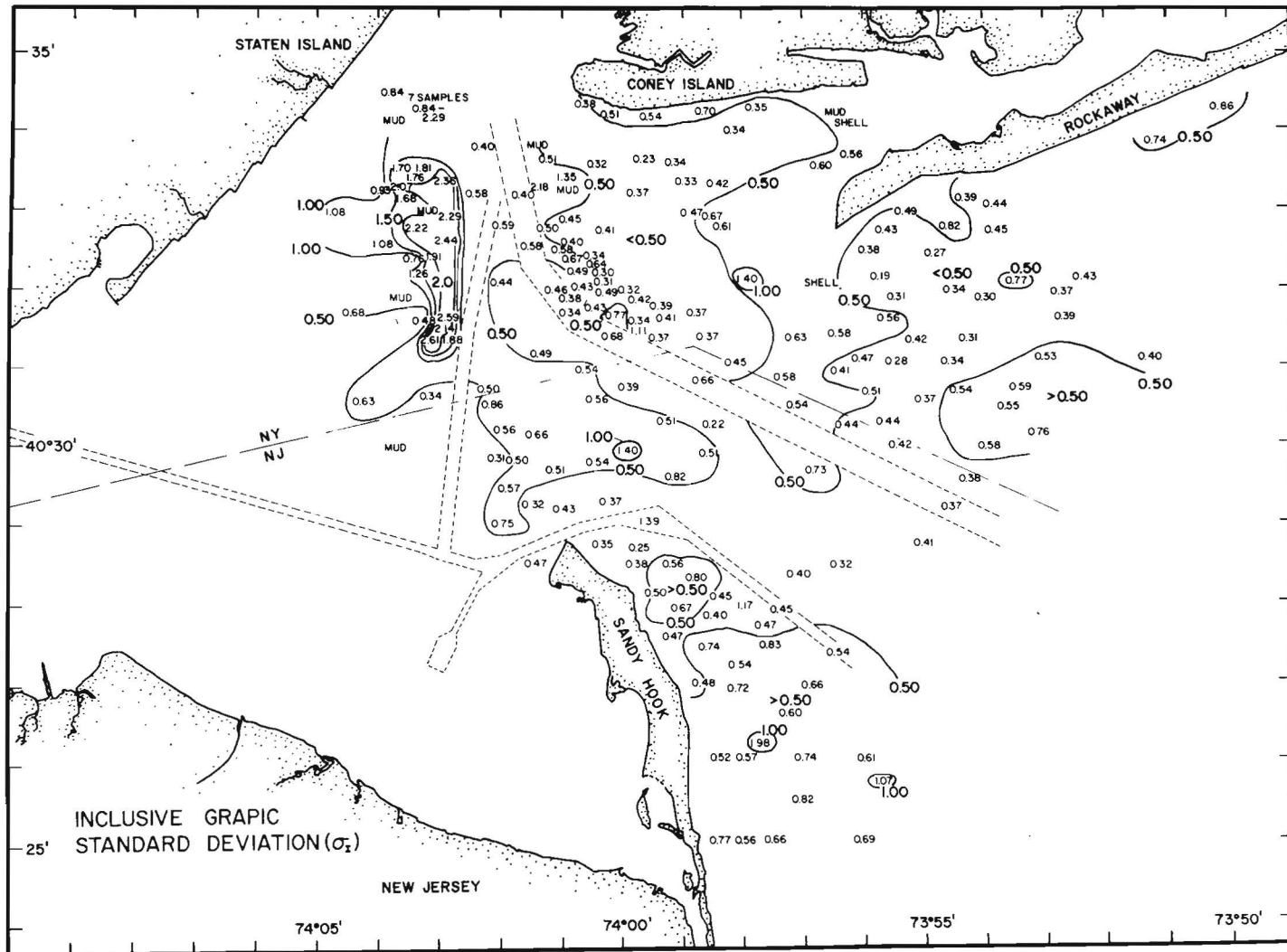


Fig. 6. Distribution of Folk's Inclusive Graphic Standard Deviation ( $\sigma_I$ ) in  $\phi$ -units



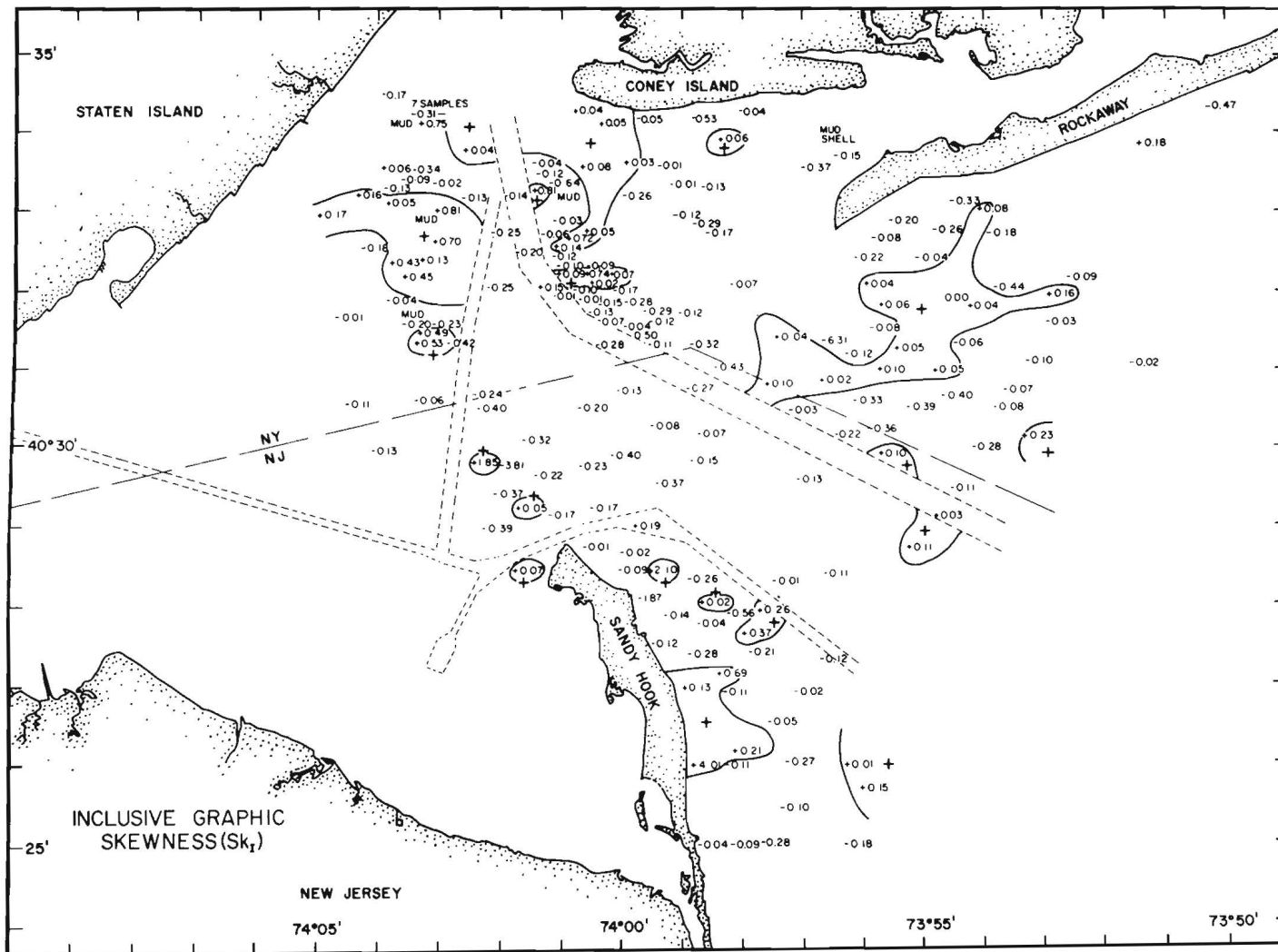


Fig. 7. Distribution of Folk's Inclusive Graphic Skewness ( $Sk_I$ )

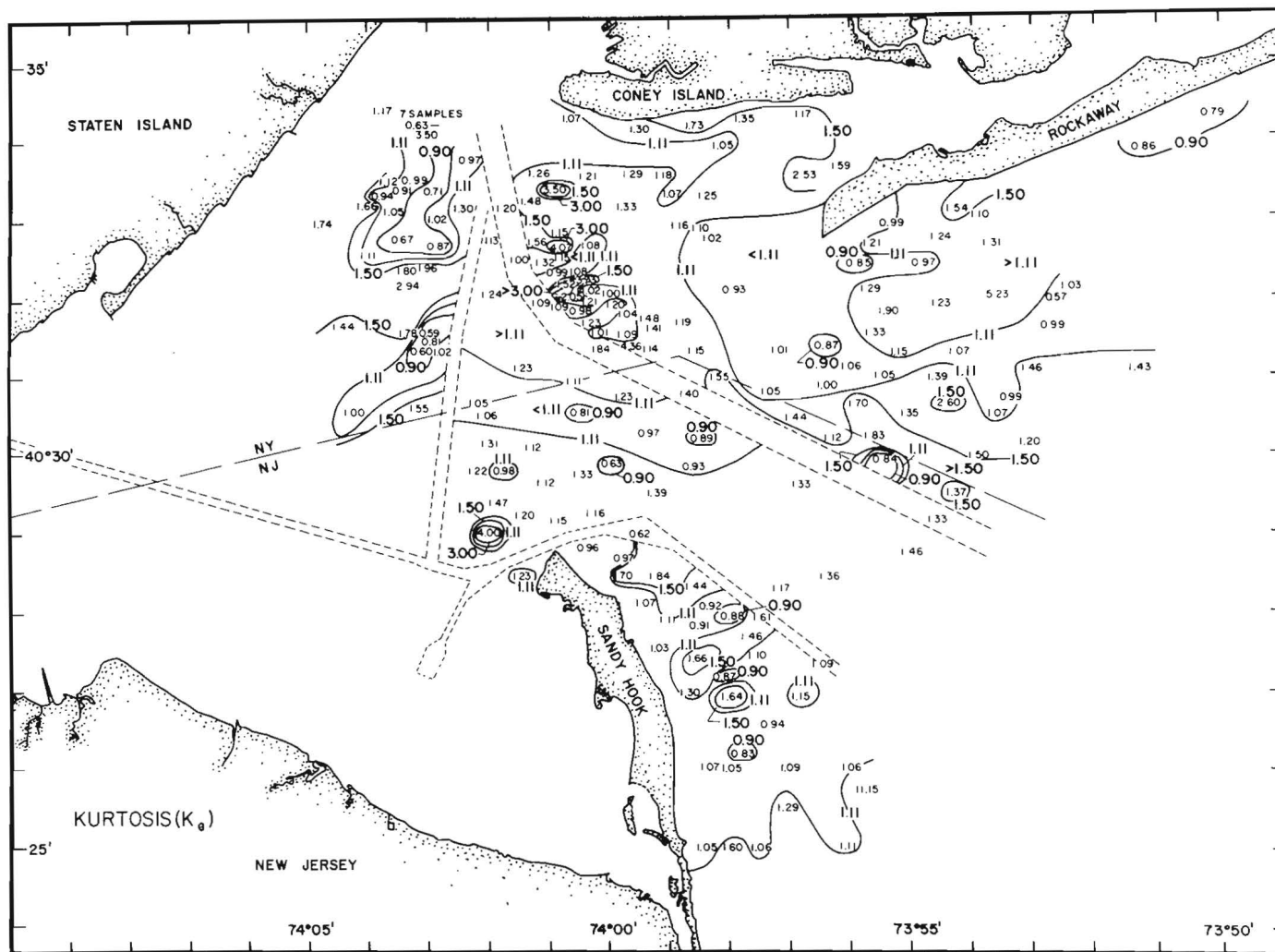


Fig. 8. Distribution of Folk's Graphic Kurtosis ( $K_G$ )

APPENDIX A  
AREA TEXTURAL MAP  
AREA SUMMARIES  
AREA STATISTICS

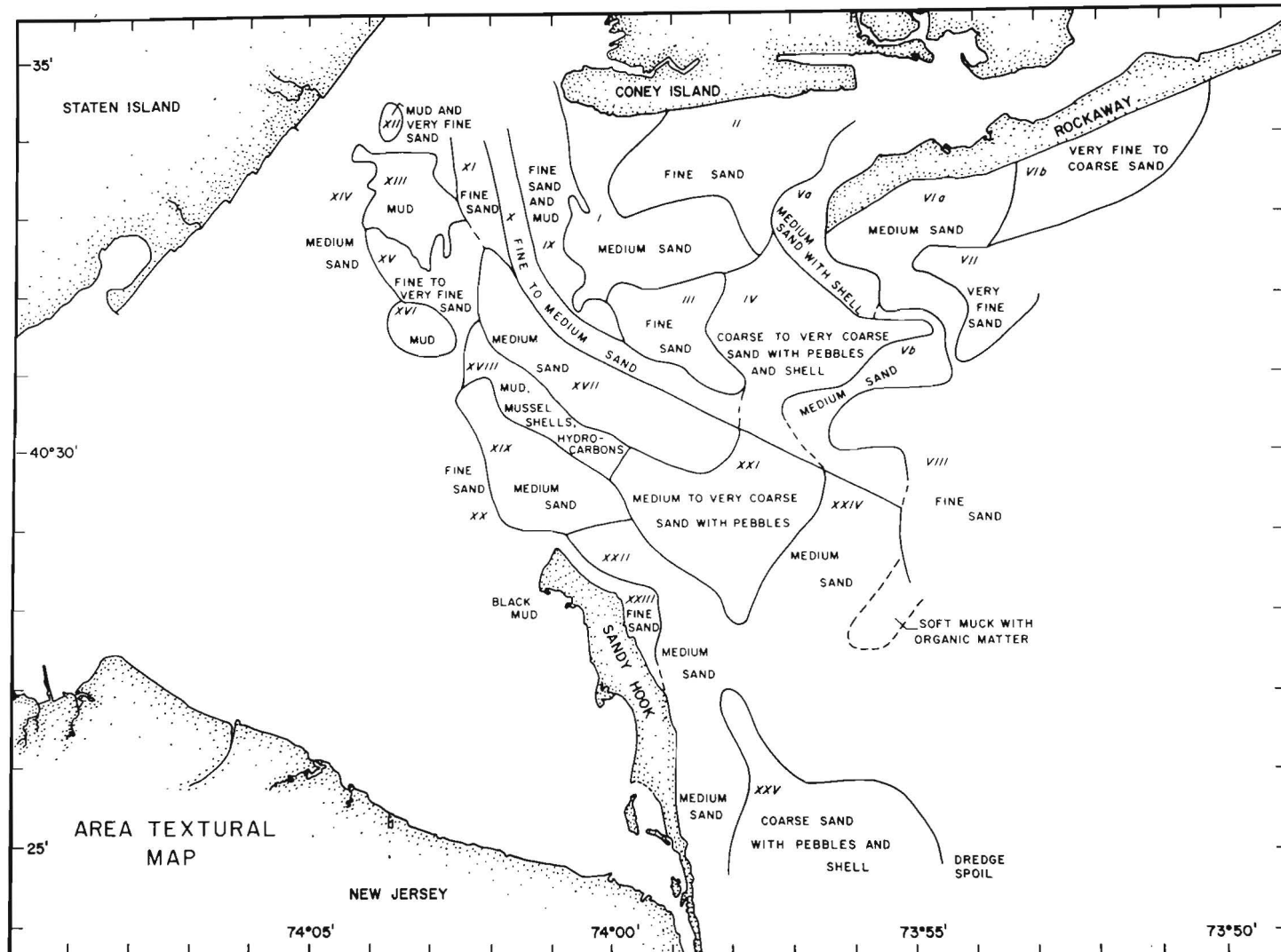


Fig. A-1. Area Textural Map

AREA I: MEDIUM SAND  
EAST BANK (CENTRAL AND NORTHWESTERN PART)

Location: This area includes the central section of East Bank, and the northwestern edge north to Coney Island. Water depths, in general, are less than 5.6 m.

Number of Samples: 16

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.314 mm (medium sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.159-0.547 mm (fine sand to coarse sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.308 mm (medium sand). Range, 0.258-0.392 mm (medium sand).

Grain Size Distribution: Sand is very well sorted to moderately well sorted. Sediment samples containing several percent shell fragments are skewed toward the coarse sizes.

Coarse Fraction: Consists of shell fragments, and amounts to only a few percent, in general.

Fine Fraction: The amount of fine material in the sediment is insignificant, generally less than 1 percent.

TABLE A-1

## AREA I: MEDIUM SAND

## EAST BANK (CENTRAL &amp; NORTHWESTERN PART)

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE		% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
74-1	2.7	0.1		97.3	2.6	0.261	1.95	0.38	+ 0.04	1.07
74-2	6.1	1.4	SH	98.3	0.3	0.325	1.61	0.54	- 0.05	1.30
74-8	4.3	1.7		98.1	0.2	0.297	1.72	0.61	- 0.17	1.02
74-21	4.3	0.1		99.9	0.0	0.281	1.85	0.32	+ 0.08	1.21
74-22	5.5	6.2		93.8	<0.1	0.312	1.54	*	*	*
74-23	7.9	2.4		97.4	0.2	0.319	1.70	0.40	+ 0.14	1.15
76-5	4.3	0.3		99.4	0.3	0.308	1.75	0.51	+ 0.05	1.17
76-19	4.0	1.1		98.8	0.1	0.319	1.67	0.41	+ 0.05	1.08
76-20	4.3	<0.1		99.8	0.2	0.346	1.53	0.34	- 0.01	0.98
76-31	2.4	6.7		93.3	0.0	0.392	1.35	*	*	*
76-32	3.6	25.0		74.9	0.1	0.547	*	*	*	*
76-37	3.4	1.0		98.9	0.1	0.277	1.83	0.47	- 0.12	1.16
76-38	3.6	1.8		98.0	0.2	0.268	1.80	0.67	- 0.29	1.10
78-27	7.6	0.1	<0.1	99.2	0.8	0.330	1.58	0.34	- 0.09	1.08
		SH	P							
78-35	3.7	0.0		99.0	1.0	0.297	1.76	0.30	+ 0.07	1.02
78-55	5.2	<0.1	0.0	98.9	1.2	0.159	1.90	0.31	+ 0.02	1.08
		SH	P							

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters

SH - Shell

P - Pebble

AREA II: FINE SAND  
EAST BANK (NORTHERN PART)

Location: Northern part of East Bank directly south of Coney Island and west of Rockaway Inlet. Water depths vary between 2.4-6.1 m.

Number of Samples: 17

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.185 mm (fine sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.113-0.233 mm (very fine to medium sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.164 mm (fine sand). Range in grain size, 0.043-0.268 mm (silt to medium sand).

Grain Size Distribution: On the average the sand is well sorted, with individual samples ranging from very well sorted to moderately well sorted. In general, the size distribution is slightly skewed towards the coarse end. This is due probably to the presence of considerable amounts of shell fragments in some samples.

Coarse Fraction: Consists entirely of shell fragment with amount in individual samples varying from 0-28 percent.

Fine Fraction: Averages less than 2 percent and consists mainly of silt-size mineral grains.

Remarks: Two samples were not analyzed since they were composed predominantly of shell, silt, and clay. These two samples are located immediately offshore of the eastern end of Coney Island. The source of this fine sediment is almost certainly the marshes bordering Rockaway Inlet farther east.

TABLE A-2  
 AREA II: FINE SAND  
 EAST BANK (NORTHERN PART)

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
74-3	4.3	2.2 SH	93.1	4.7	0.113	2.98	0.70	- 0.53	1.73
74-4	3.0	2.7	95.6	1.7	0.129	2.96	0.35	- 0.04	1.35
74-5	3.4	S H E L L, S I L T A N D C L A Y					(N O T S I E V E D)		
74-6	6.1	4.8 SH	94.1	1.1	0.134	2.88	0.60	- 0.37	2.53
74-7	4.9	28.2 SH	71.4	0.4	0.225	*	*	*	*
76-1	3.0	S H E L L, S I L T A N D C L A Y					(N O T S I E V E D)		
76-2	5.2	7.2 SH	92.0	0.8	0.149	2.77	*	*	*
76-3	5.2	0.4 SH	99.1	0.5	0.144	2.82	0.34	+ 0.06	1.05
76-4	6.1	17.1 SH	80.0	2.9	0.139	*	*	*	*
76-33	4.0	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.210	2.18	0.37	- 0.26	1.33
76-34	2.4	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.233	2.10	0.23	+ 0.03	1.29
76-35	3.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.213	2.23	0.34	- 0.01	1.18
76-36	2.4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.225	2.16	0.33	- 0.01	1.07
76-39	4.9	0.8 SH	99.0	0.2	0.210	2.23	0.42	- 0.13	1.25
76-40	4.9	13.6 SH	85.6	0.8	0.203	1.90	*	*	*
76-41	4.6	3.3	89.1	7.6	0.218	2.15	*	*	*
76-42	6.1	11.3 SH	88.5	0.2	0.218	4.55	*	*	*

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters

SH - Shell



AREA III: FINE SAND

EAST BANK (SOUTHERN PART)

Location: Southern part of East Bank immediately to the north of Ambrose Channel. It includes a large part of the authorized commercial dredging area on East Bank. Except for dredge holes, water depth vary between 4.0-7.6 m. Within the dredge hole there are water depths of up to 22.9 m.

Number of Samples: 11

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.201 mm (fine sand). Range in median diameter, 0.165-0.241 mm (fine sand). Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.203 mm (fine sand). Range in grain size, 0.157-0.245 mm (fine sand).

Grain Size Distribution: The sand is well sorted except for that represented in one sample, which was poorly sorted. The grain size distribution is slightly skewed towards the coarse end.

