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**Tropical North Atlantic sea surface temperature variability over the last 2000 years:
High-resolution foraminiferal Mg/Ca records from the Cariaco Basin, Venezuela**

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Abstract of the Thesis

Tropical North Atlantic sea surface temperature variability over the last 2000 years: High-resolution foraminiferal Mg/Ca records from the Cariaco Basin, Venezuela

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There are critical gaps in our understanding of tropical Atlantic climate variability on sub-decadal to centennial time scales for the past two millennia. This is in part due to the limited spatial and temporal extent of the instrumental record, but also due to a lack of tropical proxy records of sufficient length and resolution to establish a baseline range of variability, to which we can compare modern signals. This study presents a high-resolution marine sediment-derived reconstruction of seasonal tropical Atlantic SSTs from the Cariaco Basin, Venezuela, spanning the past two millennia that are correlated with instrumental sea surface temperatures (SSTs) for the period of overlap. Two seasonally-representative species of foraminifera were picked at 3-4 year sample resolution for Mg/Ca analysis. Using *Globigerina bulloides* and *Globigerinoides ruber*, quantitative SST records were generated for winter and summer, respectively. The results demonstrate that the rate and magnitude of temperature changes in the twentieth century, while remarkable, are not unprecedented.

Despite the apparent success of the calibrations to instrumental SSTs described, examination of the long-term results suggest the signal recorded by the respective species is more complicated than originally thought. Anti-phasing between *G. bulloides* and *G. ruber* temperatures throughout large portions of the record indicates that *G. bulloides* may not be consistently representative of a surface signal, but rather often records a subsurface signal that is anti-correlated with the surface.

This makes sense in the context of Atlantic meridional overturning circulation (AMOC) variations, for which an anti-correlated relationship between the surface and subsurface has been observed in modeling studies. Thus, it would appear that multidecadal- and centennial-scale temperature variability in the tropical Atlantic are related to AMOC fluctuations and its associated northward heat transport that in turn may be driven by solar variability.

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1. Introduction

1.1 Thesis Objectives

Sea surface temperature (SST) in the tropics is one of the most important components of the coupled ocean-atmosphere system, affecting heat and moisture distribution to the global climate system as a whole. In the Pacific, patterns in SST variability have been clearly linked to the El Niño Southern Oscillation (ENSO) and the Asian summer monsoon through numerous modeling and high-resolution proxy studies [*Charles et al.*, 1997; *Cobb et al.*, 2003; *Ju and Slingo*, 1995; *Urban et al.*, 2000]. In the Atlantic, changes in SST patterns have a direct connection to changes in trade wind strength, Intertropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) position, precipitation patterns from northern Brazil to Central America, drought in the African Sahel, flooding on the Gold and Ivory coasts, and rates of hurricane formation [*Carton et al.*, 1996; *Folland et al.*, 1986; *Gray and Sheaffer*, 1991; *Hastenrath and Heller*, 1977; *Moura and Shukla*, 1981].

Despite the importance of this basic climate variable, our understanding of tropical Atlantic SST variability is largely limited to instrumental records that extend back barely a century, and most studies of tropical Atlantic SST variability only use instrumental data collected within the last 50 years. Simply put, there does not exist a long enough tropical Atlantic SST record to characterize the full range of interannual to subcentennial scale variability. Additionally, the variations observed in the modern record likely contain an anthropogenic component that is not easily distinguished from the natural background of the system.

One need only to look at the distribution of surface paleotemperature records used to create commonly cited global and hemispheric temperature reconstructions [*Mann and Jones*,

2003; Mann *et al.*, 1998] to emphasize the need for a tropical Atlantic SST record – neither of the often-cited Mann *et al.* reconstructions contain proxy data from the tropical Atlantic, but instead, draw mainly from northern hemisphere mid-latitude tree-ring studies [Mann and Jones, 2003; Mann *et al.*, 1998]. The goal of this tropical Atlantic SST study is to help define patterns in the tropics and identify teleconnections between the mid- and low latitudes on decadal to multi-centennial timescales.

I address the following questions in this thesis:

1. What are the natural (pre-anthropogenic) rates and ranges of decadal-to century-scale tropical Atlantic SST variability? Distinguishing anthropogenic forcing from natural variability relies on the ability to answer this question. Of particular interest is whether 20th century trends are anomalous relative to baseline variability. This study presents a quantitative temperature record of the past 2000 years, which is capable of addressing this issue.

2. Do the currently recognized frequencies of tropical Atlantic SST variability change through time? Analyses of instrumental data indicate periodicities of 2-5 years, 13 years, and a multidecadal mode (the Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation) that is poorly characterized by the limited length of the instrumental record [Carton *et al.*, 1996; Chang *et al.*, 1997; Enfield and Mayer, 1997]. Though unable to accurately resolve variability in the interannual, my record does allow us to examine the strength and persistence of longer modes.

3. What is modulating climate in the tropical Atlantic? Although variations in Earth's orbital properties are known to be the primary forcing mechanism for changes on glacial-interglacial timescales, less is known about what is controlling climate on shorter timescales. In this thesis, I am able to draw links between Atlantic SST, and variations in Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation (AMOC) and solar variability.

This study has generated seasonal (winter/spring and summer/fall) records of tropical Atlantic SST spanning the last 2000 years with individual sample resolutions of 3 to 4 years. This was accomplished by measuring down-core Mg/Ca ratios from seasonally-representative foraminifera, and calibrating the most recently deposited sediments directly to historical instrumental SSTs.

1.2 Tropical Atlantic Climate Variability and Possible Causes of Tropical Atlantic SST Variability

Unlike the tropical Pacific where the influence of the ENSO phenomenon dominates SST variability, the tropical Atlantic appears to respond to multiple competing influences on interannual to decadal time scales. Numerous studies of instrumental data have shown that the cross-equatorial SST gradient is one of the largest influences on sea level pressure distributions, trade wind intensity, and the ITCZ system has a whole [Chiang *et al.*, 2002; Hastenrath and Greischar, 1993; Nobre and Shukla, 1996]. SST variability in the tropical Atlantic and ITCZ position and intensity fluctuations are strongly intertwined. For example, anomalously warm waters in the northern tropical Atlantic could induce surface cross-equatorial flow by strengthening the southern trade winds and weakening the northern trade winds. Along with a northward displacement of the ITCZ and associated rainfall (and hence potentially spatial variations in sea surface salinity), the lighter winds to the north in turn reduce evaporative latent heat removal, thus amplifying the initial warm anomaly [Chang *et al.*, 2000; Czaja *et al.*, 2002; Huang and Shukla, 2005].

Tropical Atlantic SST and climate are also influenced by higher latitude phenomena on interannual to decadal time scales, and by the North Atlantic Oscillation (NAO) in particular.

Changes in the trade winds are controlled in part by fluctuations in strength and location of the Azores High, eventually impacting SSTs through latent heat transfer [Marshall *et al.*, 2001]. However, it is also possible that the NAO may be influenced by tropical and subtropical SST anomalies [Rajagopalan *et al.*, 1998; Sutton *et al.*, 2000; Tourre *et al.*, 1999]. Marshall *et al.* (2001) suggest that the Hadley circulation may act as an atmospheric "bridge" to mid-latitudes, thus modulating mid-latitude NAO variability [Marshall *et al.*, 2001].

In addition to responding to changes driven from the circum-Atlantic region, the tropical Atlantic has also been shown to be influenced by changes in tropical Pacific convection associated with ENSO and anomalies in the Walker circulation [Alexander and Scott, 2002; Chiang *et al.*, 2002]. Analyses of instrumental SSTs reveal anomalous SST variability associated with Pacific ENSO and a reduction in the Atlantic northeast trade winds [Enfield and Mayer, 1997].

Analyses of instrumental tropical Atlantic SSTs reveal variations with frequencies of 2-5 years, ~13 years, and a multidecadal oscillation. The 2-5 year variability is associated with processes similar to ENSO in the Pacific, where the western Atlantic trade winds weaken and eastern equatorial Atlantic thermocline waters shift westward [Carton *et al.*, 1996]. Variability around 13 years has been related to cross-equatorial SST structure of the tropical Atlantic, sometimes referred to as the Atlantic dipole [Chang *et al.*, 1997; Chu, 1984]. The same 13-year pattern has been shown to coincide with a cycle of the same duration in the Pacific, identified in a tropical coral proxy study [Cobb *et al.*, 2001]. Modeling studies have suggested that the Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation is related to changes in Atlantic thermohaline circulation, but the instrumental record is not long enough to verify this hypothesis [Knight *et al.*, 2005].

1.3 Existing Tropical Reconstructions

In Asia and the Pacific, the few existing high-resolution tropical records for the past two millennia mostly characterize variability within either the Asian monsoon or ENSO.

Reconstructions of precipitation, inferred from the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ signature in speleothems, are useful for understanding the history of the monsoon [Burns *et al.*, 2002; Yadava and Ramesh, 2005].

Corals are often used to reconstruct tropical Pacific SST as it relates to ENSO, though many of those records are shorter (~100-200 years), serving to validate and extend data already available from instrumental records.

Similarly, high-resolution work on marine sediments from the Arabian Sea has been used to reconstruct the Asian monsoon on several different time-scales. In one such study, the abundance of the upwelling foraminiferal species *Globigerina bulloides* was used as a proxy for wind strength over the past millenium. Upwelling is proportional to the square of the wind speed, resulting in large responses of *G. bulloides* abundance to small changes in the wind. The records derived from this study were then compared to the Mann *et al.* (1999) multi-proxy, temperature reconstruction for the Northern Hemisphere, where similar variations are observed during phases such as the LIA and Maunder Minimum [Anderson *et al.*, 2002; Mann *et al.*, 1999].

There are several terrestrial East African records which possess sufficient temporal resolution to identify climate anomalies over the past two millennia. These sources have recorded East African climate in terms of wetter and drier periods and have been used to demonstrate the influence of the LIA in regions outside of the Atlantic [Brown and Johnson, 2005; Verschuren *et al.*, 2000]. Brown *et al.* (2005) note similarities between their record of biogenic silica at Lake Malawi in East Africa with Ti in sediments from Cariaco, indicating that

there was a similar southward migration of the ITCZ across the tropics during the LIA and perhaps implying broader tropical teleconnections (Figure 1.1) [Brown and Johnson, 2005].

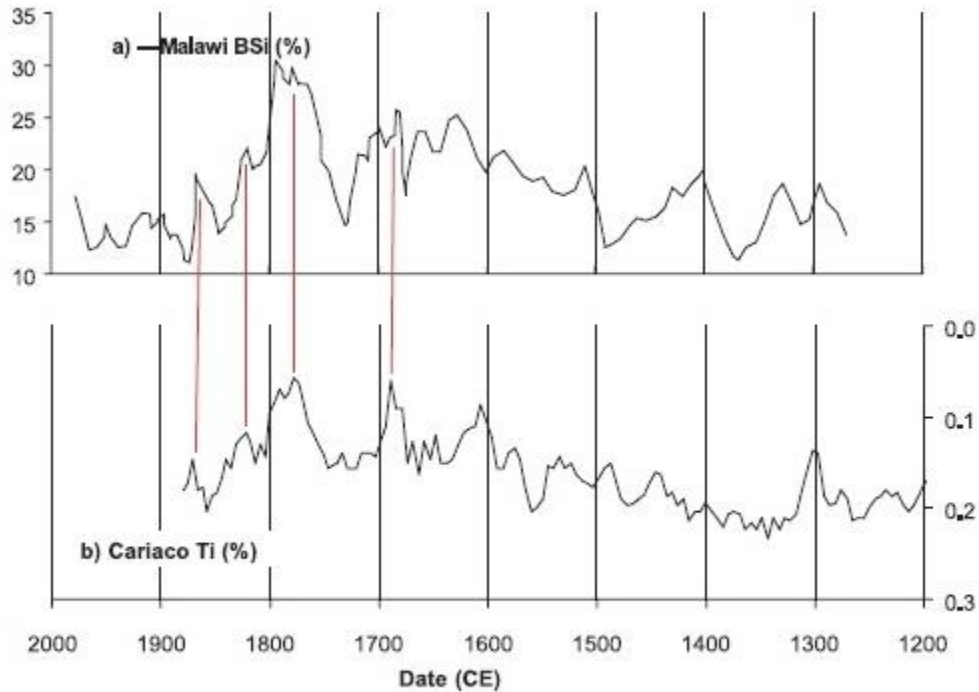


Figure 1.1 - East African proxy compared to Cariaco Basin proxy. The (a) Malawi BSi record [Brown et al., 2005] is very similar to the record of (b) Ti in Cariaco sediments [Haug et al., 2001]. (Figure from Brown et al., 2005)

In the Atlantic, there are relatively few existing tropical records for the past 2000 years and many of them are either terrestrial-based, low-temporal resolution, or non-quantitative, and therefore cannot be used to quantify sub-centennial scale Atlantic SST variability. Still, the importance of these records should not be overlooked. For example, high-resolution lake records from the Yucatan Peninsula have provided unparalleled views of continental hydrographic variability and potential forcing mechanisms over the time period of interest [Hodell et al., 1995]. $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and other geochemical data from this region represent continental temperature and

precipitation variability, and have been linked to regional paleo-SST records of varying length and location [*Hodell et al.*, 2001; *Hodell et al.*, 2005]. In other examples, foraminiferal oxygen isotope analyses and titanium and iron concentrations from Cariaco sediments have been used to track the migration of the ITCZ through northern South America and to infer continental input to the basin, but the signal is generally thought of as “warm and wet” or “cold and dry,” and is thus not a quantitative estimate of paleo-SST [*Haug et al.*, 2001; *Haug et al.*, 2003; *Tedesco and Thunell*, 2003a]. These records demonstrate how tropical Atlantic regional climate has changed over the last two millennia. In order to understand why these climatic changes have occurred, it is vital to have a high-resolution, quantitative tropical Atlantic SST record from which we can infer patterns in variability.

There have been very few quantitative tropical Atlantic paleo-SST studies that span the approximately the last 2000 years with sub-century resolution, and they are quite different from one another. Richey et al. (2007) presented a 1500-yr long Mg/Ca record with 12-yr sample resolution from the Gulf of Mexico (Figure 1.2a) [*Richey et al.*, 2007]. This study noted a relatively early Medieval Warm Period (~ 500-1000 A. D.), followed by an extended cool period (~ 1000-1900 A. D.) including the Little Ice Age, and was found to be similar to peaks and minimums in the Esper et al. (2002) tree-ring study [*Esper et al.*, 2002].

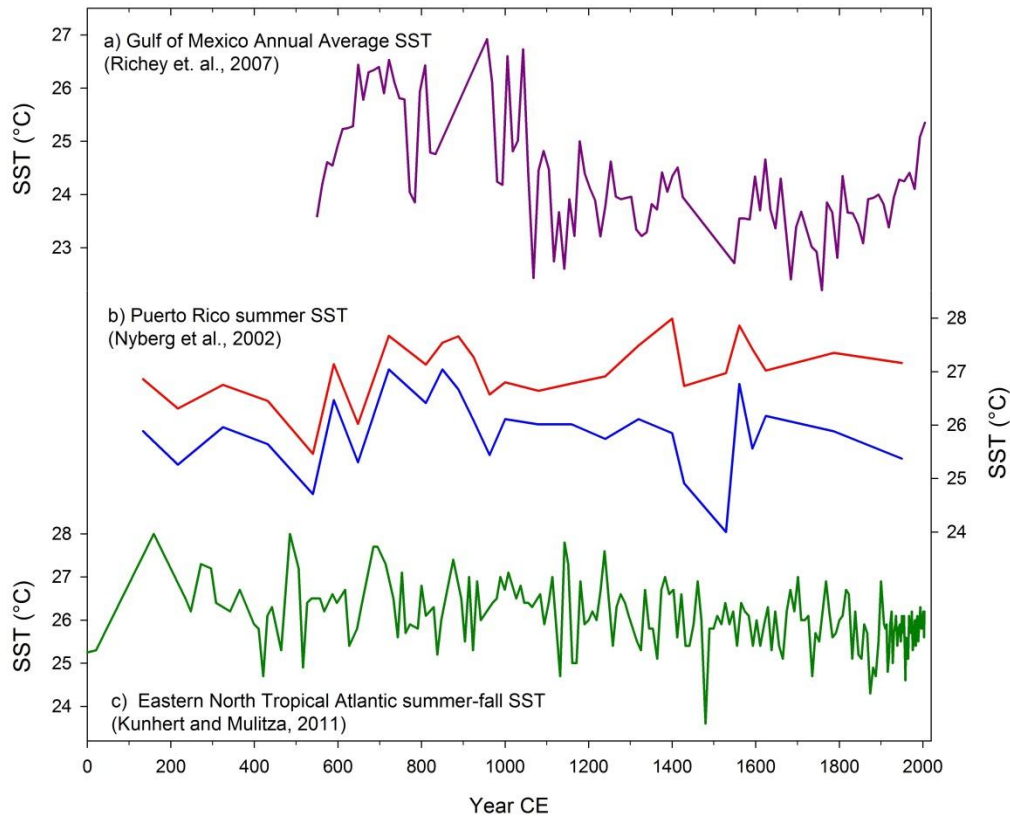


Figure 1.2 - Existing paleo-SST data for the tropical Atlantic that span the last 2000 years with sub-centennial scale resolution. (a) Gulf of Mexico *G. ruber* (white) Mg/Ca-SST (from Richey et al., 2007), (b) Puerto Rico summer (top) and winter (bottom) SSTs using an artificial neural net on relative abundance of 26 foraminiferal species (from Nyberg et al, 2002), (c) eastern North Tropical Atlantic *G. ruber* (pink) Mg/Ca-SST (from Kuhnert and Mulitza, 2011).

The study also examined the *G. ruber* (white) $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and *G. sacculifer* abundance records over the same time interval, noting an abrupt shift in both of these records ca. 600 yr B.P. that was not seen in the Mg/Ca analysis, suggesting that the Gulf of Mexico SSTs are mostly independent of the regional hydrology, though the hydrology shows links with North Atlantic atmospheric circulation [Richey et al., 2007]. Nyberg et al. (2002) reconstructed winter and summer northern Caribbean SSTs using an artificial neural net based on the relationship between planktic foraminifera abundances and measured SSTs (Figure 1.2b) . This record indicates substantial SST variability over the last 2000 years as well as seasonality changes associated

with events such as the MWP and the LIA. There are several problems with this record – due to increased bioturbation during some time intervals, there were some inconsistencies in dating. Furthermore, data points are more than 70 years apart on average, and thus cannot address questions about interannual to sub-centennial scale variability. Kuhnert and Mulitza, 2011 created a Mg/Ca-SST based reconstruction in the eastern tropical Atlantic, in which the LIA does not appear to be particularly cool, nor is there a clear rise in SSTs subsequent to the LIA (Figure 1.2c). However, as they note in their paper, the eastern tropical Atlantic is subject to different climatological patterns and may even have a dipolar relationship with the western tropical Atlantic.

Even high-resolution tropical Atlantic SST reconstructions spanning just the last 500-1000 years are surprisingly rare. One of the highest resolution reconstructions over this shorter interval is based on sclerosponge Sr/Ca data from Jamaica [*Haase-Schramm et al.*, 2005]. With an average sample spacing of 3-4 years and extending back to the mid-1300's, this record shows a decreasing trend in SSTs from the end of the Medieval Warm Period through the Little Ice Age, and a long-term warming trend beginning in the early-1800's extending through the present (Figure 1.3a). Coral growth rates in the Bahamas have been used to reconstruct SST anomalies at yearly resolution since 1552 (Figure 1.3b) [*Saenger et al.*, 2009]. Moving slightly away from the Caribbean and tropical Atlantic, sclerosponge Sr/Ca data from Bermuda were used to reconstruct SSTs for the last 230 years with interannual resolution (Figure 1.3) [*Goodkin et al.*, 2005].

A variety of high-resolution paleo-SST records exist for the late-19th and 20th centuries [*Rosenheim et al.*, 2005; *Sanders et al.*, 1996], and narrow (5-year) time slices have been reconstructed [*Watanabe et al.*, 2001], but these records do not extend far enough into the past to

characterize the full range of tropical Atlantic interannual- to centennial-scale variability, and the more recent records are most likely subject to anthropogenic influences.

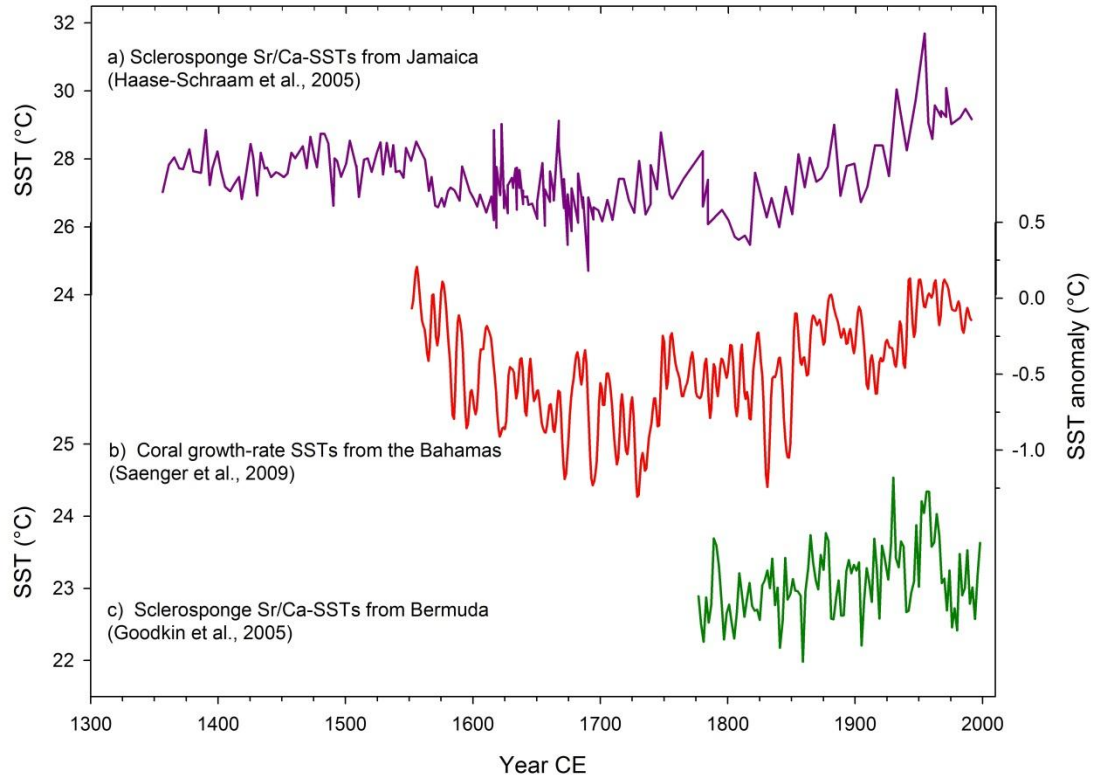


Figure 1.3 - High resolution tropical Atlantic paleo-SST records that extend back more than a few centuries. (a) Jamaica sclerosponge Sr/Ca-SSTs (from Haase-Schraam et al., 2005), (b) SST anomalies based on *Siderastrea sidereal* coral growth-rates from the Bahamas (from Saenger et al., 2009), (c) Bermuda sclerosponge Sr/Ca-SSTs (from Goodkin et al., 2005).

2. Study Area

2.1 Geographic and Physical Setting

The Cariaco Basin is a zonally-trending pull-apart basin located off the northern coast of Venezuela (10°N, 64°W), measuring 160 km long and 50 km wide [*Peterson et al.*, 1991]. It is comprised of two sub-basins, eastern and western, both reaching depths of ~1400 m and separated from each other by a ~900 m sill [*Schubert*, 1982]. Additionally, there are two smaller depressions, the Araya and Margarita Basins (550 m and 412 m water depth, respectively), located to the east of the larger basins [*Richards*, 1975]. Bound by the Tortuga bank on its northern margin, the Cariaco Basin's only connections to the open ocean are via the Centinela channel in the northwest (146 m) and the Tortuga channel in the northeast (135 m) [*Alvera-Azcárate et al.*, 2009; *Richards*, 1975]. Presently, the Cariaco Basin is one of the largest anoxic basins in the world, second only to the Black Sea [*Richards*, 1975].

Terrigenous input into the Cariaco Basin is comprised of approximately 10% aeolian sources and 90% fluvial input from four local rivers [*Elmore et al.*, 2009]. Fluvial input into the basin comes primarily from the Tuy River, which contributes an estimated 12×10^6 tons of terrigenous material per year [*Milliman and Syvitski*, 1992]. The Manzanares, Unare, and Neveri Rivers contribute an additional 1.5×10^6 tons/year [*Lorenzoni et al.*, 2009]. The nearby Orinoco and Amazon Rivers, while larger, are thought to play a negligible role [*Martinez et al.*, 2010].

2.2 Regional Climatology

The Cariaco Basin lies at the northernmost extent of the latitudinal range of the Intertropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) [*Haug et al.*, 2001]. The ITCZ is a circum-equatorial region of low atmospheric pressure marking the convergence of the north- and south-east trade winds, where warm moist air rises, then cools and condenses into clouds and precipitation [*Chiang et al.*, 2002]. The migration and variability of the ITCZ is driven by seasonal changes in the cross-equatorial SST gradient, as well as remote forcing from Walker circulation in the Pacific [*Chiang et al.*, 2002].

During boreal winter, between January and March, the Atlantic ITCZ is at its southernmost position just below the equator, over the South American continent [*Peterson et al.*, 1991]. During this time, strong easterly trades induce Ekman upwelling along the Venezuelan coast, bringing cool, nutrient-rich waters to the surface [*Peterson et al.*, 1991], and triggering high biological productivity [*Muller-Karger et al.*, 2001; *Peterson and Haug*, 2006]. Beginning in June or July, the ITCZ shifts northward to sit over the Cariaco region, and initiates the Venezuelan rainy season (Figure 2.1). This period is associated with decreased trade wind strength and diminished upwelling, but greatly increased precipitation [*Peterson et al.*, 1991]. The rainfall over the continent drains directly into the Cariaco Basin, resulting in the deposition of a seasonal layer of terrigenous sediment by way of increased fluvial discharge from local rivers [*Lin et al.*, 1997].

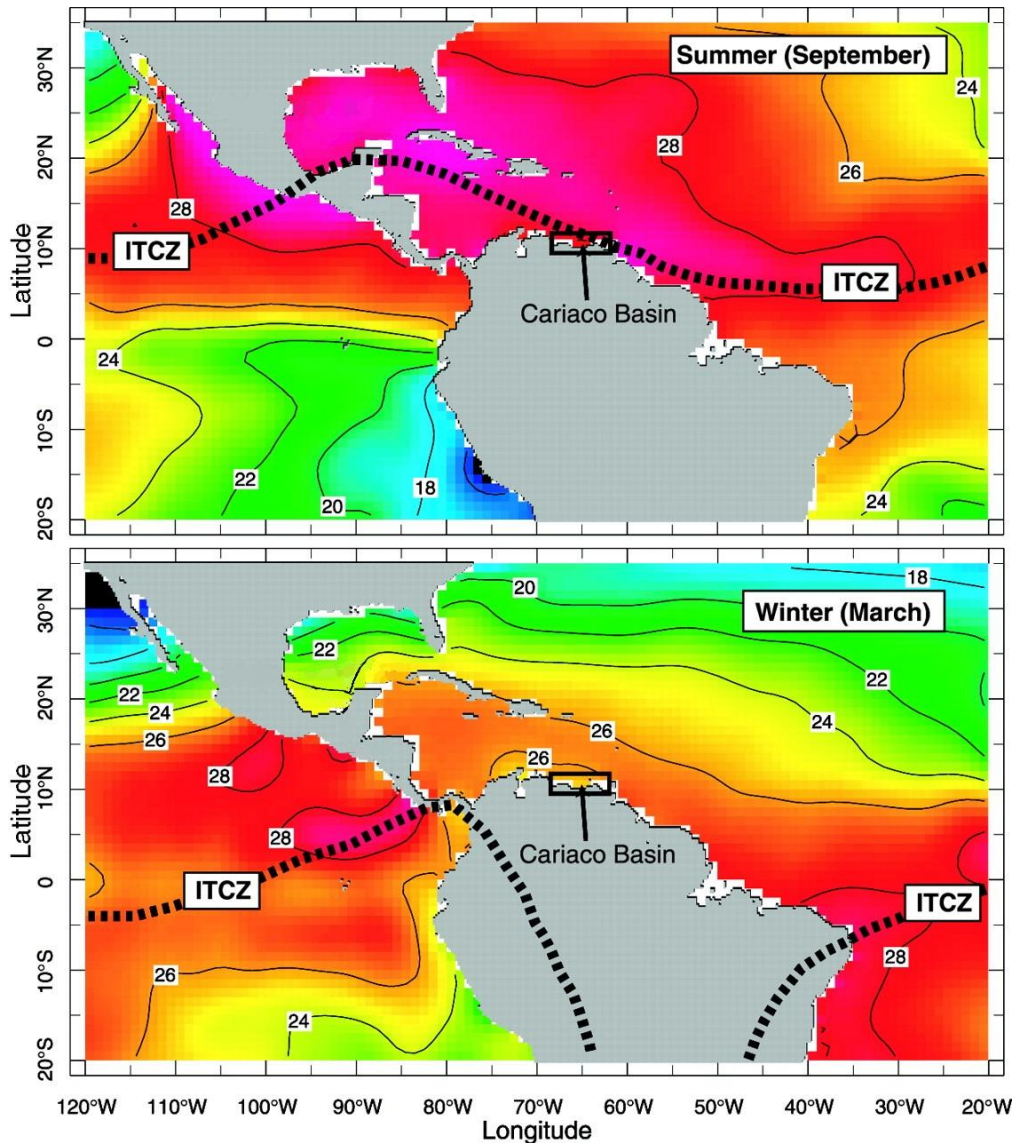


Figure 2.1 - Seasonal variations in the mean position of the Intertropical Convergence Zone, illustrated for typical summer (September) (top) and winter (March) (bottom) conditions. Numbers and colors reflect sea surface temperatures in degrees Celsius. Location of the Cariaco Basin study area is indicated. (After Haug et al., 2003)

A secondary upwelling peak in July-August has been observed, initially detected as an upward anomaly in isotherm patterns, and attributed to a southward component of the trade winds [Astor *et al.*, 2003]. While SSTs during the primary (winter) upwelling season can drop up to 2°C relative to the surrounding waters, the secondary upwelling in July is reflected more

strongly at 50 m depth than the surface, where summer heat fluxes prevent cooling [Alvera-Azcárate *et al.*, 2009]. Waters below sill depth experience very little variation in temperature throughout the year [Alvera-Azcárate *et al.*, 2009].

2.3 Seasonal Biology

Changes in Cariaco Basin biota are directly related to the annual cycle of upwelling and trade wind strength [Muller-Karger *et al.*, 2001; Tedesco *et al.*, 2007]. During the wind-driven upwelling season, primary production is at a maximum, with diatoms as the main phytoplankton [Peterson *et al.*, 1991]. Planktonic foraminiferal flux also increases as a result of increased food availability from ~ 100 shells $\text{m}^{-2} \text{day}^{-1}$ during the non-upwelling season to 4000-8000 shells $\text{m}^{-2} \text{day}^{-1}$ during the upwelling season [Tedesco and Thunell, 2003b]. The upwelling season represents the period of peak annual flux of all major species of foraminifera in the basin, however the relative and absolute abundances of individual species vary seasonally [Tedesco and Thunell, 2003b].

Globigerina bulloides dominates the winter-spring assemblage [Bé and Tolderlund, 1971], contributing 60-80% of the total [Tedesco and Thunell, 2003b]. Generally a subpolar species, its abundance can also be controlled by variations in surface productivity rather than temperature, hence its maximum flux during the upwelling season [Thunell and Reynolds, 1984]. Though observed in the basin year-round, *G. bulloides* reaches its minimum flux and lowest contribution to the total assemblage during late summer [Peterson *et al.*, 1991; Tedesco and Thunell, 2003b].

Globigerinoides ruber is a subtropical to tropical species inhabiting the surface mixed layer. A prominent feature is the existence of two morphotypes – white and pink - each with

their own preferred habitats [Bé and Tolderlund, 1971; Tolderlund and Bé, 1971]. The white variety frequently dwells in shallower waters between 0-45 meters depth, while the pink form is found in slightly deeper waters, between 25-65 meters depth [Bé, 1982]. Furthermore, studies have shown that the intensity of the pink pigmentation is temperature-dependent, with white tests predominating in winter and early spring months [Bé and Tolderlund, 1971; Tolderlund and Bé, 1971]. A positive correlation has been noted between the frequency of the pink variety and temperature, such that pink tests predominate as SSTs reach maximum values in late summer [Tolderlund and Bé, 1971].

The overall contribution of both morphotypes accounts for less than 10% of the total annual flux; however, when *G. bulloides* reaches its minimum, during the non-upwelling season, the relative abundance of *G. ruber* is at its highest, constituting 20-30% of the total assemblage [Peterson et al., 1991; Tedesco and Thunell, 2003b].

2.4 Hydrography and Water Column Geochemistry

The hydrography of the Cariaco Basin is greatly dependent on surrounding sill depth [Astor et al., 2003]. Water exchange is limited to surface currents, dominated by the east-to-west flow of the Caribbean Current. The upper portion of the water column interacts with, and is therefore similar to that of the open Caribbean Sea, with surface property values varying seasonally and geographically [Alvera-Azcárate et al., 2009; Astor et al., 2003; Richards, 1975]. The shallow sills formed by the Tortuga and Centinela channels, while allowing flow and exchange of surface water, restrict horizontal water exchange below sill depth [Peterson et al., 1991]. A strong, temperature-dominated pycnocline beneath the 150 m thick mixed layer

prevents vertical mixing, such that conservative properties in waters below sill depth are largely uniform. [Richards, 1975; Scranton *et al.*, 1987].