Coarse Fraction: Represents less than 2 percent of the sediment, and consists mainly of shell fragments.

Fine Fraction: Varies from 0-7.7 percent, and averages about 2 percent. Consists of particles of silt.

TABLE A-3  
 AREA III: FINE SAND  
 EAST BANK (SOUTHERN PART)

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
74-9	4.0	1.8	93.0	5.2	0.202	2.30	*	*	*
74-26	4.6	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.193	2.30	0.42	- 0.28	1.04
74-27	4.6	0.9	99.1	0.0	0.228	2.07	0.37	- 0.32	1.15
76-24	5.5	0.0	98.4	1.6	0.171	2.53	0.34	- 0.04	1.09
76-25	5.5	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.241	2.03	0.37	- 0.11	1.14
76-26	4.6	1.8	98.1	0.1	0.218	2.12	0.45	- 0.43	1.55
76-30	4.9	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.225	2.12	0.37	- 0.12	1.19
77-10	22.9	0.0	96.8	3.2	0.192	2.38	0.41	+ 0.12	1.41
78-38	7.6	0.0	98.9	1.1	0.189	2.37	0.32	- 0.17	1.20
78-39	15.2	0.0	92.2	7.8	0.165	2.67	1.11	+ 0.50	4.36
78-40	5.5	0.1	99.0	0.9	0.183	2.38	0.39	- 0.29	1.43

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters

AREA IV: COARSE TO VERY COARSE SAND WITH PEBBLES AND SHELL  
BETWEEN ROCKAWAY JETTY AND AMBROSE CHANNEL

Location: This area is located south of Rockaway jetty, and extends to Ambrose Channel. It includes the south-eastern portion of East Bank. Water depths are variable, with a minimum of 4.3 m, and a maximum of 13.7 m.

Number of Samples: 14

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.875 mm (coarse sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.476->2.000 mm (medium sand to larger than very coarse sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.624 mm (coarse sand). Range in grain size, 0.441-0.986 mm (medium to coarse sand). For a number of samples it was impossible to determine this parameter because of the large percentage of coarse fraction. The values above should be considered as representative of the small end of the size distribution.

Grain Size Distribution: Sand containing less than 5 percent coarse fraction is well sorted. It was not possible to determine the degree of sorting for those samples containing a large coarse fraction. However, there is some indication that they are poorly sorted. Grain size distribution is symmetrical in those samples containing less than 5 percent coarse fraction.

Coarse Fraction: Seven of the samples contain 15 percent or more coarse fraction, with a maximum of 54 percent. Many samples contain a significant amount of small rounded pebbles. Shell fragments constitute up to 40 percent of the coarse fraction.

Fine Fraction: In general, represents less than 2 percent of the sediment.

Remarks: This area is significant in that the sediment contains a significant percent of coarse aggregate as small rounded pebbles.

TABLE A-4

AREA IV: COARSE TO VERY COARSE SAND WITH PEBBLES AND SHELL  
BETWEEN ROCKAWAY JETTY AND AMBROSE CHANNEL

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE		% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
73-20	7.0	13.4	7.2	76.9	2.5	0.707	0.02	1.40	- 0.07	0.93
		SH	P							
73-21	7.3	0.2	1.8	97.5	0.3	0.476	1.06	0.58	- 6.31	0.87
		SH	P							
73-36	4.9	0.2	1.8	97.3	0.7	0.779	0.42	0.58	+ 0.10	1.05
		SH	P							
76-27	13.7	0.0	45.7	53.6	0.7	1.464	*	*	*	*
		SH	P							
76-28	6.4	0.1	2.7	97.1	0.1	0.871	0.22	0.63	+ 0.04	1.01
		SH	P							
76-29	4.3	0.8	24.5	74.6	0.1	0.707	*	*	*	*
		SH	P							
76-43	7.3	29.3	18.0	51.9	0.8	1.275	*	*	*	*
		SH	P							
76-44	7.3	39.8	14.7	43.6	1.8	>2.000	*	*	*	*
		SH	P							
76-45	7.9	S H E L L A N D P E B B L E S						(N O T S I E V E D)		
77-15	9.1	N O T S I E V E D								
77-16	9.8	0.3	3.7	96.0	0.0	0.651	0.63	0.56	- 0.08	1.33
		SH	P							
77-17	8.2	1.5	0.2	98.3	0.0	0.509	0.96	0.47	- 0.12	1.06
		SH	P							
77-18	6.1	0.1	0.3	99.6	0.0	0.518	0.95	0.41	+ 0.02	1.00
		SH	P							
77-69	10.7	15.8		84.0	0.2	0.540	1.18	0.42	+ 0.05	1.15
		SH								

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters

SH - Shell

P - Pebble

AREA Va: MEDIUM SAND WITH SHELL

ROCKAWAY INLET

Location: Main Channel, Rockaway Inlet.

Number of Samples: 4

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.362 mm (medium sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.283-0.420 mm (medium sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.358 mm (medium sand). Range in grain size, 0.281-0.412 mm (medium sand).

Grain Size Distribution: Sediment is moderately well sorted, and is slightly skewed towards the coarser sizes.

Coarse Fraction: Varies from 0-29 percent, and consists of shell fragments.

Fine Fraction: Constitutes less than 2 percent of sediment.

TABLE A-5

AREA Va: MEDIUM SAND WITH SHELL

ROCKAWAY INLET

YEAR- SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z$ ( $\phi$ )	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I$ ( $\phi$ )	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
76-46	7.0	10.4 SH	89.5	0.1	0.354	1.28	*	*	*
76-47	5.7	29.3 SH	69.4	1.3	0.420	*	*	*	*
76-48	10.0	3.7 SH	95.9	0.4	0.392	1.33	0.56	- 0.15	1.59
77-14	4.6	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.283	1.83	0.19	+ 0.04	1.29

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
 SH - Shell

AREA Vb: MEDIUM SAND

SOUTH OF ROCKAWAY JETTY

Location: A narrow band extending from Area Va to Ambrose Channel.

Number of Samples: 5

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.372 mm (medium sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.268-0.473 mm (medium sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.351 mm (medium sand). Range, 0.261-0.466 mm (medium sand).

Grain Size Distribution: Sand is very well sorted to moderately well sorted, with no significant skewness.

Coarse Fraction: Constitutes less than 2 percent of sediment, and includes both small rounded pebbles and shell fragments.

Fine Fraction: In general, represents 0.1 percent or less of the sediment.

TABLE A-6

AREA Vb: MEDIUM SAND

SOUTH OF ROCKAWAY JETTY

YEAR- SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
73-22	8.5	0.0†	98.5	1.5	0.330	1.62	0.28	+ 0.10	1.05
77-19	4.6	0.7 SH&P	99.3	0.0	0.473	1.10	0.54	- 0.03	1.44
77-70	9.1	1.5 SH&P	98.5	<0.1	0.451	1.18	0.42	+ 0.05	1.15
77-73	12.2	0.2 P	99.7	0.1	0.268	1.94	0.42	+ 0.10	0.84
77-75	9.1	0.9 SH	99.1	0.1	0.337	1.70	0.34	+ 0.05	1.39

† - Coarse fractions reported as 0.0% may be <5.0%  
 SH - Shell  
 P - Pebble



AREA VIa: FINE SAND

OFF ROCKAWAY BEACH

Location: Parallels Rockaway Beach, and extends southward  
off the western end of Rockaway Beach.

Number of Samples: 10

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.178 mm (fine sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.147-0.291 mm (fine to  
medium sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent  
of each sample, 0.178 mm (fine sand). Range  
0.143-0.304 mm (fine to medium sand).

Grain Size Distribution: In general, sand is well sorted, and is slightly  
skewed towards the coarser sizes.

Coarse Fraction: Represents less than 1 percent of sediment in  
the majority of samples. Consists of shell frag-  
ments with a trace of small pebbles.

Fine Fraction: Constitutes less than 1 percent.

TABLE A-7  
 AREA VIa: FINE SAND  
 OFF ROCKAWAY BEACH

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
73-25	5.8	0.0†	98.7	1.3	0.147	2.81	0.31	+ 0.06	1.90
73-26	5.5	0.0†	99.4	0.6	0.173	2.47	0.38	- 0.22	0.85
73-27	5.2	0.0†	99.4	0.6	0.163	2.54	0.49	- 0.20	0.99
73-30	7.9	0.0†	99.5	0.5	0.153	2.65	0.45	- 0.18	1.31
73-31	4.6	0.0†	99.9	0.1	0.157	2.61	0.39	- 0.33	1.54
74-10	5.8	0.3	99.3	0.4	0.171	2.59	0.44	+ 0.08	1.10
77-11	6.7	1.4 SH	98.0	0.6	0.174	2.49	0.43	- 0.08	1.21
77-12	6.7	4.3 SH	95.4	0.2	0.291	1.72	0.82	- 0.26	1.24
77-13	9.1	N O T	S I E V E D						
77-68	8.5	0.4 SH&P	99.4	0.2	0.171	2.55	0.34	0.00	1.23

† - Coarse fractions reported as 0.0% may be  $\leq 5.0\%$   
 SH - Shell  
 P - Pebble

AREA V1b: VERY FINE TO MEDIUM SAND

EASTERN END ROCKAWAY BEACH

Location: Parallels eastern end of Rockaway Beach.

Number of Samples: 3

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.273 mm (medium sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.123-0.406 mm (very fine to medium sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.306 mm (medium sand). Range, 0.158-0.669 mm (fine to coarse sand).

Grain Size Distribution: Sand is moderately well sorted, and is skewed towards the coarser sizes.

Coarse Fraction: One sample contains 14.3 percent small pebbles and 2.5 percent shell fragments. The other samples contain less than 2 percent coarse fraction.

Fine Fraction: Varies from 0.2-3.9 percent.

Remarks: Sediment characteristics vary considerable in this small area.

TABLE A-8  
 AREA VIb: VERY FINE TO COARSE SAND  
 EASTERN END ROCKAWAY BEACH

YEAR- SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE		% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
74-11	5.5	2.5 SH	14.3 P	83.0	0.2	0.406	0.58	*	*	*
74-12	6.1	1.4		97.4	1.2	0.289	1.90	0.74	+ 0.18	0.86
74-13	6.4	0.2		95.9	3.9	0.123	2.66	0.86	- 0.47	0.79

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
 SH - Shell  
 P - Pebble

AREA VII: VERY FINE SAND

OFF ROCKAWAY BEACH

Location: Parallels Rockaway Beach seaward of Area VIa.  
Number of Samples: 5  
Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.112 mm (very fine sand). Range in median diameter, 0.105-0.115 mm (very fine sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.112 mm (very fine sand). Range, 0.102-0.116 mm (very fine sand).  
Grain Size Distribution: In general, sediment is very well sorted with no significant skewness.  
Coarse Fraction: Most samples contain less than 0.1 percent coarse fraction. One sample contains 4.7 percent shell.  
Fine Fraction: Varies from 0.5-8.2 percent, and consists of silt size mineral grains.

TABLE A-9  
 AREA VII: VERY FINE SAND  
 OFF ROCKAWAY BEACH

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
73-24	10.4	0.0†	98.7	1.3	0.113	3.13	0.31	- 0.06	1.07
73-28	8.8	0.0†	99.5	0.5	0.113	3.14	0.27	- 0.04	0.97
73-29	8.8	0.0†	98.9	1.1	0.115	3.11	0.30	+ 0.04	1.10
77-67	12.2	<0.1	91.8	8.2	0.105	3.29	*	*	*
77-76	9.8	SH 4.7 SH	93.5	1.8	0.113	3.13	0.77	- 0.44	5.23

† - Coarse fractions reported as 0.0% may be  $\leq 5.0\%$   
 \* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
 SH - Shell

AREA VIII: FINE SAND  
SOUTH OF ROCKAWAY BEACH

Location: Fairly large area on the inner continental shelf seaward of Rockaway Beach.

Number of Samples: 17

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.173 mm (fine sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.127-0.374 mm (fine to medium sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.168 mm (fine sand). Range, 0.128-0.337 mm (fine to medium sand).

Grain Size Distribution: Sand is well sorted to moderately well sorted. The majority of the samples are slightly skewed towards the coarser sizes.

Coarse Fraction: Sediment, in general, contains less than 1 percent coarse fraction, with a maximum of 3.3 percent in one sample. Shell fragments are predominant, with a trace of small pebbles.

Fine Fraction: Ranges from 0.1-3.3 percent. Consists mainly of silt size mineral grains.

TABLE A-10  
 AREA VIII: FINE SAND  
 SOUTH OF ROCKAWAY BEACH

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
73-23	9.4	0.0†	99.8	0.2	0.156	2.59	0.54	- 0.40	2.60
73-32	10.7	0.0†	97.0	3.0	0.134	2.96	0.37	+ 0.16	0.57
73-33	12.5	0.0†	99.1	0.9	0.151	2.74	0.40	- 0.02	1.43
73-34	12.2	0.9	98.3	0.8	0.374	1.57	0.76	+ 0.23	1.20
73-35	10.1	0.0†	99.5	0.5	0.157	2.58	0.44	- 0.36	1.83
77-62	17.7	0.7	95.9	3.3	0.165	2.61	0.41	+ 0.11	1.46
77-63	15.2	SH&P 0.2	98.4	1.4	0.183	2.43	0.37	+ 0.03	1.33
77-64	15.2	SH 0.4	97.4	2.2	0.144	2.80	0.38	- 0.11	1.37
77-65	10.7	0.9	97.1	2.0	0.144	2.73	0.58	- 0.28	1.50
77-66	10.7	SH 0.5	97.7	1.8	0.171	2.57	0.55	- 0.08	1.07
77-71	9.8	SH 3.3	96.5	0.2	0.207	2.22	0.51	- 0.33	1.70
77-72	11.3	SH&P 0.1	99.8	0.1	0.196	2.30	0.44	- 0.22	1.12
77-74	9.4	SH 2.2	97.6	0.2	0.203	2.23	0.37	- 0.39	1.35
77-77	11.6	SH 2.1	94.9	3.0	0.127	2.94	0.43	- 0.09	1.03
77-78	12.2	SH 0.1	97.9	2.0	0.129	2.94	0.39	- 0.03	0.99
77-79	11.0	SH 1.5	95.4	3.1	0.136	2.86	0.53	- 0.10	1.46
77-80	11.3	SH 0.3	97.9	1.8	0.165	2.58	0.59	- 0.07	0.99

† - Coarse fractions reported as 0.0% may be  $\leq 5.0\%$   
 SH - Shell  
 P - Pebble



AREA IX: FINE SAND AND MUD  
BETWEEN AMBROSE CHANNEL AND EAST BANK

Location: Long narrow band between the western edge of East Bank and Ambrose Channel.

Number of Samples: 19

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.227 mm (fine sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.102-0.441 mm (very fine to medium sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.193 mm (fine sand). Range, 0.053-0.426 mm (silt to medium sand).

Grain Size Distribution: Uniformity of grain sizes is variable with a range in sorting from well sorted to very poorly sorted. Some samples are skewed towards the finer sizes, and others are skewed towards the coarser end.

Coarse Fraction: In general, sediment contains less than 1 percent coarse fraction, which consists of shell fragments and small pebbles.

Fine Fraction: Varies in amount from 1.0-34.8 percent with an average of 6.6 percent.

Remarks: Two samples were not analyzed because they consisted mainly of mud, and a third sample consisting of all shell was not sieved. There appears to be considerable mixing of sediment types within this area with some influx of mud from the Hudson River.

TABLE A-11  
 AREA IX: FINE SAND AND MUD  
 BETWEEN AMBROSE CHANNEL AND EAST BANK

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z$ ( $\phi$ )	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I$ ( $\phi$ )	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$	
74-20	10.4	0.6	64.6	34.8	0.102	*	*	*	*	
76-6	9.1	M U C K						(N O T S I E V E D)		
76-18	10.0	S I L T A N D C L A Y						(N O T S I E V E D)		
78-22	7.9	0.4 SH	0.0 P	72.7	27.3	0.125	4.23	2.18	+ 0.81	1.48
78-23	10.7	<0.1 SH	0.0 P	85.3	14.7	0.149	3.01	1.35	+ 0.64	3.50
78-24	13.7	0.2 SH	0.1 P	98.5	1.4	0.342	1.53	0.45	- 0.03	1.15
78-25	11.3	1.0 SH	1.4 P	95.6	3.0	0.203	2.28	0.50	- 0.06	1.56
78-26	21.3	0.1 SH	0.1 P	98.5	1.4	0.297	1.70	0.67	- 0.10	0.99
78-31	7.9	0.2 SH	0.2 P	98.0	1.8	0.203	2.27	0.51	- 0.04	1.26
78-33		A L L S H E L L						(N O T S I E V E D)		
78-34	22.9	<0.1 SH	0.0 P	99.0	1.0	0.196	2.34	0.38	- 0.01	1.09
78-36	16.8	0.5 SH	0.1 P	98.8	1.1	0.297	1.77	0.49	- 0.15	1.21
78-37	19.8	<0.1 SH	0.1 P	98.5	1.2	0.215	2.22	0.43	- 0.13	1.23
78-46	20.4	0.1 SH	0.0 P	81.7	18.3	0.165	3.28	1.79	+ 0.72	4.07
78-47	22.3	<0.1 SH	0.0 P	95.9	4.2	0.177	2.48	0.49	+ 0.09	1.52
78-53	13.7	0.1 SH	0.0 P	97.4	2.7	0.196	2.53	0.58	- 0.12	1.32
78-54	22.3	0.1 SH	0.0 P	82.0	18.0	0.159	3.23	1.64	+ 0.74	3.73
78-56	15.2	0.6 SH	0.0 P	98.2	1.0	0.363	1.46	0.43	- 0.10	2.05
78-57	19.8	0.4 SH	1.3 P	97.5	1.2	0.441	1.23	0.77	+ 0.07	1.01

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
 SH - Shell  
 P - Pebble

AREA X: FINE TO MEDIUM SAND

AMBROSE CHANNEL

Location: Within Ambrose Channel at its upper end.  
Number of Samples: 5  
Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.257 mm (medium sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.154-0.366 mm (fine to medium sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of sample, 0.252 mm (medium sand). Range, 0.156-0.376 mm (fine to medium sand).  
Grain Size Distribution: Sediment is well sorted to moderately well sorted, and is generally skewed towards the coarser sizes.  
Coarse Fraction: Averages less than 2 percent, with the exception of one sample containing 4.2 percent.  
Fine Fraction: Represents less than 1 percent of the sediment.

TABLE A-12  
 AREA X: FINE TO MEDIUM SAND  
 AMBROSE CHANNEL

YEAR- SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER M <sub>d</sub> (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN M <sub>Z</sub> (φ)	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION σ <sub>I</sub> (φ)	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS Sk <sub>I</sub>	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS K <sub>G</sub>
74-24	13.7	0.2	99.7	0.1	0.264	1.97	0.46	+ 0.15	1.09
74-25	13.7	4.2	95.7	0.1	0.366	1.41	0.68	- 0.28	1.84
74-28	13.7	1.7	98.3	<0.1	0.277	1.78	0.66	- 0.27	1.40
76-17	13.7	0.3	98.9	0.8	0.154	2.68	0.40	- 0.14	1.20
77-9	13.7	0.3	99.6	0.1	0.222	2.12	0.58	- 0.20	1.00

AREA XI: FINE SAND  
BETWEEN AMBROSE CHANNEL AND WEST BANK

Location: Small area immediately west of the northern end of Ambrose Channel.

Number of Samples: 3

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.189 mm (fine sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.154-0.225 mm (fine sand).  
Average grain sizes based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.191 mm (fine sand). Range, 0.154-0.235 mm (fine sand).

Grain Size Distribution: Sediment in moderate well sorted, with a slight skewness towards the coarser sizes.

Coarse Fraction: Amounts to less than 1 percent, and consists of shell fragments and small pebbles.

Fine Fraction: Varies from less than 1 percent to 3.1 percent.

TABLE A-13  
 AREA XI: FINE SAND  
 BETWEEN AMBROSE CHANNEL AND WEST BANK

	YEAR- SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
40	76-7	10.0	0.0	98.3	1.7	0.154	2.70	0.40	+ 0.04	0.97
	77-7	8.5	0.4 SH&P	96.5	3.1	0.189	2.37	0.58	- 0.13	1.30
	77-8	7.6	0.7 SH&P	99.2	0.1	0.225	2.09	0.59	- 0.25	1.13

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SH - Shell  
 P - Pebble

AREA XII: MUD AND VERY FINE SAND

NORTHERN DREDGE HOLE, WEST BANK

Location: Small dredge hole at the northern end of West Bank.  
In general, water depths exceed 10 m.

Number of Samples: 10

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.068 mm (very fine sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.006-0.233 mm (fine silt to fine sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.028 mm (silt). Range, 0.008-0.236 mm (fine silt to fine sand).

Grain Size Distribution: In general, the sediment is poorly sorted to very poorly sorted. The majority of the samples are skewed towards the finer sizes.

Coarse Fraction: Constitutes less than 1 percent, and consists of shell fragments.

Fine Fraction: In general, silt and clay comprise more than 50 percent of the sediment.

Remarks: Black mud carried by the Hudson River is accumulating in the former dredge hole.

TABLE A-14

AREA XII: MUD AND VERY FINE SAND  
NORTHERN DREDGE HOLE, WEST BANK

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
76-8	9.8	S I L T A N D C L A Y					(N O T S I E V E D)		
77-1	12.2	<0.1	29.0	71.0	*	*	*	*	*
77-3	11.6	SH&P <0.1 SH	51.6	48.4	0.077	*	*	*	*
78-8	10.0	0.1 SH 0.0 P	72.8	27.2	0.098	4.18	1.84	+ 0.75	1.68
78-9	11.3	<0.1 SH 0.0 P	11.4	88.6	0.009	6.25	2.19	+ 0.57	0.96
78-15	12.2	0.1 SH 0.0 P	16.2	83.8	0.006	6.97	2.29	- 0.31	0.71
78-16	12.2	0.1 SH 0.0 P	27.6	72.4	0.012	6.18	2.79	- 0.10	0.71
78-28	7.6	0.2 SH 0.0 P	26.2	73.8	0.038	5.58	1.92	+ 0.47	0.46
78-41	10.4	0.1 SH 0.0 P	95.3	4.6	0.233	2.08	0.84	+ 0.04	1.12
78-48	12.2	0.1 SH 0.0 P	49.2	50.8	0.067	5.03	2.35	+ 0.63	0.63

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
SH - Shell  
P - Pebble



AREA XIII: MUD  
LARGE DREDGE HOLE, WEST BANK

Location: Large dredge hole cut in West Bank. Water depths are greater than 7.6 m.

Number of Samples: 11

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.029 mm (silt). Range in median diameter, 0.004-0.102 mm (clay to very fine sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.012 mm (fine silt). Range, 0.005-0.039 mm (very fine silt to coarse silt).

Grain Size Distribution: The sediment is poorly to very poorly sorted. Skewness is variable ranging from strongly coarse-skewed to strongly fine-skewed.

Coarse Fraction: Negligable; 0.1 percent or less, consisting of shell fragments.

Fine Fraction: Many samples are 90-95 percent mud, and all contain more than 33 percent mud.

Remarks: Three samples were not sieved as they consisted mainly of mud. Mud carried by the Hudson River is accumulating in the hole created by dredging.

TABLE A-15

AREA XIII: MUD  
LARGE DREDGE HOLE, WEST BANK

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE		% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
76-15	8.8	M U C K						(N O T S I E V E D)		
76-16	7.6	M U C K						(N O T S I E V E D)		
77-4	9.1	M U D						(N O T S I E V E D)		
78-11	9.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	95.2	0.010	6.72	1.70	+ 0.06	1.12
78-12	10.0	0.1	0.0	4.4	95.6	0.010	6.73	1.68	+ 0.05	1.05
		SH	P							
78-17	8.5	0.0	0.0	21.5	78.5	0.010	6.47	2.36	- 0.02	0.71
		SH	P							
78-20	12.2	<0.1	0.0	61.8	38.2	0.080	4.91	2.44	+ 0.70	0.87
		SH	P							
78-29	7.6	0.0	0.0	7.5	92.5	0.005	7.37	2.07	- 0.13	0.94
		SH	P							
78-30	12.2	0.1	0.0	66.6	33.4	0.102	4.68	2.29	+ 0.81	1.02
		SH	P							
78-42	9.1	0.0	0.0	6.7	93.3	0.008	6.85	1.76	- 0.09	0.91
		SH	P							
78-49	9.1	0.0	0.0	5.4	94.5	0.004	7.53	1.81	- 0.34	0.99

SH - Shell  
P - Pebble

AREA XIV: MEDIUM SAND

OLD ORCHARD SHOAL

Location: Eastern portion of Old Orchard Shoal. Water depths are 5.5 m or less.

Number of Samples: 4

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.389 mm (medium sand). Range in median diameter, 0.323-0.467 mm (medium sand). Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.382 mm (medium sand). Range, 0.310-0.460 mm (medium sand).

Grain Size Distribution: The sand is moderately sorted to poorly sorted, and in general, is slightly skewed towards the finer sizes.

Coarse Fraction: Shell fragments and small pebbles constitute less than 3 percent of the sediment.

Fine Fraction: Amounts to 5 percent or less of the sediment.

Remarks: The samples included in this area are widely scattered. Additional samples, more closely spaced, are required to accurately determine the sediment characteristics of Old Orchard Shoal.

TABLE A-16  
 AREA XIV: MEDIUM SAND  
 OLD ORCHARD SHOAL

YEAR- SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN M <sub>Z</sub> (φ)	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION σ <sub>I</sub> (φ)	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS Sk <sub>I</sub>	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS K <sub>G</sub>
76-9	4.0	2.6 P	92.5	4.9	0.467	1.12	1.08	+ 0.17	1.74
76-10	4.0	1.9	96.2	1.9	0.342	1.58	0.68	+ 0.18	1.44
77-2	5.5	2.6 SH&P	97.0	0.4	0.423	1.16	0.84	- 0.17	1.17
77-5	3.6	1.6 SH&P	93.4	5.0	0.323	1.69	0.93	+ 0.16	1.66

SH - Shell  
 P - Pebble

AREA XV: FINE TO VERY FINE SAND  
SOUTHERN EDGE OF LARGE DREDGE HOLE

Location: Narrow section of Old Orchard Shoal which borders the southern edge of the large dredge hole. Water depths vary from 3.7 m-10.7 m.

Number of Samples: 6

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.133 mm (fine sand). Range in median diameter, 0.117-0.171 mm (very fine sand to fine sand). Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.128 mm (fine sand). Range, 0.110-0.182 mm (very fine sand to fine sand). One sample, 78-18, has been excluded from the computation of the above values as it probably represents sediment from the adjacent dredge hole. The median diameter of this sample is 0.013 mm (fine silt).

Grain Size Distribution: The sediment is moderately sorted to poorly sorted, and is skewed towards the finer sizes.

Coarse Fraction: Small pebbles and shell fragments comprise less than 2 percent of the sediment.

Fine Fraction: Silt and clay size material represent a significant amount of the sediment. The percentage of fine fraction varies from 4.5-16.8 percent, except for sample 78-18. The percentage in this sample is 74.1 percent.

TABLE A-17

AREA XV: FINE TO VERY FINE SAND  
SOUTHERN EDGE OF LARGE DREDGE HOLE

YEAR- SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE		% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
77-6	4.6	1.6 SH&P		87.8	10.6	0.141	*	*	*	*
78-13	3.7	0.7 SH	0.4 P	95.1	4.5	0.171	2.46	1.08	- 0.18	1.11
78-14	4.9	1.1 SH	1.9 P	81.2	16.8	0.117	3.03	1.91	+ 0.13	1.96
78-18	10.7	0.7 SH	0.0 P	25.9	74.1	0.013	6.10	2.22	- 0.02	0.67
78-19	4.9	0.6 SH	0.1 P	93.7	6.2	0.117	3.18	0.76	+ 0.43	1.80
78-50	6.1	1.3 SH	0.0 P	87.1	12.8	0.121	3.17	1.26	+ 0.45	2.94

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
SH - Shell  
P - Pebble

AREA XVI: MUD AND VERY FINE SAND  
BETWEEN CHAPEL HILL CHANNEL AND OLD ORCHARD SHOAL

Location: This is a small area located about midway along Chapel Hill Channel, between the channel and Old Orchard Shoal. With one exception, water depths exceed 14 m.

Number of Samples: 6

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.055 mm (coarse silt). Range in median diameter, 0.004-0.159 mm (very fine silt to fine sand). Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.022 mm (medium silt). Range, 0.005-0.162 mm, (very fine silt to fine sand).

Grain Size Distribution: In general, the sediment is poorly sorted to very poorly sorted. Skewness values indicate sediment is variable, with some samples skewed towards the coarser sizes and other samples skewed towards the finer sizes.

Coarse Fraction: The majority of the sediment samples contain no coarse fraction. One sample, 78-45, has a coarse fraction amounting to 9.6 percent consisting of shell fragments and small pebbles.

Fine Fraction: With the exception of one sample which contains only 1.9 percent, the fine fraction constitutes 51-94 percent of the sediment. One sample was not sieved because it is predominantly silt and clay.

Remarks: The data suggest that the sediment in this area is derived from more than one source, and that mixing of sediment types is continuing.

TABLE A-18

AREA XVI: MUD AND VERY FINE SAND  
 BETWEEN CHAPEL HILL CHANNEL AND OLD ORCHARD SHOAL

YEAR- SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE		% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER M <sub>d</sub> (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN M <sub>z</sub> (φ)	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION σ <sub>I</sub> (φ)	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS Sk <sub>I</sub>	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS K <sub>G</sub>
76-14	5.8	S I L T    A N D    C L A Y						(N O T    S I E V E D)		
78-21	18.3	0.0	0.0	48.7	51.3	0.054	5.23	2.61	+ 0.53	0.60
78-43	19.8	0.0	0.0	6.4	93.6	0.004	7.63	1.88	- 0.42	1.02
78-44	18.9	0.0	0.0	13.9	86.1	0.007	6.78	2.14	- 0.23	0.81
78-45	14.3	7.2	2.4	95.0	1.9	0.159	2.63	0.48	- 0.20	1.78
78-52	16.8	0.1	0.0	47.6	52.2	0.049	5.28	2.59	+ 0.49	0.59

SH - Shell  
 P - Pebble



AREA XVII: MEDIUM SAND

ROMER SHOAL

Location: Elongated shoal that parallels Ambrose Channel to the west. Water depths vary from 3.0-6.1 m.

Number of Samples: 10

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.298 mm (medium sand). Range in median diameter, 0.218-0.354 mm (fine sand to medium sand). Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.306 mm (medium sand). Range, 0.218-0.368 mm (fine sand to medium sand).

Grain Size Distribution: The sand is well sorted, with a slight skewness towards the coarser sizes.

Coarse Fraction: A coarse fraction consisting of shell fragments and small pebbles comprises less than 1 percent in the majority of the samples. In two samples it amounts to 6-8 percent.

Fine Fraction: Constitutes less than 1 percent of the sediment.

Remarks: The sediment is essentially a clean medium sand with little or no coarse or fine fractions.

TABLE A-19  
 AREA XVII: MEDIUM SAND  
 ROMER SHOAL

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
74-19	4.9	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.354	1.44	0.44	- 0.25	1.24
74-29	4.6	0.1	99.6	0.3	0.268	1.89	0.51	- 0.08	0.97
76-21	4.6	8.0	91.7	0.3	0.308	1.53	*	*	*
76-22	4.0	0.8	99.1	0.1	0.319	1.63	0.49	- 0.13	1.23
76-23	4.3	1.8	98.1	0.1	0.319	1.58	0.54	- 0.23	1.11
77-27	6.1	<0.1 SH&P	99.9	0.0	0.274	1.85	0.51	- 0.15	0.93
77-28	4.6	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.218	2.20	0.22	- 0.07	0.89
77-29	5.5	0.3 SH	99.6	0.1	0.293	1.75	0.39	- 0.13	1.23
77-30	4.6	6.1 SH&P	93.7	0.2	0.281	1.76	*	*	*
77-44	3.0	0.2 SH&P	99.8	<0.1	0.347	1.45	0.56	- 0.20	0.81

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
 SH - Shell  
 P - Pebble

AREA XVIII: MUD, MUSSEL SHELLS, AND HYDROCARBONS  
SWASH CHANNEL

This is a natural, narrow, elongated depression between Romer Shoal and Flynn's Knoll. Three samples taken within this area indicate the bottom is a mixture of mud and sand, with mussel beds and large amounts of shell fragments. No living specimens were recovered from the mussel bed, and all shells were coated with hydrocarbons.

TABLE A-20  
 AREA XVIII: MUD, MUSSEL SHELLS AND HYDROCARBONS  
 SWASH CHANNEL

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
74-18	7.6	M U D	A N D	S H E L L					
77-31	6.1	34.9 SH	49.1	16.0	0.325	*	*	*	*
77-38	11.6	61.4 SH	35.3	3.3	*	*	*	*	*

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
 SH - Shell

AREA XIX: MEDIUM SAND

FLYNNS KNOLL

Location: Shoal located north of Sandy Hook tip.  
water depths vary from 4.6-10.7 m.

Number of Samples: 11

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.340 mm (medium sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.261-0.525 mm (medium  
sand to coarse sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent  
of each sample, 0.349 mm (medium sand). Range,  
0.270-0.521 mm (medium sand to coarse sand).

Grain Size Distribution: The sand is well sorted to moderately well sorted.  
Grain size distribution is moderately skewed  
towards the coarser sizes.

Coarse Fraction: The coarse fraction comprises less than 2 percent  
of the sediment in most samples. In two samples  
it amounts to 3.1 and 3.9 percent. It consists  
of shell fragments and some small pebbles.

Fine Fraction: It is negligible, amounting to less than 0.5  
percent.

TABLE A-21

## AREA XIX: MEDIUM SAND

## FLYNNS KNOLL

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
73-1	5.2	0.0†	95.5	4.5	0.337	1.32	0.86	- 0.40	1.06
73-2	4.9	0.0†	99.8	0.2	0.525	0.94	0.50	- 3.81	0.98
73-3	4.9	0.0†	99.6	0.4	0.277	1.84	0.32	+ 0.05	1.20
74-17	4.9	1.5	98.5	0.0	0.261	1.89	0.50	- 0.24	1.05
77-25	10.7	0.6	99.4	0.0	0.332	1.55	0.37	- 0.17	1.16
77-32	4.6	SH&P 1.7	98.2	0.1	0.313	1.62	0.56	- 0.25	1.31
77-35	4.6	SH&P 3.1	96.6	0.3	0.297	1.66	0.57	- 0.37	1.47
77-36	4.6	SH 0.7	99.3	<0.1	0.347	1.47	0.51	- 0.22	1.12
77-37	6.1	SH&P 1.1	98.9	0.0	0.392	1.24	0.66	- 0.32	1.12
77-39	5.5	SH&P 3.9	96.1	<0.1	0.324	1.59	0.54	- 0.23	1.33
77-40	7.6	SH&P 1.5	98.5	<0.1	0.330	1.56	0.43	- 0.17	1.15

† - Coarse fractions reported as 0.0% may be  $\leq 5.0\%$

SH - Shell

P - Pebble

AREA XX: MUD, SHELL, FINE TO MEDIUM SAND

NORTHWEST OF SANDY HOOK TIP

Six scattered samples are included in this area. Three samples are from the west edge of Flynn's Knoll. Two samples consist of moderately well sorted, medium sand. The third sample consisted of sludge and was not analyzed.

Three scattered samples were collected in the area north of Raritan Bay East Reach and west of Chapel Hill Channel. One sample, that was not sieved, consisted of shell, silt, and clay. Of the other two samples, one was fine sand and the other a medium sand.

TABLE A-22  
 AREA XX: MUD, SHELL, FINE TO MEDIUM SAND  
 NORTHWEST OF SANDY HOOK TIP

YEAR- SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$	
74-15	4.9	5.3	94.2	0.5	0.207	2.26	0.75	- 0.39	4.00	
74-16	5.2	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.152	2.71	0.31	+ 1.85	1.22	
77-33	6.7	S L U D G E					(N O T S I E V E D)			
WEST OF CHAPEL HILL CHANNEL										
76-11	6.4	1.2	98.1	0.7	0.314	1.64	0.63	- 0.11	1.00	
76-12	7.0	S H E L L, S I L T A N D C L A Y					(N O T S I E V E D)			
76-13	6.4	1.5	96.9	1.6	0.173	2.53	0.34	- 0.06	1.55	



AREA XXI: MEDIUM TO VERY COARSE SAND WITH PEBBLES AND SHELL  
BETWEEN SANDY HOOK AND AMBROSE CHANNELS

Location: Area lies northeast of Sandy Hook tip.  
Between Sandy Hook Channel and Ambrose Channel.  
It is directly southeast of Romer Shoal. The  
depth of water varies from 5.2 m-14.0 m.

Number of Samples: 14

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.738 mm (coarse sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.291-2.460 mm (medium  
sand to granules).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent  
of each sample, 0.586 mm (coarse sand). Range,  
0.361-1.000 mm (medium sand to coarse sand).  
These values do not include samples of the coarser  
sediment as the size distribution curve was too  
open to compute this parameter.

Grain Size Distribution: Due to the open ended distribution curve, the  
degree of sorting and skewness could be deter-  
mined for only 5 of the 14 samples. Values for  
these 5 samples indicate that the sediment is  
moderately to poorly sorted, and is coarsely-  
skewed.

Coarse Fraction: The coarse fraction is a very significant portion  
of the sediment, ranging from 1.1 percent to 50.6  
percent. In many samples, the coarse fraction is  
mainly or entirely small pebbles; in other samples  
it is a mixture of shell fragments and small  
pebbles.

Fine Fraction: For most samples, amounts to less than 0.5 percent.

Remarks: This area of coarse sand containing significant  
amounts of small rounded pebbles is continuous  
with Area IV located north of Ambrose Channel.  
Together, the two areas form a band of coarse  
sediment along the transect between Sandy Hook  
and Rockaway Point.

TABLE A-23

AREA XXI: MEDIUM TO VERY COARSE SAND WITH PEBBLES AND SHELL  
BETWEEN SANDY HOOK AND AMBROSE CHANNELS

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
73-14	5.2	14.5	84.7	0.8	0.483	0.58	1.17	- 0.56	0.88
74-30	7.3	30.0	69.8	0.2	0.500	0.50	1.40	- 0.40	0.63
74-31	13.7	41.7	58.0	0.3	1.121	0.03	1.39	+ 0.19	0.62
77-20	7.3	50.6	49.4	0.0	2.460	*	*	*	*
77-21	7.6	43.0	57.0	0.0	1.414	*	*	*	*
77-22	13.7	10.6	89.0	0.4	0.291	1.47	*	*	*
77-23	9.1	19.3	80.5	0.2	0.323	*	*	*	*
77-24	10.7	6.2	93.7	0.1	0.574	0.76	*	*	*
77-26	7.6	4.1	95.9	0.0	0.420	1.10	0.82	- 0.37	1.39
77-47	14.0	8.6	91.0	0.4	0.324	1.34	*	*	*
77-48	7.6	31.5	68.2	0.3	0.435	*	*	*	*
77-49	6.1	11.9	88.1	<0.1	1.000	0.00	*	*	*
77-50	10.7	0.3	6.0	93.6	0.1	0.366	1.28	*	*
77-51	6.1	1.1	98.9	0.0	0.616	0.62	0.73	- 0.13	1.33

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
SH - Shell  
P - Pebble

AREA XXII: MEDIUM SAND  
FALSE HOOK AND FALSE HOOK CHANNEL

Location: This area lies south and west of Sandy Hook Channel. It includes the shoal False Hook, and False Hook Channel. Water depths vary from 3.0-9.8 m.

Number of Samples: 14

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.354 mm (medium sand). Range in median diameter, 0.268-0.428 mm (medium sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.344 mm (medium sand). Range, 0.274-0.438 mm (medium sand).

Grain Size Distribution: Sand is well sorted to moderately well sorted. The sediment in the majority of samples is slightly skewed towards the coarser sizes. In three samples the sediment is strongly skewed towards the finer sizes.

Coarse Fraction: All samples contain 3.0 percent or less coarse fraction, and most samples contain less than 1.0 percent. Coarse fraction consists of shell fragments and some small pebbles.

Fine Fraction: Amounts to less than 1.5 percent in all samples.

TABLE A-24

AREA XXII: MEDIUM SAND  
FALSE HOOK AND FALSE HOOK CHANNEL

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
73-4	4.3	2.5	97.0	0.5	0.379	1.70	0.56	+ 2.10	1.84
73-5	4.9	0.0†	98.6	1.4	0.268	1.87	0.67	- 0.14	1.11
73-6	4.6	0.0†	98.8	1.2	0.426	1.19	0.74	- 0.28	1.66
73-15	5.8	3.0	94.0	1.0	0.374	1.33	0.80	- 0.26	1.44
73-17	6.7	0.0†	99.5	0.5	0.384	1.34	0.47	- 0.12	1.03
73-18	6.1	0.0†	99.5	0.5	0.398	1.37	0.48	+ 0.13	1.30
74-32	4.0	1.5	98.5	<0.1	0.426	1.25	0.77	- 0.04	1.05
74-44	6.7	0.6	99.4	<0.1	0.297	1.68	0.57	- 0.11	1.05
74-45	9.8	1.1	98.9	0.0	0.323	1.63	0.52	+ 4.01	1.07
77-41	4.6	0.1	99.9	<0.1	0.319	1.65	0.35	- 0.01	0.96
77-42	7.6	1.1 SH	98.9	0.0	0.342	1.53	0.38	- 0.09	1.70
77-43	3.0	SH&P <0.1	99.9	<0.1	0.287	1.80	0.25	- 0.02	0.97
77-45	5.5	SH&P 0.0	100.0	0.0	0.366	1.43	0.40	- 0.04	0.91
77-46	6.1	0.5 SH	99.5	<0.1	0.297	1.78	0.45	+ 0.02	0.92

† - Coarse fractions reported as 0.0% may be  $\leq 5.0\%$   
SH - Shell  
P - Pebble

AREA XXIII: FINE SAND  
BETWEEN SANDY HOOK AND FALSE HOOK

Location: Long narrow area parallel to the northern end of Sandy Hook. Water depths 7.0-14.6 m.

Number of Samples: 3

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.176 mm (fine sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.137-0.221 mm (fine sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.218 mm (fine sand). Range, 0.202-0.230 mm (fine sand).

Grain Size Distribution: The limited data indicate the sediment is well sorted. There is insufficient data to determine the skewness.

Coarse Fraction: Represents less than 1 percent of the sediment; consists of shell fragments.

Fine Fraction: Varies up to a maximum of 7.4 percent. Sample 77-34 at the western tip of Sandy Hook shows a one inch thick layer of black mud overlying sand. This suggests a recent influx of mud to the west of Sandy Hook.