Temperature, salinity, and dissolved oxygen levels are among those properties that exhibit seasonal patterns in surface waters (Figure 2.2). Temperature maxima in the basin occur between September and October, coeval with minima in salinity and dissolved oxygen [Astor *et al.*, 2003]. Conversely, maxima in salinity and dissolved oxygen occur during the dry, windy season between January and April, when temperature is at its lowest.

Oxygen is supplied to the basin only by air-sea gas exchange and photosynthesis [Astor *et al.*, 2003]; the vertical and horizontal restriction of water exchange prevents new additions of deep water and dissolved oxygen [Holmen and Rooth, 1990; Peterson *et al.*, 1991]. In combination with high seasonal productivity and the decomposition of settling organic matter, this results in anoxia below ~300 m depth [Muller-Karger *et al.*, 2001; Peterson *et al.*, 1991]. Due to the lack of oxygen, benthic organisms are nearly non-existent in the sediment, largely eliminating the threat of bioturbation, and leading to the excellent preservation of marine sediment cores [Hughen *et al.*, 1996; Lin *et al.*, 1997].

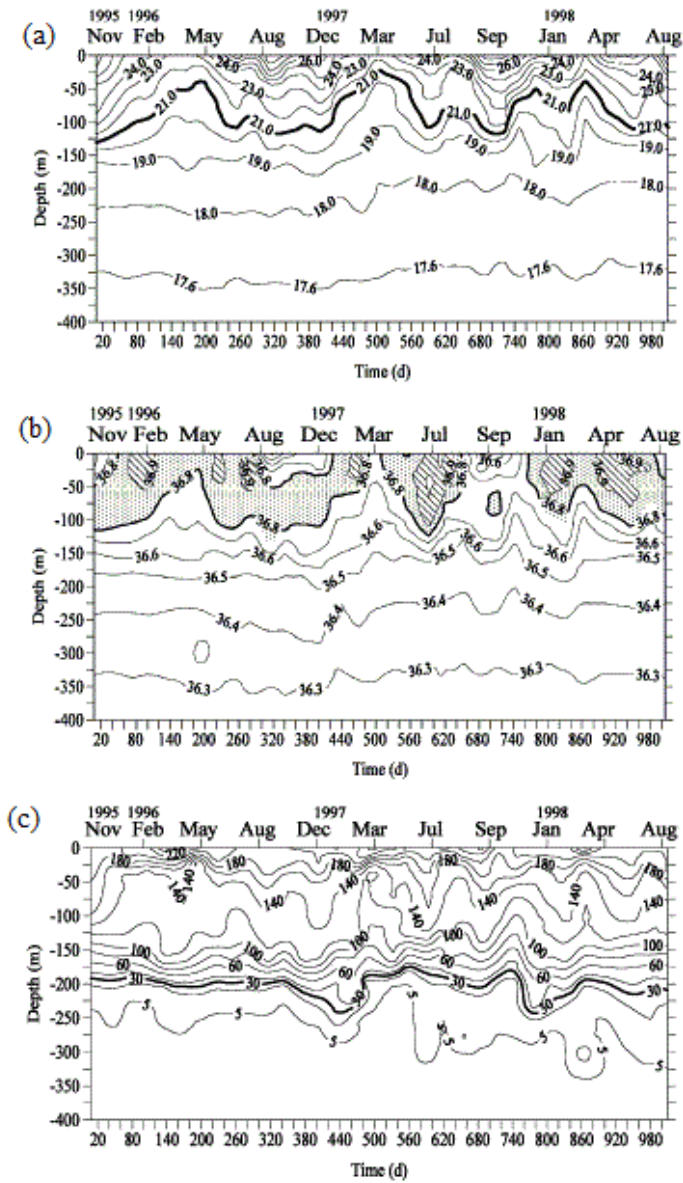


Figure 2.2 - (a) Temperature ($^{\circ}\text{C}$), (b) salinity (with maxima tracing the subtropical underwater shaded), and (c) dissolved oxygen (μM) variations in the Cariaco Basin between November 1995–August 1998. (After Astor et al., 2003).

2.5 Sediment Characteristics

Sediment composition in the Cariaco Basin is primarily terrigenous and carbonate, where terrigenous material is more predominant closer to local rivers, and the biogenic carbonate component becomes more important away from the coast [Martinez *et al.*, 2010]. Sedimentation rates have been estimated to be between 30 to 100 cm per thousand years, depending on the period [Haug *et al.*, 2001; Lin *et al.*, 1997; Peterson *et al.*, 2000]. The largest amount of terrigenous material, both fluvial and aeolian, is deposited during the summer rainy season, when the ITCZ is overhead of the Cariaco Basin [Elmore *et al.*, 2009].

The seasonal cycle of terrigenous input and biological productivity are visible in sediment cores as alternating dark and light laminae, respectively, where each set represents an annual varve [Haug *et al.*, 2001; Hughen *et al.*, 1996]. Over longer time scales, variations in terrigenous input, inferred from bulk iron and titanium content of Cariaco sediments, have also been used to identify a climatological response that mimics the seasonal cycle of deposition. During periods of cooler North Atlantic SSTs, the southward migration of the mean latitudinal position of the ITCZ leads to drier conditions, higher carbonate content and lower fluvial input in Cariaco records. Conversely, warmer periods have overall increased values of terrigenous input associated with wetter climate over the Cariaco Basin [Haug *et al.*, 2001; Peterson and Haug, 2006]. Deeper intervals also show evidence of bioturbation and contain benthic foraminifera, suggesting that the basin has oscillated between oxic and anoxic states in the past [Peterson *et al.*, 2000], though it has remained anoxic for the period of this study.

3. Materials, Methods, and Analyses

3.1 Sediment Cores and Initial Processing

Cores collected from several cruises to the Cariaco Basin were used for this study, including those taken in 1990 aboard the *R/V Thomas Washington*, and in 1998 and 2008 aboard the *R/V Hermano Gines*. Three cores – two box cores and a gravity core – were spliced together to create a 2000-year Mg/Ca record, with two additional cores used to establish an age model (Table 3.1). The same two cores were used to create the *G. ruber* Mg/Ca calibration subsequently described in a later chapter. The same sampling method was applied to all five cores. The cores were first split in half, and the exposed surface was gently scraped with a glass slide to remove material that may have been dragged down core during the splitting process. Tape measures with 1 mm markings were placed on both sides of the core-half. A straight edge was placed across the core using the 1 mm markings as a guide, and a glass slide was used to scrape off 1 mm sections from the end of the working core. Each individual sample was then freeze-dried to allow for preservation, storage, and ultimately, easier sample processing. The presence of pteropods (aragonite) was noted in all cores during sampling, suggesting that foraminifer (calcite) preservation is still excellent.

Table 3.1 – Core data for gravity and box-cores used in this study

Core	Core Type	Year taken	Water Depth (m)	Location (Lat, Long)	Length (cm)	Used for:
PL07-72GGC	Gravity	1990	390	10° 45.77'N 64° 42.25'W	107.9	Mg/Ca record
PL07-73BC	Box	1990	450	10° 45.98'N 64° 46.20'W	56.9	Mg/Ca record
CAR25-1	Box	2008	503	10° 40.05'N 64° 39.01'W	9.9	Mg/Ca record
PL07-71BC	Box	1990	395	10° 45.46'N 64° 41.86'W	56.4	Age model Calibration
CAR7-2	Gravity	1998	449	10° 39.06'N 64° 39.60'W	220	Age model Calibration

In order to isolate the foraminifera in the sample from the sediment, the next phase of processing was washing the samples. Two-thirds of each freeze-dried sample were weighed out into a 250 mL beaker and rehydrated using deionized water to disaggregate the sediment before wet-sieving it through a 63 μm sieve. Once completely cleaned, the > 63 μm fraction was oven-dried, and the fine fraction (< 63 μm) sat in 1 L beakers under heat lamps to settle and dry as the deionized water was evaporated. This smaller size fraction was saved for mineralogy and nano-fossil analyses, which were not a component of this project.

Once the coarse fraction (> 63 μm) was fully dried, it was weighed, recorded and then separated by sieve into a 63-150 μm fraction and a >150 μm fraction. The latter of these two fractions was used for the study presented here.

3.2 Age Model

3.2.1 Faunal Census Correlation

The age model for our Mg/Ca-SST record was established primarily through faunal census correlations to nearby cores with well-constrained age models [Black *et al.*, 2004; Black *et al.*, 1999]. PL07-71BC and CAR7-2 have sediment ages derived from a combination of varve counts, ^{210}Pb dating, and accelerator mass spectrometry (AMS) ^{14}C dates. Black *et al.* (2004) successfully spliced PL07-71BC and CAR7-2 together using overlapping faunal census data to create a 2000-year composite biostratigraphy. New core material could then easily be matched to the stratigraphy by correlating planktic foraminifera species variations to the composite stratigraphy.

In order to patch the cores used in this study to existing Cariaco composite biostratigraphy, foraminiferal census counts were performed on the $>150\ \mu\text{m}$ size fractions. Each sample was split using a Sepor microsplitter to create aliquots between 300-600 tests. A minimum of 300 individuals per split has been shown to reduce statistical errors [Imbrie and Kipp, 1971]. The divided samples were then evenly distributed onto a gridded tray and selected species were counted under a stereomicroscope and recorded. Distinct species-specific downcore abundance patterns allowed the records from the various cores to be spliced together using data from overlapping intervals. An example of this type of faunal correlation is shown in Figure 3.1. Abundance variations of the pink morphotype of *Globigerinoides ruber* are easily identifiable in multiple cores and could thus be used to choose tie points for PL07-72GGC with nearby, dated core CAR7-2. An age model was created by linearly interpolating between these tie points and then verified using correlations between multiple other species. PL07-72GGC's

age model was then spliced together with PL07-73BC, which was previously dated [Black *et al.*, 2007] using the same 2000-year composite biostratigraphy.

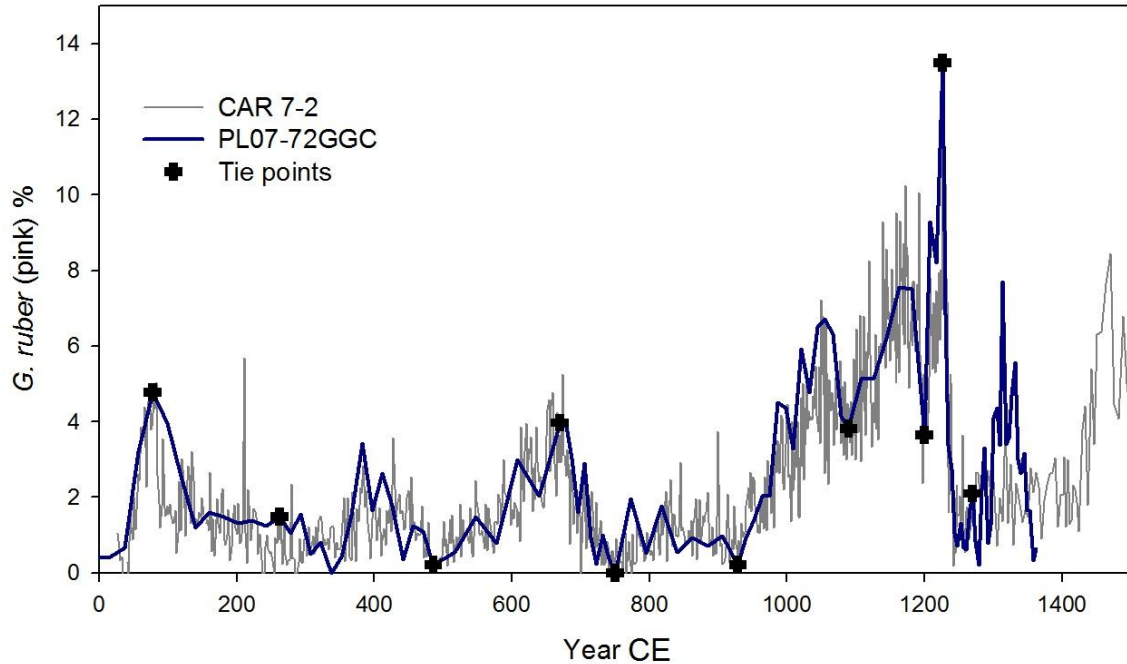


Figure 3.1 – The age model for Cariaco Basin gravity core PL07-72GGC is based on faunal correlations with well-dated gravity core CAR7-2. An example of this type of faunal correlation is shown for the relative abundance of planktic foraminifer *Globigerinoides ruber*; multiple species were used to check and verify the correlations.

3.2.2 ²¹⁰Pb Dating

CAR25-1 provides more recent sediment (1990 to 2008) than the cores collected in 1990, and was patched in to PL07-73BC using ²¹⁰Pb dates produced from 13 samples taken at various intervals of the 10cm long core. The activity of ²¹⁰Pb is measured indirectly through counts of its granddaughter product, ²¹⁰Po, with which it is in secular equilibrium. In order to use ²¹⁰Pb activity as an age model, we must know what the supported (background) levels of ²¹⁰Pb are in the sediment column, as it is the change in unsupported (excess) ²¹⁰Pb over time which provides

a sedimentation rate. Unsupported ^{210}Pb activity is determined as the difference between the total and supported activities. ^{210}Pb has a half-life of ~22.3 years, limiting its usefulness as a dating tool to within the last ~130 years [Noller, 2000]. CAR25-1 includes sediment deposition starting in the 1930s, placing it well within the range of ^{210}Pb dating, but preventing determination of supported levels of ^{210}Pb . Therefore, in addition to the 13 samples from CAR25-1, two samples at 21.3 and 28.6 cm depth were run from PL07-73BC in order to establish the baseline (supported) ^{210}Pb activity in the Cariaco.

The dry < 63 μm fraction was weighed out (0.2 – 0.9 g) for each sample and poured into a 250 mL Teflon beaker with a small amount of deionized water. ^{208}Po was added as a tracer at ~200 μl per gram of sample. 10-15 mL each of concentrated HCl, HNO_3 , and HF were then also added to each sample. The samples were heated on a hot plate with a Teflon watch glass partially covering the beakers and were kept on low heat until evaporation was nearly complete. The heating/evaporation process was repeated twice more, with the second time omitting the HF, and the third time omitting both HF and HNO_3 . The process was repeated with HCl if total dissolution has not been reached by this point.

In preparation for Po plating, 50 mL of 1.5 N HCl was added to each sample, which were then transferred to 100 mL glass beakers. Ascorbic acid was stirred in until all Fe was complexed. This was visually confirmed by the removal of most of the yellow coloring. Silver discs were prepared by polishing and rinsing and backing with Glyptal red insulating enamel. The discs were placed in teflon holders, which were then added to the sample solutions. The beakers were covered with watch glasses and put over low heat for 2-3 hours, during which time they were gently stirred. Afterward, the discs were removed from the solution, rinsed with water and acetone, labeled and counted on a Canberra Quad Alpha Spectrometer 7404.

Based on the PL07-73BC samples, the supported activity in the sediment column was ~1.8 dpm/g. This value was subtracted from the total activity measured in the CAR25-1 samples. The remainder represented the excess ^{210}Pb activity. The natural log of the excess ^{210}Pb plotted against depth produces a linear plot, with slope, m , equaling the negative of the decay constant of ^{210}Pb , $\lambda = .0311 \text{ yr}^{-1}$, divided by the sedimentation rate, S (Figure 3.2). Solving for S gives us a sediment accumulation rate of ~.143 cm/yr ($r^2 = .966$), which we can then use to establish an age model extrapolating back from the year the core was taken, 2008. In addition to providing an age model for CAR25-1, dates which overlapped with PL07-73BC were used to splice the two age models together.

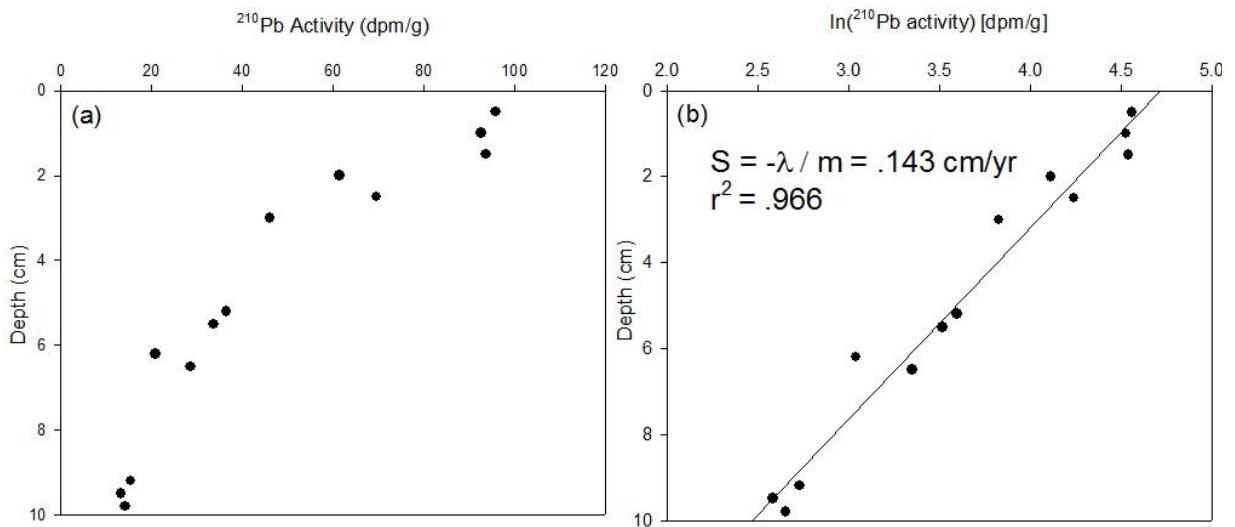


Figure 3.2 - (a) Downcore profile of Pb-210 activity in core CAR25-1; (b) Downcore profile of excess Pb-210 activity (natural log of Pb-210 activity), where the slope, m , is equal to the negative of the decay constant, λ , divided by the sedimentation rate, S .

3.2.3 Refinement and Error

The faunal correlations and ^{210}Pb dates have been constrained by varve counts and a series of AMS ^{14}C dates run on monospecific samples of *G. bulloides* and generated by Dr. John Southon at the W. M. Keck Carbon Cycle Accelerator Mass Spectrometry Laboratory, University of California, Irvine.

Based on current and prior proxy-instrumental correlations, the dating error for the period of instrumental overlap (~A. D. 1990-1870) is less than one year. The AMS ^{14}C date errors down core reach approximately ± 40 -50 years for sediments deposited 2000 years ago. The error in the calendar age has little effect on the temporal resolution of individual samples as the last 2000 years are represented by ~1000 samples – changing the basal absolute age by ± 40 -50 years has only a very small impact.

While age control is insufficient to address subdecadal-scale leads and lags between tropical and higher latitude variability beyond the 20th century, the age model is more than precise enough to explore subdecadal frequency variability as well as phase differences between the tropics and higher latitudes for climate events such as the Little Ice Age and the Medieval Warm Period.

3.3 Mg/Ca Analysis

Specimens of *G. bulloides* (212-250 μm) and *G. ruber* (pink; 212-425 μm) were picked from each 1 mm sample for Mg/Ca analyses. Using a microbalance, both species were weighed out to 200 – 240 μg , equivalent to ~60 *G. bulloides* and ~14 *G. ruber*. The picked samples of *G. bulloides* and *G. ruber* were cleaned using a procedure modified from Boyle [1981] to remove possible contamination from clays and organic matter. The samples were first gently crushed

within a folded piece of weighing paper, using a glass slide to break open the chambers and placed in microcentrifuge tubes.

They were then sonicated in 100 μL of methanol for one minute, after which 400 μL of ultrapure water was added to disturb the sample, and then siphoned off to remove clays. This step was repeated twice, but with 100 μL of ultra-pure water rather than methanol. Next, the samples were sonicated for one minute in 300 μL of methanol. The lower viscosity of methanol helps dislodge clay particles that may still be attached to the foram tests [Barker *et al.*, 2003]. The supernatant was siphoned off and the methanol step was repeated. After the methanol was removed, the sample was rinsed with 400 μL of ultrapure water, sonicated for one minute, siphoned, and then rinsed again.

250 μL of an oxidizing solution consisting of 0.15% H_2O_2 in 0.1 N NaOH was added to each sample tube. The samples were then boiled for 10 minutes with 1 minute of sonication in the middle, and removal of the supernatant at the end. The boiling in an oxidizing solution step was repeated to ensure removal of all organic material. The samples were rinsed with ultrapure water twice with another sonication in between to remove all the oxidizing reagent. Following removal of the oxidizing agent, the samples were transferred to new acid-leached microcentrifuge tubes. They were then mildly acid-leached, four at a time, with a 0.001 M HNO_3 solution, sonicated for 30 seconds, rinsed twice more with ultrapure water and sonicated, and then finally dried.

The cleaned samples were then sealed in acid-leached microcentrifuge tubes and sent to Dr. Robert Thunell at the University of South Carolina. There, the samples were dissolved in 5% HNO_3 in a volume sufficient to yield a Ca concentration of 80 ppm, Magnesium and calcium were simultaneously measured on a Jobin Yvon Ultima Inductively Coupled Plasma Atomic

Emission Spectrophotometer. The Mg/Ca values were corrected relative to a standard solution [Schrag, 1999] run between every sample.

4. Foraminiferal Mg/Ca Ratios as a Temperature Proxy

4.1 Overview

Measurements of the stable oxygen isotopic ($\delta^{18}\text{O}$) composition in foraminiferal calcite has long been one of the primary proxies used for marine paleothermometry [*Emiliani*, 1955; *Urey*, 1947]. However, $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ variations are not only a function of calcification temperature, but also of the oxygen isotopic composition of the seawater in which calcification occurs, and is a function of local salinity and ice volume variations [*Epstein et al.*, 1953; *Shackleton and Opdyke*, 1973].

Mg/Ca ratios provide temperature estimates that are largely independent of salinity and ice volume components, and thus can also be used to deconvolve the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ signal into its respective parts. The substitution of magnesium into calcite was first recognized as being temperature dependent in the early 1950s, where higher magnesium content was positively correlated with temperature [*Chave*, 1954]. However, subsequent studies failed to demonstrate a distinct relationship between Mg and calcification temperature and it was concluded by several of these studies that ecological (e.g. growth rate) and environmental (e.g. dissolution) parameters play a large role in determining the magnesium content in biogenic calcite [*Delaney et al.*, 1985; *Savin and Douglas*, 1973].

Though uncertainty about the usefulness of Mg/Ca ratios existed, Mg concentration was recognized as having paleoclimatic significance when Cronblad and Malmgren [1981] produced the first downcore record of Mg variability in foraminiferal calcite and found that it correlated with late-Quaternary climatic oscillations. Later studies have reinforced the temperature

dependence of foraminiferal Mg/Ca ratios through culture [Lea et al., 1999; Mashiotta et al., 1999; Nürnberg et al., 1996], core-top [Elderfield and Ganssen, 2000; Nürnberg, 1995] and sediment trap [Anand et al., 2003; McConnell and Thunell, 2005] calibrations.

4.2 Mg/Ca Equation and Previous Calibrations

Modern Mg/Ca-SST calibrations are traditionally expressed through an exponential equation of the form:

$$\text{Mg/Ca} = A \exp(BT) \quad \text{Equation 4.1}$$

where T is the calcification temperature in °C, and A and B are derived constants that are dependent on the relevant species [Barker et al., 2005]. As mentioned previously, the constants for various species and locations have been determined and refined through a number of calibration studies, which have utilized several different approaches (Table 4.1).

Table 4.1 – Calibration equations where Mg/Ca = Aexp(BT)

Species	A	B	Source Material	Temperature Range (°C)	Reference
<i>G. ruber</i> (w)	0.69	0.068	Sediment trap	20 – 33	[McConnell and Thunell, 2005]
<i>G. ruber</i> (w)	0.34 (±0.08)	0.102 (±0.01)	Sediment trap	22 – 28	[Anand et al., 2003]
<i>G. ruber</i> (w)	0.38	0.090	Core tops	21 – 29	[Dekens et al., 2002]
<i>G. bulloides</i>	1.20	0.057	Sediment trap	16 – 31	[McConnell and Thunell, 2005]
<i>G. bulloides</i>	0.53	0.100	Culture	16 – 25	[Lea et al., 1999]
<i>G. bulloides</i>	0.47 (±0.03)	0.107 (±0.003)	Culture/core tops	10 – 25	[Mashiotta et al., 1999]

Culture calibrations have a distinct advantage in that foraminiferal tests calcify under known conditions and temperature is an independent variable. By using controlled settings in

which one variable is changed while others are held constant, these studies have established that the effects of pH and salinity are secondary, whereas temperature is the dominant control on Mg/Ca [Lea *et al.*, 1999; Nürnberg *et al.*, 1996]. However, because the samples are grown in a laboratory setting, the calcification may differ from that in the natural environment where other factors, such as dissolution and gametogenesis, may play a role [Barker *et al.*, 2005].

To that end, core-top calibrations are useful to account for post-depositional effects. Partial dissolution of calcite reduces Mg/Ca [Brown and Elderfield, 1996; Rosenthal *et al.*, 2000]. Dissolution occurs when waters are undersaturated with respect to calcite; the depth at which this transition occurs is known as the lysocline [Berger *et al.*, 1982]. Dekens *et al.* [2002] presents species- and ocean-specific dissolution corrections based on the depth at which the core is taken. Although dissolution is controlled by carbonate chemistry, there is a clear relationship between depth and change in carbonate ion (ΔCO_3^{2-}) saturation due to the pressure effect, which allows the use of depth as a proxy for ΔCO_3^{2-} [Dekens *et al.*, 2002]. Their Mg/Ca-SST equation takes the general form:

$$\text{Mg/Ca} = A \exp [B (\text{SST} - C(d_c))] \quad \text{Equation 4.2}$$

where A, B, and C are species-specific constants and d_c is the core depth in kilometers [Dekens *et al.*, 2002]. In the Cariaco Basin, where aragonite is present in samples, it is assumed that dissolution is not an issue and need not be taken into consideration.

Sediment trap data allows for high resolution comparison of well-preserved foraminifera with simultaneous *in situ* temperature records [Anand *et al.*, 2003; McConnell and Thunell, 2005]. McConnell and Thunell [2005] use white *G. ruber* and *G. bulloides*, each of which has a distinct temperature range and dominates their study site (Gulf of California) at different times of

year. This highlights the need for separate Mg/Ca-SST equations which account for the respectively different temperature ranges [McConnell and Thunell, 2005].

4.3 Calibration to Modern Instrumental Data

The Cariaco Basin is one of the few places in the world with sufficiently high sedimentation rates and no bioturbation (at least during the Holocene) such that down-core material may be directly calibrated to the instrumental time-series at annual to near-annual resolution. This study utilized its own species-specific calibrations for both *G. bulloides* and *G. ruber* (pink) to convert from the raw Mg/Ca values to SST (Figure 4.1). The direct calibration to modern instrumental data for *G. bulloides* was established in a previous study that sought to determine if material recovered from Cariaco Basin sediments could accurately reconstruct instrument-equivalent records of SST [Black *et al.*, 2007]. The *G. bulloides* Mg/Ca data is compared to the Hadley SST data set [Rayner *et al.*, 2003] Cariaco Basin grid square (1° x 1°, centered on 10.5 N, 64.5 W) for the period of A. D. 1870-1990. The Mg/Ca record was initially compared to individual monthly SST series from 1870-1990. Correlations are highest for the months of March, April, and May, strongly agreeing with recent Cariaco Basin sediment trap data indicating that *G. bulloides* fluxes are highest during March, April, May (Figure 4.2) [Tedesco and Thunell, 2003b].

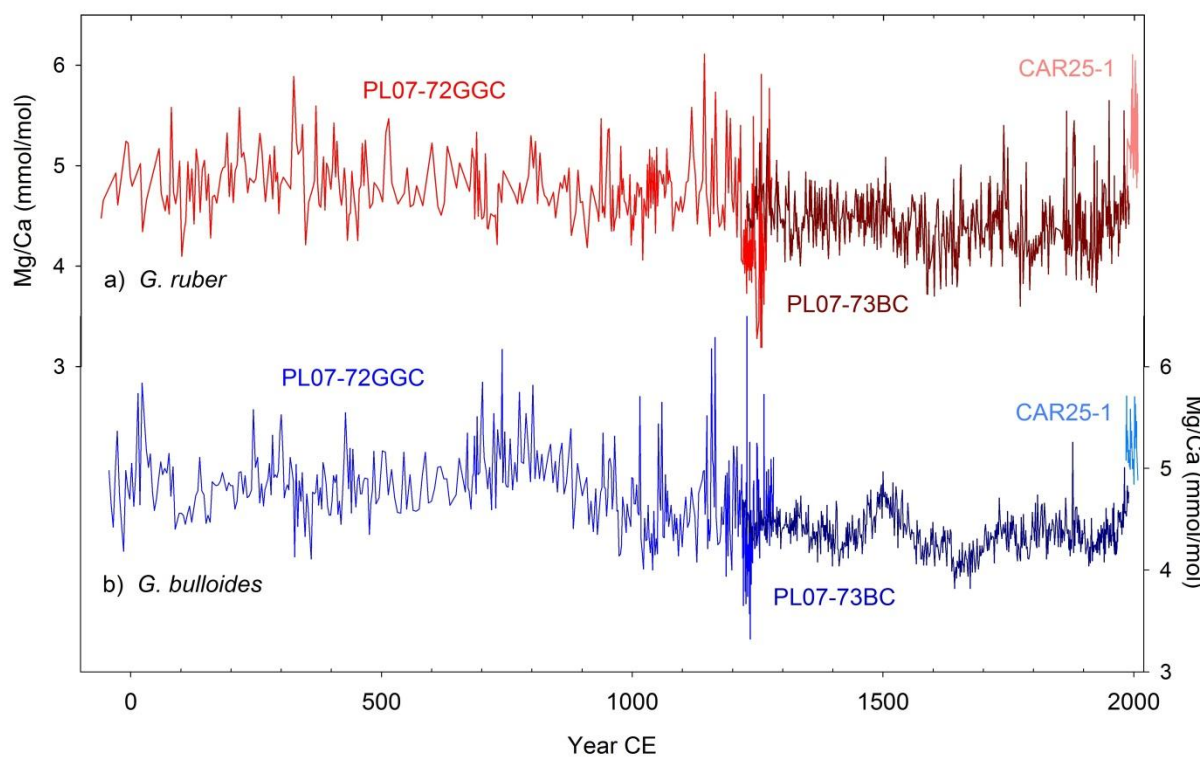


Figure 4.1 – Raw Mg/Ca data gravity core PL07-72GGC and box cores PL07-73BC and CAR25-1 for a) *G. ruber* and b) *G. bulloides*.

Having established the strongest monthly correlations, the Mg/Ca data are then compared to March-May average SSTs over the period of instrumental overlap in order to derive constants for the Mg/Ca-SST equation, using linear regression. The resulting Mg/Ca-SST equation constants are $A = 0.368$ and $B = 0.092$. This was the first time a down-core sediment Mg/Ca record had ever been directly calibrated to instrumental SSTs.

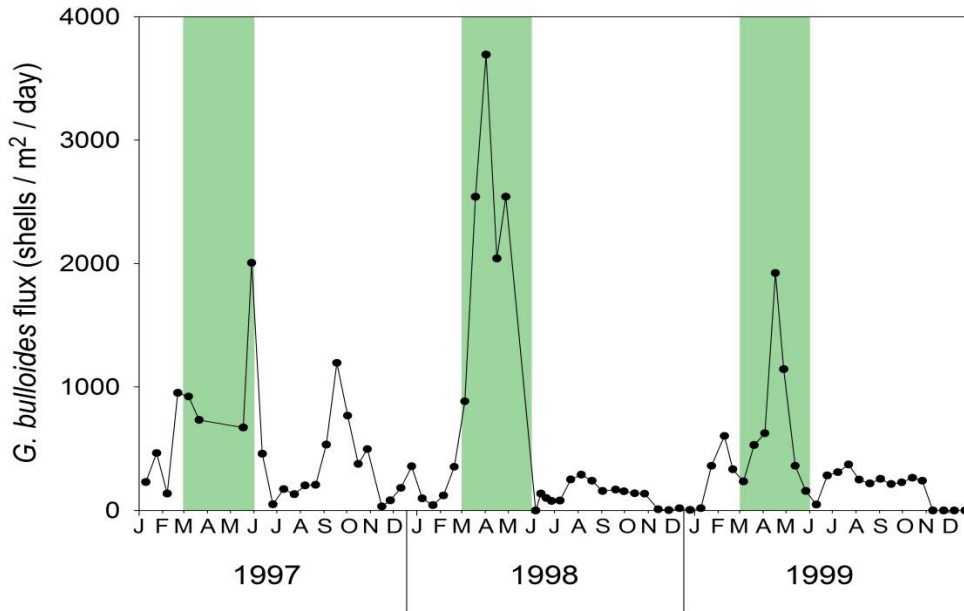


Figure 4.2 – *G. bulloides* fluxes from a Cariaco sediment trap for the years 1997-1999. Green bars represent the winter/upwelling season when the highest flux occurs.

The *G. ruber* (pink) calibration was approached in an unorthodox fashion, due to ecological complications. The non-upwelling season peak flux in *G. ruber* (pink) occurs during September, October, and November (SON; Figure 4.3) [Tedesco and Thunell, 2003b], and the raw Mg/Ca data appear to track SST from those months (Figure 4.4). However, applying previously published Mg/Ca temperature equations [Anand *et al.*, 2003; Dekens *et al.*, 2002; McConnell and Thunell, 2005] to Cariaco *G. ruber* (pink) Mg/Ca produced SSTs with greater variability and a lower mean than SON Hadley SST [Rayner *et al.*, 2003] over the same period (Figure 4.5). The larger range in temperatures and bias towards cooler temperatures is most likely caused by an upwelling component present in the Mg/Ca values. While *G. ruber* dominates the summer assemblage in terms of a percentage, sediment trap data from the Cariaco Basin have shown that *G. ruber* has two annual peaks in flux – one during the late summer/early fall months and another during the upwelling season in March, April, and May, when SSTs are cooler.