TABLE A-25

AREA XXIII: FINE SAND  
BETWEEN SANDY HOOK AND FALSE HOOK

YEAR- SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z(\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I(\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
73-16	7.0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>	99.5	0.5	0.137	2.12	0.50	- 1.87	1.07
74-14	13.7	0.9	91.7	7.4	0.171	2.31	*	*	*
77-34	14.6	0.9 SH	96.1	3.0	0.221	2.18	0.47	+ 0.07	1.23

<sup>+</sup> - Coarse fractions reported as 0.0% may be  $\leq 5.0\%$

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters

SH - Shell

AREA XXIV: MEDIUM SAND

SHELF EAST OF FALSE HOOK

Location: Inner continental shelf east of Sandy Hook and southwest of Ambrose Channel. Water depths within the area vary from 4.9 m-23.5 m.

Number of Samples: 17

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.428 mm (medium sand). Range in median diameter, 0.171-1.231 mm (fine sand to very coarse sand). Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.356 mm (medium sand). Range, 0.171-0.669 mm (fine sand to coarse sand).

Grain Size Distribution: The degree of sorting and skewness parameters could be determined only for ten samples. The distribution in the remaining samples were too open ended to determine these parameter. The sediment represented in the ten samples is well sorted to moderately well sorted. Skewness values indicate the sediment is variable with both coarse-skewed and fine-skewed size distribution represented in the samples.

Coarse Fraction: The coarse fraction consisting of both shell fragments and small pebbles, varies in amount from 0-18.9 percent. A considerable amount of slag comprised the coarse fraction in sample 74-39, probably derived from dredge spoil.

Fine Fraction: With the exception of two samples, the fine fraction amounts to less than 3 percent. The two exceptions were taken at the site of a dredge spoil dump.

Remarks: A dredge spoil dump, and an area of soft muck containing organic matter are located within this area. These are shown on the sediment distribution map.

TABLE A-26

## AREA XXIV: MEDIUM SAND

SHELF EAST OF FALSE HOOK

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$	
73-11	13.4	17.4	82.1	0.5	1.231	*	*	*	*	
73-12	8.8	0.0†	97.0	3.0	0.374	1.40	0.66	- 0.02	1.15	
73-13	4.9	6.7	92.4	0.9	0.732	0.58	0.83	- 0.21	1.10	
74-38	23.2	D R E D G E S P O I L					(N O T S I E V E D)			
74-39	23.5	2.4	9.8	61.1	26.7	0.109	*	*	*	
74-40	19.2	0.0	18.9	59.8	21.3	0.319	*	*	*	
74-41	15.5	0.1	97.9	2.0	0.171	2.55	0.61	+ 0.01	1.06	
74-42	10.4	0.6	99.3	0.1	0.435	0.98	0.74	- 0.27	1.09	
77-52	9.1	N O T S I E V E D								
77-53	6.1	0.1	97.8	2.1	0.467	1.09	0.40	- 0.01	1.17	
77-54	10.7	0.3	99.5	0.2	0.354	1.62	0.45	+ 0.26	1.61	
77-55	6.1	0.0	99.9	<0.1	0.413	1.38	0.47	+ 0.37	1.46	
77-57	8.5	<0.1	99.4	0.6	0.218	2.20	0.60	- 0.05	0.94	
77-58	14.0	0.6	99.1	0.3	0.282	1.79	0.54	- 0.12	1.09	
77-59	13.7	S O F T S A N D Y M U C K					(N O T S I E V E D)			
77-60	6.1	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.268	1.86	0.32	- 0.11	1.36	
77-61	15.2	1.4	7.7	88.1	2.8	0.616	0.92	*	*	

† - Coarse fractions reported as 0.0% may be  $\leq 5.0\%$ 

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters

SH - Shell

P - Pebble



AREA XXV: COARSE SAND

SOUTH OF FALSE HOOK

Location: Inner continental shelf east of the base of Sandy Hook and south of False Hook.

Number of Samples: 10

Grain Size: Average median diameter, 0.730 mm (coarse sand).  
Range in median diameter, 0.527-1.460 mm (coarse sand to very coarse sand).  
Average grain size based upon central 68 percent of each sample, 0.646 mm (coarse sand). Range, 0.525-1.117 mm (coarse sand to very coarse sand).

Grain Size Distribution: The sediment varies from moderately well sorted to poorly sorted. Skewness varies from coarse-skewed to fine-skewed.

Coarse Fraction: There is a wide range in percentage of coarse fraction, from zero to a maximum of 44.2 percent. Pebbles constitute much of the coarse fraction in those samples with the highest percentages. Shell fragments also comprise part of the coarse fraction.

Fine Fraction: Amounts to less than 3.4 percent.

Remarks: The sediment characteristics within this area vary considerably in the distribution of coarse material. Some samples indicate the sediment is composed of a significant amount of pebbles.

TABLE A-27

## AREA XXV: COARSE SAND

## SOUTH OF FALSE HOOK

YEAR-SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
73-7	5.2	0.0 <sup>+</sup>	99.0	1.0	0.529	0.93	0.72	- 0.11	1.64
73-8	6.7	44.2	55.3	0.5	1.464	-0.16	1.98	+ 0.21	0.83
73-9	7.9	0.5	96.0	3.5	0.527	0.90	0.82	- 0.10	1.29
73-10	15.2	6.4	90.1	3.5	0.678	0.71	1.07	+ 0.15	11.15
74-33	7.6	0.0	99.1	<0.1	0.566	0.83	0.56	- 0.09	1.60
74-34	7.7	2.8	96.9	0.3	0.555	0.76	0.66	- 0.28	1.06
74-35	9.4	14.3	85.7	<0.1	0.574	0.46	*	*	*
74-36	14.3	3.5	96.5	<0.1	0.547	0.83	0.69	- 0.18	1.11
74-37	18.3	32.7	67.1	0.2	1.181	*	*	*	*
74-43	6.7	14.5	85.5	<0.1	0.683	0.40	*	*	*

+ - Coarse fractions reported as 0.0% may be  $\leq 5.0\%$

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters

APPENDIX B  
TABULAR SUMMARY OF SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTIONS

TABLE NO. B-1  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
PETERSEN BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, NOV. 1973  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size $\phi$	S A M P L E N U M B E R										
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	0.0	--	--	2.5	--	--	--	44.2	0.5	6.4	
	12	1.68	-0.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	7.2	1.1	--	3.6	--	--	0.6	49.8	0.7	10.9	
	16	1.19	-0.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	18	1.00	0.00	12.3	4.5	--	6.2	--	5.2	5.4	56.2	10.5	20.8	
Coarse Sand	20	.840	0.25	15.1	9.8	--	8.6	--	8.3	10.5	60.7	18.6	36.8	
	25	.710	0.50	18.4	18.9	0.1	11.2	5.0	13.2	20.1	67.1	29.1	46.5	
	30	.590	0.75	23.3	37.8	0.3	16.4	--	23.1	--	78.1	42.0	58.0	
	35	.500	1.00	29.2	55.9	0.4	25.1	11.8	36.8	56.5	--	54.7	78.0	
	40	.420	1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Medium Sand	45	.350	1.50	42.0	86.3	14.4	58.4	25.2	71.7	84.7	--	80.5	79.5	
	50	.300	1.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	60	.250	2.00	78.7	99.1	66.3	86.6	55.2	93.8	94.5	78.8	92.8	88.9	
	70	.210	2.25	92.9	99.7	89.3	90.6	73.8	98.1	--	86.3	95.4	92.2	
Fine Sand	80	.177	2.50	95.8	99.8	95.0	91.6	82.7	98.8	--	89.9	96.5	93.9	
	100	.149	2.75	--	--	99.4	--	95.1	--	--	97.7	--	96.5	
	120	.125	3.00	--	--	99.6	--	98.4	--	--	99.1	--	--	
	140	.105	3.25	--	--	--	--	98.6	--	--	99.5	--	--	
Very Fine Sand	170	.088	3.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	200	.074	3.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	230	.062	4.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Silt-Clay			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

TABLE NO. B-1 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
PETERSEN BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, NOV. 1973  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R										
				11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	17.4	--	6.7	14.5	3.0	--	--	--	N	20.6	
	12	1.68	-0.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	O	--	
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	35.8	--	21.0	21.7	5.1	--	--	--		45.2	
	16	1.19	-0.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	
Coarse Sand	18	1.00	0.00	71.6	2.4	37.2	28.6	8.2	--	1.4	1.9	S	51.2	
	20	.840	0.25	85.1	4.7	43.6	33.1	11.0	--	1.9	2.5	A	56.7	
	25	.710	0.50	91.9	8.6	51.3	37.5	14.3	2.9	4.6	4.4	M	--	
Medium Sand	30	.590	0.75	95.0	15.7	59.7	--	19.8	4.8	12.3	8.3	P	56.9	
	35	.500	1.00	--	25.8	69.1	49.7	27.2	7.2	24.1	18.6	L	65.5	
	40	.420	1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	E	--	
Fine Sand	45	.350	1.50	--	57.2	85.6	80.2	56.0	25.9	61.1	66.2		85.4	
	50	.300	1.75	--	--	--	93.9	73.9	40.8	82.8	83.1		--	
	60	.250	2.00	--	83.4	96.4	97.5	86.4	62.5	93.2	88.2		95.1	
Very Fine Sand	70	.210	2.25	--	89.9	98.5	98.8	95.8	85.9	98.6	93.4		--	
	80	.177	2.50	--	92.2	99.1	99.0	97.5	94.2	99.0	--		--	
	100	.149	2.75	--	97.0	--	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.5	--		--	
Very Fine Sand	120	.125	3.00	--	--	--	--	--	99.5	--	--		--	
	140	.105	3.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	
	170	.088	3.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	
Silt- Clay	200	.074	3.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	
	230	.062	4.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		--	
				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	

TABLE NO. B-1 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
PETERSEN BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, NOV. 1973  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size ϕ	S A M P L E N U M B E R									
				21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Very Coarse Sand	12	1.68	-0.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	14	1.41	-0.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	16	1.19	-0.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	18	1.00	0.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coarse Sand	20	.840	0.25	6.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	25	.710	0.50	19.0	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	30	.590	0.75	31.9	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	35	.500	1.00	45.9	1.5	4.8	--	0.4	0.4	--	0.2	--	--
Medium Sand	40	.420	1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	45	.350	1.50	74.8	35.1	8.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	2.9	0.4	0.3	1.3
	50	.300	1.75	--	--	--	2.7	1.9	--	7.7	0.6	0.4	3.4
	60	.250	2.00	94.9	91.4	11.7	3.4	3.4	12.3	14.9	0.9	0.4	7.2
Fine Sand	70	.210	2.25	97.5	96.0	19.3	3.9	7.7	30.2	29.5	1.2	0.9	19.4
	80	.177	2.50	98.6	97.0	25.1	4.2	12.2	44.7	39.3	1.6	2.0	28.1
	100	.149	2.75	99.7	98.5	62.8	12.3	46.5	77.6	65.9	9.3	10.8	56.8
	120	.125	3.00	--	--	86.3	32.1	79.3	93.9	84.5	29.1	35.9	80.5
Very Fine Sand	140	.105	3.25	--	--	95.7	64.7	92.7	98.2	94.1	65.6	64.7	92.6
	170	.088	3.50	--	--	98.8	89.1	97.9	99.0	98.6	90.4	89.6	98.4
	200	.074	3.75	--	--	--	97.7	98.7	99.4	99.4	98.6	95.1	99.5
	230	.062	4.00	--	--	99.8	98.7	--	--	--	99.5	98.9	--
Silt- Clay				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE NO. B-1 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
PETERSEN BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, NOV. 1973  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size $\phi$	S A M P L E N U M B E R					
				31	32	33	34	35	36
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	--	--	--	0.9	--	2.0
	12	1.68	-0.75	--	--	--	--	--	--
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	--	--	--	--	--	6.0
	16	1.19	-0.25	--	--	--	--	--	--
	18	1.00	0.00	--	--	--	2.9	--	24.2
Coarse Sand	20	.840	0.25	--	--	--	--	--	43.2
	25	.710	0.50	--	--	--	7.0	--	60.1
	30	.590	0.75	--	--	--	--	--	74.6
Medium Sand	35	.500	1.00	0.4	--	--	19.3	2.4	82.0
	40	.420	1.25	0.6	--	--	--	--	--
	45	.350	1.50	1.3	0.2	2.6	34.5	4.8	97.5
Fine Sand	50	.300	1.75	--	1.4	3.5	53.4	7.5	99.3
	60	.250	2.00	8.6	1.8	5.3	75.1	10.3	--
	70	.210	2.25	--	5.2	13.5	--	19.2	--
Very Fine Sand	80	.177	2.50	29.3	9.0	22.2	84.3	28.5	--
	100	.149	2.75	--	29.7	52.6	--	69.7	--
	120	.125	3.00	83.8	57.4	76.4	95.6	89.6	--
Silt- Clay	140	.105	3.25	--	78.4	90.6	--	96.1	--
	170	.088	3.50	98.7	92.7	98.6	99.2	98.8	--
	200	.074	3.75	99.8	97.0	99.1	--	99.5	--
	230	.062	4.00	99.9	--	--	--	--	--
				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE NO. B-2  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
PETERSEN BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, JUL. 1974  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R										
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--	N	--	--	--	--	--	16.5
	10	2.00	-1.00	0.08	1.4	2.22	2.7	O	4.81	28.2	1.7	1.8	0.3	16.8
Very Coarse Sand	12	1.68	-0.75	--	1.5	2.28	--		--	--	--	--	0.4	--
	14	1.41	-0.50	--	1.7	2.32	--		--	30.0	--	--	0.5	17.8
	16	1.19	-0.25	--	2.4	2.36	--		--	--	2.1	--	0.6	--
	18	1.00	0.00	--	--	2.42	--	S	--	31.6	2.6	2.4	0.7	19.5
Coarse Sand	20	.840	0.25	--	3.2	2.5	--	A	5.00	32.3	3.7	2.7	0.8	20.9
	25	.710	0.50	0.1	4.4	2.6	--	M	5.09	32.8	5.4	3.0	0.8	23.1
	30	.590	0.75	0.3	6.9	2.7	--	P	5.18	33.4	8.4	3.4	0.9	27.5
	35	.500	1.00	1.6	13.4	5.2	--	L	5.20	34.3	13.9	3.8	1.1	36.1
	40	.420	1.25	4.0	21.6	8.2	3.1	E	5.22	35.0	21.0	4.4	1.3	46.6
	45	.350	1.50	12.4	35.2	8.5	3.3		5.3	36.5	38.3	6.9	1.8	64.5
Medium Sand	50	.300	1.75	27.5	62.4	13.4	3.6		5.4	39.1	51.1	11.8	4.5	77.0
	60	.250	2.00	53.1	77.5	15.7	4.0		5.9	43.4	65.4	23.8	9.2	86.3
	70	.210	2.25	78.9	89.0	16.1	5.0		7.3	57.6	81.8	43.4	20.9	92.2
	80	.177	2.50	92.2	95.0	17.8	8.9		13.5	76.6	93.0	66.8	42.8	95.6
Fine Sand	100	.149	2.75	96.7	97.0	23.2	25.7		36.5	89.8	98.7	88.1	65.7	97.3
	120	.125	3.00	97.3	98.1	39.1	58.3		66.9	95.2	99.8	93.9	82.3	98.2
	140	.105	3.25	--	--	--	82.8		87.4	97.3	--	94.4	--	98.8
	170	.088	3.50	--	99.4	84.0	95.3		96.4	99.0	--	94.7	97.7	99.2
Very Fine Sand	200	.074	3.75	--	99.7	95.2	98.5		98.9	99.6	--	--	99.6	99.8
	230	.062	4.00	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	--	--	--
Silt- Clay				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0



TABLE NO. B-2 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
PETERSEN BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, JUL. 1974  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R										
				12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	1.4	0.20	0.9	5.3	0.4	1.5	M	--	0.6	0.07	6.2
Very Coarse Sand	12	1.68	-0.75	--	0.35	--	5.4	--	--	U	--	--	--	6.5
	14	1.41	-0.50	--	0.41	--	5.5	--	--	D	--	--	--	7.0
	16	1.19	-0.25	--	0.45	--	5.6	--	--		--	--	0.08	7.9
	18	1.00	0.00	--	0.5	--	5.7	--	--	A	--	1.5	0.09	9.0
	20	.840	0.25	2.6	0.6	1.5	6.0	--	3.1	N	--	1.8	0.1	10.8
	25	.710	0.50	3.2	0.8	1.6	6.2	--	3.7	D	--	2.0	0.2	13.0
Coarse Sand	30	.590	0.75	5.0	1.2	2.0	6.4	--	5.2		--	2.2	0.3	15.2
	35	.500	1.00	10.1	2.5	3.3	6.6	--	7.9	S	--	2.3	0.9	20.2
	40	.420	1.25	19.8	5.6	5.1	6.8	0.7	11.4	H	2.2	2.4	3.5	27.1
Medium Sand	45	.350	1.50	37.0	12.4	9.5	7.1	1.1	22.4	E	5.7	2.6	11.6	38.2
	50	.300	1.75	49.6	23.4	14.9	8.9	1.6	37.0	L	10.5	2.9	36.3	56.7
Very Fine Sand	60	.250	2.00	57.8	34.6	21.2	19.4	3.0	55.6	L	17.0	3.4	72.4	75.4
	70	.210	2.25	66.0	42.7	28.8	47.9	7.6	78.6		30.1	5.1	89.6	87.0
	80	.177	2.50	75.2	48.8	36.4	77.2	24.0	95.0		50.4	10.0	96.0	93.4
	100	.149	2.75	85.1	55.6	42.5	93.0	54.8	99.6		79.1	18.5	97.9	97.9
	120	.125	3.00	92.7	62.9	49.2	96.9	84.4	99.9		94.3	31.1	98.9	99.3
	140	.105	3.25	96.4	79.6	60.2	98.5	94.0	--		97.0	40.9	99.6	99.7
Very Fine Sand	170	.088	3.50	98.8	87.7	81.8	99.0	98.4	--		98.7	55.3	99.8	99.9
	200	.074	3.75	--	--	92.6	--	100.0	100.0		99.5	65.2	--	--
	230	.062	4.00	--	96.1	--	99.5				--	--	100.0	99.98
Silt- Clay				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				100.0	100.0		100.0

TABLE NO. B-2 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
PETERSEN BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, JUL. 1974  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R									
				23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	2.4	0.19	4.2	--	0.87	1.7	0.1	30.0	41.7	
	12	1.68	-0.75	--	--	--	--	--	2.1		31.3	43.8	
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	--	0.23	5.1	--	--	2.5		32.4	46.8	
	16	1.19	-0.25	--	0.25	--	--	--	3.2		33.9	49.6	
	18	1.00	0.00	--	0.29	7.1	0.2	0.89	4.1		35.3	52.3	
Coarse Sand	20	.840	0.25	--	0.4	8.6	--	0.97	5.6	0.7	37.5	55.7	
	25	.710	0.50	--	0.6	10.6	0.4	1.05	7.6	1.2	40.3	59.0	
	30	.590	0.75	2.9	1.0	14.2	--	1.45	9.6	2.9	43.3	62.1	
Medium Sand	35	.500	1.00	5.0	2.4	21.8	0.9	2.6	13.6	6.2	50.5	67.3	
	40	.420	1.25	11.2	5.1	33.9	1.7	4.6	18.3	11.0	59.7	72.3	
	45	.350	1.50	33.5	12.2	56.6	5.8	11.2	26.3	24.3	70.6	78.2	
Fine Sand	50	.300	1.75	59.2	32.6	75.6	12.0	18.5	42.5	39.1	82.0	85.5	
	60	.250	2.00	80.1	56.5	89.0	22.6	35.8	61.7	57.9	89.1	92.0	
	70	.210	2.25	91.6	76.0	96.6	40.1	67.6	78.4	76.4	93.1	96.1	
Very Fine Sand	80	.177	2.50	97.1	87.3	98.4	64.5	93.5	90.3	89.6	96.0	98.1	
	100	.149	2.75	98.6	94.7	99.4	90.5	99.3	96.2	97.8	98.2	99.1	
	120	.125	3.00	99.1	98.2	99.7	97.8	99.97	98.0	99.7	99.0	99.5	
Silt- Clay	140	.105	3.25	99.4	--	99.9	99.1	--	99.2	--	99.4	99.6	
	170	.088	3.50	99.7	99.8	--	--	--	99.7	--	99.6	99.7	
	200	.074	3.75	99.8	99.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	230	.062	4.00	--	--	--	--	--	99.97	--	99.8	99.72	
				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE NO. B-2 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
PETERSEN BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, JUL. 1974  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R									
				32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	1.5	--	2.8	14.3	3.5	32.7	D	12.2	18.9	
Very Coarse Sand	12	1.68	-0.75	1.9	0.1	--	16.6	4.2	36.8	R	13.3	20.7	
	14	1.41	-0.50	2.9	0.5	6.3	20.3	5.9	42.3	E	14.6	22.6	
Coarse Sand	16	1.19	-0.25	4.4	1.8	--	24.1	8.1	49.4	D	16.1	24.9	
	18	1.00	0.00	7.0	4.5	14.0	28.8	12.2	57.1	G	17.5	27.3	
Medium Sand	20	.840	0.25	10.9	10.8	20.8	34.8	19.2	65.6	E	19.4	30.4	
	25	.710	0.50	16.2	22.5	29.4	41.6	29.1	73.4		21.2	33.9	
Fine Sand	30	.590	0.75	22.5	43.3	43.7	48.2	43.0	79.0	S	22.7	36.8	
	35	.500	1.00	37.1	68.1	61.2	63.2	60.3	87.4	P	25.1	41.7	
Very Fine Sand	40	.420	1.25	51.6	82.3	76.2	78.0	74.4	92.7	O	27.3	45.3	
	45	.350	1.50	62.6	90.0	91.9	90.3	86.2	96.0	I	29.6	48.8	
Silt- Clay	50	.300	1.75	72.9	95.5	97.6	97.3	95.1	98.0	L	32.2	52.4	
	60	.250	2.00	83.4	97.4	99.2	99.1	98.3	98.9		34.6	55.6	
Silt- Clay	70	.210	2.25	92.2	98.3	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.3		36.7	58.5	
	80	.177	2.50	97.6	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.5		39.2	61.3	
Silt- Clay	100	.149	2.75	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.6		42.5	65.2	
	120	.125	3.00	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.87	99.9	99.7		45.9	68.3	
Silt- Clay	140	.105	3.25	99.88	--	--	99.93	--	99.72		52.4	71.5	
	170	.088	3.50	99.94	99.91	--	99.95	99.95	99.75		59.1	73.8	
Silt- Clay	200	.074	3.75	--	99.96	--	--	99.97	--		--	--	
	230	.062	4.00	99.97	--	--	99.97	--	99.84		73.3	78.7	
Silt- Clay				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	

TABLE NO. B-2 (CONT'D)  
 MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
 PETERSEN BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, JUL. 1974  
 SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
 PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R				
				41	42	43	44	45
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	0.10	0.6	14.5	0.6	1.14
Very Coarse Sand	12	1.68	-0.75	--	--	18.4	0.7	1.27
	14	1.41	-0.50	0.12	1.8	23.0	0.8	1.34
Coarse Sand	16	1.19	-0.25	0.17	--	28.0	0.9	1.4
	18	1.00	0.00	0.2	6.1	33.6	1.2	1.6
Medium Sand	20	.840	0.25	0.3	11.3	41.6	1.7	2.0
	25	.710	0.50	0.4	17.6	50.0	2.8	2.9
Fine Sand	30	.590	0.75	0.6	27.9	56.9	4.7	4.7
	35	.500	1.00	1.2	41.0	67.7	10.7	11.8
Very Fine Sand	40	.420	1.25	2.4	55.3	76.5	20.4	22.9
	45	.350	1.50	4.4	75.9	85.0	33.9	40.2
Very Fine Sand	50	.300	1.75	11.0	87.6	92.3	54.0	63.4
	60	.250	2.00	19.1	94.1	96.3	73.3	78.3
Very Fine Sand	70	.210	2.25	32.0	96.6	97.9	86.1	89.6
	80	.177	2.50	47.9	97.9	98.8	93.9	95.9
Very Fine Sand	100	.149	2.75	64.3	98.9	99.5	98.3	98.6
	120	.125	3.00	78.9	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.6
Very Fine Sand	140	.105	3.25	--	99.8	99.9	99.86	--
	170	.088	3.50	94.7	99.9	99.96	99.93	100.0
Silt- Clay	200	.074	3.75	98.0	--	--	--	--
	230	.062	4.00	--	--	99.98	99.97	--
				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

TABLE NO. B-3  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAR. 1976  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R									
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	S	--	--	--	--	M	--	S	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	H	7.2	0.43	17.1	0.3	U	0.00	I	2.6	1.9
Very Coarse Sand	12	1.68	-0.75	L	--	--	--	--	C	--	L	--	--
	14	1.41	-0.50	L	7.4	0.48	17.6	0.5	K	0.05	T	3.4	2.1
Coarse Sand	16	1.19	-0.25	S	--	--	--	--		--		--	--
	18	1.00	0.00	H	7.5	0.51	18.5	1.0		0.09	&	10.4	2.5
Medium Sand	20	.840	0.25	T	7.6	0.54	19.1	1.6	N	0.10		16.0	3.1
	25	.710	0.50	&	7.7	0.6	19.7	2.8	O	0.14	C	23.8	4.6
Fine Sand	30	.590	0.75		7.8	0.7	20.3	5.3	T	0.24	L	34.3	8.3
	35	.500	1.00	C	8.0	0.8	20.8	9.2		0.33	A	45.4	14.8
Very Fine Sand	40	.420	1.25	L	8.2	0.9	21.2	17.3		0.42	Y	59.9	27.9
	45	.350	1.50	Y	8.4	1.0	21.8	32.9	S	0.61		72.5	45.1
Medium Sand	50	.300	1.75	N	8.7	1.3	22.5	52.8	I	1.1	N	80.3	60.8
	60	.250	2.00	O	9.4	2.0	23.6	73.3	E	3.2	O	84.6	76.2
Fine Sand	70	.210	2.25	T	11.3	5.2	25.8	86.4	V	11.6	T	87.0	86.7
	80	.177	2.50	S	19.7	17.0	31.3	93.8	E	29.9		88.1	91.7
Very Fine Sand	100	.149	2.75	E	49.5	44.7	44.4	97.6	D	53.9	S	88.9	93.4
	120	.125	3.00	V	77.7	69.4	60.1	98.4		74.9	I	89.8	94.2
Silt- Clay	140	.105	3.25	D	92.6	88.8	80.2	99.0		90.9	E	91.2	95.2
	170	.088	3.50		97.6	97.4	93.0	99.4		96.6	V	93.4	96.7
Silt- Clay	200	.074	3.75		98.9	99.1	96.4	99.6		97.9	E	94.8	97.6
	230	.062	4.00		99.2	99.5	97.1	99.7		98.3	D	95.1	98.1
					100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0	100.0

TABLE NO. B-3 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAR. 1976  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R											
				11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	S	--	S	M	M	--	S	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	1.2	I	1.5	I	U	U	0.3	I	1.1	<0.1	8.0	0.8
Very Coarse Sand	12	1.68	-0.75	--	L	--	L	C	C	--	L	--	--	--	--
	14	1.41	-0.50	1.3	T	1.7	T	K	K	0.4	T	1.2	0.5	8.6	0.9
	16	1.19	-0.25	--		--				--		--	--	--	--
	18	1.00	0.00	2.2	&	2.0	&	N	N	0.5	&	1.3	0.7	9.8	1.2
	20	.840	0.25	3.4		2.1		O	O	0.6		1.5	0.8	10.8	1.8
	25	.710	0.50	5.6	C	2.3	C	T	T	0.7	C	1.9	1.2	12.6	3.2
Coarse Sand	30	.590	0.75	9.9	L	2.6	L			0.8	L	3.0	2.6	15.1	6.0
	35	.500	1.00	15.8	A	2.9	A	S	S	1.1	A	6.1	6.4	18.3	10.9
Medium Sand	40	.420	1.25	26.2	Y	3.3	Y	I	I	1.5	Y	13.9	20.5	24.1	18.9
	45	.350	1.50	40.1		3.9		E	E	2.4		32.0	47.2	34.6	36.2
	50	.300	1.75	53.7	N	4.7	N	V	V	4.1	N	57.3	73.7	54.7	56.6
	60	.250	2.00	68.1	O	7.2	O	E	E	7.3	O	80.4	91.8	76.4	77.6
Fine Sand	70	.210	2.25	83.2	T	16.7	T	D	D	13.3	T	91.1	98.1	91.3	92.3
	80	.177	2.50	93.4		44.6				26.7		96.3	99.5	97.1	98.1
	100	.149	2.75	97.1	S	79.4	S			54.6	S	98.8	99.7	98.5	99.6
	120	.125	3.00	97.9	I	92.3	I			79.5	I	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.8
Very Fine Sand	140	.105	3.25	98.8	E	96.5	E			94.8	E	99.7	--	99.6	99.9
	170	.088	3.50	99.1	V	97.8	V			98.4	V	99.8	--	99.7	--
	200	.074	3.75	99.2	E	98.3	E			99.0	E	99.9	--	--	--
Silt- Clay	230	.062	4.00	99.3	D	98.4	D			99.2	D	99.92	--	--	--
				100.0		100.0				100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE NO. B-3 (CONT'D)  
 MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
 SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAR. 1976  
 SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
 PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R									
				23	24	25	26A	26B	27	28	29	30	31
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	1.8	--	--	1.8	1.8	45.7	2.8	25.3	--	6.7
	12	1.68	-0.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	2.0	--	--	2.1	2.1	50.4	10.1	31.7	--	7.1
	16	1.19	-0.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	18	1.00	0.00	2.6	--	0.3	2.6	2.8	55.9	36.6	38.9	0.3	8.0
Coarse Sand	20	.840	0.25	3.6	0.1	0.4	3.1	3.4	58.7	52.3	43.7	0.4	9.3
	25	.710	0.50	5.3	0.2	0.7	3.8	4.2	62.3	67.4	48.9	0.6	12.2
	30	.590	0.75	9.0	0.3	1.2	4.6	5.1	67.0	79.5	56.0	0.8	18.7
Medium Sand	35	.500	1.00	14.6	0.4	1.9	5.5	6.1	71.2	87.5	63.3	1.2	27.8
	40	.420	1.25	25.2	0.6	3.7	7.4	8.2	73.9	94.0	72.7	2.5	43.6
	45	.350	1.50	41.8	1.0	9.1	11.3	12.2	75.9	97.4	81.0	6.5	60.2
Fine Sand	50	.300	1.75	59.3	2.2	21.0	17.5	18.6	77.9	98.5	86.0	15.0	73.7
	60	.250	2.00	77.6	6.7	42.1	30.6	30.8	82.6	99.0	89.0	30.3	84.3
	70	.210	2.25	91.6	19.4	73.6	62.1	62.2	89.7	99.6	92.0	60.4	91.8
Very Fine Sand	80	.177	2.50	97.6	45.7	91.2	90.2	89.6	95.2	99.8	96.5	85.0	97.3
	100	.149	2.75	99.2	74.9	97.6	97.9	98.0	98.0	99.84	99.1	96.8	99.4
	120	.125	3.00	99.6	90.1	99.1	97.3	99.4	98.6	99.86	99.6	99.1	99.8
Silt- Clay	140	.105	3.25	99.8	96.5	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.88	99.82	99.7	99.95
	170	.088	3.50	99.9	98.1	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.1	99.90	99.89	99.85	99.98
	200	.074	3.75	--	98.4	99.9	--	--	99.2	--	99.90	99.88	100.0
	230	.062	4.00	--	--	--	--	--	99.3	--	--	99.90	
				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE NO. B-3 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAR. 1976  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R										
				32	33A	33B	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	1.8	0.8	13.6
Very Coarse Sand	12	1.68	-0.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	14	1.41	-0.50	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	2.0	0.9	--
Coarse Sand	16	1.19	-0.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	18	1.00	0.00	29.0	0.02	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	2.9	1.1	14.6
Medium Sand	20	.840	0.25	31.6	0.03	0.09	--	0.07	0.08	1.8	4.1	1.2	15.0	
	25	.710	0.50	35.1	0.05	0.13	--	0.10	0.19	2.5	6.1	1.5	15.4	
Fine Sand	30	.590	0.75	39.8	0.14	0.21	0.01	0.15	0.38	4.1	9.3	1.9	15.9	
	35	.500	1.00	46.0	0.38	0.47	0.03	0.28	0.75	6.6	13.5	2.6	16.4	
Very Fine Sand	40	.420	1.25	56.2	1.5	1.7	0.18	0.77	1.7	10.8	20.1	4.2	17.1	
	45	.350	1.50	70.7	6.3	6.6	1.2	2.4	4.5	21.8	29.9	7.2	18.2	
Silt-Clay	50	.300	1.75	82.5	14.3	15.1	7.3	8.1	11.5	39.2	41.6	12.3	20.0	
	60	.250	2.00	91.5	25.3	26.8	31.0	22.4	29.6	63.1	57.4	24.3	23.9	
Silt-Clay	70	.210	2.25	96.5	51.7	53.4	79.9	52.4	61.7	83.4	76.4	40.4	40.8	
	80	.177	2.50	98.6	83.3	84.6	94.6	78.8	85.5	93.5	89.8	77.4	71.9	
Silt-Clay	100	.149	2.75	99.5	95.0	96.4	98.0	92.7	96.2	98.2	97.1	91.4	89.9	
	120	.125	3.00	99.7	98.4	98.7	98.8	97.7	99.2	99.4	98.9	96.9	95.1	
Silt-Clay	140	.105	3.25	99.86	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.8	97.6	
	170	.088	3.50	99.89	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.96	99.85	99.7	99.5	98.8	
Silt-Clay	200	.074	3.75	99.90	99.88	99.88	99.7	99.98	100.0	99.86	99.8	99.7	99.18	
	230	.062	4.00	--	99.90	99.90	--	100.0		99.88	--	99.8	99.21	
				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	



TABLE NO.B-3 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAR. 1976  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R							
				41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--		--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	3.3	11.3	47.3	54.6	A	10.4	29.3	3.7
Very Coarse Sand	12	1.68	-0.75	--	--	--	--	L	--	--	--
	14	1.41	-0.50	3.6	11.8	51.4	60.1	L	11.7	30.8	4.1
Coarse Sand	16	1.19	-0.25	--	--	--	--		--	--	--
	18	1.00	0.00	4.0	13.1	55.9	69.7		13.7	34.2	5.0
Medium Sand	20	.840	0.25	4.2	13.9	58.2	74.2	S	15.1	35.8	6.1
	25	.710	0.50	4.6	14.7	60.7	78.8	H	17.3	37.7	8.3
Fine Sand	30	.590	0.75	5.5	15.5	63.5	83.2	E	21.2	40.1	13.1
	35	.500	1.00	6.0	16.3	66.0	86.4	L	26.3	43.1	22.1
Very Fine Sand	40	.420	1.25	8.2	17.4	68.4	88.9	L	35.8	49.1	40.2
	45	.350	1.50	13.5	19.1	70.7	90.3		50.3	60.7	64.7
Silt- Clay	50	.300	1.75	22.1	22.8	73.7	90.9	N	68.0	73.3	82.3
	60	.250	2.00	35.1	33.8	78.4	91.3	O	84.6	83.9	92.0
Very Fine Sand	70	.210	2.25	54.6	63.6	85.5	91.8	T	95.1	89.6	96.5
	80	.177	2.50	76.1	90.1	91.2	92.5		98.2	92.0	97.9
Fine Sand	100	.149	2.75	87.1	96.6	95.1	93.6	S	99.2	94.5	98.5
	120	.125	3.00	90.1	98.6	96.7	94.7	I	99.6	96.3	98.9
Very Fine Sand	140	.105	3.25	91.6	99.3	98.2	96.4	E	99.8	97.9	99.3
	170	.088	3.50	92.2	99.6	98.9	97.6	V	99.89	98.5	99.5
Silt- Clay	200	.074	3.75	92.37	99.7	99.18	98.11	E	99.90	98.7	99.6
	230	.062	4.00	92.39	99.8	99.23	98.25	D	--	98.73	--
				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE NO. B-4  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAY 1977  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R									
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	0.02	--	0.03	N	1.6	1.6	--	0.7	0.30	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	--	2.6	--	O	--	--	0.5	--	--	--
Very Coarse Sand	12	1.68	-0.75	0.03	3.1	0.04		2.0	2.0	--	0.8	0.32	--
	14	1.41	-0.50	0.04	5.0	0.06		2.5	2.6	0.7	1.0	0.34	--
Coarse Sand	16	1.19	-0.25	--	7.5	0.11		3.1	3.5	1.0	1.2	0.36	--
	18	1.00	0.00	--	10.7	--	S	--	--	1.2	--	--	--
Medium Sand	20	.840	0.25	0.05	14.6	0.17	A	5.3	6.4	1.6	2.5	0.8	--
	25	.710	0.50	0.06	19.7	0.19	M	7.5	8.3	2.1	3.7	1.4	0.1
Fine Sand	30	.590	0.75	0.09	27.1	0.21	P	10.5	9.9	2.8	5.0	2.3	0.2
	35	.500	1.00	0.12	38.1	0.25	L	18.8	13.1	4.0	8.2	5.9	0.3
Very Fine Sand	40	.420	1.25	0.15	50.2	0.27	E	27.9	16.0	5.5	11.7	9.6	0.5
	45	.350	1.50	0.2	63.4	0.31		41.2	20.2	8.2	17.0	15.6	1.1
Silt- Clay	50	.300	1.75	0.3	77.9	0.41		59.8	27.0	14.6	26.4	26.1	3.8
	60	.250	2.00	0.4	87.1	0.58		73.6	33.4	23.9	38.7	41.5	13.8
	70	.210	2.25	0.6	93.1	0.95		80.5	38.9	38.3	57.6	54.9	37.3
	80	.177	2.50	1.3	96.0	2.8		84.6	43.5	58.4	77.8	72.0	69.7
	100	.149	2.75	5.2	97.6	12.4		87.3	48.1	78.3	92.1	90.1	85.0
	120	.125	3.00	10.5	98.4	26.9		88.5	53.7	88.3	97.1	97.4	92.6
	140	.105	3.25	17.0	99.2	38.9		90.1	68.0	94.7	99.2	99.4	94.3
	170	.088	3.50	21.9	99.6	44.9		92.2	80.4	96.8	99.7	99.8	95.9
	200	.074	3.75	28.9	--	51.6		95.0	89.4	--	99.9	99.9	96.7
	230	.062	4.00	--	--	--		--	--	--	--	--	--
				100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE NO. B-4 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAY 1977  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R									
				11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	1.40	4.3	N	--	N	4.0	1.7	0.40	0.7	50.6
	10	2.00	-1.00	--	--	O	--	O	--	--	--	--	--
	12	1.68	-0.75	1.44	4.8		--		4.4	1.9	0.44	1.5	55.2
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	1.46	5.0		--		4.8	2.0	0.5	2.2	57.4
	16	1.19	-0.25	1.50	5.4		--		5.8	2.4	0.6	3.2	60.0
Coarse Sand	18	1.00	0.00	--	--	S	--	S	--	--	--	--	--
	20	.840	0.25	1.54	6.6	A	--	A	12.8	8.2	4.5	8.3	66.0
	25	.710	0.50	1.56	7.9	M	--	M	22.4	17.9	14.8	13.4	68.2
	30	.590	0.75	--	9.6	P	0.02	P	34.7	29.9	29.1	20.5	70.9
	35	.500	1.00	1.9	14.9	L	0.15	L	59.9	51.5	55.7	41.5	75.0
Medium Sand	40	.420	1.25	2.1	21.4	E	0.9	E	77.0	72.3	75.0	64.0	78.2
	45	.350	1.50	2.6	30.8		6.0		88.3	88.1	89.5	81.1	80.5
	50	.300	1.75	4.9	49.1		33.3		95.9	98.4	97.5	91.8	84.6
	60	.250	2.00	13.8	66.8		83.6		98.5	99.8	99.2	95.6	89.7
	70	.210	2.25	26.6	80.4		97.1		99.5	100.0	99.6	97.0	95.0
Fine Sand	80	.177	2.50	47.2	89.2		99.7		99.8		99.8	98.6	98.4
	100	.149	2.75	75.3	94.8		99.9		99.9		100.0	99.6	99.6
	120	.125	3.00	88.9	97.5		99.9		100.0			99.8	99.9
	140	.105	3.25	96.6	98.9		100.0					99.9	100.0
	170	.088	3.50	98.7	99.4							99.9	
Very Fine Sand	200	.074	3.75	99.5	99.8							100.0	
	230	.062	4.00	--	--								
	Silt-Clay			100.0	100.0								