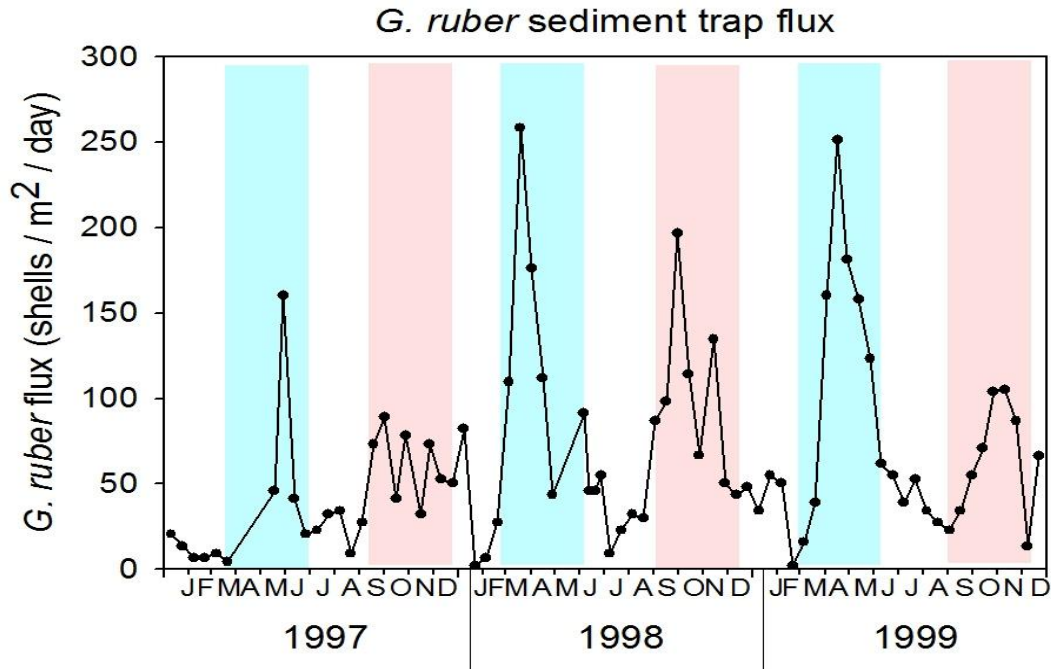


Figure 4.3 - Pink *G. ruber* fluxes from a Cariaco sediment trap for the years 1997-1999. Blue bars represent the winter/spring upwelling season, pink bars represent the summer/fall non-upwelling season.

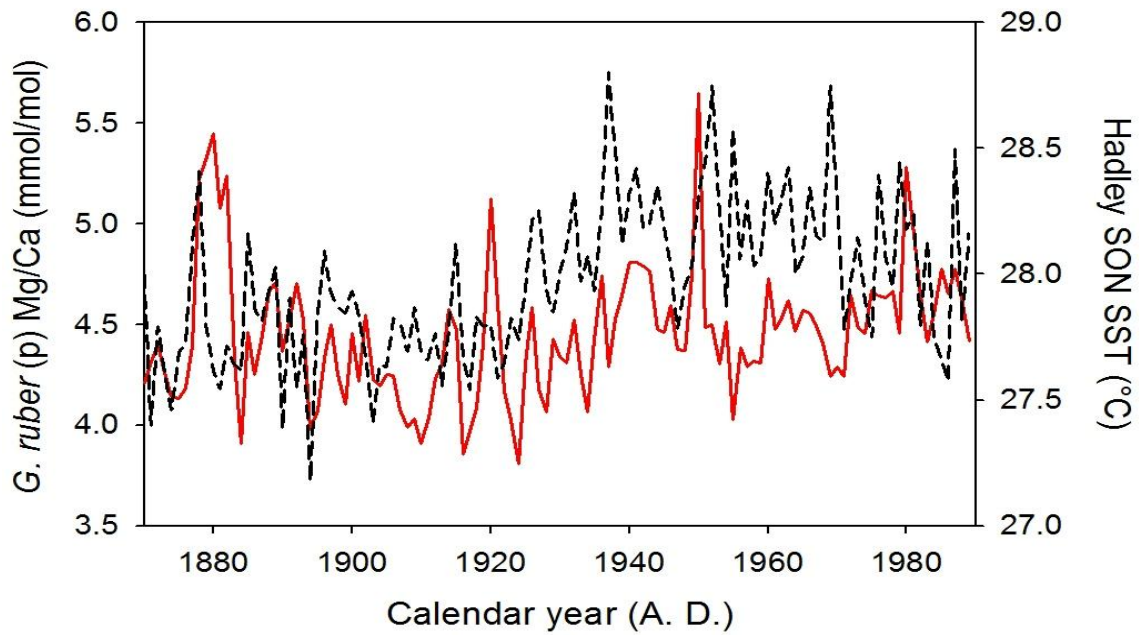


Figure 4.4 - Raw pink *G. ruber* Mg/Ca ratios (red line) compared to instrumental SON SSTs for the Cariaco Basin (dashed black line).

Several approaches were tried to compensate for the upwelling component in the *G. ruber* Mg/Ca signal. We first tried to directly subtract the Mg/Ca values from *Globigerina bulloides*, the planktic foraminifer that dominates the upwelling season assemblage, and then scale the residuals to instrumental SST. This approach yielded unsatisfactory correlations between the proxy and instrumental data for the non-upwelling season. We next tried to adjust the constants in the Mg/Ca-SST equation such that the output yielded the highest correlation with instrumental SST. This method generated statistically significant correlations between proxy SSTs and instrumental summer/fall SSTs, but the values for the constants in the Mg/Ca-SST equation were unlike any previously published values ($B = 0.2$, for example), and suggested that Mg/Ca was only half as sensitive to changes in SST than any previous study had indicated. This approach did not try to remove or compensate for the upwelling season, but instead ignored the upwelling component altogether by decreasing Mg/Ca sensitivity.

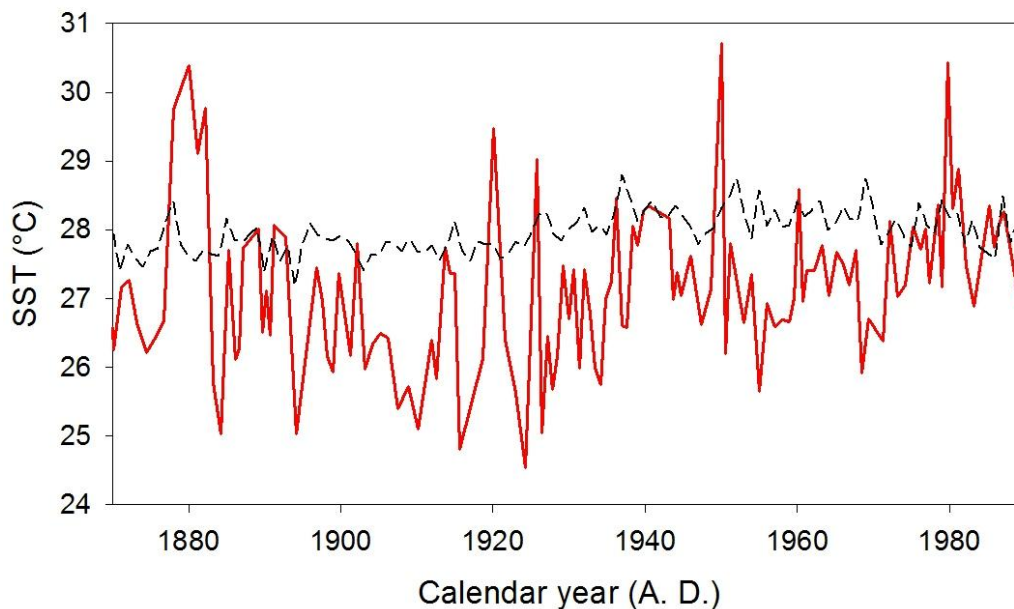


Figure 4.5 - Time series of instrumental SON SSTs (dashed black line) compared to Mg/Ca-estimated SSTs using previously published equation for *G. ruber* (red line) [$\text{Mg/Ca} = .068\exp(.069*T)$] (from McConnell and Thunell, 2005).

The most successful approach and the one ultimately used in this study, was to create a factor based on *G. ruber* (pink and white) faunal abundance data (Equation 4.3) from nearby cores (PL07-71BC, CAR7-2) to account for the upwelling component of the temperature signal and to enhance the summer/fall signal. An arbitrary scale from 0-1 was used, where 0 represents the lowest abundance recorded, and 1 represents the highest, and values in between were linearly interpolated. The intensity of the pink coloring in *G. ruber* has been observed to be temperature-dependent, with white tests predominating in winter and early spring months. Pink tests predominate as SSTs reach maximum values in late summer [Be and Tolderlund, 1971]. This relationship was used to accentuate the summer/fall signal by adding the relative abundance of the pink variety (with respect to white) of *G. ruber* to the new Mg/Ca value calculated in Equation 4.4. A larger *G. ruber* (pink) abundance will emphasize warmer years and years in which upwelling had a weaker influence.

We assumed that a year with stronger upwelling in March-April-May will bias the Mg/Ca values towards upwelling season SSTs. To quantify that bias, we applied the following set of equations to the *G. ruber* Mg/Ca values:

$$F = P / (P+W) \quad \text{Equation 4.3}$$

$$\text{Proxy}_{\text{summer/fall}} = \text{Mg/Ca}_{\text{ruber (p)}} + (\text{Mg/Ca}_{\text{ruber (p)}} \times F) \quad \text{Equation 4.4}$$

where F is the correction factor, P is the absolute abundance of pink *G. ruber* and W is the absolute abundance of the white morphotype of *G. ruber*.

The proxy dataset was rescaled to the Hadley SST data [Rayner *et al.*, 2003], using the minimum and maximum for the range of the proxy data (P_r ; $P_r = \max(\text{Proxy}) - \min(\text{Proxy})$

Equation 4.5) and the average $\pm 2\sigma$ as the range for the

Hadley data set (H_r ; $H_r = \text{mean}(\text{HadleySON-SSTs}) \pm 2\sigma$)

Equation 4.6)

$$P_r = \max(\text{Proxy}) - \min(\text{Proxy}) \quad \text{Equation 4.5}$$

$$H_r = \text{mean}(\text{HadleySON-SSTs}) \pm 2\sigma \quad \text{Equation 4.6}$$

The full range of instrumental data was not used in order to avoid scaling our dataset to outliers.

The proxy range was then divided by the instrumental range to create a rescale factor,

$$R = P_r / H_r, \quad \text{Equation 4.7}$$

which was then divided into the proxy data at each data point,

$$\text{Proxy}_{\text{rescaled}} = \text{Proxy} / R, \quad \text{Equation 4.8}$$

such that the rescaled proxy data's range was comparable to the instrumental temperature range.

This effectively converted the proxy units into temperature units. To convert to actual temperatures, the offset (C ; $C = \text{mean}(\text{HadleySON-SSTs}) - \text{mean}(\text{Proxy}_{\text{rescaled}})$)

Equation 4.9) of the averages of the two datasets was added to the rescaled proxy data to convert it to SST (T_{proxy} ; $T_{\text{proxy}} = \text{Proxy}_{\text{rescaled}} + C$)

Equation 4.10)

$$C = \text{mean}(\text{HadleySON-SSTs}) - \text{mean}(\text{Proxy}_{\text{rescaled}}) \quad \text{Equation 4.9}$$

$$T_{\text{proxy}} = \text{Proxy}_{\text{rescaled}} + C \quad \text{Equation 4.10}$$

When compared with the Hadley data set for SON, the new calibration values are shown to be statistically significant ($r=0.40$, $N=120$, $p<0.0001$ (two-tailed)) (Figure 4.6). Although it has been typical to use a best-fit regression line to derive a Mg/Ca-SST equation, the traditional

method assumes a strict dependence on the calcification temperature and attenuates the range of possible SSTs by treating extreme values in the dataset as noise or error. Accepted exponential Mg/Ca-SST equations used in previous studies [Anand *et al.*, 2003; Dekens *et al.*, 2002; Lea *et al.*, 1999; McConnell and Thunell, 2005] have yielded errors on the order of $\pm 1-2$ °C, accounting for 7-15% of the total temperature range for these studies. For this study, with a modern instrumental range of ~ 2 °C, an error of that magnitude would render any SST estimates unusable (Figure 4.7). Assuming that the Mg/Ca-temperature relationship within such a small range is essentially linear, we were able to preserve the extremes in our record and retain the $r = 0.4035$ correlation from the non-scaled data.

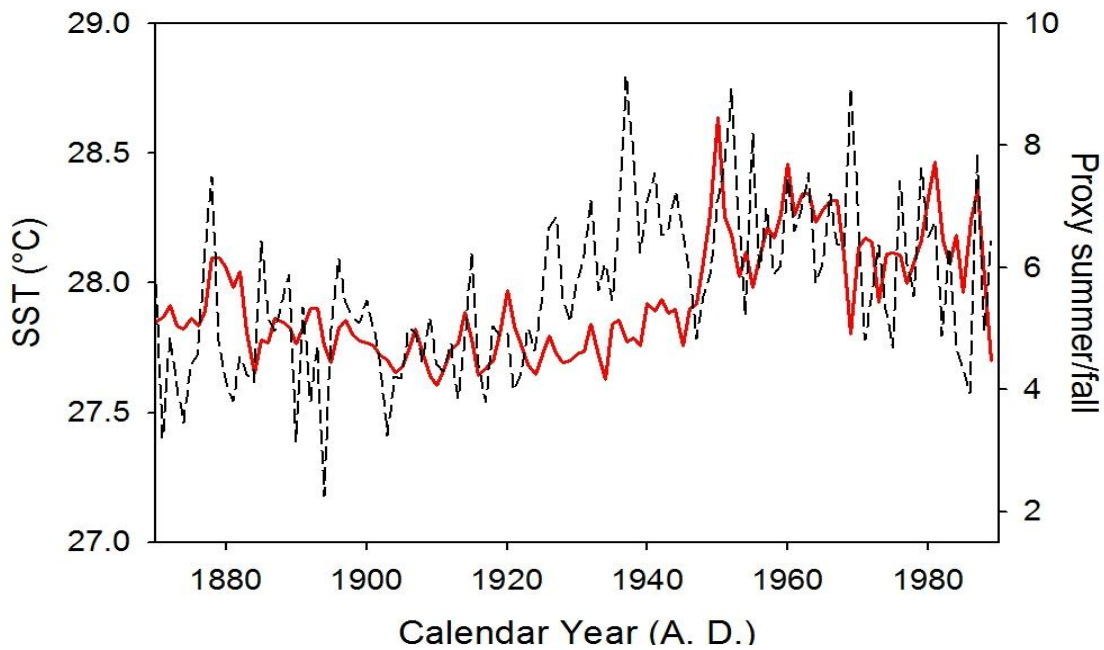


Figure 4.6 - Comparison of instrumental SON SSTs (dashed black line) for the Cariaco Basin with proxy based on scaling of the *G. ruber* Mg/Ca with *G. ruber* (pink and white) population data (red line).

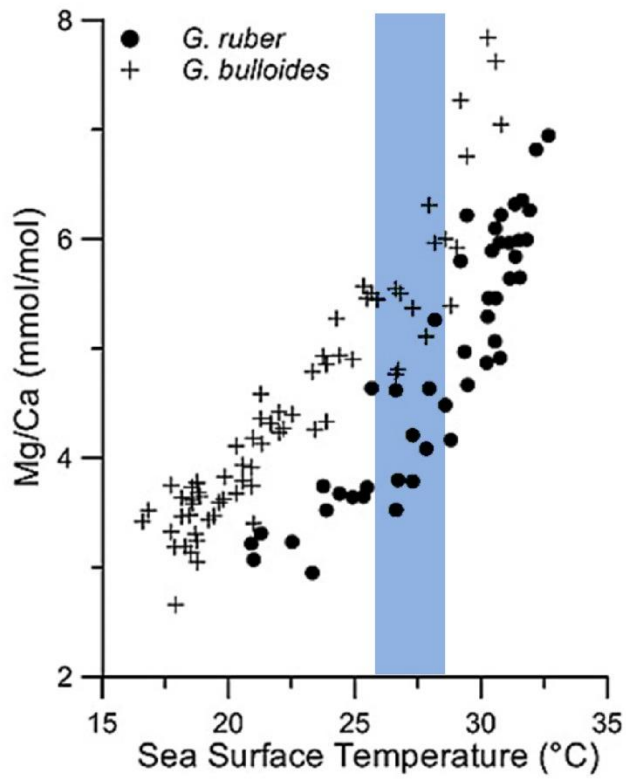


Figure 4.7 - Mg/Ca:SST relationship for *G. ruber* (circles) and *G. bulloides* (crosses) (after McConnell and Thunell, 2005). Shaded area indicates the average instrumental range of temperatures for this study.

5. Results and Discussion

This chapter presents the complete 2000-year Mg/Ca records for *G. ruber* (pink) and *G. bulloides*. The original intent of this study was to produce a near-annually resolved SST record for the tropical North Atlantic using seasonally-representative foraminifera that in turn could be used to reconstruct past annual average SST conditions and seasonality variations through time. Despite the apparent success of our calibrations to instrumental SSTs described in the previous chapter, examination of the long-term results suggest the signal recorded by the respective species is more complex than the initial calibration indicated. Below I present the individual species' data and discuss them in the context of temporal variability, comparisons to other regional SST histories, and possible forcing mechanisms.

5.1 Sea Surface Temperature Reconstructions

5.1.1 *The G. ruber (pink) Mg/Ca-Temperature Record*

The Mg/Ca-SST data for *G. ruber* (Figure 5.1a) indicate summer/fall SST variations fluctuated consistently around a mean of approximately 28.2 °C between 20 BC and 900 C.E. Summer/fall temperatures then increased by over 1.2 °C between 900 and 1150 C.E. and then cooled by approximately 1.3 °C between 1150 and 1900 C.E., reaching a minimum of 27.7 °C in the late 19th century. Sea surface temperatures then rose abruptly by 1.3 °C over the 20th century. In general, summer/fall SST variations were restricted to a 1.5 °C range over the length of the record, reaching a maximum of 29.5 °C during the 12th century after a long period of about 1 °C warming coincident with the period known as the Medieval Climate Anomaly (MCA), and a two-stage cooler interval associated with the Little Ice Age (LIA). Twentieth century

temperatures, while not unprecedented in their magnitude, increase by a rate of over 0.12 °C per decade. Though remarkably fast, a similarly quick warming is seen during a 40-year interval between 1405 and 1447 C.E., where temperatures spike at nearly 0.16 °C per decade.

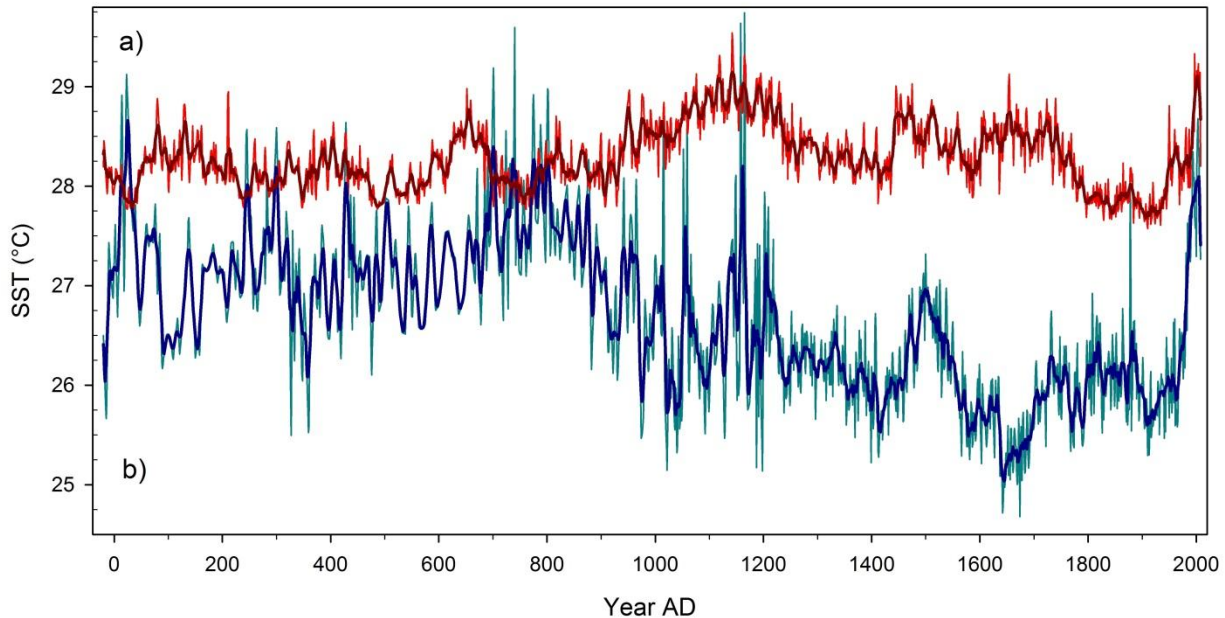


Figure 5.1 - Mg/Ca-SSTs for the period 20BC – 2008C.E. (a) *G. ruber* summer/fall Mg/Ca-SSTs (red) with overlapping 9-point running mean (dark red) and (b) *G. bulloides* winter/spring Mg/Ca-SSTs (blue) with overlapping 9-point running mean (dark blue).

The other major, albeit slower, warming in the proxy record, during the MCA, occurs at approximately 0.03 °C per decade, over an interval of ~230 years. The MCA has been defined broadly as a positive temperature excursion occurring between 800 – 1300 C.E., first articulated by Lamb [1965], who used mostly European records in his analysis. There is still much debate about the spatial and temporal extent of the MCA, but many reconstructions from around the globe have recorded climatic deviations during that period, and suggest that the MCA is a large-scale event for which different locations have different responses [Bradley *et al.*, 2003; Broecker, 2001; Cronin *et al.*, 2010; Graham *et al.*, 2011; Keigwin, 1996]. Our summer/fall proxy record

indicates a warming from approximately 900 – 1280 C.E., peaking at 1150 C.E. Compared to other Atlantic records, the *G. ruber* reconstruction exhibits a similar but muted MCA. The [Mann et al., 2009] AMO reconstruction, which uses averaged North Atlantic SSTs, shows a warm anomaly from 965 – 1070 C.E. (Figure 5.2c). A sustained warm interval from ~600 – 1000 C.E. in a foraminiferal Mg/Ca reconstruction from the Gulf of Mexico was identified as the beginning of the MCA (Figure 5.2b) [Richey et al., 2007]. Their proxy for mean annual SSTs then shows Mg/Ca-SSTs decreasing by 2 -3 °C after 1000 C.E. The timing and temperature range of the Richey (2007) data suggests that summer SSTs in the Cariaco Basin responded differently, and more weakly, to forcings associated with the MCA. Alternatively, the differing responses may be attributed to the different calibrations or a remnant upwelling signal associated with the migration of the ITCZ.

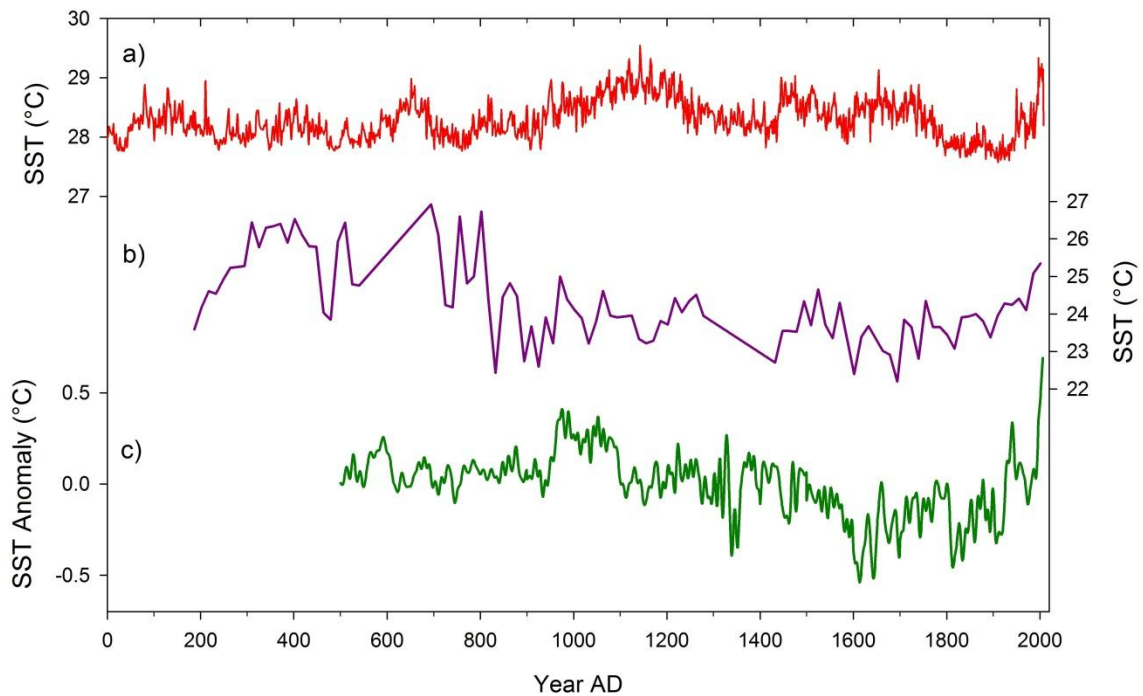


Figure 5.2 - Comparison to records which also cover period of MCA and LIA (a) *G. ruber* Mg/Ca-SST (this study), (b) Gulf of Mexico *G. ruber* (white) Mg/Ca-SST (from Richey et al., 2007), (c) North Atlantic AMO region SST reconstruction (Mann et al., 2009).

Following the MCA, the LIA is a period characterized by generally cooler temperatures from 1300 – 1800 C.E. Again, summer proxy temperature variability is limited during this period, but starting in ~1450 C.E., temperatures begin to gradually decrease by 0.04 °C per decade until 1590 C.E., after which they hover around a mean of 28.5 °C until 1740. The second part of the LIA begins with a temperature decrease in 1740 at a rate identical to the previous cooling. However, this 0.7 °C decrease culminates in the coolest temperatures of the record, 27.8 °C between 1830 and 1915, before the 20th century warming starts.

The duration, magnitude and timing of the LIA vary between proxy records, but compared to most of the spatially closest records, our summer proxy has a much muted LIA response. Summer SSTs are generally less variable and may not compare well to reconstructions using annual average SSTs [Czaja, 2004]. Few other seasonal records exist, but a reconstruction of summer temperatures from northern and central France, based on grape harvesting dates back to 1370 C.E., seems to support the idea that LIA cooling may not be manifested in summer records, with the exception of the nineteenth century [Crowley and North, 1991; *Le Roy Ladurie and Baulant*, 1980].

Average temperatures prior to the MCA are comparable to average temperatures in the last millennium. Likewise, the range of high frequency variability does not appear to vary significantly. Century-scale variability appears to be present consistently though the length of the record with hints of multi-decadal variability appearing at intervals in both the first and second millennia.

5.1.2 The *G. bulloides* Mg/Ca-Temperature Record

Mg/Ca-estimated winter/spring SSTs from *G. bulloides* average approximately 27 °C between 20 BC and 900 C.E., but there are frequent and large deviations of as much as 2 °C around the mean over the same time period (Figure 5.1b). Winter/spring SSTs cooled by 2.5 °C between 780 and 1640 C.E., punctuated by two small 200-year warming intervals of 1.5 °C and 1 °C, centered at 1160 and 1500 C.E., respectively. There is a particularly sharp drop in SST (0.6 °C) at the onset of the Maunder Minimum between 1630 and 1640 C.E. Temperatures rose by about 1 °C between 1700 and 1890 C.E., followed by nearly 2.5 °C warming over the 20th century.

Similar to the *G. ruber* data in trend, but larger in overall magnitude, the *G. bulloides* record indicates slightly cooler temperatures during the Dark Ages, warmer SSTs during the MCA, and significantly cooler temperatures during the LIA. Likewise, the rate of warming during the 20th century is also unusually fast compared to the rest of the record (0.2 °C per decade), but is not unprecedented. A 40-year interval at the beginning of the record exhibits an increase of 0.5 °C per decade, rising from 26.4 °C to 28.1 °C.

A direct comparison of the two records reveals more differences than similarities between summer and winter temperature variability. The vast contrast in the range of variability is one of the most prominent features, with winter temperatures covering a range of ~3.5 °C and including deviations of up to 2 °C around the mean. Summer temperatures tend not to vary more than 1 °C about the mean and the full range is restricted to less than 1.5 °C. This is in agreement with instrumental records, which also show greater variability during boreal winter than summer [Czaja, 2004]. Temperatures, on average, are approximately the same in both the first and

second millennia for the *G. ruber* reconstruction. The *G. bulloides* data show distinctly cooler temperatures in the second millennium as compared to the first.

Perhaps the most intriguing aspect of the reconstruction is the apparent anti-phasing of the two datasets during considerable portions of the record. The records exhibit distinctly opposite trends from 20 BC – 300 C.E., 750 – 1050 C.E., and 1550 – 1750 C.E. From 300 – 430 C.E., there is a minimum in the winter record while the summer record remains relative constant. This is followed by a period of concurrent temperature increase in both datasets until 650 C.E., at which point summer temperatures begin to decrease while winter temperatures continue to rise to one of three prominent maxima in the record. From 1050 – 1260 C.E., winter temperatures experience several large temperature oscillations with ranges of up to 2 °C around a mean of 26.6 °C. At the same time, summer temperatures are high, centered on a peak at 1140 C.E., and relatively stable. Both proxy datasets then decrease until ~1420 C.E. Between 1420 and 1550, summer and winter temperatures operate very independently, with changes in temperature trends occurring at different times. In 1770, the summer proxy stabilizes at a temperature slightly below the post-1200 C.E. mean, while the winter proxy returns to the post-1200 C.E. mean. Around 1930, both proxy records dramatically increase to a modern day maximum. A possible explanation for the alternating phasing and anti-phasing of the data is expounded later in this chapter.

5.1.3 Comparison to Other Records

Several regional records indicate a regime shift in the character of variability post-1200 C.E. Comparing the Cariaco Basin *G. bulloides* temperature record with records of titanium

concentration (a proxy for fluvial input) and *G. bulloides* abundance reveals a decrease to lower average values in all three from the first to second millennia (Figure 5.3a, b, and c) [Black *et al.*, 1999; Haug *et al.*, 2003]. Though often used as an indicator of upwelling intensity, the Cariaco Basin *G. bulloides* population changes appear more directly related to nutrient availability regardless of source, including fluvially-derived nutrient input. Because upwelling brings cold, nutrient-rich water to the surface, *G. bulloides* abundance has been shown on occasion to positively correlate with colder temperatures, however, it is important to note that the abundance is not temperature-dependent. This is evident when comparing the *G. bulloides* absolute abundance record with the Mg/Ca temperature record, where, on multi-centennial timescales at least, larger populations correspond to warmer temperatures (Figure 5.3a and c).

Reduced titanium concentrations in Cariaco sediment are interpreted as a decrease in terrigenous sediment delivery associated with a southward shift of the ITCZ's maximum rainfall band. Higher titanium concentrations are then related to increased terrigenous input from the local watersheds which feed into the Cariaco Basin [Haug *et al.*, 2001; Haug *et al.*, 2003; Peterson and Haug, 2006]. On average, warmer *G. bulloides* temperatures are correlated with higher titanium percentage, and higher *G. bulloides* abundances (Figure 5.3a, b, and c). If *G. bulloides* abundance is taken strictly as a proxy for upwelling strength, we would expect to see an inverse correlation between fluvial input and abundance. A comparison of these datasets reveals that the region was subject to increased precipitation at the time of abundance increases. This suggests that nutrient availability associated with increased fluvial input, rather than upwelling, may be the major control on abundance.

The oxygen isotope ($\delta^{18}\text{O}$) value of foraminiferal calcite is a function of both temperature and salinity. Black *et al.* (2004) present $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ reconstructions for the last 2000-years from the

Cariaco Basin. Interestingly, despite a clear decrease in mean temperature during the second half of the *G. bulloides* Mg/Ca record, the *G. bulloides* $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ remains relatively constant over the entirety of the record (Figure 5.3d) [Black *et al.*, 2004]. As a decrease in seawater temperature should act to increase $\delta^{18}\text{O}$, maintaining constant $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ values would then require an isotopically equivalent decrease via a corresponding negative salinity anomaly. This is puzzling because during the same period, it is expected that the ITCZ is shifted south and rainfall is at a minimum. Likewise, stronger trade winds should enhance evaporation. Both of these mechanisms contribute towards a salinity increase.

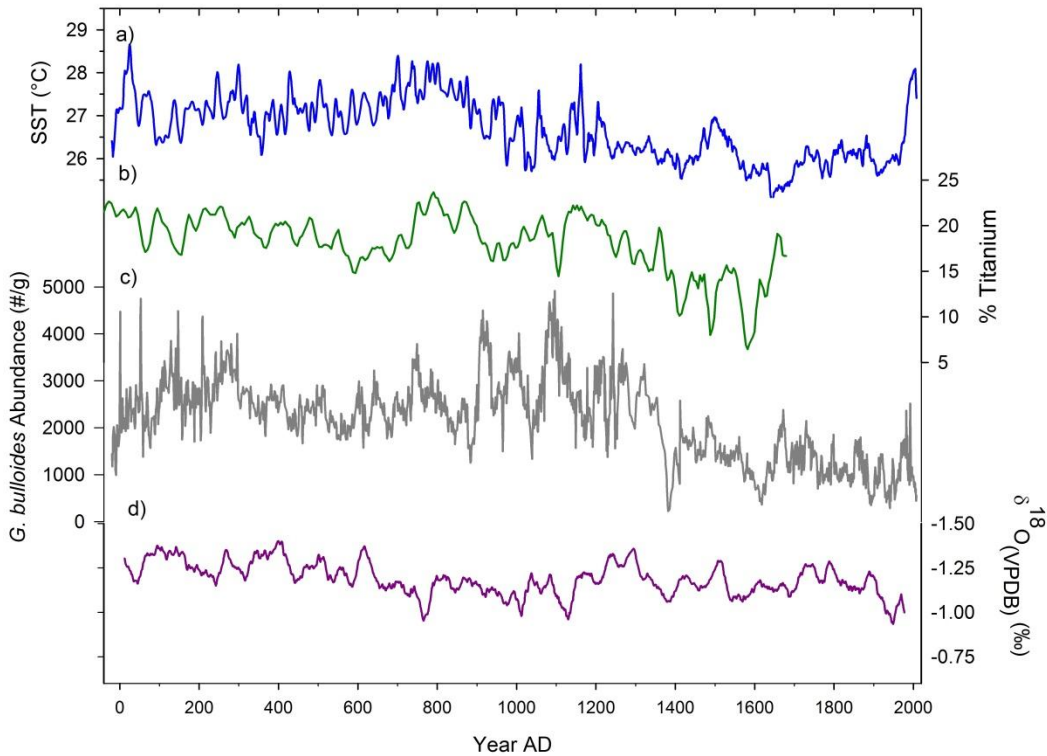


Figure 5.3 – Comparison of Cariaco Basin records. (a) 9-point running mean of *G. bulloides* Mg/Ca-SST (this study), (b) 3-point running mean of titanium (Ti) concentration; higher Ti reflects greater terrigenous input (Haug *et al.*, 2003), (c) Absolute abundance of *G. bulloides*; abundance is controlled by nutrient availability (Black *et al.*, 1999), (d) oxygen isotope record for *G. bulloides* using a 25-year running mean; $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ is a function of temperature and salinity variations (Black *et al.*, 2004).

5.2 Discussion

5.2.1 AMOC, Atlantic SSTs, and the “Bipolar Seesaw”

The Atlantic meridional overturning circulation (AMOC) has garnered much attention in recent decades, because of its critical role in moderating global climate on decadal to millennial timescales (e.g.) [Broecker, 1991; Broecker *et al.*, 1985; Weaver *et al.*, 1999]. In the North Atlantic, differential heating between the tropics and poles accelerates the northward flow of warm, saline surface waters from the equator [Clark *et al.*, 2002]. At high latitudes, the water cools through evaporative heat loss to the atmosphere, increasing its density, and allowing it to sink to depth, where it begins its southward flow [Bentsen *et al.*, 2004]. This thermohaline circulation (THC) is responsible for a substantial component of poleward heat transport and is a contributor to the mild climate over much of North America and Europe [Bentsen *et al.*, 2004; Ganachaud and Wunsch, 2000]. Because water density at high latitudes is largely salinity-dependent, freshwater balance is an important determining factor in the strength of AMOC [Weaver *et al.*, 1999]. Disturbances to the AMOC as a result of freshwater input are thought to be responsible for millennial-scale climate fluctuations (e.g., Dansgaard-Oeschger events), such as those recorded in North Atlantic sediment cores and the Greenland ice cores [Alley *et al.*, 2003; Bond *et al.*, 1993; Broecker, 1990; Rahmstorf, 2002]. As such, there has been considerable interest in understanding the response of AMOC to the possibility of large meltwater additions in a warming world [Wen *et al.*, 2010]. This has motivated numerous ‘water-hosing’ experiments in which a freshwater source is introduced to the North Atlantic in general circulation models (GCMs) in order to mimic meltwater input [Dahl *et al.*, 2005; Manabe and Stouffer, 1995; Vellinga and Wu, 2004; Zhang and Delworth, 2005]. These studies ubiquitously reveal that an anomalous freshwater event would likely cause a reduction or

‘shutdown’ of AMOC flow and have classified such a response as one of two stable states of Atlantic circulation [*Krebs and Timmermann, 2007; Manabe and Stouffer, 1988; Stouffer et al., 2006*].

The concept of a bimodal AMOC, initially suggested in 1961 [*Stommel, 1961*] but since advanced, suggests that there are two stable states of deep-water circulation – “strong” (“on”) and “weak” (“off”) – which correspond to rapid warming and cooling, respectively, in the North Atlantic [*Broecker et al., 1985*]. Modern circulation is considered to be strong, but shedding light on the threshold at which the regime transitions from strong to weak and the global response and recovery to the weak state is the goal of the aforementioned ‘water-hosing’ experiments.

The general consensus of these studies is that a weakened AMOC is associated with a cooler North Atlantic and a warmer South Atlantic, a dipole-type pattern commonly referred to as the ‘bipolar seesaw’ [*Stocker et al., 2007; Stouffer et al., 2006; Vellinga and Wu, 2004; Zhang and Delworth, 2005*], related to the cessation of northward cross-equatorial heat transport. The larger temperature gradient causes a southward shift in the ITCZ, which strengthens the northeast trade winds over the tropical North Atlantic (TNA) and increases evaporation and latent heat flux loss, further amplifying surface cooling [*Vellinga and Wu, 2004; Zhang, 2007*]. In its simplest form, the surface dipole in the tropics is caused by competing oceanic and atmospheric processes [*Wan et al., 2009*] where oceanic processes are responsible for South Atlantic warming [*Chiang et al., 2008*], and atmospheric processes (wind-evaporation-SST feedback) are responsible for the cooling in the North Atlantic (Figure 5.4) [*Chang et al., 2008*].

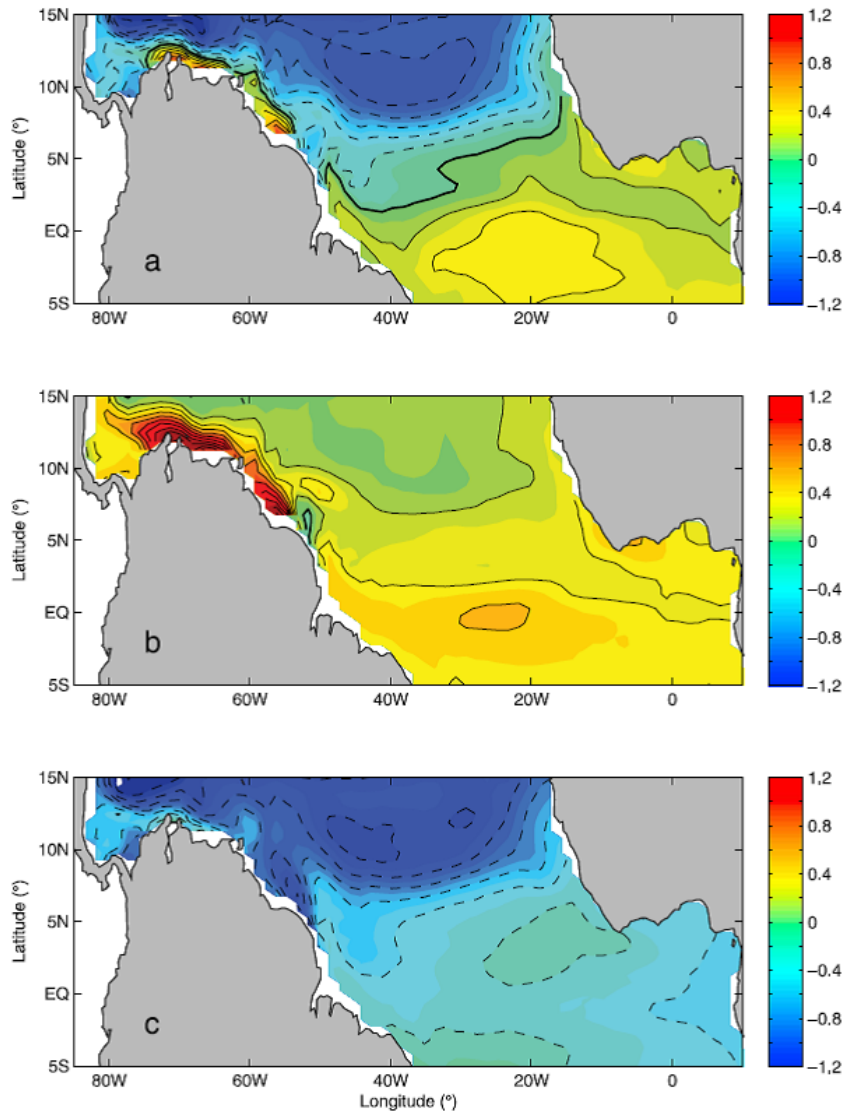


Figure 5.4 – Simulated SST anomalies in three water-hosing scenarios with respect to a control. (a) Combined effect of atmospheric and ocean processes on tropical SSTs, (b) Effect of only ocean circulation changes on tropical SSTs, (c) Effect of only atmospheric processes on tropical SSTs. (from Wan et al., 2009)

However, more recent modeling and proxy studies indicate that TNA cooling is limited to a very thin surface layer (~ 30 m) and that the pooling of heat in the South Atlantic actually extends to the North Atlantic, reaching up to 1000 m depth in the equatorial region [*Chiang et al.*, 2008; *Zarriess et al.*, 2011]. Zhang [2007] showed that observed TNA SSTs are strongly anti-

correlated with TNA subsurface temperatures on multidecadal time scales, and argued that they are inextricably linked to AMOC, such that subsurface temperature anomalies may be used as a proxy for AMOC variability. A subsequent modeling study was able to apply that theory with considerable success, using instrumental subsurface temperatures as predictors for future AMOC variability [Mahajan *et al.*, 2011]. That study was limited by the short length of the instrumental record, but highlights the importance of creating a subsurface temperature record that extends back in time, allowing for the possibility of AMOC reconstructions.

Though numerous modeling studies have suggested a link between variability in North Atlantic temperatures and AMOC strength [Delworth and Mann, 2000; Knight *et al.*, 2005; Timmermann *et al.*, 1998], reconstructing AMOC through proxy records remains challenging. In models, AMOC disturbance and recovery have been shown to occur on timescales as short as decades but thus far, proxy data has only linked AMOC to millennial-scale climate variations. Little evidence has existed to this point to suggest that variations in AMOC strength could be responsible for the two major climatic events of the last 2000 years; the Little Ice Age and the Medieval Climate Anomaly. The few existing AMOC flow reconstructions are spatially distant and focus on specific currents that exist as part of the THC. Foraminiferal data from the Florida Straits was used to reconstruct Gulf Stream density structure, from which the authors inferred a 10% decrease in AMOC strength in that region during the LIA [Lund *et al.*, 2006]. Another study used grain size to reconstruct deep-water flow in the northern North Atlantic and also found evidence of reduced and strengthened flow during the LIA and MCA, respectively [Bianchi and McCave, 1999].

In the next section, I present an alternative interpretation of the *G. bulloides* record, which may add to the proxy evidence which supports the concept that AMOC variations are responsible for climatic deviations on centennial timescales.

5.2.2 *Globigerina bulloides* as a Subsurface Indicator

Globigerina bulloides' depth habitat has been well-constrained, living in or above the thermocline in the surface mixed layer [Tedesco and Thunell, 2003b], leading it to be used as an indicator of surface or near-surface conditions in many paleoceanographic studies [Black *et al.*, 2007; Farmer *et al.*, 2010; Hessler *et al.*, 2011]. Several studies have established that *G. bulloides* Mg/Ca ratios are in best agreement with water temperatures at ~30m depth [Mekik *et al.*, 2007; Pak *et al.*, 2004]. *G. bulloides* proxies are often compared to surface data because of limited instrumental subsurface data and because at the peak of their abundance during the upwelling season, they are at their nearest to the surface [Black *et al.*, 2007; Tedesco *et al.*, 2007].

A direct comparison of the summer and winter proxy reconstructions in this study reveals some surprising features, which may suggest that the *G. bulloides* record may not be a straightforward SST indicator in the Cariaco region. Some of the more prominently unusual intervals include convergences of the two proxies at the base of the record and again between C.E. 680 and C.E. 805. More intriguingly, it is not only a rise in *G. bulloides*, but a concurrent drop in the *G. ruber* temperature that leads to the reduction and, sometimes, reversal of seasonality.

Rather than suggest the scenario in which winter temperatures warm above summer temperatures, it is possible that there are periods in which the subsurface warms, while the

surface cools, as described in the previous section. In these cases, *G. bulloides*, at 30m depth, is recording a subsurface signal which has diverged from the surface signal; a scenario which is unique to the tropical North Atlantic and may require re-interpretation of how *G. bulloides* can be used as a proxy in the Caribbean.

Globigerina bulloides does not appear to persistently track subsurface temperature; however, the fact that it seems to partially capture the subsurface signal has important implications for creating such a record from a Cariaco Basin core, perhaps by using a deeper-dwelling species of planktonic foraminifer.

5.2.3 Wavelet Analysis

The summer record displays some weak multidecadal variability, but is dominated by periodicities in the centennial to multicentennial range. The character of variability in the winter record exhibits an abrupt shift after ~1200 C.E., in which almost all decadal- to multidecadal-scale variability vanishes (Figure 5.5). Prior to 1200 C.E., during the warmer half of the record, there are significant but variable periodicities within the 30-100 year range, as well as non-persistent intervals of shorter periodicity. Interestingly, the one interval in the summer proxy during which shorter modes of variability appear and centennial variability significantly weakens is the warmest interval in the record, between 1000 and 1250 C.E. Likewise, in the summer and winter records both, periods that are overall cooler lack multidecadal variability, potentially linking persistent multidecadal variability to warmer climates.

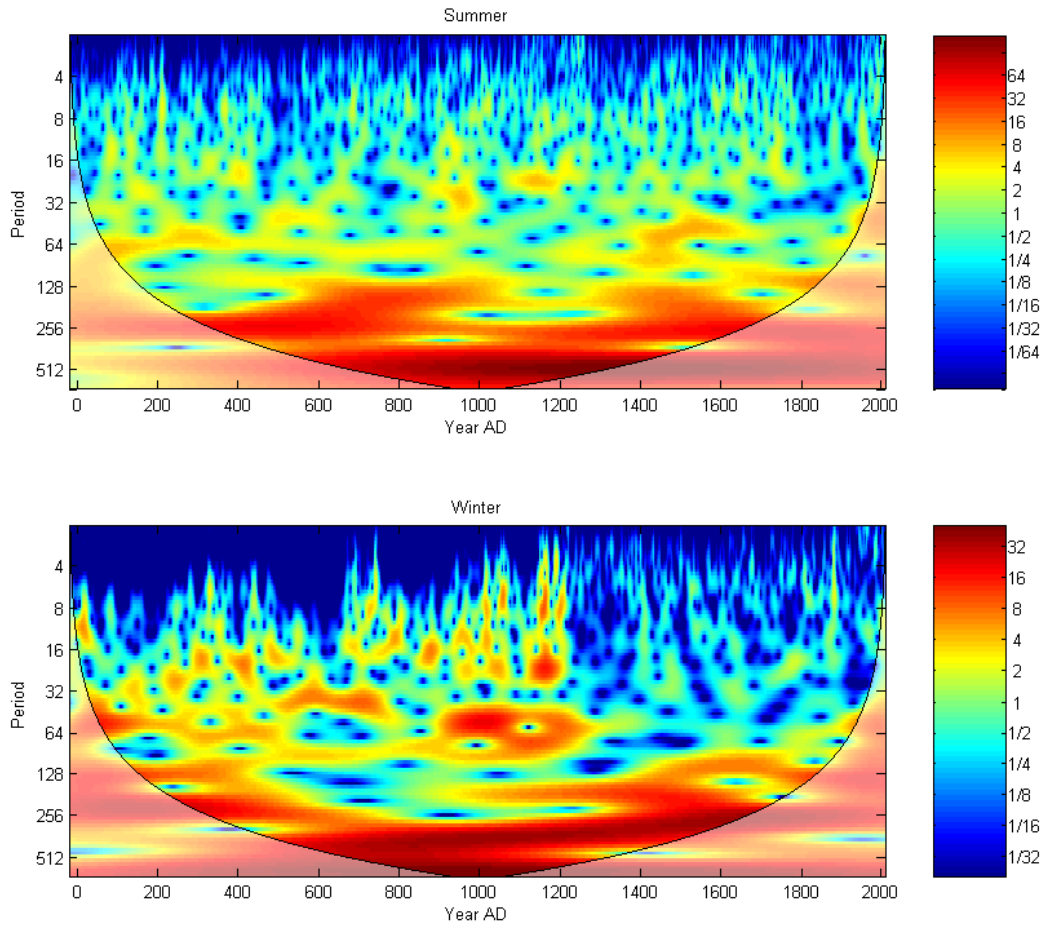


Figure 5.5 - Morlet continuous wavelet power spectrum for summer (top) and winter (bottom) SSTs. The significance level colour code to the right. The lightly shaded area represents the cone of influence where edge effects might distort the analysis.

5.2.4 Solar Forcing

Several studies of circum-tropical Atlantic climate variability have suggested links to solar variability [*Black et al.*, 1999; *Hodell et al.*, 2001; *Peterson et al.*, 1991; *Verschuren et al.*, 2000]. A comparison between the proxy winter SST record with one of past solar variability [*Reimer et al.*, 2004; *Stuiver and Quay*, 1980] reveals an intriguing inverse correlation over the

last millennium, with periods of warmer SST corresponding to times of reduced solar activity (Figure 5.6). While initially counterintuitive, the relationship is plausible when considered in the context of AMOC variations. Stuiver and Braziunas (1993) suggested that a minor reduction in the solar constant over an extended period of time produces both a small temperature reduction and a precipitation increase in the North Atlantic where deep waters form. A paleo-lake level study in the Alps [Magny, 1993] indicates that this initial assumption of increased precipitation/reduced temperatures is valid on at least a regional basis, although on a global scale lower temperatures would result in decreased precipitation as less water vapor is available [Rind and Overpeck, 1993]. Alternatively, other models indicate that solar fluctuations can induce changes in the Hadley circulation that could in turn affect tropical SSTs through latent heat flux [Rind and Overpeck, 1993]. However, solar variability leads the Cariaco temperature record by 25-40 years, suggesting the linkage between solar variability and tropical SSTs is driven by relatively slow marine processes rather than faster atmospheric ones. The first half of the Mg/Ca record challenges this hypothesis, as the relationship between the Cariaco record and solar variability seems to break down, but that may be attributed to the inconsistency of *G. bulloides* as either a surface or subsurface temperature indicator. It is also possible that the early portion of the Mg/Ca record may have been dominantly forced by something other than solar variability, with the solar correlation only becoming relevant later in the record. The data sets distinctly diverge in 1950, possibly as a result of anthropogenic influences dominating the more recent tropical SST signal or another shift in the *G. bulloides* proxy.

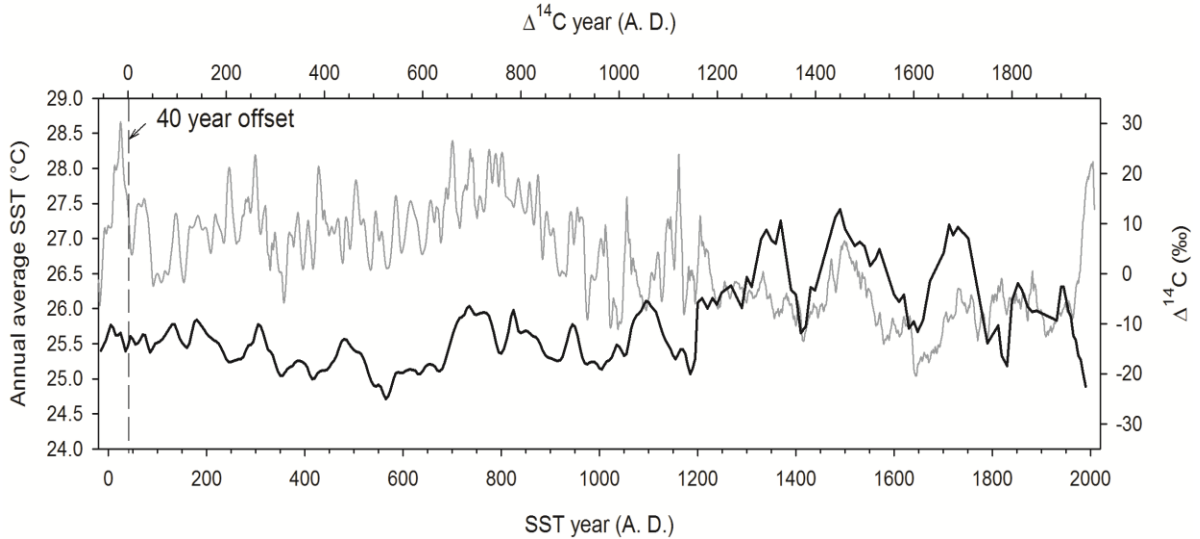


Figure 5.6 – Comparison of the *G. bulloides* SST data (grey line) to $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$ (black line), a measure of past solar variability. $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$ is plotted with a 40-year lead of SSTs. In the latter half of the record, temperatures appear warmer during times of decreased solar variability (higher $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$ values).

5.2.5 Seasonality and Annual Average SSTs

Given the ambiguous nature and complicated interpretation of the *G. bulloides* proxy, it then becomes necessary to ask whether or not the difference and average of the winter and summer records has significance.

The difference between summer/fall and winter/spring SSTs is considered to represent seasonality. If taken to represent seasonal SSTs, as was the original intent of this study, variance in the seasonality record is dominated by fluctuations in winter/spring SSTs, with greater seasonality during colder intervals and reduced seasonality during warm periods. Such control is clearly demonstrated by a large decrease in the proxy record of tropical Atlantic seasonality during the 20th century that is largely due to an increase in winter/spring SSTs over this interval.

Other analyses of tropical North Atlantic (TNA) instrumental records have noted greater year-to-year SST variability during boreal winter/spring and weaker year-to-year variations during boreal summer/fall as well [Czaja, 2004]. Seasonality is overall weaker for the first 1000 years of the record, even disappearing altogether at times, as winter temperatures rose and summer temperatures remained constant (Figure 5.7). Seasonality is strongest during the LIA, the coolest part of the record, which is again mostly controlled by a drop in winter temperatures.

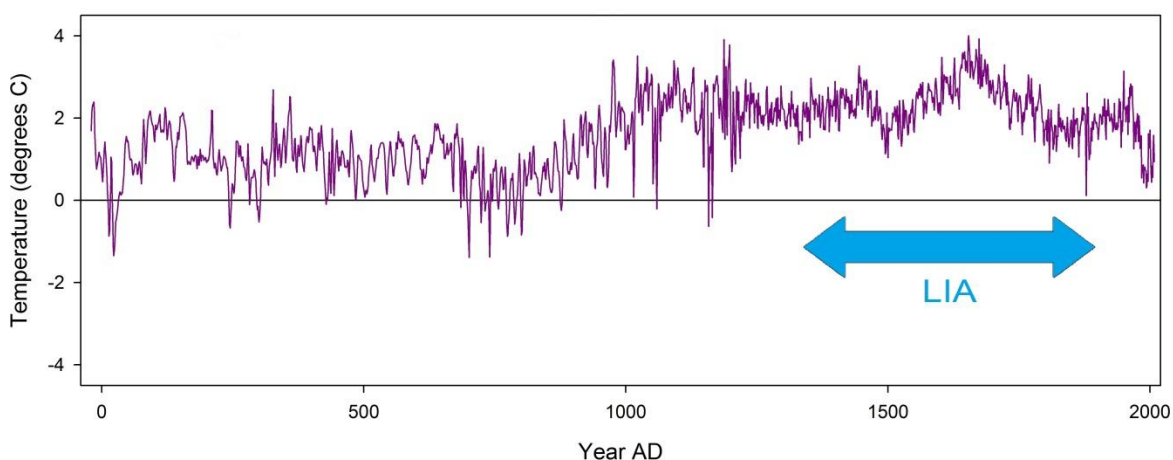


Figure 5.7 – The difference between the *G. ruber* (summer) and *G. bulloides* (winter) temperature records, generally considered to represent seasonality.

If *G. bulloides* were consistently recording a subsurface signal and *G. ruber* were used as an indicator of mean surface conditions, the SST difference between the two combined with the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ signals might be used to infer water mass stratification changes [Moros *et al.*, 2009].

The annual average (not shown) is a muted version of the winter record, due to the variable nature of the winter record versus the relative constancy of summer temperatures. More likely though, the average of the two datasets is not particularly significant, representing the temperature somewhere midway between the depth habitats of the two species.

6. Summary and Conclusions

6.1 Summary

I have presented here a 2000-year record of Mg/Ca-SSTs for two species of planktic foraminifera in the western tropical North Atlantic. *Globigerinoides ruber*, a proxy for summer temperatures, remains relatively constant over the entire record. Two temperature peaks stand out; one in the twelfth century, and another in the past decade. *Globigerina bulloides*, a winter or subsurface proxy, varies as much as 2 °C around the mean.

It seems likely that the major control on SSTs in the tropical Atlantic is variation in the Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation. Modeling studies have shown that a freshwater input into the North Atlantic will cause a reduction of AMOC, which creates a bipolar SST distribution about the equator. The North Atlantic cools as a result of stronger trade winds, which amplify surface cooling by way of increased latent heat loss. The South Atlantic warms as northward heat transport across the equator is shut down. The dipole is limited to surface waters while subsurface waters in the North Atlantic remain warm as well. The anti-phasing of the *G. ruber* and *G. bulloides*' records lend support to the theory that an AMOC reduction may be responsible for the two major climatic events of the last two millennia – the Medieval Climate Anomaly and the Little Ice Age.

Furthermore, the *G. bulloides* record provides evidence that solar variability may have played a role in forcing SST variability starting around the thirteenth century. Prior to that, another forcing mechanism may have played the dominant role. The SST and solar variability data diverge again in the 1950s, possibly as a result of anthropogenic influences.

6.2 Conclusions

Here, I reiterate and answer the questions put forth in the introduction.

1. *What are the natural (pre-anthropogenic) rates and ranges of decadal-to century-scale tropical Atlantic SST variability?* Of recent interest is whether or not the warming trend of the last century has been an unprecedented event. The *G. ruber* and *G. bulloides* data record a 0.12 and 0.20 °C per decade increase, respectively, over the twentieth century. While these rates are remarkably fast, both records have a comparable warming feature at some point earlier in their history. Likewise, the magnitude of warming in the twentieth century is not unmatched in either record. It should be noted that precedence does not preclude the possibility that anthropogenic influences play a role in the recent warming trend. However, these results do not provide conclusive evidence for either predominantly natural or predominantly anthropogenic forcing.

2. *Do the currently recognized frequencies of tropical Atlantic SST variability change through time?* Wavelet analysis clearly shows that periodicities in the summer record remain persistent in the centennial scale, while winter temperature frequencies are quite variable over time. Multidecadal variability in the winter record abruptly disappears around 1300 C.E. There is a hint of its return at the beginning of the twentieth century, but it is clearly not a persistent mode. Alternatively, this may be a result of *G. bulloides* losing the surface signal.

3. *What is modulating climate in the tropical Atlantic?* This is still a difficult question to answer, but the results strongly suggest linkages to AMOC, and indirectly, solar variability. There appears to be a viable link between the *G. bulloides* record and solar variability, which breaks down in the 1950s, indicating that another forcing mechanism, possibly anthropogenic, becomes the primary player. However, there is no periodic mode of variability evident over the record.

There is much room for expansion upon this project. The results generated many more questions than were initially posed, and further work will help reinforce some of the findings. *Globigerina bulloides* does not seem to be a consistent recorder of either surface or subsurface conditions. It is worth exploring as to whether a calibration can be derived to link *G. bulloides* to AMOC strength, based on whether surface or subsurface temperatures are being recorded. A record from a deeper dwelling species of foraminifer in conjunction with the *G. ruber* record would not only assist in determining *G. bulloides*' environment but could also create a depth temperature profile that could then be used to infer stratification conditions over time. Once a Mg/Ca signal is isolated, paleo-salinity may be reconstructed by removing the temperature signal from the oxygen isotope record. It may also be of use to recalibrate the *G. ruber* record as an annual mean SST signal. Replicate Mg/Ca analyses and additional AMS ¹⁴C dates would refine and verify the current results.

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Appendix I

Total ^{210}Pb activities for cores CAR25-1 and PL07-73BC. PL07-73BC was used to obtain the supported levels of ^{210}Pb .

Core	Depth (cm)	Pb-210 activity (dpm/g)	
CAR25-1	0.5	97.71	
CAR25-1	1.0	94.38	
CAR25-1	1.5	95.59	
CAR25-1	2.0	63.17	
CAR25-1	2.5	71.31	
CAR25-1	3.0	47.81	
CAR25-1	5.2	38.25	
CAR25-1	5.5	35.48	
CAR25-1	6.2	22.70	
CAR25-1	6.5	30.39	
CAR25-1	9.2	17.14	
CAR25-1	9.5	15.05	
CAR25-1	9.8	16.02	
PL07-73BC	21.3	1.79	*supported
PL07-73BC	38.6	1.81	*supported

Appendix II

Mg/Ca ratios for listed sediment cores. Species abbreviations are as follows:

G.b = *Globigerina bulloides*, *G.r* = *Globigerinoides ruber* (pink)

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	<i>G. b</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	<i>G. r</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	<i>G. b</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	<i>G. r</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	<i>G. b</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	<i>G. r</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
1282.32	18.2			1990	0	4.77	4.6211	2008	0	4.8866	
1281.88	18.3	5.11		1989	0.1	4.66	4.4169	2007.301	0.1		4.9331
1281	18.5	4.38		1987.209	0.2	4.83	4.7968	2006.602	0.2		5.7121
1280.12	18.7	4.74		1986.542	0.3	4.78	4.7354	2005.903	0.3	5.1674	5.0427
1279.24	18.9	4.59		1985.876	0.4	4.62	4.6307	2005.204	0.4	5.4618	4.7791
1277.48	19.3		4.86	1985.209	0.5	4.53	4.8217	2004.505	0.5	5.309	5.0772
1276.6	19.5	5.09	4.88	1983.209	0.6	4.58	4.3757	2003.806	0.6		5.8132
1275.72	19.7	4.44	4.43	1982.209	0.7	4.56	4.5502	2003.107	0.7	5.6325	4.9148
1274.84	19.9	4.83	4.65	1981.209	0.8	5.01	4.998	2002.408	0.8	5.199	6.0443
1273.96	20.1	4.24	4.74	1980.473	0.9	4.68	4.8117	2001.709	0.9	5.7057	5.9066
1273.08	20.3	4.71	5.16	1979.736	1	4.56	5.5439	2001.01	1	5.3184	5.315
1272.2	20.5	4.57	5.77	1979	1.1	4.42	4.4581	2000.311	1.1	4.8447	4.965
1271.32	20.7	4.99	4.57	1978.5	1.2	4.57	4.8254	1999.612	1.2		5.5736
1270.44	20.9	4.47	4.97	1978	1.3	4.65	4.6659	1998.914	1.3	5.0916	5.3644
1269.56	21.1	4.55	4.79	1977.4	1.4	4.58	4.4726	1998.215	1.4		4.8827
1268.68	21.3	4.32	5.09	1976.8	1.5	4.5	4.7154	1997.516	1.5	4.996	
1267.8	21.5	4.97		1976.2	1.6	4.35	4.624	1996.817	1.6		6.1054
1266.92	21.7	4.6		1975.201	1.7	4.48	4.7234	1996.118	1.7	5.2525	5.1285
1266.04	21.9	4.3	3.96	1974.202	1.8	4.42	4.466	1995.419	1.8	5.3663	5.7162
1265.16	22.1	4.52		1973.203	1.9	4.57	4.4142	1994.72	1.9	5.2025	5.7619