TABLE NO. B-4 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAY 1977  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R									
				21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	43.0	10.6	19.3	6.2	0.6	4.1	<0.1	--	--	6.1
	10	2.00	-1.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--
	12	1.68	-0.75	47.2	11.9	20.2	8.1	--	5.7	0.1	--	--	6.4
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	50.0	12.8	20.9	10.5	0.8	7.2	0.2	--	--	7.0
	16	1.19	-0.25	53.6	13.6	21.9	14.2	0.9	9.3	0.3	--	0.4	7.5
	18	1.00	0.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	0.5	--
Coarse Sand	20	.840	0.25	62.8	16.2	23.8	26.0	1.4	14.9	0.8	--	0.7	8.7
	25	.710	0.50	68.3	17.9	25.2	35.5	2.0	19.4	1.3	0.04	1.0	9.7
	30	.590	0.75	73.5	19.9	26.8	45.4	3.2	24.7	3.0	0.08	2.0	10.9
	35	.500	1.00	82.2	24.7	30.5	63.7	9.4	39.0	7.6	0.15	5.0	14.2
	40	.420	1.25	87.7	29.7	35.2	74.3	19.9	51.1	14.6	0.3	11.1	18.2
Medium Sand	45	.350	1.50	91.6	36.6	43.3	81.1	41.7	67.2	26.0	0.7	22.8	25.5
	50	.300	1.75	95.3	48.2	61.1	90.3	71.9	84.9	43.4	3.1	46.8	42.1
	60	.250	2.00	97.1	63.1	83.9	96.9	90.7	93.5	59.2	21.7	72.4	64.7
	70	.210	2.25	97.9	77.6	95.0	99.0	96.9	96.9	77.5	58.0	92.1	82.8
Fine Sand	80	.177	2.50	98.7	90.8	98.5	99.5	99.1	98.3	94.3	91.6	98.6	93.6
	100	.149	2.75	99.4	97.7	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.8	98.1
	120	.125	3.00	99.6	99.0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.2
	140	.105	3.25	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.8	--	99.9	99.7	99.9	--	99.8
Very Fine Sand	170	.088	3.50	100.0	99.5	99.8	--	--	99.7	--	--	--	--
	200	.074	3.75	--	99.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	230	.062	4.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Silt-Clay				100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE NO. B-4 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAY 1977  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R									
				31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	34.9	1.7	N	0.9	3.1	0.7	--	61.4	--	1.5
	10	2.00	-1.00	--	--	O	--	--	--	1.1	--	3.9	--
	12	1.68	-0.75	36.6	2.3		1.0	3.3	0.9	1.7	67.8	--	1.7
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	37.7	2.7		1.1	3.7	1.1	2.9	71.6	4.0	1.8
	16	1.19	-0.25	38.7	3.3		1.3	4.0	1.5	4.6	75.1	4.2	2.0
	18	1.00	0.00	--	--	S	--	--	--	7.2	--	4.5	--
Coarse Sand	20	.840	0.25	40.8	4.9	A	1.6	5.1	3.4	10.7	80.9	5.0	2.6
	25	.710	0.50	41.8	6.2	M	1.9	6.0	6.4	15.3	83.6	5.8	3.5
	30	.590	0.75	42.7	8.2	P	2.1	7.4	9.5	21.7	86.0	7.8	5.1
Medium Sand	35	.500	1.00	44.2	14.9	L	2.6	12.4	19.2	31.7	89.4	13.2	10.9
	40	.420	1.25	45.8	21.5	E	3.4	19.9	30.7	43.0	91.4	21.9	21.5
	45	.350	1.50	48.1	33.4		5.8	31.4	48.2	59.1	92.8	37.3	37.7
Fine Sand	50	.300	1.75	51.5	55.2		15.2	50.7	71.8	80.0	93.8	60.9	68.4
	60	.250	2.00	55.0	79.6		35.1	74.9	89.3	93.0	94.4	80.7	87.4
	70	.210	2.25	60.4	93.4		58.7	92.4	97.0	98.3	95.0	94.8	96.0
Very Fine Sand	80	.177	2.50	72.5	97.9		76.7	98.4	99.7	99.5	96.2	99.1	98.6
	100	.149	2.75	80.4	99.3		89.0	99.5	99.9	99.8	96.8	99.8	99.7
	120	.125	3.00	82.3	99.6		93.8	99.6	--	99.9	96.9	99.95	99.9
Silt- Clay	140	.105	3.25	82.9	99.7		96.1	99.7	--	100.0	97.0	99.98	--
	170	.088	3.50	83.5	--		96.8	--	--	--	97.1	--	--
	200	.074	3.75	84.1	--		97.0	99.7	--	--	97.2	--	--
	230	.062	4.00	--	--		--	--	--	--	--	--	--
				100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE NO. B-4 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAY 1977  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R										
				41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.6	31.5	11.9	6.3
	10	2.00	-1.00	0.1	1.1	<0.1	0.2	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--
Very Coarse Sand	12	1.68	-0.75	--	1.2	--	--	<0.1	--	9.7	33.6	26.5	6.4	
	14	1.41	-0.50	0.2	1.4	--	0.3	0.1	--	10.5	35.4	34.7	6.8	
	16	1.19	-0.25	0.3	1.6	--	0.5	0.2	0.5	11.9	36.8	42.4	7.5	
	18	1.00	0.00	0.4	1.9	--	0.9	--	0.7	--	--	--	--	
Coarse Sand	20	.840	0.25	0.5	2.3	--	2.4	0.5	1.0	16.8	39.8	58.2	11.9	
	25	.710	0.50	0.8	2.9	--	5.7	1.3	1.6	20.7	41.7	65.8	17.1	
	30	.590	0.75	1.4	4.5	0.1	13.2	3.5	3.0	24.5	43.4	72.6	22.4	
	35	.500	1.00	4.6	9.8	0.4	25.5	16.9	7.0	31.4	46.9	82.2	32.7	
Medium Sand	40	.420	1.25	12.7	20.4	2.3	36.6	34.0	15.4	37.7	50.3	90.5	41.7	
	45	.350	1.50	31.1	45.7	11.6	47.3	54.7	31.2	44.1	56.4	95.0	53.5	
	50	.300	1.75	63.3	76.0	40.4	65.3	77.9	50.6	54.2	67.8	98.3	72.8	
	60	.250	2.00	84.7	90.9	78.0	84.4	93.4	67.2	72.4	82.9	99.3	88.6	
Fine Sand	70	.210	2.25	96.4	96.9	97.0	96.3	97.0	85.6	88.2	94.0	99.9	95.9	
	80	.177	2.50	99.2	98.8	99.5	99.1	98.8	95.8	97.0	98.2	--	98.6	
Very Fine Sand	100	.149	2.75	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.0	99.3	--	99.6	
	120	.125	3.00	99.9	99.7	99.96	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.5	--	99.7	
	140	.105	3.25	100.0	100.0	99.98	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.6	--	99.8	
	170	.088	3.50			--	99.98	100.0	99.98	99.6	99.7	--	99.9	
Silt- Clay	200	.074	3.75			--	--	--	--	99.67	--	--	--	
	230	.062	4.00			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
						100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

TABLE NO. B-4 (CONT'D)  
 MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
 SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAY 1977  
 SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
 PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R										
				51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	1.1	N	--	0.3	--	--	0.02	0.6	N	--	
	10	2.00	-1.00	--	O	<0.1	--	--	--	--	--	O	--	
	12	1.68	-0.75	2.6		--	--	<0.1	<0.1	--	0.9		0.02	
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	6.8			0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.04	1.0	--	
	16	1.19	-0.25	14.1			0.6	0.7	--	0.2	0.06	1.1	--	
Coarse Sand	18	1.00	0.00	22.4	S		1.2	--	--	--	--	--	S	
	20	.840	0.25	31.2	A		3.0	1.9	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.8	A	
Medium Sand	25	.710	0.50	40.3	M		7.4	3.0	1.1	3.7	0.5	2.8	M	
	30	.590	0.75	52.3	P		18.0	4.6	3.1	8.9	1.2	4.4	P	
Fine Sand	35	.500	1.00	65.9	L		41.3	9.9	18.1	24.1	3.8	9.1	L	
	40	.420	1.25	78.1	E		64.0	16.8	46.1	37.3	7.2	15.7	E	
Very Fine Sand	45	.350	1.50	87.9			86.2	51.3	70.2	50.7	13.0	26.7		
	50	.300	1.75	95.8			94.6	75.9	81.9	67.9	25.4	45.8		
Silt-Clay	60	.250	2.00	98.5			95.9	79.7	87.7	85.4	39.0	66.8		
	70	.210	2.25	99.6			96.5	91.8	92.3	93.3	51.5	82.3		
Very Fine Sand	80	.177	2.50	99.7			97.3	97.8	96.1	97.5	65.3	91.8		
	100	.149	2.75	100.0			97.7	99.3	99.0	99.2	82.8	97.4		
Very Fine Sand	120	.125	3.00				97.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	94.1	98.9		
	140	.105	3.25				97.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	97.8	99.5		
Very Fine Sand	170	.088	3.50				--	99.8	99.94	100.0	99.1	99.6		
	200	.074	3.75				--	--	99.96		99.4	99.7		
Silt-Clay	230	.062	4.00				--	--	--		--	--		
							100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0		

TABLE NO. B-4 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAY 1977  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R S									
				61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	9.1	0.74	0.2	0.46	0.9	0.6	--	0.43	15.8	1.5
	10	2.00	-1.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Very Coarse Sand	12	1.68	-0.75	12.1	--	--	0.53	1.0	0.7	--	--	18.4	--
	14	1.41	-0.50	14.6	0.86	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.8	--	0.45	20.4	1.6
Coarse Sand	16	1.19	-0.25	18.2	0.94	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.9	--	0.49	23.3	1.9
	18	1.00	0.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medium Sand	20	.840	0.25	31.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.06	0.53	29.5	3.5
	25	.710	0.50	41.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.6	0.08	0.57	35.0	6.9
Fine Sand	30	.590	0.75	51.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.1	0.10	0.61	41.9	13.5
	35	.500	1.00	64.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	3.3	3.0	0.12	0.71	58.5	35.9
Very Fine Sand	40	.420	1.25	70.5	2.0	1.7	2.1	4.9	4.2	0.14	0.86	73.3	58.7
	45	.350	1.50	76.3	2.4	2.1	2.6	7.2	5.8	0.19	1.2	85.9	79.2
Silt-Clay	50	.300	1.75	79.3	3.4	3.5	3.9	10.4	8.9	0.24	2.6	94.6	92.6
	60	.250	2.00	80.9	6.1	9.8	5.6	13.4	14.7	0.30	6.0	97.8	97.5
Silt-Clay	70	.210	2.25	82.2	15.0	29.6	9.0	17.0	28.7	0.39	17.9	98.8	99.0
	80	.177	2.50	84.4	36.7	55.6	17.9	26.9	46.3	0.74	44.9	99.40	99.6
Silt-Clay	100	.149	2.75	88.6	68.2	84.6	45.0	45.5	64.9	3.8	78.8	99.61	99.89
	120	.125	3.00	91.9	86.4	92.8	72.6	68.1	79.7	15.4	91.2	99.73	99.97
Silt-Clay	140	.105	3.25	94.0	92.5	95.2	91.0	87.2	91.9	50.5	97.4	99.79	--
	170	.088	3.50	95.5	94.6	97.3	97.7	95.1	97.5	77.6	99.77	--	--
Silt-Clay	200	.074	3.75	97.2	96.6	98.7	97.8	98.1	98.2	91.8	99.81	99.83	--
	230	.062	4.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0



TABLE NO. B-4 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAY 1977  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R									
				71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	3.3	0.14	0.18	2.24	0.88	4.70	2.10	0.11	1.5	0.35
	10	2.00	-1.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	12	1.68	-0.75	3.6	--	--	2.33	--	4.87	--	--	1.7	0.37
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	3.8	0.16	0.23	2.38	0.97	5.00	--	0.13	1.8	0.44
	16	1.19	-0.25	4.0	0.20	0.25	2.43	1.04	5.06	2.15	0.15	1.9	0.46
	18	1.00	0.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coarse Sand	20	.840	0.25	4.3	0.24	0.30	2.54	1.24	5.15	2.28	0.19	2.2	0.7
	25	.710	0.50	4.6	0.43	0.37	2.65	1.46	5.19	2.37	0.41	2.4	0.9
	30	.590	0.75	4.9	0.8	0.54	2.79	1.72	5.23	2.44	0.54	2.5	1.2
Medium Sand	35	.500	1.00	5.7	2.1	1.9	3.5	3.4	5.27	2.53	0.65	2.7	2.2
	40	.420	1.25	6.8	3.8	4.6	4.7	7.8	5.29	2.60	0.74	3.0	3.5
	45	.350	1.50	9.4	6.5	14.2	7.2	23.8	5.33	2.71	0.83	3.4	5.2
Fine Sand	50	.300	1.75	15.3	12.4	35.0	12.5	58.9	5.40	2.91	1.1	4.7	9.0
	60	.250	2.00	25.5	23.7	58.5	21.7	85.0	5.51	3.4	1.7	7.4	15.1
	70	.210	2.25	48.2	41.4	74.4	43.5	93.2	5.79	5.6	4.8	13.1	26.4
Very Fine Sand	80	.177	2.50	77.6	63.9	90.3	81.8	97.0	6.5	16.4	13.8	23.9	43.7
	100	.149	2.75	94.4	89.6	97.9	96.3	99.0	13.4	33.6	34.7	41.2	61.9
	120	.125	3.00	97.8	96.9	99.4	98.4	99.58	26.6	53.0	56.0	58.5	77.4
Silt- Clay	140	.105	3.25	99.0	98.7	99.90	99.25	99.91	71.7	78.3	80.4	79.2	90.3
	170	.088	3.50	99.5	99.85	99.92	99.74	--	88.4	90.8	92.1	90.6	96.1
	200	.074	3.75	99.7	99.89	99.94	99.88	99.93	98.2	97.0	98.1	96.9	98.2
	230	.062	4.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE NO. B-5  
MARINE SCIENCES REARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, DEC. 1977 - JUN. 1978  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R										
				8	9	10	11	12	13	14A	14B	15	16	17
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	--	--	N	--	--	0.4	1.9	0.8	--	--	--
	12	1.68	-0.75	--	--	O	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	--	--		--	--	1.0	2.5	1.9	--	0.02	--
	16	1.19	-0.25	--	--		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coarse Sand	18	1.00	0.00	<0.1	<0.01	S	<0.01	--	3.1	3.6	3.3	--	0.08	--
	20	.840	0.25	0.1	0.01	A	<0.01	<0.01	5.0	4.5	4.4	<0.01	0.1	<0.01
	25	.710	0.50	0.2	0.06	M	0.01	0.01	7.2	5.5	5.6	0.01	0.2	<0.01
	30	.590	0.75	0.3	0.07	P	0.01	0.02	9.0	6.4	6.8	0.02	0.4	0.01
	35	.500	1.00	0.4	0.09	L	0.02	0.04	12.2	8.7	9.8	0.03	0.8	0.03
	40	.420	1.25	0.5	0.11	E	0.03	0.05	15.0	10.9	12.4	0.04	1.5	0.04
	45	.350	1.50	0.7	0.13		0.04	0.06	18.4	13.9	16.0	0.05	2.6	0.06
Medium Sand	50	.300	1.75	1.0	0.19		0.06	0.10	24.3	18.8	22.0	0.08	4.6	0.1
	60	.250	2.00	1.4	0.25		0.10	0.14	31.6	24.0	28.1	0.1	7.0	0.2
	70	.210	2.25	1.9	0.33		0.12	0.2	39.7	29.0	33.9	0.2	9.5	0.3
	80	.177	2.50	3.0	0.47		0.17	0.3	48.2	33.8	39.4	0.4	11.5	0.4
	100	.149	2.75	9.2	0.52		0.24	0.4	56.4	39.6	45.8	2.2	13.2	0.9
Fine Sand	120	.125	3.00	23.3	1.6		0.38	0.5	62.1	45.5	52.2	5.4	15.3	2.1
	140	.105	3.25	46.2	4.0		0.91	1.0	77.6	58.2	64.4	8.9	21.9	6.0
	170	.088	3.50	58.3	6.2		1.7	1.7	85.4	66.4	73.0	11.1	24.4	10.4
Very Fine Sand	200	.074	3.75	--	--		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	230	.062	4.00	72.7	11.3		4.8	4.4	95.4	83.1	87.8	16.2	27.5	21.5
Silt-Clay				100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE NO. B-5 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, DEC. 1977 - JUN. 1978  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R									
				18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	--	0.11	--	--	--	--	0.09	1.4	0.09	0.03
	12	1.68	-0.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	--	0.11	0.03	--	--	--	0.12	1.7	0.18	0.04
	16	1.19	-0.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coarse Sand	18	1.00	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.09	--	0.02	0.01	0.25	2.2	0.9	0.05
	20	.840	0.25	0.02	0.17	0.14	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.6	2.4	2.1	0.07
	25	.710	0.50	0.04	0.21	0.20	0.03	0.07	0.05	1.5	2.7	4.3	0.18
	30	.590	0.75	0.05	0.26	0.29	0.04	0.12	0.07	3.9	2.9	7.6	0.6
	35	.500	1.00	0.08	0.37	0.44	0.06	0.21	0.12	13.0	3.6	16.2	5.3
	40	.420	1.25	0.12	0.47	0.61	0.09	0.33	0.22	25.2	4.6	25.1	17.0
Medium Sand	45	.350	1.50	0.16	0.59	0.82	0.14	0.51	0.42	43.6	6.2	34.7	35.5
	50	.300	1.75	0.2	0.90	1.2	0.27	0.98	1.4	69.9	12.5	48.8	71.8
	60	.250	2.00	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.61	1.9	4.1	86.6	23.7	65.3	91.3
	70	.210	2.25	0.4	1.9	2.2	1.7	4.4	11.1	93.3	43.9	79.5	97.1
Fine Sand	80	.177	2.50	0.7	4.4	3.9	5.4	10.5	23.7	96.5	67.8	89.5	98.6
	100	.149	2.75	1.5	20.1	12.0	18.6	33.5	50.1	98.0	87.5	95.8	99.1
	120	.125	3.00	3.2	41.7	22.7	30.9	51.9	63.6	98.3	92.9	97.6	99.13
Very Fine Sand	140	.105	3.25	7.7	62.0	37.4	40.8	65.6	74.8	98.4	95.4	98.2	99.15
	170	.088	3.50	12.1	71.5	45.8	44.2	69.0	79.2	98.46	96.2	98.4	99.16
	200	.074	3.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	230	.062	4.00	25.9	93.8	61.7	48.7	72.7	85.3	98.5	96.9	98.6	99.17
Silt- Clay				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE NO. B-5 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, DEC. 1977 - JUN. 1978  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size $\phi$	S A M P L E N U M B E R											
				28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	--	--	--	0.2	N	A	--	--	0.05	0.11	--	
	12	1.68	-0.75	--	--	--	--	O	L	--	--	--	--	--	
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	--	--	<0.01	0.3			L	--	--	0.09	0.16	--
	16	1.19	-0.25	--	--	--	--				--	--	--	--	--
	18	1.00	0.00	--	<0.01	0.03	0.6				0.01	--	0.38	0.29	0.01
Coarse Sand	20	.840	0.25	--	<0.01	0.07	0.9				0.04	0.02	1.1	0.43	0.03
	25	.710	0.50	--	<0.01	0.11	1.3	S			0.07	0.05	2.8	0.67	0.05
	30	.590	0.75	0.01	0.01	0.17	1.6	A	S	0.10	0.16	5.2	1.0	0.08	
	35	.500	1.00	0.02	0.01	0.27	2.2	M	H	0.18	0.27	10.0	2.0	0.24	
	40	.420	1.25	0.04	0.02	0.41	3.4	P	E	0.40	5.0	15.8	3.6	0.60	
Medium Sand	45	.350	1.50	0.07	0.03	0.65	7.0	L	L	1.3	20.0	28.4	7.1	2.3	
	50	.300	1.75	0.12	0.06	0.96	13.6	E	L	6.0	50.8	46.4	13.5	5.1	
	60	.250	2.00	0.18	0.09	1.4	27.3			18.0	82.3	71.1	27.3	13.1	
Fine Sand	70	.210	2.25	0.29	0.14	2.0	46.3			39.1	94.1	87.5	52.0	31.0	
	80	.177	2.50	0.44	0.18	3.3	67.8			65.4	97.0	95.0	76.8	63.3	
	100	.149	2.75	1.0	0.28	11.6	86.2			87.7	98.4	97.8	93.1	93.1	
Very Fine Sand	120	.125	3.00	2.5	0.49	26.2	92.1			94.8	98.8	98.4	96.9	97.4	
	140	.105	3.25	7.1	1.2	47.5	95.4			97.7	98.95	98.7	98.1	98.6	
	170	.088	3.50	12.0	2.5	59.1	96.7			98.5	99.00	98.79	98.4	98.9	
	200	.074	3.75	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--	
	230	.062	4.00	26.2	7.5	66.6	98.2			99.0	99.02	98.88	98.6	99.1	
Silt-Clay				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

TABLE NO. B-5 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, DEC. 1977 - JUN. 1978  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size φ	S A M P L E N U M B E R									
				39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	--	0.13	--	--	--	--	2.4	--	--	--
	12	1.68	-0.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	0.01	0.17	0.24	--	--	--	2.7	0.01	0.03	<0.01
	16	1.19	-0.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coarse Sand	18	1.00	0.00	0.03	0.24	0.86	0.01	--	--	3.2	0.09	0.06	0.01
	20	.840	0.25	0.05	0.33	1.7	0.02	--	--	3.5	0.13	0.08	0.02
	25	.710	0.50	0.09	0.42	2.9	0.04	--	--	3.8	0.19	0.13	0.04
	30	.590	0.75	0.14	0.54	4.5	0.06	--	--	4.0	0.28	0.18	0.05
	35	.500	1.00	0.31	1.0	8.6	0.08	--	--	4.4	0.54	0.33	0.07
Medium Sand	40	.420	1.25	0.58	2.0	15.1	0.10	--	--	4.8	1.0	0.60	0.10
	45	.350	1.50	--	4.6	22.6	0.14	<0.01	--	5.4	2.2	1.37	0.14
	50	.300	1.75	2.4	8.8	33.5	0.20	0.01	--	6.5	4.9	4.5	0.22
	60	.250	2.00	5.8	16.3	46.2	0.27	0.03	--	9.1	10.4	12.7	0.35
Fine Sand	70	.210	2.25	15.9	29.2	58.0	0.37	0.06	<0.01	16.6	20.9	29.2	0.62
	80	.177	2.50	38.0	54.1	67.0	0.48	0.25	1.17	31.9	38.5	51.9	1.7
	100	.149	2.75	67.9	89.7	79.3	0.71	0.87	1.25	65.5	62.3	78.3	9.6
Very Fine Sand	120	.125	3.00	79.7	96.0	88.1	1.1	1.7	3.3	84.7	73.3	88.5	21.6
	140	.105	3.25	86.9	98.2	92.7	1.8	3.0	6.3	94.3	78.9	93.4	33.2
	170	.088	3.50	89.4	98.8	94.0	3.0	4.0	8.6	96.3	80.4	94.9	38.7
Silt- Clay	200	.074	3.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	230	.062	4.00	92.2	99.1	95.3	6.7	6.4	13.9	97.4	81.7	95.9	49.2
				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE NO. B-5 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, DEC. 1977 - JUN. 1978  
SEDIMENT GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION  
PERCENT COARSER THAN BY MASS