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
1264.28	22.3	4.52	4.32	1972.203	2	4.56	4.7499	1994.021	2		5.4316
1263.4	22.5	4.51		1971.204	2.1	4.47	4.2311	1993.322	2.1	5.5844	4.9954
1262.52	22.7	5.73	4.5	1969.3	2.2	4.59	4.3215	1992.623	2.2	4.9923	4.973
1261.64	22.9	4.52	3.62	1968.482	2.3	4.57	4.0993	1991.924	2.3	5.09	5.199
1260.76	23.1	4.5		1967.664	2.4	4.28	4.6175	1991.225	2.4	5.0185	
1259.88	23.3	4.39	4.13	1966.845	2.5	4.4	4.466	1990.526	2.5	5.1806	5.1725
1259	23.5	4.5		1966.027	2.6	4.21	4.5544	1989.827	2.6		
1258.12	23.7	4.45	4.52	1965.209	2.7	4.16	4.6097	1989.128	2.7	5.0571	
1257.24	23.9	4.52	3.19	1964.209	2.8	4.28	4.4213	1988.429	2.8	5.2466	
1256.36	24.1		5.91	1963.209	2.9	4.15	4.64	1987.73	2.9	5.3156	
1255.48	24.3	4.58	3.19	1962.209	3	4.37	4.5301	1987.031	3	5.3724	
1254.6	24.5	4.71		1961.209	3.1	4.16	4.53	1986.332	3.1	5.1638	5.2666
1253.72	24.7	4.12		1960.709	3.2	4.23	4.3939	1985.633	3.2	5.7137	
1252.84	24.9	4.33	5.13	1960.209	3.3	4.66	4.8992	1984.934	3.3	5.0797	4.5965
1251.96	25.1	4.89	3.46	1959.605	3.4	4.56	4.4063	1984.235	3.4	5.4286	
1251.08	25.3	4.37		1959	3.5	4.28	4.3077				
1249.32	25.7	5.21		1958	3.6	4.61	4.3171				
1248.44	25.9	5.25		1957	3.7	4.34	4.2905				
1247.56	26.1	4.31	3.28	1956	3.8	4.34	4.3852				
1246.68	26.3	4.44		1955	3.9	4.24	4.0259				
1245.8	26.5	4.29		1954	4	4.46	4.513				
1244.92	26.7	4.22		1953	4.1	4.28	4.3057				
1244.04	26.9	4.21	4.25	1951.209	4.2	4.44	4.6502				
1243.16	27.1	4.29	3.98	1950.605	4.3	4.25	4.1768				
1242.28	27.3	4.88	4.64	1950	4.4	4.22	5.6468				
1241.4	27.5	4.81	4.69	1948.67	4.5	4.37	4.4475				
1240.52	27.7	4.59	5.49	1947.34	4.6	4.5	4.2975				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
1239.64	27.9	4.07	4.08	1946.01	4.7	4.35	4.5944				
1238.76	28.1	4.29	4	1944.68	4.8	4.61	4.418				
1237.88	28.3	4.3	4.82	1944.19	4.9	4.41	4.5215				
1237	28.5	3.86	3.84	1943.699	5	4.31	4.4041				
1236.12	28.7	4.43	4.26	1943.209	5.1	4.16	4.7632				
1235.24	28.9	3.32	3.96	1942.51	5.2	4.18					
1234.36	29.1	5.26	4.04	1941.81	5.3	4.4					
1233.48	29.3	3.57	4.45	1941.111	5.4	4.08					
1232.6	29.5	4.54	3.86	1940.411	5.5	4.47	4.8214				
1231.72	29.7	3.99	4.25	1939.712	5.6	4.21	4.7974				
1230.84	29.9	4.25	3.99	1939.013	5.7	4.35	4.6395				
1229.96	30.1	3.74	4.23	1938.313	5.8	4.32	4.7265				
1229.08	30.3	4.16	3.96	1937.614	5.9	4.41	4.2846				
1228.64	30.4	6.4979		1936.915	6	4.37	4.2921				
1228.2	30.5	4.02	4.59	1936.215	6.1	4.39	4.8588				
1227.32	30.7	4.86	3.73	1935.516	6.2	4.27	4.4794				
1226.44	30.9	3.67	4.04	1934.817	6.3	4.44	4.4042				
1226	31	4.4169		1934.117	6.4	4.31	4.0548				
1225.133	31.1	3.79	4.46	1933.418	6.5	4.27	4.1182				
1224.267	31.2	4.5195		1932.719	6.6	4.35	4.3422				
1223.4	31.3	4.67	3.93	1932.019	6.7	4.15	4.5324				
1222.533	31.4	4.6076		1931.32	6.8	4.36	4.1175				
1221.667	31.5	3.65	4.36	1930.621	6.9	4.2	4.5315				
1220.8	31.6	4.6916		1929.921	7	4.37	4.3204				
1219.933	31.7	4.12	4.02	1929.222	7.1	4.35	4.5506				
1219.067	31.8	4.5205		1928.522	7.2	4.4	4.1642				
1218.2	31.9	5.04	4.05	1927.823	7.3	4.17	4.0341				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
1217.333	32	4.7729		1927.124	7.4	4.31	4.2473				
1216.467	32.1		4.06	1926.424	7.5	4.17	3.8672				
1215.6	32.2	4.7325		1925.725	7.6	4.28	5.0479				
1214.733	32.3	4.45	5.4	1925.026	7.7	4.26	4.3259				
1213.867	32.4	4.7862		1924.326	7.8	4.2	3.7409				
1213	32.5		4.84	1923	7.9	4.25	4.0214				
1212.133	32.6	4.5156		1921.552	8	4.24	4.2347				
1211.267	32.7	4.33	5.07	1920.105	8.1	4.18	5.1975				
1210.4	32.8	4.7757		1918.657	8.2	4.28	4.1599				
1209.533	32.9		4.7	1917.209	8.3	4.09					
1208.667	33	5.2155		1915.6	8.4	4.51	3.809				
1207.8	33.1		4.29	1914.963	8.5	4.35	4.5179				
1206.933	33.2	4.8042		1914.326	8.6	4.34	4.5173				
1206.067	33.3		4.63	1913.689	8.7	4.09	4.6314				
1205.2	33.4	4.411		1913.052	8.8	4.07					
1204.333	33.5		5.08	1912.526	8.9	4.15	4.0773				
1203.467	33.6	5.0911		1912	9	4.23	4.2312				
1202.6	33.7		4.76	1910.209	9.1	4.04	3.8845				
1201.733	33.8	5.2208		1908.876	9.2	4.27	4.0485				
1200.867	33.9		4.54	1907.542	9.3	4.31	3.9615				
1198.167	34.1	4	4.66	1906.209	9.4	4.23	4.2428				
1194.5	34.3	4.39	5.47	1905.209	9.5	4.19	4.2606				
1192.667	34.4	5.0757		1904.209	9.6	4.16	4.218				
1190.833	34.5	4.14	4.73	1903.209	9.7	4.25	4.1159				
1189	34.6	4.9575		1902.209	9.8	4.37	4.6485				
1187.167	34.7	3.94	5.55	1901.209	9.9	4.5	4.1703				
1185.333	34.8	4.9305		1900.474	10	4.37					

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
1183.5	34.9		4.36	1899.739	10.1	4.36	4.5174				
1181.667	35	4.452		1899.005	10.2	4.35	4.1046				
1179.833	35.1	4.45	4.61	1898.27	10.3	4.35	4.167				
1178	35.2	4.6211		1897.535	10.4	4.26	4.3946				
1176.167	35.3	4.36	4.43	1896.8	10.5	4.39	4.5404				
1174.333	35.4	4.2752		1894.209	10.6	4.18	3.8653				
1172.5	35.5		4.39	1892.709	10.7	4.39	4.6819				
1170.667	35.6	4.25		1891.209	10.8	4.49	4.7327				
1168.833	35.7	4.4	4.63	1890.709	10.9	4.26	4.2519				
1167	35.8	4.51		1890.209	11	4.27	4.441				
1165.167	35.9	6.29	5.73	1889.709	11.1	4.33	4.2628				
1163.333	36	4.62		1889.209	11.2	4.54	4.7159				
1161.5	36.1	5.02	4.52	1887.209	11.3	4.37	4.6288				
1159.667	36.2	5.08		1886.709	11.4	4.45	4.1968				
1157.833	36.3	6.18	5.27	1886.209	11.5	4.62	4.1537				
1156	36.4	4.42		1885.209	11.6	4.61	4.6182				
1154.167	36.5	4.29	4.3	1884.209	11.7	4.62	3.8655				
1152.333	36.6	4.5		1883.209	11.8	4.59	4.0635				
1150.5	36.7	4.21	4.57	1882.209	11.9	4.24	5.3026				
1148.667	36.8	5.52		1881.209	12	4.49	4.9957				
1146.833	36.9	4.74	4.73	1880.605	12.1	4.28					
1145	37	4.55		1880	12.2	4.17	5.4474				
1143.167	37.1	4.98	6.11	1878	12.3	5.26	5.219				
1141.333	37.2	4.97		1876.802	12.4	4.34	4.2332				
1139.5	37.3	4.89	4.86	1875.605	12.5	4.21	4.1625				
1135.833	37.5		4.76	1874.407	12.6	4.3	4.1013				
1132.167	37.7	4.76	4.73	1873.209	12.7	4.14	4.2254				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
1128.5	37.9	4.08	4.42	1872.209	12.8	4.39	4.408				
1124.833	38.1	4.53	4.9	1871.209	12.9	4.2	4.3726				
1121.167	38.3	4.66	5.1	1870.209	13	4.22	4.1147				
1117.5	38.5	4.81	5.58	1869.209	13.1	4.4	4.555				
1113.833	38.7	4.48	5.1	1868.209	13.2	4.36	4.1861				
1110.167	38.9	4.42	4.85	1867.209	13.3	4.36	4.3119				
1106.5	39.1	4.72	4.83	1866.209	13.4	4.44	4.1244				
1102.833	39.3	4.5	4.64	1865.209	13.5	4.54	5.541				
1099.167	39.5	4.23	4.54	1864.209	13.6	4.71	3.9102				
1095.5	39.7	4.55	4.69	1862.729	13.7	4.43	4.45				
1091.833	39.9	4.14	4.55	1861.25	13.8	4.29	4.158				
1088.85	40.1	4.51		1859.77	13.9	4.37	4.8727				
1086.55	40.3	4.36	4.64	1858.29	14	4.4	4.3785				
1084.25	40.5	4.55		1856.811	14.1	4.27	4.2722				
1081.95	40.7	4.29		1855.331	14.2	4.49					
1079.65	40.9	4.45	4.35	1853.851	14.3	4.23					
1077.35	41.1	4.64	4.83	1852.371	14.4	4.59	4.3509				
1075.05	41.3		4.85	1850.892	14.5	4.49					
1072.75	41.5	4.43	4.95	1849.412	14.6	4.23					
1070.45	41.7	4.78	4.82	1847.932	14.7	4.36					
1068.15	41.9	4.48	5.17	1846.453	14.8	4.47					
1065.85	42.1	4.94	4.75	1844.973	14.9	4.56					
1063.55	42.3	4.32	4.68	1843.493	15	4.35	4.3818				
1061.25	42.5	4.33	4.91	1842.014	15.1	4.25					
1058.95	42.7	5.65	4.82	1840.534	15.2	4.44	4.2162				
1056.65	42.9	4.59	4.91	1839.054	15.3	4.46					
1054.35	43.1	4.76	4.95	1837.574	15.4	4.5	4.5978				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
1052.05	43.3	5.44	4.94	1836.095	15.5	4.39	4.5493				
1049.75	43.5	4.16	4.6	1834.615	15.6	4.4	4.221				
1047.45	43.7	4.31	5.18	1833.135	15.7	4.29					
1045.15	43.9	4.15	4.33	1831.656	15.8	4.46	4.6979				
1042.85	44.1	4.58	5.05	1830.176	15.9	4.42	4.2925				
1040.55	44.3	4	4.62	1828.696	16	4.16	3.9217				
1038.25	44.5	4.36	5.08	1827.217	16.1	4.4	4.4057				
1035.95	44.7	4.17	4.58	1825.737	16.2	4.11	4.4				
1033.65	44.9	4.32	5.16	1824.257	16.3	4.44	4.5834				
1031.35	45.1	4.64	4.48	1822.777	16.4	4.55	4.6361				
1029.05	45.3	4.3	5.01	1821.298	16.5	4.66	4.1743				
1026.75	45.5	4.29	4.5	1819.818	16.6	4.38	4.5335				
1024.45	45.7	4.51		1818.338	16.7	4.32	4.3506				
1022.15	45.9	4.01	4.67	1816.859	16.8	4.65	4.6597				
1019.85	46.1	4.17	4.06	1815.379	16.9	4.63	4.0006				
1017.55	46.3	4.3	4.78	1813.899	17	4.44	4.3365				
1015.25	46.5	5.71	4.78	1812.42	17.1	4.4	4.2361				
1012.95	46.7	4.54	4.69	1810.94	17.2	4.23	4.2037				
1010.65	46.9	4.57	4.81	1809.46	17.3	4.48	4.3039				
1008.35	47.1	4.84	4.83	1807.98	17.4	4.74	4.1272				
1006.05	47.3	4.65	4.51	1806.501	17.5	4.22	4.1851				
1003.75	47.5	4.65	4.71	1805.021	17.6	4.25	4.1204				
1001.45	47.7	4.9	4.36	1803.541	17.7	4.66	4.3031				
999.15	47.9	4.91	4.51	1802.062	17.8	4.29	4.0574				
996.85	48.1	4.43	4.21	1800.582	17.9	4.41	4.0662				
994.55	48.3	4.49	4.91	1799.102	18	4.43	4.2656				
992.25	48.5	4.54	4.62	1797.623	18.1	4.57	4.0662				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
989.95	48.7	4.65	4.509	1796.143	18.2	4.3	4.0001				
987.65	48.9	4.37		1794.663	18.3	4.34	4.2207				
985.35	49.1		4.6299	1793.183	18.4	4.23	4.0417				
983.05	49.3	4.62	4.6458	1791.704	18.5	4.15	3.7653				
980.75	49.5	4.72	4.8704	1790.224	18.6	4.11	4.2542				
978.45	49.7	4.24	4.7144	1788.744	18.7	4.12	4.1527				
976.15	49.9	4.16	5.1915	1787.265	18.8	4.23	4.1391				
973.85	50.1	4.14	4.4812	1785.785	18.9	4.21	4.0924				
971.55	50.3	4.59	4.7981	1784.305	19	4.39	5.0308				
969.25	50.5	4.58		1782.826	19.1	4.24	4.256				
966.95	50.7	4.94	4.4873	1781.346	19.2	4.25	4.2159				
964.65	50.9	5.32	4.4605	1779.866	19.3	4.55	4.0937				
962.35	51.1	4.76	4.3538	1778.386	19.4	4.3	3.8276				
960.05	51.3	4.6	4.803	1776.907	19.5	4.22	4.4899				
957.75	51.5	5.01	4.3494	1775.427	19.6	4.52	4.511				
955.45	51.7	5.1	4.5272	1773.947	19.7	4.09	4.8065				
953.15	51.9	5.07	5.3668	1772.468	19.8	4.13	3.6018				
950.85	52.1	4.7141	5.3554	1770.988	19.9	4.21	4.0563				
948.55	52.3	4.53		1769.508	20	4.26	4.3384				
946.25	52.5	4.8		1768.029	20.1	4.09	4.4293				
943.95	52.7	4.82	4.4835	1766.549	20.2	4.16	4.284				
941.65	52.9	5.35	4.5956	1765.069	20.3	4.45	4.0928				
939.35	53.1	4.81	4.5322	1763.59	20.4	4.24	4.354				
937.05	53.3	4.7655	5.4687	1762.11	20.5	4.35	4.121				
934.75	53.5		4.8751	1760.63	20.6	4.41	4.2355				
932.45	53.7	4.5	4.4466	1759.15	20.7	4.53					
930.15	53.9	4.35	4.5293	1757.671	20.8	4.35	4.2698				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
926.7625	54.1	4.8		1756.191	20.9	4.54	4.1587				
922.2875	54.3	4.3783		1754.711	21	4.31	4.3393				
917.8125	54.5	4.68	4.8045	1753.341	21.1	4.47	4.2933				
913.3375	54.7	4.45	4.5213	1751.971	21.2	4.3	4.1816				
908.8625	54.9	4.91	4.1848	1750.601	21.3	4.18	4.3381				
904.3875	55.1	4.82	4.4055	1749.231	21.4	4.28	4.5509				
899.9125	55.3	4.73	4.6424	1747.861	21.5	4.58	5.1795				
895.4375	55.5		4.6321	1746.491	21.6	4.2	4.5654				
890.9625	55.7	5.05	4.9548	1745.121	21.7	4.29	4.6379				
886.4875	55.9	4.71	4.5454	1743.75	21.8	4.47	4.5741				
882.0125	56.1	4.41		1742.38	21.9	4.38	4.7523				
877.5375	56.3	5.39	4.3073	1741.01	22	4.36					
873.0625	56.5	5.14	4.9746	1739.64	22.1	4.45	5.4001				
868.5875	56.7	4.86	4.7389	1738.27	22.2	4.39	4.8609				
864.1125	56.9	4.75	4.9036	1736.9	22.3	4.31	4.0009				
859.6375	57.1	5.25	4.7734	1735.53	22.4	4.38	4.7444				
855.1625	57.3	5.13	4.8303	1734.16	22.5	4.45	4.1689				
850.6875	57.5	4.77		1732.79	22.6	4.59	4.1789				
846.2125	57.7	5.0712	4.4804	1731.419	22.7	4.71	4.7063				
841.7375	57.9	4.86	4.736	1730.049	22.8	4.35	4.3632				
837.2625	58.1	5.24		1728.679	22.9	4.47	4.4869				
832.7875	58.3	5.15	4.5992	1727.309	23	4.26	4.8232				
828.3125	58.5		4.6745	1725.939	23.1	4.45	4.3997				
823.8375	58.7	4.88	4.7063	1724.569	23.2	4.31	4.5579				
819.3625	58.9	5.14	4.8212	1723.199	23.3	4.39	4.4864				
814.8875	59.1	4.8987	5.1251	1721.829	23.4	4.07	4.5558				
810.4125	59.3	5.1753	4.6229	1720.459	23.5	4.32	4.3223				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
805.9375	59.5	4.8991	5.2402	1719.088	23.6	4.33	4.5404				
801.4625	59.7	5.82	4.9778	1717.718	23.7	4.33	4.5109				
796.9875	59.9	4.87	5.2983	1716.348	23.8	4.3	4.0987				
792.5125	60.1	5.18	4.9012	1714.978	23.9	4.37	3.9987				
788.0375	60.3	5.54		1713.608	24	4.31	4.691				
783.5625	60.5	5.05		1712.238	24.1	4.26	4.8943				
779.0875	60.7	5.0622	4.6262	1710.868	24.2	4.2	4.1592				
774.6125	60.9	5.75	4.8289	1709.498	24.3	4.38	4.8247				
770.1375	61.1	4.8688	4.6226	1708.128	24.4	4.19	4.4016				
765.6625	61.3	5.06	4.7012	1706.757	24.5	4.26	4.352				
761.1875	61.5	4.79		1705.387	24.6	4.38	4.4242				
756.7125	61.7	5.2903		1704.017	24.7	4.45	4.3963				
752.2375	61.9	4.8165		1702.647	24.8	4.4	4.3831				
749.1111	62.1	4.8241		1701.277	24.9	4.24	4.1926				
747.3333	62.3	4.85		1699.907	25	4.18	4.2722				
745.5556	62.5	5.36		1698.537	25.1	4.17	4.2771				
743.7778	62.7	5.06		1697.167	25.2	4.24	4.223				
742	62.9	4.86	4.9462	1695.797	25.3	4.15	4.3935				
740.2222	63.1	6.1727	4.7824	1694.426	25.4	4.14	4.8304				
738.4444	63.3	5.2479	4.6317	1693.056	25.5	4.24	4.0846				
736.6667	63.5	5.0948		1691.686	25.6	4.09	4.306				
734.8889	63.7	5.17		1690.316	25.7	4.01	4.3203				
733.1111	63.9		4.8227	1688.946	25.8	4.09	4.4187				
731.3333	64.1	5.38	4.8115	1687.576	25.9	4.31	4.4708				
729.5556	64.3	5.07	4.2148	1686.206	26	4.17	4.6599				
727.7778	64.5	4.61		1684.836	26.1	4.07	4.6534				
726	64.7	5.06	4.5083	1683.466	26.2	3.98	4.1737				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
724.2222	64.9	5.54	4.4914	1682.095	26.3	4.07	4.309				
720.6667	65.3	4.97		1680.725	26.4	4.19	4.4702				
718.8889	65.5	4.5943		1679.355	26.5	4.29					
717.1111	65.7		4.5197	1677.985	26.6	3.98	4.624				
715.3333	65.9	5.0113		1676.615	26.7	4.2	4.3578				
711.7778	66.3	4.8	4.3694	1675.245	26.8	4.17	4.5604				
710	66.5		4.3844	1673.875	26.9	3.82					
708.2222	66.7	4.98	4.7859	1672.505	27	4.26	4.0036				
706.4444	66.9		5.1181	1671.135	27.1	4.15	4.2856				
704.6667	67.1	5.1007	4.5796	1669.764	27.2	3.94	4.0739				
702.8889	67.3	5.33	4.4869	1668.394	27.3	3.99	4.4908				
701.1111	67.5	5.85		1667.024	27.4	4.11	4.3754				
699.3333	67.7		4.4698	1665.654	27.5	4.11	4.3791				
697.5556	67.9	5.33	4.5854	1664.284	27.6	4.19	4.3268				
695.7778	68.1	4.9612	4.6821	1662.914	27.7	4.14	4.3924				
694	68.3		4.9483	1661.544	27.8	3.98	4.3645				
692.2222	68.5	4.94	4.4973	1660.174	27.9	4.06	4.4118				
690.4444	68.7	5.51	4.8086	1658.804	28	4.05	4.6577				
688.6667	68.9	4.75	5.3317	1657.434	28.1	4.27	4.3054				
686.8889	69.1	4.9807	4.8881	1656.063	28.2	3.98	4.3013				
685.1111	69.3	5.32	4.4696	1654.693	28.3	4.09	5.0062				
683.3333	69.5	4.95	5.0719	1653.323	28.4	3.94	4.8504				
681.5556	69.7	4.92	5.0864	1651.953	28.5	4.2	4.2657				
679.7778	69.9	4.7725	5.1727	1650.583	28.6	4.02	4.0881				
678	70.1	4.6	5.0058	1649.213	28.7	4.05	4.3938				
676.2222	70.3		4.8561	1647.843	28.8	4.09	3.8732				
674.4444	70.5	4.78	4.7439	1646.473	28.9	3.92	3.7965				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
672.6667	70.7	4.8111		1645.103	29	4.03	4.2385				
670.8889	70.9	5.35		1643.732	29.1	3.97	3.977				
666.9333	71.1	4.77		1642.362	29.2	3.82	4.1662				
654.6667	71.5	5.1	5.0279	1640.992	29.3	3.99	3.9967				
648.5333	71.7	4.74	4.7772	1639.622	29.4	4.13	4.8627				
642.4	71.9	4.69	4.9149	1638.252	29.5	4.09	4.3638				
636.2667	72.1	4.6381	5.0668	1636.882	29.6	3.99	3.8196				
630.1333	72.3	4.8967	5.1918	1635.512	29.7	4.37	4.3218				
624	72.5	4.9	4.6286	1634.142	29.8	4.4	4.5526				
617.8667	72.7	5.02	4.5061	1632.772	29.9	4.26	4.4563				
611.7333	72.9	5.0098	4.5924	1631.401	30	4.31	4.2053				
605.6	73.1	4.8	4.8823	1630.031	30.1	4.31	4.1353				
599.4667	73.3	4.68	5.2256	1628.661	30.2	4.39	4.239				
593.3333	73.5	4.66		1627.291	30.3	4.04	4.4297				
587.2	73.7	5.16		1625.921	30.4	4.17	4.4887				
581.0667	73.9	4.93	4.6019	1624.551	30.5	4.22	3.8009				
574.9333	74.1	4.6		1623.181	30.6	4.39	4.1667				
568.8	74.3	4.58	4.7993	1621.811	30.7	4.28	4.1844				
562.6667	74.5	4.59	4.615	1620.441	30.8	4.43	4.32				
556.5333	74.7	4.94	4.5896	1619.07	30.9	4.17	4.5466				
550.4	74.9	4.6	4.9786	1617.7	31	4.33	4.2993				
544.2667	75.1	5.16	4.7249	1615.859	31.1	4.28	4.3211				
538.1333	75.3	4.56		1614.018	31.2	4.17	3.7742				
532	75.5	4.568	4.6173	1612.176	31.3	4.1	4.0557				
525.8667	75.7	4.71		1610.335	31.4	4.2	4.2821				
519.7333	75.9	4.99	4.8296	1608.493	31.5	4.25	4.6688				
513.6	76.1	4.74	5.4675	1606.652	31.6	4.23	4.6035				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
507.4667	76.3	5.1593	5.3302	1604.811	31.7	4.37	4.3889				
501.3333	76.5	5.1738	4.6399	1602.969	31.8	4.04	4.4028				
495.2	76.7	4.71	4.7441	1601.128	31.9	4.18	3.7005				
489.0667	76.9	4.65	4.7993	1599.286	32	4.47	4.306				
484.5133	77.1	5.17	4.8307	1597.445	32.1	4.25	4.1564				
481.54	77.3	4.79	4.6264	1595.604	32.2	4.41	4.072				
478.5667	77.5	4.65		1593.762	32.3	4.17	4.0325				
475.5933	77.7	4.35	4.5775	1591.921	32.4	4.13	3.9737				
472.62	77.9	4.8984		1590.079	32.5	4.19	4.4352				
466.6733	78.3	4.9073	5.2538	1588.238	32.6	4.27	3.7206				
463.7	78.5	4.87	4.8028	1586.397	32.7	4.05	3.7237				
460.7267	78.7	4.75	5.2201	1584.555	32.8	4.32	4.3704				
457.7533	78.9	4.75	4.8044	1582.714	32.9	4.2	4.7311				
454.78	79.1	4.94	4.7603	1580.872	33	4.05	4.0268				
451.8067	79.3	4.88	4.2532	1579.031	33.1	4.24	4.2412				
448.8333	79.5	4.62	4.4682	1577.19	33.2	4.11	4.4572				
445.86	79.7	4.82		1575.348	33.3	4.11	4.7042				
442.8867	79.9	5.19	4.7601	1573.507	33.4	4.4	4.1903				
439.9133	80.1	4.56	4.9421	1571.665	33.5	4.37	4.6148				
436.94	80.3	5.2	4.5282	1569.824	33.6	4.26	4.1319				
433.9667	80.5	4.8	4.5112	1567.983	33.7	4.49	4.3819				
430.9933	80.7	5.19	4.256	1566.141	33.8	4.06	4.0622				
428.02	80.9	5.55	4.7999	1564.3	33.9	4.24	4.5179				
425.0467	81.1	5.09	4.9761	1562.458	34	4.21	4.6387				
422.0733	81.3	4.73	4.7477	1560.617	34.1	4.37	4.5468				
419.1	81.5	4.45	4.6077	1558.776	34.2	4.36	4.6584				
416.1267	81.7	4.68	4.7216	1556.934	34.3	4.4	4.7084				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
413.1533	81.9	4.55	4.9121	1555.093	34.4	4.3	4.5144				
410.18	82.1	4.94	5.2416	1553.251	34.5	4.38	4.4107				
407.2067	82.3	4.86	4.8898	1551.41	34.6	4.46	4.3545				
404.2333	82.5	4.93	5.4227	1549.569	34.7	4.66	4.5817				
401.26	82.7	4.68	4.9818	1547.727	34.8	4.43	4.0176				
398.2867	82.9	4.54	4.764	1545.886	34.9	4.35	4.3191				
395.3133	83.1	4.54	4.8765	1544.044	35	4.44	4.4396				
392.34	83.3	4.63	4.9816	1542.203	35.1	4.46	3.9854				
389.3667	83.5	4.85	5.0256	1540.362	35.2	4.32	4.3802				
386.3933	83.7	4.98	4.5571	1538.52	35.3	4.79	4.5313				
383.42	83.9	5.06	5.0879	1536.679	35.4	4.68	4.5062				
380.4467	84.1	4.6	4.8402	1534.837	35.5	4.4	4.1081				
377.4733	84.3	4.81	4.5864	1532.996	35.6	4.43	4.4331				
374.5	84.5	4.64	4.6142	1531.155	35.7	4.6	4.1898				
371.5267	84.7	4.94	4.8291	1529.313	35.8	4.22	4.3409				
368.5533	84.9	4.77	5.5936	1527.472	35.9	4.7	4.0872				
365.58	85.1	4.75	4.8555	1525.63	36	4.82	4.3875				
362.6067	85.3	4.77	4.7879	1524.102	36.1	4.57	4.2748				
359.6333	85.5	4.11		1522.573	36.2	4.34	4.352				
353.6867	85.9	4.61	4.635	1521.044	36.3	4.56	4.5775				
350.7133	86.1	4.75		1519.515	36.4	4.86	4.1441				
347.74	86.3	4.33	4.2127	1517.987	36.5	4.52	4.4742				
344.7667	86.5	4.6		1516.458	36.6	4.56	4.4463				
341.7933	86.7	4.96	5.4082	1514.929	36.7	4.72	4.6539				
338.82	86.9	4.68	5.1656	1513.4	36.8	4.51	4.825				
335.8467	87.1	4.88		1511.872	36.9	4.64	4.491				
332.8733	87.3	4.43	5.1135	1510.343	37	4.71	4.4979				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
329.9	87.5	5.04	5.2322	1508.814	37.1	4.61	4.5984				
326.9267	87.7	4.13	5.5568	1507.285	37.2	4.75	4.5334				
323.9533	87.9	4.88	5.8884	1505.757	37.3	4.62	4.291				
320.98	88.1	4.99		1504.228	37.4	4.77	5.0837				
318.0067	88.3	5.11	4.7686	1502.699	37.5	4.72	4.548				
315.0333	88.5	4.79		1501.17	37.6	4.72	4.815				
312.06	88.7	4.84		1499.642	37.7	4.97	4.3262				
309.0867	88.9	4.8		1498.113	37.8	4.51	4.6649				
306.1133	89.1	4.71		1496.584	37.9	4.84	4.5488				
303.14	89.3	5.17	4.8855	1495.055	38	4.8	4.1872				
300.1667	89.5	5.53		1493.527	38.1	4.6	4.3397				
297.1933	89.7	5.35	4.8006	1491.998	38.2	4.75	4.7447				
294.22	89.9	4.98	4.5231	1490.469	38.3	4.62	4.6376				
291.2467	90.1	4.91	4.9307	1488.94	38.4	4.77	4.8725				
288.2733	90.3	4.94	4.8413	1487.412	38.5	4.57	4.1659				
285.3	90.5	4.91	5.1936	1485.883	38.6	4.53	4.6511				
282.3267	90.7	5.33	4.6705	1484.354	38.7	4.37	4.4992				
279.3533	90.9	4.74		1482.825	38.8	4.53	4.3741				
276.38	91.1	5.05	5.1058	1481.297	38.9	4.51	4.2275				
273.4067	91.3	4.9		1479.768	39	4.43	4.7581				
267.46	91.7	4.79	4.6408	1478.239	39.1	4.31	4.771				
264.4867	91.9	4.63	4.8176	1476.71	39.2	4.5	4.2903				
260.9444	92.1	4.85	5.1303	1475.182	39.3	4.79	4.8231				
256.8333	92.3	4.66	5.3206	1473.653	39.4	4.52	4.445				
252.7222	92.5	5.11		1472.124	39.5	4.66	4.3858				
248.6111	92.7	5.01	4.8736	1470.595	39.6	4.64	4.6378				
244.5	92.9	5.58	4.8325	1469.067	39.7	4.74	4.3964				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
240.3889	93.1	4.79		1467.538	39.8	4.45	4.8143				
236.2778	93.3	4.73	4.8759	1466.009	39.9	4.44	4.4226				
232.1667	93.5	4.7133	4.7298	1464.48	40	4.26	4.3142				
228.0556	93.7	4.93	5.0012	1462.952	40.1	4.54	4.4533				
223.9444	93.9	4.75	5.1324	1461.423	40.2	4.6	4.204				
219.8333	94.1	4.97	5.0851	1459.894	40.3	4.28	4.7173				
215.7222	94.3	4.96	5.5773	1458.365	40.4	4.16	4.4357				
211.6111	94.5	4.6799	5.0119	1456.837	40.5	4.35	4.723				
207.5	94.7	4.6	4.9446	1455.308	40.6	4.32	4.3771				
203.3889	94.9	4.83	4.6337	1453.779	40.7	4.36	4.6906				
199.2778	95.1	4.83	5.0238	1452.25	40.8	4.51	4.4735				
195.1667	95.3	4.86	4.6928	1450.722	40.9	4.49	4.2949				
191.0556	95.5	4.78	5.3265	1449.193	41	4.26	4.7118				
186.9444	95.7		4.9882	1447.664	41.1	4.21	4.4441				
182.8333	95.9	4.96	4.9764	1446.135	41.2	4.41	4.6758				
178.7222	96.1	4.88	4.9214	1444.607	41.3	4.19	4.7666				
174.6111	96.3	4.84	4.7737	1443.078	41.4	4.4	4.6835				
170.5	96.5	4.83	4.6282	1441.549	41.5	4.25	4.4739				
166.3889	96.7	4.8458	4.7053	1440.02	41.6	4.37	4.4965				
162.2778	96.9	4.87	4.6872	1438.492	41.7	4.54	4.4976				
158.1667	97.1	4.47	4.2801	1436.963	41.8	4.35	4.5647				
154.0556	97.3	4.54	4.9142	1435.434	41.9	4.28	4.3357				
149.9444	97.5	4.46	4.6565	1433.905	42	4.34	4.5187				
145.8333	97.7	4.74	5.0515	1432.377	42.1	4.46	4.2408				
141.7222	97.9	4.78	4.9633	1430.848	42.2	4.12	4.5397				
137.6111	98.1	5.11	4.5385	1429.319	42.3	4.47	4.4683				
133.5	98.3	4.78	4.9931	1427.79	42.4	4.24	4.5179				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
129.3889	98.5	4.73	5.1636	1426.262	42.5	4.42	4.5588				
125.2778	98.7		4.4208	1424.733	42.6	4.23	4.7421				
121.1667	98.9	4.47	4.9666	1423.204	42.7	4.27	4.2232				
117.0556	99.1	4.63	4.6453	1421.675	42.8	4.26	4.3215				
112.9444	99.3	4.55	5.0397	1420.147	42.9	4.12	4.6511				
108.8333	99.5	4.4512	4.4505	1418.618	43	4.28					
104.7222	99.7	4.5382	4.3273	1417.089	43.1	4.2	4.4835				
100.6111	99.9	4.5618	4.0977	1415.56	43.2	4.21					
96.5	100.1	4.5578	5.0464	1414.032	43.3	4.13	4.4584				
92.3889	100.3		4.747	1412.503	43.4	4.04	4.1091				
88.2778	100.5	4.4035	4.6207	1410.974	43.5	4.2	4.4501				
84.1667	100.7	5.0166	4.7366	1409.445	43.6	4.21	4.6466				
80.0556	100.9	4.7267	5.5795	1407.917	43.7	4.6	4.8309				
75.9444	101.1	5.1502	4.5189	1406.388	43.8	4.68	4.7114				
71.8333	101.3	4.954	4.7032	1404.859	43.9	4.31	4.2501				
67.7222	101.5	5.0021	4.5516	1403.33	44	4.16	4.368				
63.6111	101.7	4.9382		1402.242	44.1	4.22	4.6626				
59.5	101.9	5.065	4.7235	1401.153	44.2	4.35	4.355				
55.3889	102.1	4.8949	5.1693	1400.065	44.3	4.45	4.4309				
51.2778	102.3	4.7031		1398.976	44.4	4.04	4.4336				
47.1667	102.5	4.5872		1397.888	44.5	4.23	4.5996				
43.0556	102.7	4.7701		1396.799	44.6	4.35	4.7138				
38.9444	102.9	5.1447		1395.711	44.7	4.21	4.4507				
34.8333	103.1	5.0115		1394.622	44.8	4.39	4.8545				
30.7222	103.3	5.1856	4.6624	1393.534	44.9	4.49	4.8565				
22.5	103.7	5.8392	4.3427	1392.445	45	4.28	4.6639				
18.3889	103.9	4.6413	5.0188	1391.357	45.1	4.36	4.2772				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
14.2778	104.1	5.7391		1390.268	45.2	4.18	4.0751				
10.1667	104.3	4.9818		1389.18	45.3	4.38					
6.0556	104.5	4.6277		1388.091	45.4	4.64					
1.9444	104.7	5.0523	4.7953	1387.003	45.5	4.37	4.4462				
-2.1667	104.9	4.6999	4.8961	1385.914	45.6	4.3	4.7742				
-6.2778	105.1	4.8129	5.2244	1384.826	45.7	4.44					
-10.3889	105.3	4.979	5.2445	1383.737	45.8	4.29	4.3639				
-14.5	105.5	4.1845		1382.649	45.9	4.44	4.6536				
-18.6111	105.7	4.4509		1381.56	46	4.33	4.3059				
-22.7222	105.9	4.7596		1380.032	46.1	4.54	4.4283				
-26.8333	106.1	5.3684	4.61	1378.503	46.2	4.42	4.1675				
-30.9444	106.3	4.9863	4.926	1376.974	46.3	4.58	4.7842				
-35.0556	106.5	4.4228		1375.445	46.4	4.16	4.5327				
-39.1667	106.7	4.6518		1373.917	46.5	4.33	4.3521				
-43.2778	106.9	4.9805		1372.388	46.6	4.44	4.7731				
-55.6111	107.5		4.6572	1370.859	46.7	4.49	4.4756				
-59.7222	107.7		4.4779	1369.33	46.8	4.08	4.3775				
				1367.802	46.9	4.38	4.7311				
				1366.273	47	4.37	4.2001				
				1364.744	47.1	4.25	4.3133				
				1363.215	47.2	4.38	4.8462				
				1361.687	47.3	4.31	4.5234				
				1360.158	47.4	4.46	4.1881				
				1358.629	47.5	4.21	4.5089				
				1357.1	47.6	4.31	4.4905				
				1355.572	47.7	4.33	4.8513				
				1354.043	47.8	4.24	4.4968				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	G. b Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	G. r Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
				1352.514	47.9	4.17	4.8573				
				1350.985	48	4.64	4.2379				
				1349.457	48.1	4.38	4.4465				
				1347.928	48.2	4.35	4.5639				
				1346.399	48.3	4.57	4.5201				
				1344.87	48.4	4.35	4.9354				
				1343.342	48.5	4.36	4.5401				
				1341.813	48.6	4.44	4.3804				
				1340.284	48.7	4.45	4.4916				
				1338.755	48.8	4.33	4.3552				
				1337.227	48.9	4.49	4.4299				
				1335.698	49	4.73	4.2064				
				1334.169	49.1	4.51	4.0035				
				1332.64	49.2	4.54	4.1632				
				1331.112	49.3	4.53	4.3806				
				1329.583	49.4	4.66	4.1722				
				1328.054	49.5	4.29	4.2706				
				1326.525	49.6	4.69	4.5281				
				1324.997	49.7	4.35	4.3491				
				1323.468	49.8	4.61	4.7467				
				1321.939	49.9	4.34	4.5895				
				1320.41	50	4.49	4.2724				
				1318.882	50.1	4.39	4.3085				
				1317.353	50.2	4.51	4.1034				
				1315.824	50.3	4.26	4.3693				
				1314.295	50.4	4.56	4.0607				
				1312.767	50.5	4.36	4.3426				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	<i>G. b</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	<i>G. r</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	<i>G. b</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	<i>G. r</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	<i>G. b</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	<i>G. r</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
				1311.238	50.6	4.37	4.9431				
				1309.709	50.7	4.45	4.5571				
				1308.18	50.8	4.42	4.6099				
				1306.652	50.9	4.57	4.6065				
				1305.123	51	4.44	4.7959				
				1303.594	51.1	4.45	4.0417				
				1302.065	51.2	4.41	4.4388				
				1300.537	51.3	4.42	4.4681				
				1299.008	51.4	4.41	4.3798				
				1297.479	51.5	4.37	4.4689				
				1295.95	51.6	4.21	4.4386				
				1294.422	51.7	4.6	4.4286				
				1292.893	51.8	4.43	4.5956				
				1291.364	51.9	4.58	4.6188				
				1289.835	52	4.32	4.8351				
				1288.307	52.1	4.62	4.2434				
				1286.778	52.2	4.35	5.0524				
				1285.249	52.3	4.5	4.7344				
				1283.72	52.4	4.47	4.6834				
				1282.192	52.5	4.5	4.3697				
				1280.663	52.6	4.56	4.4316				
				1279.134	52.7	4.59	4.5202				
				1277.605	52.8	4.33	4.5764				
				1276.077	52.9	4.57	4.3119				
				1274.548	53	4.45	4.8509				
				1273.019	53.1	4.47	4.506				
				1271.49	53.2	4.67					

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	<i>G. b</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	<i>G. r</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	<i>G. b</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	<i>G. r</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	<i>G. b</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	<i>G. r</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
				1269.962	53.3	4.4	4.8183				
				1268.433	53.4	4.27	5.3674				
				1266.904	53.5	4.5	4.9535				
				1265.375	53.6	4.37	4.4948				
				1263.847	53.7	4.34	4.2396				
				1262.318	53.8	4.55	4.3985				
				1260.789	53.9	4.44	4.822				
				1259.26	54	4.44	4.7972				
				1257.732	54.1	4.59	4.6457				
				1256.203	54.2	4.39	4.7236				
				1254.674	54.3	4.54	4.7965				
				1253.145	54.4	4.41	5.2274				
				1251.617	54.5	4.74	4.6823				
				1250.088	54.6	4.34	4.6984				
				1248.559	54.7	4.24	4.4676				
				1247.03	54.8	4.47	4.9699				
				1245.502	54.9	4.46	4.5295				
				1243.973	55	4.36	4.7909				
				1242.444	55.1	4.29	4.6121				
				1240.915	55.2	4.31	4.4104				
				1239.387	55.3	4.43	4.3762				
				1237.858	55.4	4.22	4.4498				
				1236.329	55.5	4.59	4.3851				
				1234.8	55.6	4.37	4.4678				
				1233.272	55.7	4.38	4.3526				
				1231.743	55.8	4.54	4.6203				
				1230.214	55.9	4.57	4.449				

PL07-72GGC				PL07-73BC				CAR25-1			
Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	<i>G. b</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	<i>G. r</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	<i>G. b</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	<i>G. r</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	Age Model (Year CE)	Depth (cm)	<i>G. b</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)	<i>G. r</i> Mg/Ca (mmol/mol)
				1228.685	56	4.35	4.7475				
				1227.157	56.1	4.46	4.5827				
				1225.628	56.2	4.69					
				1224.099	56.3	4.63					
				1222.57	56.4	4.58					
				1221.042	56.5	4.67					

Appendix III

Absolute abundance data for listed sediment cores. Species abbreviations are as follows:

G.b = *Globigerina bulloides*, *N.d* = *Neogloboquadrina dutertrei*, *O.u* = *Orbulina universa*,
G.a = *Globigerinella aequilateralis*, *G.c* = *Globorotalia crassiformis*, *P.o* = *Pulleniatina obliquiloculata*,
G.m = *Globorotalia menardii*, *G.r(p)* = *Globigerinoides ruber* (pink),
G.r(w) = *Globigerinoides ruber* (white), *G.s* = *Globigerinoides sacculifer*, *G.g* = *Globigerinita glutinata*,
G.t = *Globorotalia truncatulinoides*, *G.rs* = *Globigerina rubescens*

CAR7-2															
Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
0.0	1743.5	1788.4	342.6	312.3	156.2	20.2	45.3	65.5	47.9	166.2	55.4	75.6	5.0	5.0	70.53
0.1	1740.7	1531.5	213.7	167.1	131.5	2.7	49.3	54.8	74.0	60.3	35.6	76.7	5.5	2.7	16.44
0.2	1737.9	1537.4	202.5	239.4	110.5	4.6	73.6	36.8	59.8	105.9	27.6	92.1	0.0	0.0	32.22
0.3	1735.1	1217.2	184.2	176.2	140.1	8.0	32.0	52.1	68.1	64.1	28.0	56.1	8.0	0.0	32.03
0.4	1732.3	2177.9	343.0	287.2	175.8	12.9	94.3	90.0	98.6	128.6	42.9	90.0	0.0	0.0	25.72
0.5	1729.5	705.4	146.3	131.3	108.8	7.5	33.8	37.5	33.8	30.0	15.0	33.8	3.8	0.0	22.51
0.6	1726.6	1012.2	165.5	290.4	138.4	0.0	57.0	46.1	38.0	19.0	38.0	59.7	0.0	5.4	19.00
0.7	1723.8	684.2	164.1	198.1	92.9	3.1	31.0	34.1	61.9	43.3	21.7	55.7	0.0	3.1	30.96
0.8	1719.4	1795.4	283.9	208.8	158.7	8.4	108.6	79.3	71.0	125.3	33.4	108.6	12.5	0.0	16.70
0.9	1714.9	2224.1	302.5	229.7	156.9	0.0	106.4	67.2	61.6	67.2	44.8	100.8	5.6	11.2	44.82
1.0	1711.2	1691.1	243.0	238.0	172.2	20.3	131.6	96.2	116.5	45.6	15.2	121.5	5.1	0.0	45.57
1.1	1707.5	1904.2	326.8	321.1	180.3	11.3	112.7	56.3	90.1	73.2	45.1	129.6	5.6	0.0	39.44
1.2	1703.8	1527.9	288.5	360.7	118.0	6.6	65.6	91.8	78.7	78.7	39.3	45.9	6.6	0.0	26.23
1.3	1700.1	1269.5	182.6	231.6	93.5	26.7	84.6	40.1	89.1	40.1	40.1	75.7	0.0	13.4	0.00
1.4	1696.4	1571.3	185.9	304.1	126.7	4.2	42.2	63.4	71.8	38.0	29.6	76.0	0.0	0.0	42.24
1.5	1692.7	3778.8	682.0	792.6	368.7	18.4	202.8	73.7	184.3	147.5	55.3	147.5	18.4	0.0	18.43

CAR7-2

Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
1.6	1688.6	1580.1	225.7	257.2	162.7	0.0	68.2	26.2	105.0	63.0	26.2	68.2	0.0	0.0	10.50
1.7	1684.5	2249.5	372.1	329.8	245.2	25.4	203.0	109.9	219.9	126.8	84.6	152.2	0.0	25.4	8.46
1.8	1680.5	1534.1	248.2	284.8	134.3	12.2	85.5	48.8	93.6	61.0	44.8	57.0	0.0	4.1	28.48
1.9	1677.0	1982.7	446.9	239.2	188.8	12.6	81.8	81.8	119.6	69.2	18.9	94.4	6.3	6.3	25.18
2.0	1673.6	1436.2	209.5	262.9	152.4	7.6	95.2	99.0	114.3	53.3	19.0	53.3	0.0	0.0	22.86
2.1	1670.2	1771.4	204.1	244.9	130.6	8.2	89.8	98.0	114.3	65.3	40.8	106.1	0.0	16.3	40.82
2.2	1666.8	1367.7	219.4	303.2	96.8	0.0	51.6	64.5	83.9	51.6	25.8	64.5	0.0	0.0	19.35
2.3	1663.4	2304.6	249.0	365.6	190.7	21.2	127.2	47.7	100.7	63.6	21.2	90.1	0.0	0.0	68.87
2.4	1659.9	1622.5	232.9	265.1	96.4	16.1	64.3	48.2	72.3	16.1	24.1	24.1	0.0	0.0	24.10
2.5	1656.5	1485.9	272.0	245.4	152.6	19.9	132.7	92.9	112.8	86.2	39.8	59.7	0.0	6.6	26.53
2.6	1653.4	1808.1	207.1	232.3	141.4	10.1	151.5	75.8	111.1	65.7	35.4	90.9	0.0	5.1	30.30
2.7	1650.3	1172.6	142.9	148.8	74.4	3.0	151.8	56.5	68.5	65.5	23.8	62.5	0.0	8.9	26.79
2.8	1647.2	1807.6	189.0	261.2	82.5	3.4	120.3	68.7	110.0	85.9	30.9	85.9	3.4	3.4	44.67
2.9	1644.1	1339.8	242.7	213.6	97.1	9.7	68.0	63.1	106.8	87.4	29.1	34.0	9.7	9.7	33.98
3.0	1641.0	1351.9	238.0	258.2	182.3	5.1	141.8	55.7	121.5	55.7	50.6	50.6	10.1	5.1	20.25
3.1	1637.9	973.3	176.5	213.9	117.6	16.0	74.9	53.5	69.5	16.0	10.7	32.1	5.3	0.0	21.39
3.2	1634.8	784.2	105.3	215.8	84.2	10.5	94.7	78.9	63.2	36.8	31.6	52.6	5.3	0.0	10.53
3.3	1631.7	1376.4	220.5	212.9	60.8	30.4	144.5	83.7	136.9	76.0	53.2	60.8	0.0	0.0	22.81
3.4	1628.5	1189.0	292.4	257.8	96.2	7.7	169.3	50.0	127.0	53.9	61.6	88.5	3.8	7.7	7.70
3.5	1625.4	959.2	191.8	167.9	86.3	4.8	81.5	57.6	91.1	95.9	33.6	67.1	9.6	4.8	23.98
3.6	1622.3	1237.8	223.8	195.8	97.9	0.0	167.8	97.9	97.9	49.0	28.0	76.9	7.0	0.0	48.95
3.7	1620.0	903.0	172.8	105.8	60.0	7.1	134.0	45.9	134.0	70.5	49.4	38.8	3.5	0.0	21.16
3.8	1617.7	385.5	138.4	154.9	39.5	0.0	65.9	52.7	52.7	39.5	46.1	32.9	6.6	0.0	19.77
3.9	1611.6	1269.2	200.4	189.7	82.8	10.7	122.9	61.5	90.8	80.2	37.4	80.2	5.3	2.7	21.38
4.0	1605.4	989.0	147.6	158.6	96.9	8.8	103.5	57.3	92.5	88.1	28.6	22.0	6.6	4.4	22.03
4.1	1599.3	1344.7	158.0	123.8	128.1	4.3	111.0	64.0	55.5	81.1	76.8	72.6	21.3	0.0	29.88
4.2	1593.2	1016.0	192.0	100.0	96.0	8.0	68.0	52.0	96.0	36.0	44.0	12.0	12.0	8.0	8.00
4.3	1587.1	1485.4	264.2	144.1	140.7	6.9	78.9	75.5	109.8	89.2	41.2	48.0	6.9	0.0	24.01

CAR7-2

Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
4.4	1580.9	1587.1	175.3	92.3	120.0	9.2	110.7	55.4	110.7	92.3	69.2	55.4	4.6	0.0	9.23
4.5	1578.7	211.6	39.7	39.7	21.2	0.0	7.9	13.2	39.7	18.5	7.9	5.3	2.6	0.0	13.23
4.6	1576.5	1294.6	280.6	124.2	148.3	4.0	76.2	40.1	104.2	104.2	68.1	40.1	4.0	0.0	8.02
4.7	1574.3	288.3	84.1	81.1	45.0	3.0	18.0	18.0	54.1	9.0	18.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	15.02
4.8	1568.9	528.0	74.7	122.7	64.0	5.3	13.3	32.0	66.7	32.0	32.0	18.7	2.7	0.0	8.00
4.9	1563.5	636.1	125.4	129.9	89.6	9.0	13.4	33.6	78.4	31.4	31.4	4.5	4.5	0.0	17.92
5.0	1558.1	543.9	161.8	123.9	44.8	0.0	20.7	27.5	55.1	24.1	37.9	6.9	6.9	3.4	27.54
5.1	1552.7	1114.2	178.1	127.9	132.4	9.1	54.8	54.8	114.2	45.7	27.4	22.8	9.1	0.0	13.70
5.2	1547.3	805.8	129.5	163.1	91.1	9.6	48.0	43.2	100.7	38.4	28.8	28.8	9.6	0.0	23.98
5.3	1541.8	1087.4	235.3	187.6	124.0	12.7	54.1	38.2	101.7	44.5	35.0	25.4	6.4	0.0	6.36
5.4	1536.4	1712.8	271.8	164.1	159.0	5.1	87.2	46.2	97.4	76.9	51.3	56.4	5.1	0.0	10.26
5.5	1531.0	2578.7	357.4	289.4	195.7	8.5	68.1	102.1	246.8	76.6	119.1	51.1	0.0	8.5	25.53
5.6	1525.6	745.5	145.0	221.4	68.7	0.0	33.1	17.8	81.4	35.6	48.3	10.2	0.0	5.1	15.27
5.7	1519.4	1047.1	251.0	235.3	98.0	3.9	31.4	27.5	121.6	27.5	58.8	19.6	0.0	0.0	35.29
5.8	1513.2	1734.8	355.1	238.2	130.3	4.5	98.9	49.4	170.8	80.9	94.4	49.4	0.0	0.0	22.47
5.9	1507.0	2224.7	301.6	226.2	150.8	0.0	125.7	37.7	106.8	56.6	81.7	31.4	0.0	0.0	25.14
6.0	1500.8	685.6	99.5	135.0	42.6	0.0	88.8	42.6	60.4	24.9	39.1	10.7	0.0	0.0	7.10
6.1	1494.6	905.4	164.3	151.9	83.7	0.0	43.4	18.6	89.9	27.9	49.6	15.5	0.0	0.0	9.30
6.2	1488.4	361.4	84.2	62.5	13.6	0.0	24.5	16.3	65.2	8.2	10.9	5.4	0.0	0.0	10.87
6.3	1482.2	1637.8	302.4	189.0	126.0	0.0	170.1	37.8	126.0	94.5	56.7	12.6	0.0	0.0	50.39
6.4	1476.0	1169.4	147.9	202.9	86.0	10.3	96.3	51.6	96.3	44.7	68.8	13.8	0.0	0.0	24.08
6.5	1469.8	854.4	201.6	99.2	44.8	3.2	70.4	35.2	147.2	60.8	57.6	9.6	9.6	3.2	9.60
6.6	1463.6	1069.6	190.9	119.3	127.2	11.9	87.5	35.8	163.0	55.7	43.7	8.0	4.0	0.0	23.86
6.7	1457.4	994.1	143.7	79.2	64.5	2.9	70.4	32.3	114.4	41.1	32.3	20.5	5.9	2.9	14.66
6.8	1451.2	1082.4	198.7	188.2	151.6	20.9	83.7	68.0	141.2	62.7	36.6	26.1	10.5	0.0	10.46
6.9	1446.7	1723.9	343.3	149.3	134.3	0.0	141.8	29.9	104.5	97.0	59.7	29.9	0.0	0.0	44.78
7.0	1442.3	1261.3	225.8	132.5	132.5	4.9	152.1	4.9	127.6	68.7	44.2	9.8	4.9	4.9	19.63
7.1	1437.8	1692.0	194.1	147.7	126.6	4.2	113.9	25.3	63.3	97.0	59.1	33.8	8.4	8.4	12.66

CAR7-2

Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
7.2	1433.4	1675.5	226.4	181.1	249.1	0.0	83.0	60.4	135.8	75.5	37.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.64
7.3	1429.0	1777.8	237.9	181.5	169.0	0.0	81.4	62.6	118.9	106.4	75.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.26
7.4	1424.5	2340.9	247.0	225.5	204.0	0.0	85.9	26.8	43.0	134.2	48.3	37.6	10.7	0.0	48.32
7.5	1421.9	2004.1	252.1	148.8	181.8	0.0	103.3	70.2	74.4	95.0	57.9	78.5	4.1	12.4	45.45
7.6	1419.3	1916.5	296.8	173.1	216.4	0.0	74.2	68.0	80.4	74.2	86.6	61.8	6.2	0.0	30.91
7.7	1416.7	1462.1	229.8	182.8	182.8	0.0	88.8	41.8	67.9	62.7	73.1	52.2	0.0	0.0	31.33
7.8	1414.1	891.1	101.2	108.9	81.7	0.0	62.3	31.1	35.0	42.8	19.5	31.1	3.9	0.0	19.46
7.9	1411.5	763.0	141.6	118.5	66.5	2.9	49.1	40.5	23.1	69.4	26.0	11.6	2.9	2.9	20.23
8.0	1409.0	945.0	224.8	100.9	123.9	0.0	59.6	36.7	68.8	50.5	50.5	18.3	4.6	0.0	22.94
8.1	1406.4	1240.3	160.2	211.9	165.4	10.3	36.2	72.4	46.5	72.4	41.3	51.7	0.0	5.2	25.84
8.2	1403.8	1206.6	168.6	132.2	175.2	0.0	102.5	49.6	79.3	95.9	89.3	39.7	0.0	3.3	23.14
8.3	1401.2	1582.5	242.4	87.5	215.5	6.7	101.0	53.9	67.3	141.4	47.1	40.4	6.7	0.0	47.14
8.4	1397.3	1425.2	311.8	178.1	322.9	5.6	66.8	116.9	61.2	111.3	61.2	27.8	0.0	5.6	5.57
8.5	1393.3	738.3	241.6	214.8	140.9	13.4	60.4	87.2	33.6	67.1	40.3	20.1	0.0	0.0	13.42
8.6	1389.4	606.2	228.1	103.1	128.1	0.0	34.4	34.4	53.1	59.4	56.3	28.1	3.1	6.2	9.37
8.7	1385.5	259.3	142.1	81.2	74.4	2.3	20.3	13.5	27.1	15.8	31.6	13.5	0.0	0.0	4.51
8.8	1381.6	213.6	62.2	73.6	48.1	4.2	19.8	22.6	25.5	35.4	21.2	11.3	1.4	0.0	14.14
8.9	1377.6	1003.0	138.4	82.2	106.3	6.0	36.1	24.1	46.1	86.3	42.1	50.2	2.0	6.0	26.08
9.0	1373.6	1492.5	197.8	172.0	146.2	4.3	60.2	68.8	64.5	107.5	55.9	68.8	0.0	0.0	38.71
9.1	1369.6	1620.2	245.2	230.8	125.0	9.6	48.1	57.7	33.7	91.3	48.1	86.5	4.8	4.8	57.69
9.2	1365.7	1783.8	221.1	235.9	255.5	0.0	78.6	78.6	78.6	152.3	59.0	54.1	4.9	9.8	39.31
9.3	1361.7	2027.7	318.3	276.8	221.5	6.9	83.0	90.0	103.8	103.8	90.0	34.6	0.0	0.0	41.52
9.4	1357.7	2067.9	358.0	302.5	216.0	0.0	49.4	43.2	80.2	142.0	74.1	80.2	18.5	18.5	49.38
9.5	1353.7	2672.8	271.6	240.7	228.4	0.0	74.1	86.4	123.5	92.6	86.4	67.9	6.2	12.3	49.38
9.6	1349.8	2517.6	317.6	282.4	305.9	0.0	82.4	23.5	70.6	105.9	105.9	129.4	0.0	0.0	70.59
9.7	1345.8	2371.9	181.6	216.7	275.3	17.6	70.3	35.1	70.3	99.6	70.3	76.1	5.9	11.7	76.13
9.8	1341.8	2518.8	193.8	318.8	262.5	6.3	56.3	37.5	62.5	87.5	81.3	87.5	6.3	0.0	37.50
9.9	1337.8	2259.2	163.4	225.4	281.7	5.6	84.5	28.2	67.6	45.1	95.8	62.0	16.9	16.9	73.24

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
10.0	1333.9	2646.2	296.3	337.2	224.8	10.2	163.5	112.4	112.4	153.3	81.7	92.0	0.0	30.7	51.09
10.1	1329.9	2691.3	337.7	337.7	285.0	0.0	137.2	105.5	42.2	84.4	147.8	105.5	10.6	21.1	52.77
10.2	1325.9	2698.5	312.4	407.8	312.4	0.0	95.4	86.8	138.8	147.5	156.2	60.7	8.7	8.7	104.12
10.3	1322.0	3368.9	357.8	447.2	288.2	0.0	139.1	49.7	79.5	188.8	129.2	99.4	19.9	19.9	79.50
10.4	1318.0	3016.9	313.6	423.7	313.6	16.9	127.1	101.7	203.4	84.7	127.1	76.3	16.9	8.5	67.80
10.5	1313.2	3100.0	400.0	311.1	322.2	11.1	122.2	77.8	77.8	100.0	122.2	100.0	11.1	33.3	77.78
10.6	1309.2	2670.6	344.2	368.0	201.8	47.5	47.5	11.9	95.0	130.6	83.1	59.3	0.0	47.5	106.82
10.7	1305.4	2771.0	417.4	394.2	568.1	0.0	34.8	81.2	46.4	127.5	69.6	127.5	11.6	0.0	162.32
10.8	1301.7	2655.4	295.0	311.9	278.2	8.4	33.7	67.4	92.7	92.7	126.4	101.2	0.0	16.9	59.01
10.9	1298.2	1972.4	285.1	256.0	232.7	11.6	58.2	58.2	110.5	93.1	162.9	46.5	0.0	11.6	46.55
11.0	1294.8	2077.2	295.8	263.7	147.9	6.4	70.7	90.0	90.0	70.7	115.8	109.3	6.4	0.0	51.45
11.1	1291.6	2148.1	154.9	215.5	262.6	20.2	60.6	107.7	107.7	121.2	74.1	94.3	0.0	20.2	74.07
11.2	1288.6	2251.7	242.4	251.7	186.5	0.0	46.6	51.3	93.2	97.9	74.6	65.3	0.0	9.3	51.28
11.3	1285.7	2263.8	191.8	307.0	249.4	0.0	38.4	38.4	86.3	86.3	134.3	57.6	19.2	0.0	47.96
11.4	1282.9	2610.3	235.3	308.8	279.4	22.1	44.1	51.5	95.6	66.2	117.6	117.6	7.4	0.0	95.59
11.5	1280.3	3013.3	231.1	204.4	240.0	0.0	8.9	97.8	97.8	97.8	133.3	97.8	8.9	0.0	62.22
11.6	1277.8	3273.2	244.0	467.6	294.8	0.0	40.7	91.5	142.3	111.8	193.1	101.7	0.0	0.0	60.99
11.7	1275.4	3419.8	293.1	390.8	293.1	24.4	73.3	85.5	146.6	109.9	146.6	24.4	12.2	0.0	36.64
11.8	1273.1	2992.3	296.8	296.8	234.9	0.0	12.4	61.8	61.8	98.9	148.4	61.8	0.0	12.4	86.55
11.9	1271.0	3319.4	202.4	283.4	283.4	0.0	0.0	121.4	65.8	70.8	131.6	60.7	10.1	0.0	50.60
12.0	1268.9	2905.9	173.0	207.6	302.7	17.3	8.6	86.5	77.8	77.8	112.4	69.2	0.0	0.0	51.89
12.1	1267.0	3682.3	181.5	272.3	285.3	0.0	0.0	129.7	77.8	116.7	116.7	25.9	0.0	0.0	64.83
12.2	1265.2	3535.7	187.5	419.6	223.2	0.0	17.9	80.4	62.5	125.0	80.4	80.4	0.0	8.9	116.07
12.3	1263.5	2954.6	212.8	287.9	162.8	0.0	0.0	112.7	50.1	100.2	112.7	75.1	12.5	12.5	62.60
12.4	1261.9	2991.8	204.9	360.7	180.3	0.0	16.4	41.0	82.0	114.8	106.6	49.2	0.0	0.0	81.97
12.5	1260.4	3316.8	260.9	273.3	236.0	0.0	0.0	62.1	87.0	149.1	124.2	49.7	12.4	0.0	24.84
12.6	1258.9	3365.9	154.1	272.6	237.0	0.0	0.0	35.6	35.6	94.8	83.0	59.3	0.0	0.0	82.96
12.7	1257.6	3240.6	267.4	224.6	267.4	0.0	10.7	85.6	64.2	42.8	96.3	139.0	0.0	10.7	96.26

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
12.8	1256.3	2741.0	181.6	297.2	255.9	0.0	8.3	99.1	49.5	82.6	82.6	115.6	16.5	16.5	66.05
12.9	1255.2	2563.9	160.2	308.2	283.5	0.0	24.7	172.6	160.2	123.3	61.6	110.9	24.7	0.0	73.96
13.0	1254.1	2400.0	222.2	364.4	177.8	0.0	17.8	53.3	62.2	106.7	88.9	106.7	0.0	17.8	62.22
13.1	1253.0	1752.4	304.8	182.9	137.1	0.0	15.2	76.2	53.3	38.1	129.5	38.1	7.6	15.2	53.33
13.2	1252.1	1928.6	272.7	220.8	259.7	13.0	0.0	90.9	77.9	84.4	103.9	39.0	13.0	6.5	97.40
13.3	1251.2	2331.0	308.6	235.5	251.8	0.0	8.1	105.6	65.0	89.3	73.1	48.7	0.0	0.0	105.58
13.4	1248.0	1534.6	320.8	314.5	257.9	6.3	12.6	69.2	50.3	81.8	119.5	81.8	0.0	18.9	56.60
13.5	1247.3	2495.7	437.6	294.0	218.8	0.0	6.8	102.6	109.4	129.9	143.6	47.9	13.7	6.8	136.75
13.6	1246.7	2974.4	438.2	261.1	373.0	0.0	18.6	83.9	74.6	74.6	158.5	139.9	9.3	18.6	65.27
13.7	1246.1	2913.8	370.7	267.7	226.5	0.0	0.0	72.1	92.7	72.1	164.7	10.3	10.3	10.3	72.07
13.8	1245.5	2596.1	431.4	305.9	258.8	0.0	7.8	94.1	54.9	117.6	109.8	31.4	0.0	0.0	101.96
13.9	1245.0	2629.2	419.4	245.5	255.8	0.0	0.0	61.4	25.6	71.6	92.1	51.2	0.0	10.2	102.30
14.0	1244.5	2980.2	403.1	268.7	183.2	12.2	12.2	109.9	73.3	73.3	48.9	97.7	0.0	0.0	146.56
14.1	1244.1	3767.9	357.1	410.7	250.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	125.0	89.3	89.3	71.4	0.0	0.0	142.86
14.2	1243.7	3520.0	454.2	309.7	258.1	0.0	31.0	165.2	103.2	92.9	134.2	103.2	0.0	0.0	82.58
14.3	1243.3	3861.3	439.3	277.5	208.1	11.6	0.0	80.9	69.4	92.5	46.2	150.3	11.6	11.6	69.36
14.4	1243.0	4900.4	414.7	305.6	76.4	10.9	10.9	109.1	49.1	76.4	65.5	54.6	0.0	0.0	141.88
14.5	1242.7	3835.7	473.4	309.2	193.2	9.7	48.3	77.3	19.3	96.6	193.2	67.6	0.0	0.0	106.28
14.6	1242.4	3541.7	416.7	302.1	208.3	0.0	0.0	72.9	72.9	135.4	31.3	104.2	0.0	0.0	83.33
14.7	1242.1	3608.1	276.7	334.3	161.4	34.6	11.5	115.3	69.2	126.8	103.7	103.7	0.0	23.1	207.49
14.8	1241.9	3984.7	381.7	290.1	259.5	0.0	30.5	152.7	106.9	106.9	91.6	91.6	0.0	0.0	45.80
14.9	1241.6	3719.6	269.7	298.1	213.0	14.2	0.0	56.8	63.9	71.0	85.2	28.4	0.0	28.4	127.77
15.0	1241.4	3772.3	450.1	289.4	203.6	32.2	10.7	85.7	123.2	96.5	150.0	107.2	0.0	21.4	107.17
15.1	1241.2	3478.3	347.8	376.8	202.9	14.5	14.5	58.0	108.7	72.5	101.4	87.0	0.0	0.0	115.94
15.2	1241.0	3138.1	353.6	206.3	221.0	0.0	0.0	29.5	95.8	58.9	58.9	73.7	14.7	14.7	88.40
15.3	1240.8	3070.5	292.4	188.0	135.8	0.0	0.0	94.0	114.9	104.4	52.2	73.1	0.0	20.9	83.55
15.4	1240.7	4105.3	300.8	345.9	255.6	0.0	0.0	60.2	157.9	15.0	195.5	150.4	0.0	0.0	195.49
15.5	1240.5	3755.4	317.4	185.1	145.5	0.0	13.2	52.9	105.8	66.1	105.8	132.2	0.0	0.0	79.34