	U.S. Std. Sieve Mesh No.	Sieve Size (mm.)	Sieve Size $\phi$	S A M P L E N U M B E R								
				49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57
Pebble	8	2.38	-1.25	--	--		--	--	--	--	--	--
	10	2.00	-1.00	--	--	N	--	--	--	--	--	1.3
	12	1.68	-0.75	--	--	O	--	--	--	--	--	--
Very Coarse Sand	14	1.41	-0.50	--	0.25		<0.01	0.08	--	--	0.14	2.8
	16	1.19	-0.25	--	--		--	--	--	--	--	--
Coarse Sand	18	1.00	0.00	<0.01	0.59	S	0.04	0.45	<0.01	0.02	0.59	7.1
	20	.840	0.25	0.01	0.94	A	0.07	0.83	0.01	0.11	1.3	11.8
	25	.710	0.50	--	1.3	M	0.10	1.3	0.03	0.15	2.9	17.8
	30	.590	0.75	--	1.6	P	0.13	2.0	0.04	0.25	6.0	24.8
Medium Sand	35	.500	1.00	--	2.1	L	0.17	3.5	0.08	0.84	14.6	36.6
	40	.420	1.25	0.02	2.5	E	0.22	5.6	0.16	2.5	26.5	49.6
	45	.350	1.50	--	3.1		0.30	8.9	0.39	9.1	52.0	62.2
Fine Sand	50	.300	1.75	0.03	4.0		0.45	14.9	1.5	29.0	78.4	75.1
	60	.250	2.00	0.05	5.4		0.80	24.6	5.8	63.6	92.0	86.6
	70	.210	2.25	0.08	8.1		1.8	41.2	17.1	88.4	96.1	94.1
	80	.177	2.50	0.10	14.0		4.4	61.7	36.9	96.6	97.4	97.2
Very Fine Sand	100	.149	2.75	0.18	30.3		14.4	81.9	62.8	98.6	98.0	98.4
	120	.125	3.00	0.35	46.6		25.6	90.2	73.3	98.8	98.1	98.6
	140	.105	3.25	0.91	65.8		36.2	94.9	78.2	98.86	98.16	98.7
Silt-Clay	170	.088	3.50	1.8	74.6		40.5	96.4	79.8	98.88	98.18	98.76
	200	.074	3.75	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
	230	.062	4.00	5.4	87.0		47.6	97.4	82.0	98.9	98.20	98.80
				100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

APPENDIX C  
TABULAR SUMMARY OF STATISTICAL PARAMETERS

TABLE NO. C-1

MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
 PETERSEN BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, NOV. 1973  
 SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH	WEST	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE >2.00mm COMPOSITION		% SILT & CLAY <.062mm	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z$ ( $\phi$ )	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I$ ( $\phi$ )	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		% SAND	AREA						
1	40°30'38"	74°02'06"	5.2	0.0	95.5	4.5	0.337	1.32	0.86	- 0.40	1.06
		XIX									
2	40°29'45"	74°01'46"	4.9	0.0	99.8	0.2	0.525	0.94	0.50	- 3.81	0.98
		XIX									
3	40°29'12"	74°01'27"	4.9	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.277	1.84	0.32	+ 0.05	1.20
		XIX									
4	40°28'26"	73°59'14"	4.3	2.5	97.0	0.5	0.379	1.70	0.56	+ 2.10	1.84
		XXII									
5	40°27'54"	73°59'00"	4.9	0.0	98.6	1.4	0.268	1.87	0.67	- 0.14	1.11
		XXII									
6	40°27'22"	73°58'35"	4.6	0.0	98.8	1.2	0.426	1.19	0.74	- 0.28	1.66
		XXII									
7	40°26'52"	73°58'04"	5.2	0.0	99.0	1.0	0.529	0.93	0.72	- 0.11	1.64
		XXV									
8	40°26'11"	73°57'50"	6.7	44.2	55.3	0.5	1.464	-0.16	1.98	+ 0.21	0.83
		XXV		P							
9	40°25'29"	73°57'07"	7.9	0.5	96.0	3.5	0.527	0.90	0.82	- 0.10	1.29
		XXV									
10	40°25'44"	73°55'46"	15.2	6.4	90.1	3.5	0.678	0.71	1.07	+ 0.15	11.15
		XXV									
11	40°26'25"	73°56'24"	13.4	17.4	82.1	0.5	1.231	*	*	*	*
		XXIV		SH							
12	40°26'54"	73°56'55"	8.8	0.0	97.0	3.0	0.374	1.40	0.66	- 0.02	1.15
		XXIV									
13	40°27'27"	73°57'34"	4.9	6.7	92.4	0.9	0.732	0.58	0.83	- 0.21	1.10
		XXIV		SH&P							
14	40°27'50"	73°57'59"	5.2	14.5	84.7	0.8	0.483	0.58	1.17	- 0.56	0.88
		XXI		SH&P							
15	40°28'19"	73°58'35"	5.8	3.0	94.0	1.0	0.374	1.33	0.80	- 0.26	1.44
		XXII									
16	40°28'05"	73°59'25"	7.0	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.137	2.12	0.50	- 1.87	1.07
		XXIII									
17	40°27'32"	73°59'10"	6.7	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.384	1.34	0.47	- 0.12	1.03
		XXII									
18	40°26'55"	73°58'42"	6.1	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.398	1.37	0.48	+ 0.13	1.30
		XXII									

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters

SH - Shell

P - Pebble



TABLE NO. C-1 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
PETERSEN BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, NOV. 1973  
SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH LATITUDE	WEST LONGITUDE	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE >2.00mm COMPOSITION	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY <0.062mm	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
19	N O	S A M P L E									
20	40°32'04"	73°57'55"	7.0	20.6	76.9	2.5	0.707	0.02	1.40	- 0.07	0.93
		IV		SH&P							
21	40°31'20"	73°56'28"	7.3	2.2	97.5	0.3	0.476	1.06	0.58	- 6.31	0.87
		IV		P							
22	40°30'59"	73°55'30"	8.5	0.0	98.5	1.5	0.330	1.62	0.28	+ 0.10	1.05
		Vb									
23	40°30'37"	73°54'29"	9.4	0.0	99.8	0.2	0.156	2.59	0.54	- 0.40	2.60
		VIII									
24	40°31'16"	73°54'13"	10.4	0.0	98.7	1.3	0.113	3.13	0.31	- 0.06	1.07
		VII									
25	40°31'47"	73°55'22"	5.8	0.0	98.7	1.3	0.147	2.81	0.31	+ 0.06	1.90
		VI									
26	40°32'21"	73°55'54"	5.5	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.173	2.47	0.38	- 0.22	0.85
		VI									
27	40°32'51"	73°55'18"	5.2	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.163	2.54	0.49	- 0.20	0.99
		VI									
28	40°32'16"	73°54'47"	8.8	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.113	3.14	0.27	- 0.04	0.97
		VII									
29	40°31'47"	73°53'57"	8.8	0.0	98.9	1.1	0.115	3.11	0.30	+ 0.04	1.10
		VII									
30	40°32'38"	73°53'38"	7.9	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.153	2.65	0.45	- 0.18	1.31
		VI									
31	40°33'04"	73°54'15"	4.6	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.157	2.61	0.39	- 0.33	1.54
		VI									
32	40°31'58"	73°52'42"	10.7	0.0	97.0	3.0	0.134	2.96	0.37	+ 0.16	0.57
		VIII									
33	40°31'03"	73°51'18"	12.5	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.151	2.74	0.40	- 0.02	1.43
		VIII									
34	40°30'05"	73°53'07"	12.2	0.9	98.3	0.8	0.374	1.57	0.76	+ 0.23	1.20
		VIII									
35	40°30'12"	73°55'38"	10.1	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.157	2.58	0.44	- 0.36	1.83
		VIII									
36	40°30'46"	73°57'19"	4.9	2.0	97.3	0.7	0.779	0.42	0.58	+ 0.10	1.05
		IV									

SH - Shell  
P - Pebble

TABLE NO. C-2  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
PETERSEN BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, JULY 1974  
SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH	WEST	DEPTH (M)	% COARSER	% SAND	% SILT	MEDIAN	GRAPHIC	INCLUSIVE	INCLUSIVE	GRAPHIC	
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		>2.00mm		& CLAY			DIAMETER			MEAN
	AREA			COMPOSITION		<0.062mm	Md (mm)	$M_z (\phi)$	$\sigma_I (\phi)$		$Sk_I$	$K_G$
1	40°34'14"	74°00'35"	2.7	0.1	97.3	2.6	0.261	1.95	0.38	+ 0.04	1.07	
2	40°34'05"	73°59'29"	6.1	1.4	98.3	0.3	0.325	1.61	0.54	- 0.05	1.30	
3	40°34'08"	73°58'33"	4.3	2.2	93.1	4.7	0.113	2.98	0.70	- 0.53	1.73	
4	40°34'13"	73°57'45"	3.0	2.7	95.6	1.7	0.129	2.96	0.35	- 0.04	1.35	
5	40°34'16"	73°56'46"	3.4	N O T S I E V E D								
6	40°33'30"	73°56'43"	6.1	4.8	94.1	1.1	0.134	2.88	0.60	- 0.37	2.53	
7	40°33'29"	73°58'05"	4.9	28.2	71.4	0.4	0.225	*	*	*	*	
8	40°32'43"	73°58'16"	4.3	1.7	98.1	0.2	0.297	1.72	0.61	- 0.17	1.02	
9	40°31'58"	73°58'25"	4.0	1.8	93.0	5.2	0.202	2.30	*	*	*	
10	40°33'00"	73°53'54"	5.8	0.3	99.3	0.4	0.171	2.59	0.44	+ 0.08	1.10	
11	40°33'23"	73°52'29"	5.5	16.8	83.0	0.2	0.406	0.58	*	*	*	
12	40°33'52"	73°51'18"	6.1	1.4	97.4	1.2	0.289	1.90	0.74	+ 0.18	0.86	
13	40°34'16"	73°50'06"	6.4	0.2	95.9	3.9	0.123	2.66	0.86	- 0.47	0.79	
14	40°28'52"	74°01'00"	13.7	0.9	91.7	7.4	0.171	2.31	*	*	*	
15	40°28'59"	74°02'07"	4.9	5.3	94.2	0.5	0.207	2.26	0.75	- 0.39	4.00	
16	40°29'46"	74°02'14"	5.2	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.152	2.71	0.31	+ 1.85	1.22	
17	40°30'40"	74°02'15"	4.9	1.5	98.5	0.0	0.261	1.89	0.50	- 0.24	1.05	

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
SH - Shell  
P - Pebble

TABLE NO. C-2 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
PETERSEN BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, JULY 1974  
SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH	WEST	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE >2.00mm COMPOSITION		% SILT & CLAY <0.062mm	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		% SAND	% S H E L L						
18	40°31'13"	74°02'11"	7.6	M U D	A N D	S H E L L					
19	40°32'00"	74°02'02"	4.9	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.354	1.44	0.44	- 0.25	1.24
20	40°33'25"	74°01'09"	10.4	0.6	64.6	34.8	0.102	*	*	*	*
21	40°33'29"	74°00'23"	4.3	<0.1	99.9	0.0	0.281	1.85	0.32	+ 0.08	1.21
22	40°32'57"	74°00'19"	5.5	6.2	93.8	0.0	0.312	1.54	*	*	*
23	40°32'29"	74°00'48"	7.9	2.4	97.4	0.2	0.319	1.70	0.40	+ 0.14	1.15
24	40°31'54"	74°01'09"	13.7	0.2	99.7	0.1	0.264	1.97	0.46	+ 0.15	1.09
25	40°31'19"	74°00'10"	13.7	4.2	95.7	0.1	0.366	1.41	0.68	- 0.28	1.84
26	40°31'48"	73°59'40"	4.6	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.193	2.30	0.42	- 0.28	1.04
27	40°31'18"	73°58'32"	4.6	0.9	99.1	0.0	0.228	2.07	0.37	- 0.32	1.15
28	40°30'44"	73°58'39"	13.7	1.7	98.3	<0.1	0.277	1.78	0.66	- 0.27	1.40
29	40°30'14"	73°59'14"	4.6	0.1	99.6	0.3	0.268	1.89	0.51	- 0.08	0.97
30	40°29'52"	73°59'53"	7.3	30.0	69.8	0.2	0.500	0.50	1.40	- 0.40	0.63
31	40°28'59"	73°59'28"	13.7	41.7	58.0	0.3	1.121	0.03	1.39	+ 0.19	0.62
32	40°25'01"	73°58'26"	4.0	1.5	98.5	<0.1	0.426	1.25	0.77	- 0.04	1.05
33	40°25'01"	73°58'00"	7.6	0.0	99.1	<0.1	0.566	0.83	0.56	- 0.09	1.60
34	40°25'01"	73°57'30"	7.7	2.8	96.9	0.3	0.555	0.76	0.66	- 0.28	1.06

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters

TABLE NO.C-2 (CONT'D)  
 MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
 PETERSEN BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, JULY 1974  
 SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH	WEST	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SILT	MEDIAN	GRAPHIC	INCLUSIVE	INCLUSIVE	GRAPHIC		
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		>2.00mm	& CLAY	DIAMETER	MEAN	GRAPHIC	GRAPHIC	GRAPHIC		
	AREA			COMPOSITION	% SAND	<0.062mm	Md (mm)	$M_z (\phi)$	$\sigma_I (\phi)$	Sk <sub>I</sub>	K <sub>G</sub>	
35	40°25'01"	73°57'00"	9.4		14.3	85.7	<0.1	0.574	0.46	*	*	*
	XXV											
36	40°25'01"	73°56'00"	14.3		3.5	96.5	<0.1	0.547	0.83	0.69	- 0.18	1.11
	XXV											
37	40°25'02"	73°55'00"	18.3		32.7	67.1	0.2	1.181	*	*	*	*
	XXV											
38	40°25'02"	73°54'00"	23.2		D R E D G E S P O I L							
	XXIV											
39	40°26'01"	73°54'01"	23.5		12.2	61.1	26.7	0.109	*	*	*	*
	XXIV											
40	40°26'01"	73°55'00"	19.2		18.9	59.8	21.3	0.319	*	*	*	*
	XXIV				P							
41	40°26'00"	73°56'00"	15.5		0.1	97.9	2.0	0.171	2.55	0.61	+ 0.01	1.06
	XXIV											
42	40°26'01"	73°57'02"	10.4		0.6	99.3	0.1	0.435	0.98	0.74	- 0.27	1.09
	XXIV											
43	40°26'00"	73°57'32"	6.7		14.5	85.5	<0.1	0.683	0.40	*	*	*
	XXV				P							
44	40°26'00"	73°58'01"	6.7		0.6	99.4	<0.1	0.297	1.68	0.57	- 0.11	1.05
	XXII											
45	40°26'00"	73°58'24"	9.8		1.1	98.9	0.0	0.323	1.63	0.52	+ 4.01	1.07

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
 P - Pebble

TABLE NO. C-3

MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
 SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MARCH 1976  
 SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH LATITUDE	WEST LONGITUDE	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE >2.00mm COMPOSITION	% SAND	% SILT & CLAY <0.62mm	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$	
1	40°34'13"	73°56'29"	3.0	S H E L L, S I L T A N D C L A Y (N O T S I E V E D)								
2	40°33'56"	73°57'16"	5.2	7.2	92.0	0.8	0.149	2.77	*	*	*	
3	40°33'56"	73°58'07"	5.2	0.4	99.1	0.5	0.144	2.82	0.34	+ 0.06	1.05	
4	40°33'52"	73°59'03"	6.1	17.1	80.0	2.9	0.139	*	*	*	*	
5	50°34'07"	74°00'08"	4.3	0.3	99.4	0.3	0.308	1.75	0.51	+ 0.05	1.17	
6	40°34'02"	74°01'15"	9.1	M U C K (N O T S I E V E D)								
7	40°33'45"	74°02'14"	10.0	0.0	98.3	1.7	0.154	2.70	0.40	+ 0.04	0.97	
8	40°34'07"	74°03'43"	9.8	S I L T A N D C L A Y (N O T S I E V E D)								
9	40°32'58"	74°04'42"	4.0	2.6	92.5	4.9	0.467	1.12	1.08	+ 0.17	1.74	
10	40°31'40"	74°04'25"	4.0	1.9	96.2	1.9	0.342	1.58	0.68	+ 0.18	1.44	
11	40°30'35"	74°04'14"	6.4	1.2	98.1	0.7	0.314	1.64	0.63	- 0.11	1.00	
12	40°29'57"	74°03'46"	7.0	S H E L L, S I L T A N D C L A Y (N O T S I E V E D)								
13	40°30'37"	74°03'07"	6.4	1.5	96.9	1.6	0.173	2.53	0.34	- 0.06	1.55	
14	40°31'50"	74°03'32"	5.8	S I L T A N D C L A Y (N O T S I E V E D)								
15	40°33'03"	74°03'22"	8.8	M U C K (N O T S I E V E D)								
16	40°33'03"	74°03'05"	7.6	M U C K (N O T S I E V E D)								
17	40°33'08"	74°01'38"	13.7	0.3	98.9	0.8	0.154	2.68	0.40	- 0.14	1.20	
18	40°33'17"	74°00'55"	10.0	S I L T A N D C L A Y (N O T S I E V E D)								

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters

SH - Shell

P - Pebble

TABLE NO. C-3 (CONT'D)

MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
 SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MARCH 1976  
 SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH	WEST	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT	MEDIAN	GRAPHIC	INCLUSIVE	INCLUSIVE	GRAPHIC
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		>2.00mm		& CLAY			<0.62mm	DIAMETER	
	AREA			COMPOSITION			Md (mm)	$M_z (\phi)$	$\sigma_I (\phi)$	$Sk_I$	$K_G$
19	40°32'40"	74°00'17"	4.0	1.1	98.8	0.1	0.319	1.67	0.41	+ 0.05	1.08
		I									
20	40°31'53"	74°00'30"	4.3	<0.1	99.8	0.2	0.346	1.53	0.34	- 0.01	0.98
		I									
21	40°31'40"	74°01'47"	4.6	8.0	91.7	0.3	0.308	1.53	*	*	*
		XVII									
22	40°31'07"	74°01'25"	4.0	0.8	99.1	0.1	0.319	1.63	0.49	- 0.13	1.23
		XVII									
23	40°30'58"	74°00'31"	4.3	1.8	98.1	0.1	0.319	1.58	0.54	- 0.23	1.11
		XVII									
24	40°31'31"	73°59'37"	5.5	0.0	98.4	1.6	0.171	2.53	0.34	- 0.04	1.09
		SH									
		III									
25	40°31'27"	73°59'27"	5.5	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.241	2.03	0.37	- 0.11	1.14
		III									
26a	40°30'58"	73°58'10"	4.6	1.8	98.1	0.1	0.218	2.12	0.45	- 0.43	1.55
		III									
26b	40°30'58"	73°58'10"	4.6	1.8	98.1	0.1	0.218	2.08	0.47	- 0.51	1.70
		III									
27	40°30'31"	73°57'44"	13.7	45.7	53.6	0.7	1.464	*	*	*	*
		IV									
		SH&P									
28	40°31'19"	73°57'13"	6.4	2.8	97.1	0.1	0.871	0.22	0.63	+ 0.04	1.01
		IV									
		P									
29	40°31'27"	73°58'12"	4.3	25.3	74.6	0.1	0.707	*	*	*	*
		IV									
		P									
30	40°31'38"	73°58'47"	4.9	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.225	2.12	0.37	- 0.12	1.19
		III									
31	40°32'19"	73°59'15"	2.4	6.7	93.3	0.0	0.392	1.35	*	*	*
		I									
32	40°32'38"	73°59'44"	3.6	25.0	74.9	0.1	0.547	*	*	*	*
		I									
		SH&COAL									
33a	40°33'10"	73°59'42"	4.0	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.210	2.18	0.37	- 0.26	1.33
		II									
33b	40°33'10"	73°59'42"	4.0	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.213	2.17	0.37	- 0.25	1.09
		II									
34	40°33'33"	73°59'36"	2.4	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.233	2.10	0.23	+ 0.03	1.29
		II									

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
 SH - Shell  
 P - Pebble

TABLE NO. C-3 (CONT'D)  
 MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
 SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MARCH 1976  
 SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH	WEST	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT	MEDIAN	GRAPHIC	INCLUSIVE	INCLUSIVE	GRAPHIC
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		>2.00mm		& CLAY			DIAMETER		
	AREA			COMPOSITION		<0.62mm	Md (mm)	M <sub>Z</sub> (φ)	σ <sub>I</sub> (φ)	Sk <sub>I</sub>	K <sub>G</sub>
35	40°33'32"	73°59'06"	3.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.213	2.23	0.34	- 0.01	1.18
		II									
36	40°33'20"	73°58'54"	2.4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.225	2.16	0.33	- 0.01	1.07
		II									
37	40°32'54"	73°58'47"	3.4	1.0	98.9	0.1	0.277	1.83	0.47	- 0.12	1.16
		I									
38	40°32'53"	73°58'30"	3.6	1.8	98.0	0.2	0.268	1.80	0.67	- 0.29	1.10
		I									
39	40°33'17"	73°58'22"	4.9	0.8	99.0	0.2	0.210	2.23	0.42	- 0.13	1.25
		II		SH							
40	40°33'22"	73°57'46"	4.9	13.6	85.6	0.8	0.203	1.90	*	*	*
		II		SH							
41	40°33'35"	73°57'13"	4.6	3.3	89.1	7.6	0.218	2.15	*	*	*
		II									
42	40°32'43"	73°57'33"	6.1	11.3	88.5	0.2	0.218	4.55	*	*	*
		II		SH							
43	40°32'19"	73°57'19"	7.3	47.3	51.9	0.8	1.275	*	*	*	*
		IV		SH&P							
44	40°31'45"	73°57'17"	7.3	54.6	43.6	1.8	*	*	*	*	*
		IV		SH&P							
45	40°32'05"	73°56'43"	7.9	A L L	S H E L L			(N O T	S I E V E D)		
		IV									
46	40°32'36"	73°56'43"	7.0	10.4	89.5	0.1	0.354	1.28	*	*	*
		Va		SH							
47	40°33'17"	73°56'41"	5.7	29.3	69.4	1.3	0.420	*	*	*	*
		Va		SH							
48	40°33'38"	73°56'10"	10.0	3.7	95.9	0.4	0.392	1.33	0.56	- 0.15	1.59
		Va		SH							