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
15.6	1240.3	2969.0	229.1	286.4	210.0	0.0	28.6	47.7	105.0	28.6	114.6	95.5	0.0	9.5	105.01
15.7	1240.2	3009.4	338.6	388.7	137.9	12.5	0.0	100.3	225.7	62.7	75.2	50.2	0.0	12.5	137.93
15.8	1240.0	3343.5	385.1	157.5	192.6	0.0	0.0	87.5	201.3	175.1	87.5	87.5	0.0	0.0	122.54
15.9	1239.8	3339.7	431.7	368.3	190.5	0.0	12.7	38.1	120.6	114.3	190.5	101.6	0.0	12.7	101.59
16.0	1239.6	2716.5	348.9	361.4	261.7	0.0	12.5	74.8	168.2	62.3	87.2	74.8	12.5	24.9	62.31
16.1	1239.4	3073.6	421.4	520.5	74.4	0.0	12.4	148.7	179.7	123.9	99.1	111.5	0.0	0.0	136.33
16.2	1239.3	3720.2	499.1	650.3	121.0	0.0	15.1	181.5	242.0	136.1	121.0	121.0	0.0	0.0	60.49
16.3	1239.1	2656.8	252.3	460.1	282.0	0.0	0.0	148.4	237.5	89.1	118.7	74.2	14.8	14.8	118.74
16.4	1238.9	2897.0	388.2	435.5	132.5	18.9	0.0	75.7	208.3	75.7	75.7	75.7	0.0	18.9	94.67
16.5	1238.6	2582.8	461.2	360.6	201.3	8.4	8.4	117.4	117.4	83.9	50.3	16.8	8.4	8.4	50.31
16.6	1238.4	2350.5	335.8	377.8	226.7	0.0	16.8	83.9	218.3	75.6	75.6	75.6	0.0	0.0	159.50
16.7	1238.2	2536.3	290.2	315.5	176.7	12.6	25.2	88.3	126.2	63.1	63.1	88.3	12.6	0.0	88.33
16.8	1237.9	2629.0	197.9	325.1	155.5	0.0	14.1	84.8	226.1	127.2	155.5	98.9	0.0	0.0	56.54
16.9	1237.7	2709.8	409.7	265.9	208.4	0.0	14.4	93.4	150.9	79.1	79.1	71.9	0.0	0.0	107.82
17.0	1237.4	2556.5	339.1	200.0	147.8	0.0	0.0	43.5	139.1	104.3	34.8	34.8	0.0	8.7	113.04
17.1	1237.1	2716.5	310.8	115.1	80.6	11.5	11.5	69.1	195.7	138.1	69.1	57.6	0.0	11.5	241.73
17.2	1236.8	2542.8	313.7	156.9	189.9	0.0	0.0	41.3	165.1	132.1	140.4	66.0	0.0	0.0	57.79
17.3	1236.5	2623.4	225.1	155.8	207.8	0.0	43.3	60.6	164.5	138.5	103.9	77.9	0.0	0.0	51.95
17.4	1236.1	3590.1	311.3	197.1	290.5	0.0	20.8	103.8	108.9	176.4	124.5	51.9	10.4	10.4	51.88
17.5	1235.8	2734.9	325.3	132.5	180.7	0.0	48.2	12.0	84.3	60.2	84.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	108.43
17.6	1235.4	2440.7	259.9	67.8	192.1	0.0	0.0	45.2	101.7	90.4	101.7	67.8	0.0	0.0	112.99
17.7	1235.0	2292.2	374.5	102.1	227.0	0.0	0.0	68.1	181.6	113.5	90.8	79.4	0.0	0.0	68.09
17.8	1234.6	2162.4	345.2	101.5	213.2	10.2	10.2	30.5	111.7	152.3	111.7	142.1	10.2	0.0	233.50
17.9	1234.1	2307.1	261.9	74.8	155.9	0.0	6.2	68.6	143.4	106.0	49.9	56.1	0.0	0.0	149.65
18.0	1233.7	2189.6	352.5	149.5	117.5	0.0	0.0	128.2	213.6	117.5	96.1	85.4	0.0	0.0	64.09
18.1	1233.2	2344.0	272.0	152.0	152.0	8.0	0.0	32.0	264.0	80.0	112.0	56.0	0.0	0.0	104.00
18.2	1232.7	2061.6	212.9	100.8	123.2	0.0	0.0	22.4	190.5	78.4	56.0	78.4	0.0	0.0	123.25
18.3	1232.2	2114.0	323.7	118.9	151.9	0.0	6.6	72.7	264.2	72.7	112.3	46.2	0.0	6.6	19.82

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
18.4	1231.6	1872.8	237.7	228.2	133.1	0.0	9.5	47.5	318.5	28.5	95.1	57.0	0.0	9.5	38.03
18.5	1231.1	1653.9	195.1	139.4	130.1	18.6	0.0	65.0	288.0	55.7	102.2	37.2	0.0	0.0	37.17
18.6	1230.5	1505.0	345.6	122.4	93.6	0.0	0.0	50.4	223.2	86.4	86.4	72.0	0.0	0.0	36.00
18.7	1229.9	2032.7	249.6	202.1	154.5	0.0	0.0	59.4	261.5	142.6	95.1	83.2	0.0	0.0	83.21
18.8	1229.3	1304.7	293.3	182.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	40.5	273.1	60.7	121.4	80.9	0.0	0.0	80.91
18.9	1228.7	1454.5	285.5	172.4	123.9	0.0	16.2	91.6	210.1	10.8	97.0	64.6	0.0	16.2	26.94
19.0	1228.0	2186.7	333.3	240.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	333.3	80.0	133.3	66.7	0.0	13.3	146.67
19.1	1227.3	1596.6	170.8	281.8	85.4	0.0	0.0	76.8	264.7	68.3	119.5	68.3	0.0	0.0	68.30
19.2	1226.6	1391.6	174.8	213.6	64.7	0.0	6.5	51.8	220.1	51.8	84.1	45.3	0.0	0.0	71.20
19.3	1225.9	1895.5	252.7	291.6	145.8	0.0	9.7	48.6	486.0	97.2	136.1	68.0	0.0	9.7	106.93
19.4	1225.2	1960.9	238.9	304.8	107.1	8.2	41.2	24.7	238.9	140.1	90.6	90.6	0.0	0.0	74.15
19.5	1224.4	2227.6	310.3	234.5	117.2	0.0	6.9	48.3	269.0	75.9	137.9	41.4	6.9	0.0	34.48
19.6	1223.6	2615.7	203.8	356.7	84.9	0.0	0.0	67.9	331.2	84.9	118.9	17.0	17.0	17.0	118.90
19.7	1222.8	3278.4	360.8	298.0	94.1	0.0	0.0	125.5	313.7	15.7	172.5	62.7	15.7	15.7	94.12
19.8	1222.0	2118.1	309.6	334.0	97.8	0.0	32.6	40.7	268.8	65.2	105.9	65.2	0.0	0.0	146.64
19.9	1221.2	3150.2	488.5	398.8	169.5	10.0	10.0	89.7	413.7	89.7	169.5	79.8	0.0	10.0	69.78
20.0	1220.3	3655.3	459.6	361.1	98.5	0.0	32.8	120.4	350.2	120.4	131.3	76.6	0.0	0.0	54.72
20.1	1219.5	3263.5	487.3	238.0	56.7	0.0	0.0	124.6	305.9	22.7	136.0	79.3	0.0	0.0	56.66
20.2	1218.6	3443.7	398.0	268.0	32.5	0.0	0.0	81.2	276.1	129.9	121.8	40.6	0.0	8.1	40.61
20.3	1217.7	3548.9	401.0	310.8	160.4	0.0	0.0	100.3	411.0	150.4	110.3	110.3	10.0	0.0	70.18
20.4	1216.8	3350.0	432.0	244.5	179.3	8.2	0.0	73.4	330.1	106.0	138.6	73.4	0.0	8.2	97.81
20.5	1215.9	3450.8	352.3	176.2	176.2	0.0	10.4	82.9	279.8	114.0	41.5	72.5	0.0	20.7	124.35
20.6	1214.9	3406.2	381.0	369.7	44.8	0.0	22.4	22.4	324.9	123.2	100.8	22.4	0.0	0.0	67.23
20.7	1214.0	3276.6	319.1	329.8	138.3	0.0	0.0	63.8	308.5	202.1	117.0	117.0	0.0	0.0	63.83
20.8	1213.0	2935.3	364.8	169.7	118.8	0.0	0.0	93.3	313.9	76.4	33.9	59.4	0.0	8.5	101.80
20.9	1212.0	3435.4	349.9	201.5	243.9	0.0	10.6	84.8	281.0	95.4	159.0	137.8	0.0	0.0	127.24
21.0	1211.0	3059.3	244.7	290.6	91.8	15.3	0.0	45.9	290.6	91.8	91.8	61.2	0.0	15.3	91.78
21.1	1210.0	2656.8	286.4	266.7	158.0	9.9	9.9	59.3	286.4	88.9	49.4	108.6	0.0	0.0	69.14

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
21.2	1209.0	3448.3	536.4	168.6	137.9	0.0	15.3	122.6	360.2	183.9	153.3	153.3	0.0	0.0	153.26
21.3	1208.0	3034.2	370.0	207.2	133.2	0.0	14.8	103.6	377.4	118.4	103.6	118.4	14.8	0.0	148.01
21.4	1207.0	2653.4	318.9	273.3	182.2	11.4	0.0	79.7	222.1	79.7	125.3	79.7	11.4	0.0	148.04
21.5	1205.9	2518.2	342.6	205.6	248.4	17.1	25.7	94.2	188.4	119.9	119.9	42.8	0.0	0.0	154.18
21.6	1204.9	2780.0	331.6	263.5	127.5	8.5	8.5	85.0	195.5	59.5	51.0	59.5	0.0	0.0	178.53
21.7	1203.8	2710.5	511.7	414.9	152.1	13.8	0.0	41.5	159.0	96.8	124.5	69.1	0.0	0.0	138.29
21.8	1202.8	3490.9	443.3	263.2	110.8	0.0	13.9	69.3	228.6	193.9	138.5	180.1	0.0	13.9	55.41
21.9	1201.7	3090.5	521.6	273.8	182.6	0.0	0.0	52.2	228.2	130.4	78.2	65.2	0.0	13.0	169.52
22.0	1200.6	2809.3	356.5	285.2	171.1	0.0	14.3	71.3	171.1	156.9	28.5	57.0	0.0	0.0	156.86
22.1	1199.5	2672.1	393.4	303.3	123.0	16.4	0.0	57.4	155.7	114.8	98.4	57.4	0.0	0.0	114.75
22.2	1198.5	3013.9	443.2	295.5	147.7	14.8	0.0	59.1	243.8	59.1	88.6	29.5	0.0	0.0	118.19
22.3	1197.4	3696.4	392.9	232.1	285.7	0.0	0.0	71.4	133.9	53.6	160.7	53.6	0.0	17.9	160.71
22.4	1196.3	2644.5	347.2	194.0	142.9	0.0	0.0	91.9	209.3	91.9	71.5	91.9	0.0	10.2	71.47
22.5	1195.2	2855.3	321.0	295.7	211.2	0.0	25.3	92.9	211.2	84.5	101.4	25.3	0.0	0.0	143.61
22.6	1194.1	2472.6	303.8	244.7	151.9	0.0	16.9	92.8	236.3	135.0	109.7	92.8	0.0	0.0	109.70
22.7	1193.0	1888.9	290.6	213.7	145.3	0.0	8.5	51.3	170.9	85.5	76.9	59.8	0.0	8.5	59.83
22.8	1191.9	1570.1	355.1	211.8	112.1	0.0	12.5	74.8	292.8	74.8	62.3	31.2	0.0	0.0	62.31
22.9	1190.9	1940.6	361.3	237.4	144.5	0.0	41.3	82.6	232.3	72.3	82.6	72.3	0.0	0.0	134.19
23.0	1189.8	1954.4	373.5	234.5	139.0	0.0	0.0	95.5	278.0	165.0	112.9	86.9	0.0	8.7	86.86
23.1	1188.7	1704.1	295.9	224.9	153.8	0.0	23.7	118.3	224.9	130.2	47.3	59.2	0.0	11.8	94.67
23.2	1187.6	2024.6	211.5	287.1	120.9	0.0	7.6	120.9	234.2	105.8	60.4	60.4	0.0	7.6	45.33
23.3	1186.5	2376.0	312.0	224.0	120.0	0.0	16.0	120.0	240.0	168.0	96.0	176.0	0.0	8.0	96.00
23.4	1185.4	2150.4	210.5	225.6	180.5	0.0	0.0	90.2	218.0	60.2	75.2	75.2	15.0	0.0	75.19
23.5	1184.4	2462.3	353.2	207.8	187.0	0.0	10.4	62.3	322.1	155.8	93.5	103.9	0.0	0.0	83.12
23.6	1183.3	2326.4	334.1	228.9	142.3	6.2	6.2	80.4	290.8	86.6	105.2	37.1	0.0	6.2	61.87
23.7	1182.2	2471.0	368.6	204.8	95.6	0.0	0.0	150.2	245.7	109.2	136.5	27.3	0.0	0.0	54.61
23.8	1181.2	2315.6	287.3	235.0	69.6	0.0	8.7	104.5	269.9	130.6	87.1	104.5	0.0	0.0	60.94
23.9	1180.1	2118.6	320.2	227.9	123.2	12.3	0.0	73.9	234.0	98.5	129.3	43.1	6.2	6.2	36.95

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
24.0	1179.1	2179.0	293.8	220.4	171.4	36.7	12.2	122.4	226.5	134.7	134.7	49.0	0.0	0.0	24.48
24.1	1178.1	3362.3	386.5	309.2	77.3	12.9	12.9	141.7	257.6	128.8	128.8	77.3	0.0	12.9	115.94
24.2	1177.0	2128.9	268.9	212.9	212.9	22.4	22.4	134.5	224.1	123.2	89.6	78.4	0.0	0.0	78.43
24.3	1176.0	1944.5	248.0	208.8	143.6	6.5	0.0	78.3	267.5	65.3	52.2	45.7	0.0	13.1	45.68
24.4	1175.0	1749.8	352.2	290.7	128.6	0.0	5.6	89.4	251.6	89.4	50.3	50.3	0.0	0.0	83.86
24.5	1174.0	2258.4	395.5	229.7	153.1	0.0	0.0	51.0	319.0	63.8	12.8	63.8	0.0	0.0	12.76
24.6	1173.0	1842.0	182.1	246.3	139.2	0.0	0.0	128.5	321.3	75.0	53.5	42.8	0.0	0.0	10.71
24.7	1172.1	1691.8	284.0	193.4	60.4	0.0	0.0	96.7	193.4	72.5	36.3	30.2	0.0	12.1	24.17
24.8	1171.1	2333.6	279.3	328.9	105.5	6.2	18.6	43.4	223.4	111.7	62.1	43.4	24.8	0.0	24.83
24.9	1170.1	1742.5	200.4	306.2	89.1	0.0	0.0	33.4	256.1	139.2	50.1	33.4	0.0	5.6	27.84
25.0	1169.2	2137.5	266.1	372.5	88.7	8.9	0.0	88.7	221.7	97.6	44.3	35.5	0.0	0.0	26.61
25.1	1168.2	2078.2	267.1	260.6	156.4	0.0	32.6	78.2	234.5	117.3	52.1	45.6	0.0	6.5	52.12
25.2	1167.3	2119.3	252.1	224.9	115.8	6.8	13.6	102.2	279.4	75.0	47.7	40.9	0.0	0.0	81.77
25.3	1166.4	2212.8	362.6	148.0	155.4	14.8	0.0	96.2	288.6	66.6	51.8	44.4	0.0	0.0	51.80
25.4	1165.5	2078.3	299.8	193.2	113.2	0.0	6.7	99.9	269.8	166.5	66.6	79.9	0.0	6.7	73.27
25.5	1164.6	2002.8	237.2	143.4	187.6	5.5	0.0	49.7	303.4	82.8	22.1	49.7	0.0	0.0	71.72
25.6	1163.7	2498.6	183.4	183.4	183.4	11.5	11.5	149.0	206.3	91.7	91.7	45.8	0.0	0.0	34.38
25.7	1162.9	2340.1	154.2	172.3	235.8	0.0	0.0	45.4	244.9	108.8	36.3	54.4	0.0	0.0	72.56
25.8	1162.0	2596.9	311.1	191.5	107.7	0.0	0.0	131.6	221.4	107.7	83.8	12.0	0.0	0.0	35.90
25.9	1160.8	2836.4	374.0	218.2	187.0	10.4	0.0	72.7	275.3	124.7	20.8	62.3	10.4	0.0	83.12
26.0	1159.7	2201.8	305.8	140.7	159.0	0.0	6.1	42.8	336.4	91.7	30.6	36.7	0.0	0.0	61.16
26.1	1158.5	2419.0	271.8	199.3	126.8	9.1	0.0	54.4	190.3	117.8	99.7	72.5	0.0	0.0	45.30
26.2	1157.3	2787.2	381.3	197.2	184.1	13.1	13.1	131.5	256.4	105.2	78.9	78.9	0.0	0.0	39.44
26.3	1156.1	2735.7	250.7	174.4	109.0	21.8	0.0	87.2	305.2	109.0	43.6	130.8	0.0	0.0	87.19
26.4	1155.0	2670.2	396.8	246.6	203.8	10.7	0.0	96.5	305.6	96.5	10.7	85.8	0.0	0.0	107.24
26.5	1153.8	2680.2	182.7	274.1	203.0	20.3	10.2	40.6	253.8	132.0	71.1	71.1	0.0	0.0	40.61
26.6	1152.6	2793.7	203.2	444.4	190.5	25.4	0.0	101.6	355.6	25.4	25.4	88.9	0.0	0.0	25.40
26.7	1151.5	2666.7	183.9	240.5	148.5	0.0	0.0	106.1	275.9	92.0	49.5	92.0	0.0	14.1	56.59

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
26.8	1150.3	2510.0	310.8	239.0	103.6	0.0	0.0	71.7	215.1	87.6	55.8	47.8	0.0	0.0	63.75
26.9	1149.1	1430.5	148.8	124.0	124.0	0.0	0.0	57.9	153.0	33.1	16.5	66.1	0.0	0.0	66.15
27.0	1148.0	2640.5	251.5	212.2	165.0	7.9	7.9	78.6	290.8	110.0	47.2	78.6	15.7	15.7	62.87
27.1	1146.8	2358.6	138.1	201.9	159.4	0.0	10.6	74.4	276.2	106.2	63.7	63.7	0.0	0.0	74.37
27.2	1145.6	2290.6	264.7	287.8	184.2	11.5	0.0	126.6	264.7	126.6	69.1	115.1	0.0	0.0	46.04
27.3	1144.5	2716.4	184.9	241.8	199.1	0.0	0.0	56.9	362.7	184.9	56.9	99.6	0.0	14.2	42.67
27.4	1143.3	2397.6	225.5	332.3	225.5	0.0	0.0	213.6	219.6	130.6	47.5	71.2	0.0	0.0	83.09
27.5	1142.1	2379.7	194.1	329.1	202.5	0.0	0.0	109.7	320.7	67.5	75.9	84.4	0.0	8.4	151.90
27.6	1140.9	2773.1	359.1	299.3	179.6	0.0	10.0	129.7	279.3	129.7	89.8	69.8	20.0	0.0	99.75
27.7	1139.8	2582.9	262.9	194.3	160.0	0.0	0.0	68.6	382.9	137.1	91.4	114.3	11.4	0.0	57.14
27.8	1138.6	2431.0	222.4	238.3	198.6	7.9	0.0	127.1	230.4	71.5	63.6	111.2	0.0	0.0	71.50
27.9	1137.4	2807.2	349.4	433.7	277.1	12.0	0.0	156.6	283.1	144.6	36.1	108.4	0.0	0.0	36.14
28.0	1136.3	2499.0	206.2	164.9	132.0	0.0	16.5	74.2	239.2	132.0	49.5	115.5	0.0	8.2	49.48
28.1	1135.1	2750.9	243.0	359.7	223.6	9.7	0.0	97.2	252.7	145.8	106.9	106.9	9.7	9.7	77.76
28.2	1133.9	3518.5	333.6	257.8	212.3	0.0	0.0	45.5	310.9	75.8	75.8	136.5	0.0	15.2	91.00
28.3	1132.8	3448.5	329.6	253.6	190.2	12.7	12.7	76.1	190.2	152.1	76.1	139.5	0.0	0.0	152.14
28.4	1131.6	3557.0	226.2	351.9	100.5	0.0	0.0	188.5	282.8	62.8	75.4	125.7	0.0	0.0	100.55
28.5	1130.4	3615.4	186.8	252.7	186.8	0.0	0.0	65.9	197.8	87.9	87.9	120.9	11.0	11.0	87.91
28.6	1129.3	3088.1	212.3	222.0	202.7	0.0	0.0	96.5	289.5	77.2	67.6	135.1	0.0	0.0	57.90
28.7	1128.1	2584.1	261.9	198.2	162.8	7.1	0.0	56.6	162.8	77.9	28.3	99.1	0.0	0.0	63.72
28.8	1126.9	3406.0	163.9	234.1	245.8	11.7	0.0	23.4	193.1	117.0	58.5	140.5	0.0	11.7	105.34
28.9	1125.7	3360.4	248.9	152.1	262.7	0.0	27.7	55.3	214.3	41.5	83.0	96.8	13.8	13.8	27.66
29.0	1124.6	3244.0	210.5	220.1	239.2	0.0	9.6	86.1	191.4	47.8	47.8	162.7	0.0	9.6	86.12
29.1	1123.4	3294.7	236.7	246.6	256.5	0.0	0.0	148.0	167.7	138.1	69.1	98.6	0.0	9.9	69.05
29.2	1122.2	2829.1	247.9	239.3	256.4	0.0	8.5	76.9	196.6	111.1	51.3	111.1	0.0	0.0	59.83
29.3	1121.1	3314.1	262.0	385.4	323.7	0.0	0.0	123.3	300.6	138.7	61.7	123.3	0.0	0.0	46.24
29.4	1119.9	3086.4	247.5	422.2	305.7	0.0	0.0	131.0	414.9	116.5	58.2	101.9	0.0	0.0	58.23
29.5	1118.7	3126.4	285.1	367.8	211.5	0.0	0.0	101.1	312.6	82.8	137.9	55.2	0.0	9.2	91.95

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
29.6	1117.6	2818.1	340.6	412.9	268.4	10.3	0.0	92.9	268.4	123.9	144.5	82.6	0.0	0.0	10.32
29.7	1116.4	3134.0	395.9	362.9	181.4	0.0	33.0	99.0	255.7	181.4	164.9	148.5	0.0	16.5	82.47
29.8	1115.2	2964.2	465.2	248.8	119.0	0.0	0.0	86.5	275.9	86.5	151.5	119.0	0.0	0.0	108.18
29.9	1114.1	3810.1	270.3	386.2	386.2	0.0	0.0	115.8	212.4	180.2	77.2	103.0	0.0	0.0	128.72
30.0	1112.9	4187.9	393.7	429.5	286.4	0.0	17.9	179.0	277.4	125.3	71.6	143.2	0.0	17.9	125.28
30.1	1111.7	3712.0	368.0	368.0	272.0	0.0	0.0	160.0	408.0	160.0	192.0	160.0	0.0	0.0	96.00
30.2	1110.5	4235.3	568.0	389.5	259.6	0.0	0.0	146.0	300.2	146.0	129.8	162.3	0.0	16.2	113.59
30.3	1109.4	3161.6	323.2	313.1	90.9	10.1	30.3	111.1	262.6	141.4	111.1	60.6	10.1	0.0	111.11
30.4	1108.2	3197.0	327.1	446.1	193.3	0.0	14.9	119.0	156.1	133.8	163.6	208.2	0.0	14.9	89.22
30.5	1107.0	2656.2	451.1	275.6	250.6	0.0	0.0	137.8	307.0	213.0	62.6	12.5	0.0	12.5	37.59
30.6	1105.9	3335.3	384.8	233.2	244.9	0.0	11.7	139.9	279.9	58.3	46.6	70.0	0.0	0.0	81.63
30.7	1104.7	3533.6	471.9	186.6	252.4	0.0	0.0	186.6	252.4	120.7	43.9	120.7	0.0	0.0	54.87
30.8	1103.5	4766.0	408.5	408.5	233.4	0.0	0.0	136.2	257.8	136.2	77.8	155.6	0.0	0.0	233.43
30.9	1102.1	3545.6	384.0	332.8	281.6	0.0	12.8	102.4	262.4	38.4	64.0	128.0	0.0	25.6	51.20
31.0	1100.7	3400.7	239.7	404.5	149.8	15.0	0.0	149.8	344.6	74.9	74.9	104.9	0.0	0.0	164.79
31.1	1099.2	3962.9	282.0	341.4	237.5	0.0	14.8	89.1	178.1	29.7	44.5	133.6	0.0	0.0	133.58
31.2	1097.8	3937.6	267.3	249.4	213.8	0.0	0.0	124.7	311.8	53.5	53.5	71.3	17.8	35.6	17.82
31.3	1096.3	5152.5	283.5	505.4	295.8	24.7	0.0	147.9	265.0	49.3	12.3	172.6	0.0	37.0	197.23
31.4	1094.9	4108.6	250.2	474.1	131.7	0.0	0.0	79.0	177.8	52.7	13.2	79.0	0.0	0.0	131.69
31.5	1093.4	5070.7	222.2	424.2	181.8	0.0	0.0	161.6	313.1	40.4	40.4	80.8	0.0	0.0	161.62
31.6	1092.0	3908.0	410.6	240.7	113.3	0.0	14.2	141.6	191.2	42.5	28.3	99.1	14.2	42.5	113.27
31.7	1090.5	3282.5	287.0	448.4	287.0	0.0	0.0	125.6	206.3	143.5	35.9	125.6	0.0	0.0	53.81
31.8	1089.0	4176.7	151.4	164.0	239.7	0.0	0.0	100.9	246.1	164.0	50.5	75.7	0.0	0.0	113.56
31.9	1087.6	4556.3	251.7	238.4	238.4	0.0	0.0	79.5	271.5	66.2	53.0	53.0	0.0	13.2	92.72
32.0	1086.1	4275.4	314.8	341.0	183.6	0.0	0.0	65.6	183.6	91.8	52.5	91.8	0.0	13.1	118.03
32.1	1084.6	4531.5	181.8	167.8	181.8	14.0	0.0	69.9	307.7	97.9	83.9	83.9	14.0	14.0	69.93
32.2	1083.1	4693.7	295.2	265.7	177.1	0.0	14.8	118.1	206.6	177.1	0.0	73.8	0.0	14.8	118.08
32.3	1081.7	4527.6	383.7	294.2	127.9	0.0	0.0	89.5	211.0	51.2	12.8	63.9	0.0	0.0	153.48

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
32.4	1080.2	3913.6	259.3	222.2	197.5	12.3	12.3	86.4	265.4	86.4	49.4	49.4	0.0	0.0	98.77
32.5	1078.7	4022.2	321.3	232.7	210.5	0.0	0.0	99.7	199.4	133.0	110.8	44.3	0.0	11.1	121.88
32.6	1077.2	4162.0	176.7	284.7	166.9	0.0	0.0	98.2	323.9	127.6	68.7	88.3	9.8	9.8	98.16
32.7	1075.7	3179.8	353.3	302.8	353.3	0.0	0.0	84.1	210.3	16.8	100.9	67.3	0.0	0.0	67.30
32.8	1074.2	4110.7	347.8	347.8	173.9	0.0	0.0	79.1	245.1	126.5	15.8	110.7	0.0	0.0	110.67
32.9	1072.7	3744.5	298.5	316.6	199.0	18.1	9.0	126.6	203.5	108.5	54.3	72.4	0.0	9.0	99.49
33.0	1071.2	3271.8	349.1	269.3	199.5	0.0	10.0	39.9	249.4	69.8	20.0	99.8	0.0	0.0	79.80
33.1	1069.7	1862.6	195.4	140.5	177.1	0.0	6.1	36.6	116.0	48.9	42.7	30.5	0.0	18.3	79.39
33.2	1068.2	3009.8	327.9	177.0	137.7	6.6	0.0	98.4	150.8	118.0	72.1	65.6	0.0	13.1	91.80
33.3	1066.7	3055.8	434.9	217.5	240.3	0.0	0.0	57.2	211.7	125.9	91.6	114.4	0.0	0.0	0.00
33.4	1065.2	3353.6	409.6	230.4	179.2	0.0	0.0	115.2	236.8	115.2	64.0	89.6	0.0	12.8	38.40
33.5	1063.7	2952.0	253.3	157.2	183.4	8.7	0.0	69.9	183.4	113.5	69.9	43.7	8.7	8.7	26.20
33.6	1062.1	2330.4	196.4	151.8	178.6	17.9	0.0	80.4	187.5	98.2	133.9	89.3	0.0	0.0	44.64
33.7	1060.6	2402.2	216.4	115.4	223.6	14.4	7.2	64.9	86.6	101.0	36.1	43.3	0.0	28.9	57.71
33.8	1059.1	2946.0	251.4	167.6	180.5	6.4	0.0	109.6	128.9	122.5	45.1	58.0	6.4	6.4	109.59
33.9	1057.6	2580.9	231.5	180.1	205.8	17.1	8.6	162.9	210.1	77.2	68.6	85.7	0.0	8.6	60.02
34.0	1056.0	2690.4	264.0	172.6	253.8	0.0	0.0	121.8	284.3	111.7	91.4	60.9	10.2	20.3	40.61
34.1	1054.5	1899.7	219.4	169.3	131.7	6.3	6.3	94.0	87.8	75.2	69.0	37.6	0.0	0.0	62.70
34.2	1053.0	1924.4	164.9	146.6	91.6	0.0	9.2	73.3	210.8	174.1	55.0	55.0	0.0	18.3	54.98
34.3	1051.4	2676.9	294.7	159.6	184.2	0.0	0.0	86.0	214.9	110.5	98.2	86.0	12.3	0.0	49.12
34.4	1049.9	2357.9	224.6	224.6	154.4	0.0	0.0	168.4	273.7	84.2	70.2	70.2	0.0	28.1	42.11
34.5	1048.3	2220.0	210.0	150.0	150.0	10.0	0.0	40.0	120.0	140.0	30.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	70.00
34.6	1046.8	2031.0	276.5	171.6	143.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	181.2	152.6	76.3	19.1	0.0	0.0	47.68
34.7	1045.2	2309.2	197.4	190.8	151.3	6.6	0.0	39.5	131.6	138.2	13.2	59.2	6.6	0.0	98.68
34.8	1043.7	1905.1	327.3	150.6	229.1	0.0	0.0	72.0	137.5	130.9	58.9	39.3	0.0	0.0	98.20
34.9	1042.1	2434.8	240.8	133.8	187.3	0.0	8.9	8.9	205.1	169.5	89.2	89.2	0.0	0.0	35.67
35.0	1040.6	1834.0	168.5	178.4	317.2	0.0	9.9	39.7	158.6	138.8	79.3	69.4	0.0	29.7	49.57
35.1	1039.0	1331.9	195.2	160.5	156.2	0.0	0.0	47.7	104.1	82.4	26.0	56.4	0.0	4.3	39.05

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
35.2	1037.5	1514.1	214.7	271.2	146.9	22.6	0.0	33.9	135.6	146.9	113.0	33.9	0.0	0.0	33.90
35.3	1035.9	1775.9	190.5	156.9	173.7	11.2	0.0	61.6	117.6	128.9	56.0	22.4	0.0	5.6	67.23
35.4	1034.3	2001.1	336.4	241.5	224.3	17.3	8.6	69.0	150.9	241.5	60.4	77.6	0.0	17.3	94.88
35.5	1032.8	2090.6	374.6	447.1	229.6	12.1	0.0	48.3	169.2	265.9	84.6	48.3	0.0	12.1	120.85
35.6	1031.2	2225.6	215.4	348.7	194.9	0.0	10.3	41.0	164.1	164.1	92.3	51.3	0.0	10.3	71.79
35.7	1029.6	2563.8	191.0	279.2	191.0	7.3	7.3	95.5	154.3	161.6	51.4	58.8	0.0	7.3	95.50
35.8	1028.1	3153.2	295.6	369.5	184.8	0.0	0.0	73.9	264.8	172.4	123.2	73.9	0.0	12.3	98.54
35.9	1026.5	2073.5	155.1	244.9	106.1	0.0	0.0	81.6	114.3	195.9	81.6	57.1	0.0	0.0	40.82
36.0	1024.9	2527.1	306.5	231.8	209.3	7.5	7.5	112.1	104.7	104.7	112.1	134.6	0.0	0.0	89.72
36.1	1023.3	2449.2	441.7	331.2	80.3	0.0	0.0	140.5	210.8	150.6	80.3	90.3	0.0	0.0	40.15
36.2	1021.7	2446.2	200.0	400.0	153.8	0.0	0.0	184.6	115.4	61.5	61.5	153.8	0.0	0.0	46.15
36.3	1020.2	2342.5	331.5	265.2	206.3	7.4	0.0	81.0	184.2	162.1	81.0	95.8	0.0	14.7	58.93
36.4	1018.6	3073.4	395.7	197.9	171.5	0.0	0.0	118.7	72.5	145.1	92.3	131.9	0.0	0.0	145.09
36.5	1017.0	2466.0	289.4	347.3	138.9	0.0	0.0	185.2	69.5	46.3	104.2	138.9	0.0	0.0	57.89
36.6	1015.4	2802.1	372.5	287.8	186.2	0.0	0.0	169.3	186.2	67.7	110.1	169.3	0.0	0.0	93.12
36.7	1013.8	2807.0	366.1	256.3	195.3	0.0	0.0	134.2	128.1	134.2	61.0	183.1	0.0	0.0	109.84
36.8	1012.2	2896.7	350.8	237.6	350.8	0.0	0.0	113.2	186.7	124.5	79.2	226.3	0.0	0.0	56.58
36.9	1010.6	3324.7	239.0	311.7	155.8	0.0	0.0	93.5	119.5	103.9	41.6	176.6	0.0	10.4	83.12
37.0	1009.0	2878.6	271.4	128.6	135.7	0.0	14.3	85.7	100.0	85.7	7.1	128.6	0.0	14.3	92.86
37.1	1007.4	3612.2	224.5	326.5	204.1	0.0	0.0	122.4	214.3	122.4	112.2	112.2	10.2	20.4	40.82
37.2	1005.8	4075.0	363.3	347.5	157.9	0.0	0.0	157.9	86.9	252.7	47.4	189.5	0.0	0.0	110.56
37.3	1004.2	3178.3	373.2	325.1	108.4	0.0	0.0	156.5	126.4	108.4	60.2	120.4	0.0	12.0	60.20
37.4	1002.6	3275.7	291.2	276.6	116.5	0.0	0.0	247.5	123.7	58.2	131.0	72.8	0.0	0.0	0.00
37.5	1001.0	3479.5	287.7	342.5	219.2	0.0	13.7	150.7	239.7	95.9	54.8	191.8	0.0	41.1	123.29
37.6	999.4	3065.0	265.6	276.6	143.8	0.0	11.1	166.0	204.7	166.0	33.2	188.1	11.1	22.1	77.46
37.7	997.8	3560.3	321.7	257.4	235.9	10.7	0.0	193.0	176.9	118.0	64.3	96.5	0.0	0.0	21.45
37.8	996.1	3258.2	152.5	180.2	97.1	0.0	0.0	194.1	110.9	97.1	69.3	180.2	0.0	0.0	83.19
37.9	994.5	3528.0	306.8	188.8	212.4	0.0	0.0	188.8	129.8	153.4	82.6	153.4	0.0	0.0	59.00