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
 SH - Shell  
 P - Pebble

TABLE NO. C-4

MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAY 1977  
SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH	WEST	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE >2.38mm COMPOSITION		% SILT & CLAY <0.62mm	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		% SAND							
1	40°34'00"	74°03'46"	12.2	<0.1	29.0	71.0	*	*	*	*	*
	XII			SH&P							
2	40°34'22"	74°03'46"	5.5	2.6	97.0	0.4	0.423	1.16	0.84	- 0.17	1.17
	XIV			SH&P							
3	40°33'55"	74°03'42"	11.6	<0.1	51.6	48.4	0.077	*	*	*	*
	XII			SH							
4	40°33'32"	74°03'31"	9.1	M U D				(N O T	S I E V E D)		
	XIII										
5	40°33'12"	74°03'56"	3.6	1.6	93.4	5.0	0.323	1.69	0.93	+ 0.16	1.66
	XIV			SH&P							
6	40°32'32"	74°02'36"	4.6	1.6	87.8	10.6	0.141	*	*	*	*
	XV			SH&P							
7	40°33'08"	74°02'23"	8.5	0.4	96.5	3.1	0.189	2.37	0.58	- 0.13	1.30
	XI			SH&P							
8	40°32'42"	74°01'55"	7.6	0.7	99.2	0.1	0.225	2.09	0.59	- 0.25	1.13
	XI			SH&P							
9	40°32'26"	74°01'28"	13.7	0.3	99.6	0.1	0.222	2.12	0.58	- 0.20	1.00
	X			SH&P							
10	40°31'37"	73°59'18"	22.9	0.0	96.8	3.2	0.192	2.38	0.41	+ 0.12	1.41
	III										
11	40°32'38"	73°55'39"	6.7	1.4	98.0	0.6	0.174	2.49	0.43	- 0.08	1.21
	VI			SH							
12	40°32'43"	73°54'35"	6.7	4.3	95.4	0.2	0.291	1.72	0.82	- 0.26	1.24
	VI			SH							
13	40°31'59"	73°55'12"	9.1	N O T	S I E V E D						
	VI										
14	40°32'03"	73°55'43"	4.6	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.283	1.83	0.19	+ 0.04	1.29
	Va										
15	40°31'46"	73°56'02"	9.1	N O T	S I E V E D						
	IV										
16	40°31'31"	73°55'37"	9.8	0.7	3.3	96.0	0.0	0.651	0.63	- 0.08	1.33
	IV			SH	P						
17	40°31'08"	73°56'02"	8.2	1.5	0.2	98.3	0.0	0.509	0.96	- 0.12	1.06
				SH	P						

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters

SH - Shell

P - Pebble



TABLE NO. C-4 (CONT'D)  
 MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
 SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAY 1977  
 SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH	WEST	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE >2.38mm COMPOSITION		% SILT & CLAY <0.62mm	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS	
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		% SAND	% SAND				$\sigma_I (\phi)$	$Sk_I$	$K_G$	
18	40°30'51"	73°56'25"	6.1	0.1	0.3	99.6	0.0	0.518	0.95	0.41	+ 0.02	1.00
		IV		SH	P							
19	40°30'27"	73°56'56"	4.6	0.7		99.3	0.0	0.473	1.10	0.54	- 0.03	1.44
		Vb		SH&P								
20	40°29'57"	73°58'25"	7.3	50.6		49.4	0.0	2.460	*	*	*	*
		XXI		P								
21	49°29'38"	73°57'45"	7.6	43.0		57.0	0.0	1.414	*	*	*	*
		XXI		P								
22	40°29'25"	73°59'00"	13.7	1.2	9.4	89.0	0.4	0.291	1.47	*	*	*
		XXI		SH	P							
23	40°29'04"	73°58'25"	9.1	2.9	16.4	80.5	0.2	0.323	*	*	*	*
		XXI		SH	P							
24	40°28'38"	73°58'57"	10.7	1.6	4.6	93.7	0.1	0.574	0.76	*	*	*
		XXI		SH	P							
25	40°29'13"	74°00'13"	10.7	0.6		99.4	0.0	0.332	1.55	0.37	- 0.17	1.16
		XIX		SH&P								
26	40°29'33"	73°59'11"	7.6	0.9	3.2	95.9	0.0	0.420	1.10	0.82	- 0.37	1.39
		XXI		SH	P							
27	40°27'50"	73°58'34"	6.1	0.1		99.9	<0.1	0.274	1.85	0.51	- 0.15	0.93
		XVII		SH&P								
28	40°30'12"	73°58'26"	4.6	0.0		100.0	0.0	0.218	2.20	0.22	- 0.07	0.89
		XVII										
29	40°30'44"	73°59'45"	5.5	0.3		99.6	0.1	0.293	1.75	0.39	- 0.13	1.23
		XVII		SH								
30	40°31'21"	74°01'05"	4.6	5.2	0.9	93.7	0.2	0.281	1.76	*	*	*
		XVII		SH	P							
31	40°30'33"	74°01'23"	6.1	34.9		49.1	16.0	0.325	*	*	*	*
		XVIII		SH								
32	40°30'08"	74°01'58"	4.6	1.7		98.2	0.1	0.313	1.62	0.56	- 0.25	1.31
		XIX		SH&P								
33	40°29'20"	74°02'29"	6.7	S L U D G E						(N O T S I E V E D)		
		XX										
34	40°28'27"	74°01'27"	14.6	0.9		96.1	3.0	0.221	2.18	0.47	+ 0.07	1.23
		XXIII		SH								

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
 SH - Shell  
 P - Pebble

TABLE NO. C-4 (CONT'D)

MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAY 1977  
SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH	WEST	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE >2.38mm COMPOSITION		% SILT & CLAY <0.62mm	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z$ ( $\phi$ )	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I$ ( $\phi$ )	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		% SAND	% SAND						
35	40°29'25"	74°01'52"	4.6	3.1	96.6	0.3	0.297	1.66	0.57	- 0.37	1.47
		XIX		SH							
36	40°29'38"	74°01'04"	4.6	0.7	99.3	<0.1	0.347	1.47	0.51	- 0.22	1.12
		XIX		SH&P							
37	40°30'05"	74°01'15"	6.1	1.1	98.9	0.0	0.392	1.24	0.66	- 0.32	1.12
		XIX		SH&P							
38	40°30'11"	74°00'42"	11.6	61.4	35.3	3.3	*	*	*	*	*
		XVIII		SH							
39	40°29'44"	74°00'27"	5.5	3.9	96.1	<0.1	0.324	1.59	0.54	- 0.23	1.33
		XIX		SH&P							
40	40°29'11"	74°00'52"	7.6	1.5	98.5	<0.1	0.330	1.56	0.43	- 0.17	1.15
		XIX		SH&P							
41	40°28'46"	74°00'18"	4.6	0.1	99.9	<0.1	0.319	1.65	0.35	- 0.01	0.96
		XXII		SH							
42	40°28'25"	73°59'47"	7.6	1.1	98.9	0.0	0.342	1.53	0.38	- 0.09	1.70
		XXII		SH&P							
43	40°28'38"	73°59'44"	3.0	<0.1	99.9	<0.1	0.287	1.80	0.25	- 0.02	0.97
		XXII		SH&P							
44	40°30'31"	74°00'27"	3.0	0.2	99.8	<0.1	0.347	1.45	0.56	- 0.20	0.81
		XVII		SH&P							
45	40°27'47"	73°58'30"	5.5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.366	1.43	0.40	- 0.04	0.91
		XXII									
46	40°28'03"	73°58'19"	6.1	0.5	99.5	<0.1	0.297	1.78	0.45	+ 0.02	0.92
		XXII		SH							
47	40°28'17"	73°58'03"	14.0	0.3 8.3	91.0	0.4	0.324	1.34	*	*	*
		XXI		SH P							
48	40°28'35"	73°57'49"	7.6	4.1 27.4	68.2	0.3	0.435	*	*	*	*
		XXI		SH P							
49	40°29'00"	73°58'27"	6.1	0.4 11.5	88.1	<0.1	1.000	0.00	*	*	*
		XXI		SH P							
50	40°29'20"	73°57'10"	10.7	0.3 6.0	93.6	0.1	0.366	1.28	*	*	*
		XXI		SH P							
51	40°29'36"	73°56'50"	6.1	0.0 1.1	98.9	0.0	0.616	0.62	0.73	- 0.13	1.33
		XXI		SH P							

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters

SH - Shell

P - Pebble

TABLE NO. C-4 (CONT'D)  
MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAY 1977  
SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH	WEST	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE >2.38mm COMPOSITION		% SILT & CLAY <0.62mm	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		% SAND	% SAND						
52	40°29'14"	73°56'13"	9.1	N O T S I E V E D							
		XXIV									
53	40°28'18"	73°57'09"	6.1	0.1	97.8	2.1	0.467	1.09	0.40	- 0.01	1.17
		XXIV		SH&P							
54	40°27'56"	73°57'27"	10.7	0.3	99.5	0.2	0.354	1.62	0.45	+ 0.26	1.61
		XXIV		SH&P							
55	40°27'39"	73°57'40"	6.1	0.0	99.9	<0.1	0.413	1.38	0.47	+ 0.37	1.46
		XXIV									
56	40°27'10"	73°58'04"	4.6	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.428	1.53	0.54	+ 0.69	0.87
		XXII									
57	40°26'33"	73°57'18"	8.5	<0.1	99.4	0.6	0.218	2.20	0.60	- 0.05	0.94
		XXIV		SH&P							
58	40°27'19"	73°56'26"	14.0	0.6	99.1	0.3	0.282	1.79	0.54	- 0.12	1.09
		XXIV		SH&P							
59	40°27'39"	73°56'02"	13.7	N O T S I E V E D							
		XXIV									
60	40°28'25"	73°56'25"	6.1	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.268	1.86	0.32	- 0.11	1.36
		XXIV									
61	40°28'13"	73°55'34"	15.2	1.4	7.7	88.1	0.616	0.92	*	*	*
		XXIV		SH	P						
62	40°28'43"	73°55'04"	17.7	0.7	95.9	3.3	0.165	2.61	0.41	+ 0.11	1.46
		VIII		SH&P							
63	40°29'09"	73°54'36"	15.2	0.2	98.4	1.4	0.183	2.43	0.37	+ 0.03	1.33
		VIII		SH							
64	40°29'28"	73°54'18"	15.2	0.4	97.4	2.2	0.144	2.80	0.38	- 0.11	1.37
		VIII		SH							
65	40°29'59"	73°53'55"	10.7	0.9	97.1	2.0	0.144	2.73	0.58	- 0.28	1.50
		VIII		SH							
66	40°30'29"	73°53'37"	10.7	0.5	97.7	1.8	0.171	2.57	0.55	- 0.08	1.07
		VIII		SH							
67	40°32'02"	73°54'02"	12.2	<0.1	91.8	8.2	0.105	3.29	*	*	*
		VII		SH							
68	40°31'54"	73°54'33"	8.5	0.4	99.4	0.2	0.171	2.55	0.34	+ 0.00	1.23
		VI		SH&P							

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
SH - Shell  
P - Pebble

TABLE NO. C-4 (CONT'D)  
 MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
 SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, MAY 1977  
 SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH	WEST	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE	% SAND	% SILT	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE	INCLUSIVE	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		>2.38mm COMPOSITION		& CLAY <0.62mm			GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I (\phi)$	GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	
	AREA										
69	40°31'32"	73°54'56"	10.7	15.8	84.0	0.2	0.536	0.40	*	*	*
		IV		SH							
70	40°31'17"	73°55'12"	9.1	1.5	98.5	<0.1	0.451	1.18	0.42	+ 0.05	1.15
		Vb		SH&P							
71	40°30'37"	73°55'54"	9.8	3.3	96.5	0.2	0.207	2.22	0.51	- 0.33	1.70
		VIII		SH&P							
72	40°30'11"	73°56'17"	11.3	0.1	99.8	0.1	0.196	2.30	0.44	- 0.22	1.12
		VIII		SH							
73	40°29'55"	73°55'27"	12.2	0.2	99.7	0.1	0.268	1.94	0.42	+ 0.10	0.84
		Vb		P							
74	40°30'30"	73°55'02"	9.4	2.2	97.6	0.2	0.203	2.23	0.37	- 0.39	1.35
		VIII		SH							
75	40°30'58"	73°54'34"	9.1	0.9	99.1	0.1	0.337	1.70	0.34	+ 0.05	1.39
		Vb		SH							
76	40°32'00"	73°53'35"	9.8	4.7	93.5	1.8	0.113	3.13	0.77	- 0.44	5.23
		VII		SH							
77	40°32'07"	73°52'21"	11.6	2.1	94.9	3.0	0.127	2.94	0.43	- 0.09	1.03
		VIII		SH							
78	40°31'36"	73°52'44"	12.2	0.1	97.9	2.0	0.129	2.94	0.39	- 0.03	0.99
		VIII		SH							
79	40°31'06"	73°53'03"	11.0	1.5	95.4	3.1	0.136	2.86	0.53	- 0.10	1.46
		VIII		SH							
80	40°30'43"	73°53'21"	11.3	0.3	97.9	1.8	0.165	2.58	0.59	- 0.07	0.99
		VIII		SH							

\* - Insufficient data to calculate statistical parameters  
 SH - Shell  
 P - Pebble

TABLE NO. C-5

## MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER

SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, DEC. 1977-JUN. 1978

## SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH	WEST	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE >2.00mm COMPOSITION			% SILT & CLAY <0.62mm	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z(\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		SHELL	PEBBLE	% SAND				$\sigma_I(\phi)$	$Sk_I$	$K_G$
8	40°34'21"	74°03'40"	10.0	0.1	0.0	72.8	27.2	0.098	4.18	1.84	+ 0.75	1.68
	XII											
9	40°34'18"	74°03'37"	11.3	<0.1	0.0	11.4	88.6	0.009	6.25	2.19	+ 0.57	0.96
	XII											
10	N O S A M P L E		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
11	40°33'28"	74°03'38"	9.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	95.2	0.010	6.72	1.70	+ 0.06	1.12
	XIII											
12	40°33'07"	74°03'33"	10.0	0.1	0.0	4.4	95.6	0.010	6.73	1.68	+ 0.05	1.05
	XIII											
13	40°32'30"	74°04'00"	3.7	0.7	0.4	95.1	4.5	0.171	2.46	1.08	- 0.18	1.11
	XV											
14A	40°32'20"	74°03'00"	4.9	1.1	1.9	81.2	16.8	0.117	3.03	1.91	+ 0.13	1.96
	XV											
14B	40°32'20"	74°03'00"	4.9	1.2	0.8	87.0	12.1	0.134	2.75	1.68	+ 0.07	1.79
	XV											
15	40°34'11"	74°03'38"	12.2	0.1	0.0	16.2	83.8	0.006	6.97	2.29	- 0.31	0.71
	XII											
16	40°34'13"	74°03'30"	12.2	0.1	0.0	27.6	72.4	0.012	6.18	2.79	- 0.10	0.71
	XII											
17	40°33'19"	74°02'55"	8.5	0.0	0.0	21.5	78.5	0.010	6.47	2.36	- 0.02	0.71
	XIII											
18	40°32'42"	74°03'28"	10.7	0.7	0.0	25.9	74.1	0.013	6.10	2.22	- 0.02	0.67
	XV											
19	40°32'18"	74°03'25"	4.9	0.6	0.1	93.7	6.2	0.117	3.18	0.76	+ 0.43	1.80
	XV											
20	40°32'38"	74°02'52"	12.2	<0.1	0.0	61.8	38.2	0.080	4.91	2.44	+ 0.70	0.87
	XIII											
21	40°31'20"	74°03'08"	18.3	0.0	0.0	48.7	51.3	0.054	5.23	2.61	+ 0.53	0.60
	XVI											
22	40°32'20"	74°00'37"	7.9	0.4	0.0	72.7	27.3	0.125	4.23	2.18	+ 0.81	1.48
	IX											
23	40°33'19"	74°00'58"	10.7	0.1	0.0	85.3	14.7	0.149	3.01	1.35	+ 0.64	3.50

TABLE NO. C-5 (CONT'D)

MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER

SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, DEC. 1977-JUN. 1978

## SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH	WEST	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE >2.00mm COMPOSITION			% SILT & CLAY <0.62mm	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z(\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION $\sigma_I(\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS $Sk_I$	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS $K_G$
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		SHELL	PEBBLE	% SAND						
24	40°32'49"	74°00'49"	13.7	0.2	0.1	98.5	1.4	0.342	1.53	0.45	- 0.03	1.15
		IX										
25	40°32'42"	74°01'12"	11.3	1.0	1.4	95.6	3.0	0.203	2.28	0.50	- 0.06	1.56
		IX										
26	40°32'18"	74°00'47"	21.3	0.1	0.1	98.5	1.4	0.297	1.70	0.67	- 0.10	0.99
		IX										
27	40°33'13"	74°01'20"	7.6	0.1	<0.1	99.2	0.8	0.330	1.58	0.34	- 0.09	1.08
		I										
28	40°34'02"	74°03'38"	7.6	0.2	0.0	26.2	73.8	0.038	5.58	1.92	+ 0.47	0.46
		XII										
29	40°33'19"	74°03'37"	7.6	0.0	0.0	7.5	92.5	0.005	7.37	2.07	- 0.13	0.94
		XIII										
30	40°33'00"	74°02'51"	12.2	0.1	0.0	66.6	33.4	0.102	4.68	2.29	+ 0.81	1.02
		XIII										
31	40°33'33"	74°01'14"	7.9	0.2	0.2	98.0	1.8	0.203	2.27	0.51	- 0.04	1.26
		IX										
32	N O S A M P L E		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
33	A L L S H E L L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		IX										
34	40°31'56"	74°00'38"	22.9	<0.1	0.0	99.0	1.0	0.196	2.34	0.38	- 0.01	1.09
		IX										
35	40°32'08"	74°00'21"	3.7	0.0	0.0	99.0	1.0	0.297	1.76	0.30	+ 0.07	1.02
		I										
36	40°31'51"	74°00'23"	16.8	0.5	0.1	98.8	1.1	0.297	1.77	0.49	- 0.15	1.21
		IX										
37	40°31'40"	74°00'16"	19.8	<0.1	0.1	98.5	1.2	0.215	2.22	0.43	- 0.13	1.23
		IX										
38	40°31'53"	73°59'55"	7.6	0.0	0.0	98.9	1.1	0.189	2.37	0.32	- 0.17	1.20
		III										
39	40°31'23"	73°59'41"	15.2	0.0	0.0	92.2	7.8	0.165	2.67	1.11	+ 0.50	4.36
		III										
40	40°31'40"	73°59'20"	5.5	1.0	0.1	99.0	0.9	0.183	2.38	0.39	- 0.29	1.43
		III										

TABLE NO. C-5 (CONT'D)  
 MARINE SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER  
 SHIPEK BOTTOM GRAB SAMPLES, DEC. 1977-JUN. 1978  
 SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS

SAMPLE NO.	NORTH	WEST	DEPTH (M)	% COARSE >2.00mm COMPOSITION			% SILT & CLAY <0.62mm	MEDIAN DIAMETER Md (mm)	GRAPHIC MEAN $M_z (\phi)$	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC STANDARD DEVIATION	INCLUSIVE GRAPHIC SKEWNESS	GRAPHIC KURTOSIS
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		SHELL	PEBBLE	% SAND				$\sigma_I (\phi)$	$Sk_I$	$K_G$
41	40°34'05"	74°03'35"	10.4	0.8	0.0	95.3	4.6	0.233	2.08	0.84	+ 0.04	1.12
		XII										
42	40°33'22"	74°03'27"	9.1	0.0	0.0	6.7	93.3	0.008	6.85	1.76	- 0.09	0.91
		XIII										
43	40°31'20"	74°02'48"	19.8	0.0	0.0	6.4	93.6	0.004	7.63	1.88	- 0.42	1.02
		XVI										
44	40°31'27"	74°02'54"	18.9	0.0	0.0	13.9	86.1	0.007	6.78	2.14	- 0.23	0.81
		XVI										
45	40°31'31"	74°03'14"	14.3	7.2	2.4	95.0	1.9	0.157	2.63	0.48	- 0.20	1.78
		XVI										
46	40°32'32"	74°00'47"	20.4	0.1	0.0	81.7	18.3	0.165	3.28	1.79	+ 0.72	4.07
		IX										
47	40°32'13"	74°00'34"	22.3	<0.1	0.0	95.9	4.2	0.177	2.48	0.49	+ 0.09	1.52
		IX										
48	40°34'07"	74°03'42"	12.2	0.1	0.0	49.2	50.8	0.067	5.03	2.35	+ 0.63	0.63
		XII										
49	40°33'28"	74°03'16"	9.1	0.0	0.0	5.4	94.5	0.004	7.53	1.81	- 0.34	0.99
		XIII										
50	40°32'08"	74°03'22"	6.1	1.3	0.0	87.1	12.8	0.121	3.17	1.26	+ 0.45	2.94
		XV										
51	N O	S A M P L E	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
52	40°31'29"	74°03'04"	16.8	0.1	0.0	47.6	52.2	0.049	5.28	2.59	+ 0.49	0.59
		XVI										
53	40°32'27"	74°00'54"	13.7	0.1	0.0	97.4	2.7	0.196	2.53	0.58	- 0.12	1.32
		IX										
54	40°32'15"	74°00'28"	22.3	0.1	0.0	82.0	18.0	0.159	3.23	1.64	+ 0.74	3.73
		IX										
55	40°32'04"	74°00'18"	5.2	<0.1	0.0	98.9	1.2	0.268	1.90	0.31	+ 0.02	1.08
		I										
56	40°31'58"	74°00'32"	15.2	0.6	0.0	98.2	1.0	0.363	1.46	0.43	- 0.10	2.05
		IX										
57	40°31'37"	74°00'12"	19.8	0.4	1.3	97.5	1.2	0.441	1.23	0.77	+ 0.07	1.01
		IX										



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DUE DATE