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
38.0	992.9	2994.3	394.9	238.8	192.9	18.4	0.0	101.0	192.9	119.4	55.1	137.8	0.0	18.4	27.55
38.1	991.3	3190.2	175.6	234.1	185.4	19.5	0.0	68.3	195.1	48.8	117.1	117.1	0.0	29.3	78.05
38.2	989.7	3138.8	227.8	199.3	185.1	14.2	0.0	106.8	121.0	156.6	21.4	113.9	0.0	0.0	49.82
38.3	988.0	3342.4	343.5	150.8	150.8	0.0	8.4	25.1	159.2	150.8	100.5	242.9	0.0	0.0	50.26
38.4	986.4	3542.5	445.7	176.0	176.0	0.0	0.0	58.7	181.8	117.3	93.8	164.2	0.0	0.0	93.84
38.5	984.8	3138.5	393.8	184.6	258.5	24.6	12.3	49.2	135.4	73.8	86.2	160.0	0.0	24.6	86.15
38.6	983.2	3558.1	373.9	181.3	351.3	11.3	11.3	79.3	181.3	170.0	79.3	181.3	11.3	11.3	79.32
38.7	981.5	3653.4	332.1	216.6	259.9	0.0	0.0	43.3	65.0	101.1	115.5	43.3	0.0	14.4	28.88
38.8	979.9	3538.6	304.6	143.3	161.3	0.0	9.0	152.3	89.6	107.5	125.4	152.3	0.0	9.0	80.63
38.9	978.3	3385.1	304.3	101.4	240.9	0.0	12.7	88.7	145.8	50.7	76.1	76.1	0.0	0.0	25.36
39.0	976.6	2817.1	202.3	140.1	108.9	0.0	0.0	202.3	70.0	46.7	108.9	155.6	0.0	15.6	62.26
39.1	975.0	2520.4	346.9	193.9	183.7	10.2	10.2	142.9	112.2	51.0	102.0	163.3	0.0	30.6	71.43
39.2	973.4	3284.9	362.2	187.4	212.3	0.0	0.0	124.9	118.7	124.9	112.4	262.3	0.0	25.0	24.98
39.3	971.7	2661.4	220.5	173.2	189.0	15.7	0.0	118.1	126.0	110.2	70.9	126.0	0.0	15.7	149.61
39.4	970.1	2776.8	377.6	212.4	212.4	0.0	0.0	141.6	55.1	110.1	70.8	110.1	0.0	23.6	86.53
39.5	968.4	2943.1	267.6	133.8	120.4	0.0	0.0	107.0	120.4	80.3	120.4	294.3	0.0	0.0	40.13
39.6	966.8	2417.0	408.5	178.7	85.1	0.0	0.0	144.7	51.1	119.1	51.1	110.6	0.0	17.0	59.57
39.7	965.1	1379.9	142.4	71.2	142.4	0.0	5.5	71.2	43.8	38.3	65.7	21.9	0.0	5.5	27.38
39.8	963.5	2729.2	284.6	155.2	142.3	12.9	0.0	64.7	58.2	103.5	51.7	155.2	0.0	25.9	103.48
39.9	961.8	2603.7	526.7	139.1	208.7	9.9	9.9	139.1	89.4	79.5	49.7	99.4	0.0	0.0	89.44
40.0	960.2	2782.3	274.2	88.7	225.8	0.0	0.0	145.2	48.4	72.6	80.6	80.6	8.1	16.1	72.58
40.1	958.5	2784.4	446.8	228.6	218.2	10.4	0.0	135.1	62.3	31.2	31.2	51.9	10.4	10.4	124.68
40.2	956.9	2721.1	326.9	130.7	130.7	8.2	0.0	155.3	49.0	81.7	49.0	89.9	0.0	16.3	89.89
40.3	955.2	2990.0	232.5	128.3	168.3	0.0	0.0	184.4	72.1	48.1	80.2	96.2	0.0	16.0	112.22
40.4	953.6	2888.0	242.4	147.6	210.8	10.5	0.0	147.6	79.1	94.9	105.4	73.8	10.5	10.5	115.94
40.5	951.9	2833.5	160.2	140.2	220.3	0.0	0.0	90.1	110.1	70.1	110.1	260.3	0.0	40.1	50.06
40.6	950.3	2368.1	245.4	171.8	257.7	0.0	0.0	171.8	110.4	85.9	147.2	171.8	0.0	24.5	110.43
40.7	948.6	2571.4	313.4	147.5	175.1	9.2	9.2	129.0	73.7	46.1	110.6	267.3	0.0	9.2	110.60

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
40.8	946.9	2658.6	241.7	139.0	157.1	12.1	6.0	108.8	108.8	72.5	30.2	235.6	0.0	24.2	60.42
40.9	945.3	2280.6	614.5	200.9	200.9	11.8	0.0	153.6	76.8	70.9	130.0	189.1	11.8	11.8	153.62
41.0	943.6	2408.8	313.3	186.0	235.0	0.0	0.0	117.5	97.9	97.9	107.7	313.3	0.0	9.8	48.96
41.1	941.9	2252.9	206.9	241.4	218.4	11.5	0.0	92.0	80.5	92.0	80.5	241.4	0.0	11.5	80.46
41.2	940.3	2556.2	260.4	165.7	213.0	0.0	0.0	189.3	76.9	142.0	82.8	213.0	0.0	11.8	94.67
41.3	938.6	2653.0	397.4	327.2	198.7	0.0	0.0	187.0	52.6	46.7	46.7	303.9	0.0	23.4	81.81
41.4	936.9	2406.8	356.1	196.5	257.9	0.0	0.0	122.8	43.0	135.1	110.5	135.1	0.0	12.3	110.51
41.5	935.3	3748.5	335.3	179.6	227.5	12.0	0.0	131.7	71.9	83.8	119.8	299.4	0.0	12.0	155.69
41.6	933.6	3829.2	269.7	197.8	377.5	0.0	0.0	125.8	80.9	89.9	71.9	341.6	0.0	0.0	125.84
41.7	931.9	3087.6	328.5	116.8	124.1	0.0	14.6	87.6	29.2	102.2	51.1	94.9	0.0	0.0	72.99
41.8	930.2	3681.2	421.3	255.0	155.2	0.0	0.0	66.5	49.9	177.4	99.8	77.6	0.0	11.1	166.32
41.9	928.6	3571.7	250.4	171.3	224.1	13.2	0.0	184.5	6.6	145.0	105.4	197.7	13.2	0.0	210.87
42.0	926.9	4071.1	266.7	337.8	177.8	0.0	0.0	142.2	44.4	124.4	124.4	88.9	0.0	0.0	124.44
42.1	925.2	4367.5	256.9	342.6	85.6	0.0	0.0	157.0	50.0	114.2	85.6	99.9	0.0	0.0	128.46
42.2	923.5	3655.4	299.6	299.6	239.7	0.0	15.0	104.9	97.4	89.9	44.9	89.9	0.0	0.0	134.83
42.3	921.9	3968.8	145.5	249.4	239.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	41.6	114.3	83.1	72.7	0.0	10.4	155.84
42.4	920.2	4090.9	318.2	197.0	181.8	0.0	0.0	75.8	53.0	90.9	75.8	60.6	0.0	30.3	15.15
42.5	918.5	3567.4	181.6	299.1	181.6	0.0	0.0	117.5	32.0	96.1	53.4	128.2	0.0	0.0	117.49
42.6	916.8	3863.6	280.2	309.7	309.7	14.7	0.0	147.5	22.1	88.5	103.2	132.7	0.0	0.0	132.72
42.7	915.1	4566.3	249.1	308.4	308.4	0.0	0.0	154.2	77.1	71.2	94.9	118.6	0.0	23.7	59.30
42.8	913.4	3672.5	236.2	397.3	236.2	0.0	0.0	139.6	112.8	118.1	21.5	64.4	0.0	10.7	128.86
42.9	911.7	4410.4	178.0	435.1	178.0	0.0	0.0	138.4	49.4	118.7	59.3	39.6	0.0	19.8	158.22
43.0	910.1	3798.0	242.4	282.8	383.8	0.0	0.0	161.6	30.3	80.8	80.8	60.6	0.0	20.2	181.82
43.1	908.4	3988.9	296.6	266.9	266.9	14.8	0.0	163.1	22.2	103.8	133.5	14.8	0.0	0.0	88.97
43.2	906.7	3717.3	192.5	372.9	264.7	0.0	0.0	120.3	18.0	96.2	144.4	84.2	0.0	0.0	120.30
43.3	905.0	3196.3	283.9	384.7	329.7	0.0	0.0	137.4	41.2	109.9	64.1	27.5	0.0	36.6	109.90
43.4	903.3	2010.1	323.8	458.7	323.8	0.0	0.0	121.4	40.5	148.4	134.9	40.5	0.0	0.0	134.91
43.5	901.6	2905.1	404.7	621.5	274.6	14.5	0.0	101.2	50.6	144.5	115.6	43.4	0.0	0.0	43.36

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
43.6	899.9	2916.7	245.0	260.3	252.6	0.0	0.0	38.3	160.8	122.5	38.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	68.90
43.7	898.2	2056.6	271.6	362.2	310.4	12.9	0.0	168.1	58.2	64.7	64.7	38.8	0.0	0.0	103.48
43.8	896.5	2634.0	424.5	413.6	348.3	10.9	0.0	195.9	27.2	152.4	65.3	21.8	0.0	10.9	108.84
43.9	894.8	1961.2	233.0	436.9	378.6	0.0	0.0	68.0	38.8	58.3	77.7	9.7	0.0	0.0	38.83
44.0	893.1	1641.7	329.7	370.1	235.5	0.0	0.0	87.5	20.2	67.3	94.2	33.6	0.0	0.0	47.10
44.1	891.4	1793.4	365.1	275.4	333.1	12.8	0.0	83.3	44.8	89.7	70.5	25.6	0.0	0.0	96.08
44.2	889.7	1717.9	252.6	227.4	294.7	0.0	0.0	75.8	33.7	126.3	33.7	16.8	8.4	8.4	101.05
44.3	888.0	1667.0	310.5	294.2	343.2	0.0	0.0	106.2	32.7	130.7	89.9	40.9	16.3	0.0	98.06
44.4	886.3	1583.2	308.8	218.9	314.4	11.2	11.2	112.3	44.9	61.8	61.8	44.9	0.0	0.0	157.19
44.5	884.6	1179.3	366.5	207.2	382.5	0.0	0.0	111.6	63.7	143.4	71.7	15.9	0.0	0.0	95.62
44.6	882.9	1402.6	301.0	270.9	204.7	6.0	12.0	96.3	48.2	108.4	72.2	24.1	0.0	12.0	60.20
44.7	881.2	1639.6	289.8	219.1	204.9	7.1	7.1	134.3	49.5	77.7	49.5	21.2	7.1	0.0	70.67
44.8	879.5	1594.0	288.9	189.3	388.5	0.0	0.0	79.7	49.8	159.4	129.5	49.8	0.0	0.0	69.74
44.9	877.7	1555.3	242.6	180.7	180.7	4.8	0.0	85.6	47.6	90.4	47.6	19.0	0.0	9.5	66.59
45.0	876.0	2452.4	266.4	330.7	202.1	0.0	0.0	128.6	45.9	147.0	110.2	9.2	9.2	0.0	137.77
45.1	874.3	2540.8	469.2	343.3	286.1	0.0	0.0	148.8	45.8	160.2	80.1	22.9	11.4	0.0	80.11
45.2	872.6	2065.2	434.4	360.9	180.5	20.1	0.0	80.2	73.5	106.9	53.5	20.1	0.0	13.4	40.10
45.3	870.9	2224.4	485.5	304.9	282.3	11.3	0.0	56.5	39.5	90.3	67.7	22.6	0.0	11.3	79.04
45.4	869.2	2553.7	364.8	182.4	351.8	39.1	0.0	39.1	19.5	52.1	91.2	26.1	0.0	0.0	52.12
45.5	867.5	2648.0	279.3	290.5	301.7	33.5	0.0	55.9	83.8	111.7	78.2	44.7	0.0	11.2	67.04
45.6	865.7	2347.3	311.4	167.7	143.7	0.0	0.0	79.8	55.9	71.9	47.9	47.9	0.0	0.0	63.87
45.7	864.0	2619.2	284.7	324.6	205.0	11.4	11.4	79.7	56.9	85.4	62.6	56.9	0.0	5.7	74.02
45.8	862.3	2627.0	221.0	263.5	212.5	17.0	0.0	110.5	25.5	51.0	59.5	42.5	0.0	0.0	76.51
45.9	860.6	2112.9	300.9	194.4	169.3	12.5	0.0	81.5	56.4	94.0	56.4	25.1	0.0	12.5	68.97
46.0	858.9	2101.4	202.8	276.5	248.8	9.2	0.0	73.7	36.9	82.9	101.4	36.9	9.2	0.0	92.17
46.1	857.1	2106.9	255.4	344.8	217.1	0.0	0.0	102.2	44.7	140.5	63.8	38.3	0.0	25.5	51.08
46.2	855.4	2185.8	231.1	281.0	174.9	6.2	0.0	74.9	31.2	106.2	43.7	31.2	0.0	12.5	74.94
46.3	853.7	2394.1	279.9	206.3	176.8	0.0	0.0	73.7	44.2	147.3	81.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	66.30

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
46.4	852.0	2239.3	153.5	270.9	234.8	36.1	0.0	90.3	36.1	117.4	81.3	36.1	0.0	18.1	45.15
46.5	850.2	1953.6	314.8	339.1	193.7	0.0	0.0	104.9	40.4	104.9	80.7	32.3	0.0	0.0	96.87
46.6	848.5	1932.0	168.8	375.1	150.1	0.0	0.0	103.2	46.9	112.5	112.5	28.1	0.0	9.4	56.27
46.7	846.8	1922.6	284.6	264.7	229.7	20.0	0.0	104.9	40.0	99.9	79.9	0.0	5.0	0.0	54.93
46.8	845.1	1630.8	184.6	282.1	138.5	10.3	0.0	194.9	87.2	71.8	87.2	46.2	0.0	5.1	71.79
46.9	843.3	2001.9	247.3	177.8	224.2	0.0	0.0	201.0	46.4	146.9	61.8	30.9	0.0	7.7	108.21
47.0	841.6	1815.7	279.3	395.7	147.4	0.0	0.0	263.8	38.8	131.9	116.4	15.5	7.8	0.0	77.59
47.1	839.9	2105.7	234.0	342.0	207.0	27.0	0.0	270.0	45.0	144.0	63.0	45.0	18.0	0.0	53.99
47.2	838.1	2156.2	269.5	441.0	245.0	0.0	0.0	330.8	49.0	85.8	49.0	49.0	0.0	12.3	36.75
47.3	836.4	1822.4	312.7	375.2	196.5	8.9	0.0	321.6	58.1	160.8	80.4	62.5	0.0	0.0	35.73
47.4	834.7	2223.0	341.3	399.8	224.3	0.0	0.0	360.8	63.4	165.8	117.0	48.8	0.0	0.0	87.75
47.5	832.9	2208.9	392.4	327.0	254.3	29.1	0.0	472.3	36.3	123.5	87.2	29.1	0.0	0.0	87.19
47.6	831.2	2085.8	343.3	414.6	259.1	13.0	0.0	304.5	103.6	155.5	116.6	58.3	6.5	0.0	90.69
47.7	829.5	2232.3	441.9	339.9	238.0	0.0	0.0	339.9	85.0	181.3	68.0	45.3	11.3	11.3	147.31
47.8	827.7	1861.6	459.1	421.4	157.2	18.9	0.0	295.6	69.2	144.7	75.5	37.7	0.0	6.3	6.29
47.9	826.0	2269.8	297.7	347.3	347.3	12.4	0.0	334.9	24.8	86.8	86.8	37.2	0.0	0.0	99.22
48.0	824.3	2498.8	464.2	365.4	256.8	0.0	0.0	128.4	98.8	79.0	108.6	39.5	0.0	0.0	88.89
48.1	822.5	2164.8	504.6	366.2	268.6	8.1	0.0	154.6	81.4	48.8	122.1	89.5	0.0	0.0	65.11
48.2	820.8	2548.0	355.9	323.6	202.2	8.1	0.0	250.8	56.6	105.2	129.4	64.7	8.1	0.0	40.44
48.3	819.0	2695.5	389.7	422.2	205.7	0.0	0.0	129.9	54.1	108.3	184.0	54.1	0.0	0.0	32.48
48.4	817.3	2326.4	403.6	474.8	237.4	0.0	0.0	142.4	71.2	47.5	174.1	71.2	0.0	7.9	55.39
48.5	815.6	2388.2	399.5	463.1	208.9	0.0	0.0	72.6	27.2	63.6	118.0	36.3	9.1	9.1	81.73
48.6	813.8	2470.6	352.9	524.9	289.6	0.0	0.0	144.8	36.2	171.9	153.8	36.2	0.0	9.0	36.20
48.7	812.1	2557.7	245.1	621.0	245.1	0.0	8.2	40.9	65.4	130.7	89.9	57.2	8.2	0.0	49.03
48.8	810.3	2090.1	269.1	413.2	240.2	4.8	4.8	158.6	43.2	100.9	158.6	43.2	0.0	9.6	28.83
48.9	808.6	2944.0	290.9	314.2	267.6	0.0	0.0	116.4	64.0	104.7	104.7	93.1	0.0	0.0	46.55
49.0	806.8	2383.1	280.8	481.4	144.4	0.0	0.0	96.3	40.1	96.3	96.3	40.1	0.0	0.0	80.24
49.1	805.1	2404.5	358.1	409.3	281.4	12.8	12.8	191.8	19.2	76.7	127.9	38.4	0.0	12.8	89.53

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
49.2	803.3	2678.6	392.9	375.0	312.5	0.0	8.9	241.1	35.7	71.4	160.7	80.4	0.0	0.0	80.36
49.3	801.6	3126.8	472.0	306.8	519.2	0.0	0.0	177.0	29.5	94.4	106.2	70.8	11.8	0.0	47.20
49.4	799.8	2513.7	325.0	583.0	334.5	0.0	0.0	152.9	38.2	162.5	229.4	66.9	0.0	0.0	19.12
49.5	798.1	2486.2	375.7	254.1	375.7	44.2	0.0	143.6	44.2	77.3	254.1	77.3	0.0	0.0	77.35
49.6	796.3	2215.9	353.7	353.7	374.5	0.0	0.0	145.6	52.0	145.6	104.0	41.6	0.0	0.0	83.22
49.7	794.6	2774.6	393.1	285.2	300.6	0.0	0.0	123.3	23.1	138.7	185.0	53.9	0.0	0.0	107.90
49.8	792.8	2643.4	381.3	355.8	266.9	0.0	12.7	114.4	19.1	127.1	165.2	63.5	0.0	0.0	127.08
49.9	791.1	2611.2	307.9	307.9	443.4	0.0	0.0	98.5	30.8	98.5	172.4	37.0	0.0	0.0	184.76
50.0	789.3	2721.0	421.6	594.0	440.7	0.0	0.0	134.1	47.9	191.6	134.1	76.6	0.0	0.0	114.97
50.1	787.6	3338.7	310.1	401.4	291.9	0.0	0.0	91.2	45.6	182.4	200.7	91.2	18.2	0.0	127.71
50.2	785.8	2583.5	389.0	448.9	309.2	0.0	0.0	159.6	49.9	79.8	219.5	20.0	10.0	10.0	149.63
50.3	784.0	3258.7	477.9	445.3	423.6	0.0	0.0	173.8	59.7	76.0	97.8	32.6	0.0	10.9	97.76
50.4	782.3	2785.5	403.7	471.0	309.5	13.5	0.0	148.0	74.0	201.9	121.1	40.4	0.0	0.0	107.65
50.5	780.5	2704.7	308.1	433.7	239.7	0.0	0.0	79.9	22.8	34.2	148.4	45.6	22.8	0.0	125.53
50.6	778.8	2622.8	225.6	507.6	150.4	9.4	0.0	131.6	18.8	122.2	216.2	56.4	0.0	0.0	150.41
50.7	777.0	2708.1	236.0	447.2	236.0	12.4	0.0	49.7	18.6	136.6	87.0	37.3	0.0	24.8	49.69
50.8	775.2	2962.0	297.4	582.5	285.1	12.4	12.4	62.0	55.8	161.1	185.9	86.8	24.8	12.4	123.93
50.9	773.5	2325.3	254.7	442.9	354.3	11.1	11.1	55.4	5.5	121.8	77.5	33.2	0.0	0.0	110.73
51.0	771.7	2727.1	370.2	385.3	309.7	15.1	0.0	83.1	22.7	128.4	136.0	15.1	7.6	7.6	60.43
51.1	770.0	2847.3	349.0	413.3	303.1	0.0	0.0	73.5	45.9	137.8	73.5	36.7	9.2	9.2	64.29
51.2	768.2	2309.5	266.5	555.2	244.3	22.2	0.0	166.6	16.7	122.1	155.4	55.5	0.0	11.1	122.14
51.3	766.4	2614.7	330.3	449.5	339.4	9.2	0.0	156.0	9.2	146.8	110.1	45.9	0.0	9.2	27.52
51.4	764.7	2484.7	289.7	568.2	256.3	0.0	0.0	156.0	55.7	144.8	66.9	22.3	0.0	0.0	133.70
51.5	762.9	2840.4	330.1	286.6	130.3	17.4	0.0	139.0	52.1	147.7	78.2	17.4	0.0	0.0	43.43
51.6	761.1	2557.1	357.1	485.7	242.9	0.0	0.0	228.6	7.1	157.1	85.7	71.4	0.0	14.3	85.71
51.7	759.4	2617.0	246.2	285.0	246.2	0.0	0.0	181.4	19.4	285.0	103.6	51.8	0.0	13.0	77.73
51.8	757.6	3322.7	268.4	293.9	242.8	12.8	0.0	63.9	19.2	191.7	115.0	76.7	0.0	0.0	115.02
51.9	755.8	2858.2	249.8	409.7	329.8	30.0	0.0	139.9	15.0	179.9	119.9	20.0	0.0	0.0	59.96

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
52.0	754.1	2891.9	225.2	272.6	284.4	11.9	0.0	94.8	11.9	201.5	59.3	23.7	0.0	11.9	71.11
52.1	752.3	3635.0	264.1	295.1	357.3	31.1	0.0	170.9	54.4	170.9	93.2	31.1	0.0	0.0	77.67
52.2	750.5	3065.5	279.5	227.1	366.8	8.7	0.0	87.3	26.2	183.4	78.6	17.5	0.0	0.0	43.67
52.3	748.7	3915.1	330.7	205.6	357.5	0.0	0.0	107.3	8.9	160.9	89.4	44.7	0.0	8.9	17.88
52.4	747.0	3212.1	294.4	147.2	294.4	8.7	0.0	129.9	30.3	86.6	43.3	43.3	0.0	0.0	51.95
52.5	745.2	3355.7	337.3	155.7	311.4	0.0	0.0	129.7	34.6	147.0	34.6	34.6	0.0	8.6	8.65
52.6	743.4	3504.9	233.0	184.5	349.5	19.4	0.0	87.4	19.4	97.1	29.1	9.7	0.0	0.0	58.25
52.7	741.6	3241.8	254.0	209.2	283.8	44.8	0.0	59.8	7.5	179.3	89.6	89.6	29.9	0.0	29.88
52.8	739.9	3314.3	249.4	114.3	322.1	10.4	10.4	103.9	36.4	62.3	31.2	41.6	0.0	0.0	0.00
52.9	738.1	3513.8	269.6	154.0	231.0	0.0	0.0	105.9	43.3	134.8	67.4	105.9	0.0	0.0	28.88
53.0	736.3	2508.9	223.2	169.6	294.6	8.9	0.0	89.3	17.9	80.4	44.6	35.7	0.0	0.0	35.71
53.1	734.5	2445.1	168.1	160.5	252.1	15.3	0.0	129.9	15.3	122.3	68.8	22.9	0.0	15.3	68.77
53.2	732.7	2102.1	178.7	178.7	297.9	0.0	0.0	76.6	34.0	127.7	42.6	42.6	0.0	8.5	25.53
53.3	731.0	2723.7	171.2	233.5	225.7	0.0	0.0	77.8	15.6	85.6	93.4	46.7	7.8	15.6	70.04
53.4	729.2	2575.9	198.1	214.7	264.2	8.3	0.0	57.8	57.8	66.0	66.0	49.5	8.3	8.3	8.26
53.5	727.4	3007.4	166.4	249.6	214.0	0.0	0.0	35.7	59.4	154.5	35.7	71.3	0.0	23.8	11.89
53.6	725.6	2437.1	181.2	199.3	172.1	9.1	0.0	81.5	36.2	63.4	36.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	27.18
53.7	723.8	2438.6	201.2	233.4	257.5	8.0	0.0	32.2	32.2	96.6	64.4	48.3	8.0	8.0	24.14
53.8	722.1	2048.6	106.0	220.8	176.6	0.0	0.0	53.0	57.4	106.0	17.7	17.7	0.0	0.0	52.98
53.9	720.3	2133.0	136.9	215.9	142.2	0.0	0.0	42.1	21.1	168.5	15.8	21.1	5.3	15.8	26.33
54.0	718.5	2343.0	181.2	323.6	258.9	0.0	0.0	38.8	45.3	116.5	90.6	38.8	0.0	0.0	38.83
54.1	716.7	2431.1	132.0	170.9	170.9	7.8	0.0	54.4	77.7	85.4	77.7	15.5	7.8	7.8	31.07
54.2	714.9	2140.4	303.9	607.8	436.0	13.2	0.0	118.9	85.9	132.1	158.5	13.2	0.0	13.2	13.21
54.3	713.1	2619.0	214.5	366.5	205.6	0.0	0.0	26.8	44.7	187.7	62.6	26.8	0.0	17.9	26.82
54.4	711.3	2248.6	179.2	152.3	241.9	0.0	0.0	62.7	35.8	98.5	26.9	44.8	0.0	0.0	0.00
54.5	709.5	2499.0	275.9	389.5	405.7	0.0	0.0	194.7	89.2	227.2	97.4	64.9	16.2	0.0	32.45
54.6	707.8	2254.6	264.3	264.3	248.8	31.1	0.0	124.4	31.1	171.0	62.2	62.2	0.0	23.3	46.65
54.7	706.0	2399.3	274.6	361.3	281.8	21.7	0.0	108.4	86.7	159.0	86.7	79.5	0.0	14.5	14.45

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
54.8	704.2	2501.6	326.7	531.0	296.1	20.4	0.0	183.8	117.4	265.5	91.9	40.8	0.0	10.2	40.84
54.9	702.4	2527.0	283.8	432.4	391.9	13.5	13.5	148.6	74.3	121.6	108.1	40.5	0.0	13.5	67.57
55.0	700.6	2299.0	403.9	403.9	170.9	0.0	15.5	217.5	7.8	186.4	93.2	46.6	0.0	0.0	77.67
55.1	698.8	2824.6	360.2	928.9	208.5	19.0	0.0	170.6	85.3	151.7	113.7	94.8	0.0	19.0	94.79
55.2	697.0	2630.8	490.3	430.5	119.6	0.0	0.0	227.2	89.7	299.0	215.2	71.7	0.0	12.0	155.46
55.3	695.2	2605.1	443.4	406.5	258.7	27.7	0.0	129.3	55.4	203.2	120.1	73.9	0.0	0.0	92.38
55.4	693.4	2679.5	631.4	600.6	231.0	0.0	0.0	138.6	100.1	123.2	200.2	61.6	15.4	0.0	61.60
55.5	691.6	2108.9	391.5	429.4	277.8	0.0	0.0	176.8	69.5	138.9	138.9	12.6	12.6	25.3	25.26
55.6	689.8	2547.4	529.5	357.8	343.5	14.3	0.0	214.7	64.4	114.5	114.5	57.2	0.0	28.6	71.56
55.7	688.0	2107.0	266.8	312.8	220.8	0.0	0.0	156.4	78.2	82.8	82.8	73.6	0.0	27.6	27.60
55.8	686.2	1824.7	245.0	287.2	152.1	8.4	0.0	194.3	92.9	101.4	118.3	25.3	0.0	0.0	42.24
55.9	684.4	1785.8	301.7	337.9	265.5	12.1	0.0	96.5	36.2	229.3	24.1	6.0	0.0	0.0	36.20
56.0	682.6	1939.4	335.7	335.7	223.8	0.0	0.0	177.2	93.2	102.6	55.9	46.6	0.0	0.0	37.30
56.1	680.8	2097.1	252.9	376.3	283.7	6.2	0.0	123.4	123.4	135.7	104.9	55.5	0.0	6.2	43.18
56.2	679.0	1967.3	300.7	411.8	241.8	0.0	0.0	183.0	98.0	156.9	111.1	71.9	6.5	6.5	13.07
56.3	677.2	2261.5	261.5	476.9	130.8	0.0	0.0	138.5	123.1	161.5	76.9	46.2	0.0	0.0	38.46
56.4	675.4	1893.3	356.9	434.5	178.5	15.5	0.0	162.9	116.4	162.9	85.4	54.3	15.5	7.8	23.28
56.5	673.6	1734.4	303.5	354.1	209.6	7.2	0.0	122.9	173.4	93.9	93.9	28.9	7.2	7.2	43.36
56.6	671.8	2097.9	332.0	431.5	205.8	26.6	0.0	106.2	112.9	139.4	66.4	33.2	6.6	0.0	79.67
56.7	670.0	2164.8	233.4	385.1	268.4	5.8	0.0	134.2	140.0	210.1	70.0	52.5	0.0	0.0	17.51
56.8	668.2	2129.6	287.2	378.3	259.2	7.0	0.0	70.1	112.1	196.1	56.0	49.0	7.0	0.0	42.03
56.9	666.4	2602.9	354.1	248.8	124.4	0.0	0.0	172.2	177.0	220.1	38.3	76.6	0.0	9.6	38.28
57.0	664.6	2249.2	453.1	214.2	189.5	16.5	0.0	131.8	82.4	131.8	82.4	49.4	0.0	0.0	49.43
57.1	662.8	2322.6	309.7	331.8	317.1	14.7	7.4	103.2	103.2	140.1	103.2	14.7	7.4	0.0	81.11
57.2	661.0	2407.2	327.1	353.2	183.2	26.2	0.0	78.5	137.4	183.2	91.6	91.6	0.0	26.2	91.58
57.3	659.1	2524.3	350.8	343.2	228.8	7.6	0.0	83.9	198.3	99.1	76.3	68.6	7.6	0.0	7.63
57.4	657.3	2381.5	264.6	379.3	194.0	0.0	0.0	123.5	176.4	141.1	61.7	61.7	0.0	8.8	17.64
57.5	655.5	2641.4	311.3	429.0	193.5	0.0	0.0	143.0	117.8	84.1	92.5	33.6	0.0	0.0	33.65

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
57.6	653.7	2618.8	211.2	346.4	261.9	8.4	0.0	101.4	194.3	177.4	92.9	33.8	0.0	0.0	16.90
57.7	651.9	2601.9	304.2	252.4	148.9	0.0	6.5	58.3	168.3	51.8	84.1	77.7	6.5	0.0	6.47
57.8	650.1	2730.2	251.9	394.9	265.5	6.8	0.0	143.0	163.4	170.2	108.9	68.1	6.8	0.0	20.43
57.9	648.3	3082.9	260.2	234.1	130.1	0.0	13.0	91.1	117.1	143.1	39.0	52.0	0.0	26.0	39.02
58.0	646.5	2395.4	365.7	329.1	164.6	18.3	9.1	73.1	73.1	118.9	82.3	45.7	0.0	0.0	36.57
58.1	644.6	2789.6	221.2	215.1	178.2	6.1	0.0	86.0	73.7	73.7	79.9	61.4	0.0	18.4	30.72
58.2	642.8	2788.8	298.6	251.1	142.5	6.8	0.0	88.2	88.2	88.2	108.6	101.8	0.0	6.8	74.64
58.3	641.0	3228.6	197.7	219.6	197.7	0.0	11.0	32.9	115.3	98.8	76.9	43.9	0.0	0.0	76.87
58.4	639.2	2443.3	163.4	179.8	187.9	0.0	0.0	49.0	89.9	138.9	57.2	57.2	0.0	0.0	32.69
58.5	637.4	2790.0	206.4	185.1	142.3	21.4	0.0	78.3	121.0	149.5	64.1	49.8	7.1	14.2	35.59
58.6	635.5	2518.7	203.9	215.9	239.9	24.0	0.0	60.0	149.9	167.9	60.0	60.0	0.0	12.0	35.98
58.7	633.7	2277.2	245.6	245.6	132.8	0.0	0.0	79.7	73.0	119.5	139.4	73.0	0.0	0.0	59.75
58.8	631.9	2140.4	264.9	233.1	190.7	10.6	0.0	53.0	100.7	169.5	95.4	74.2	0.0	21.2	74.17
58.9	630.1	2237.7	230.0	150.4	212.3	8.8	0.0	61.9	57.5	115.0	61.9	88.4	0.0	0.0	61.91
59.0	628.3	1909.5	316.0	138.3	270.0	13.2	0.0	65.8	118.5	105.3	85.6	79.0	0.0	0.0	19.75
59.1	626.4	1797.0	262.2	211.0	281.4	12.8	6.4	76.7	102.3	127.9	70.3	76.7	0.0	6.4	12.79
59.2	624.6	2111.3	276.6	155.1	209.1	6.7	0.0	67.5	114.7	134.9	80.9	87.7	0.0	6.7	47.22
59.3	622.8	2003.1	249.6	274.6	193.4	18.7	0.0	81.1	93.6	162.2	68.6	99.8	0.0	0.0	37.44
59.4	621.0	1926.7	277.5	166.5	261.6	7.9	0.0	126.9	134.8	118.9	87.2	39.6	0.0	7.9	63.43
59.5	619.1	2054.6	410.9	253.6	209.8	0.0	8.7	87.4	122.4	218.6	96.2	69.9	8.7	0.0	8.74
59.6	617.3	2565.3	342.8	276.4	331.7	0.0	0.0	110.6	82.9	188.0	55.3	121.6	0.0	0.0	33.17
59.7	615.5	2124.8	249.6	256.3	222.6	0.0	0.0	54.0	80.9	202.4	80.9	74.2	0.0	0.0	26.98
59.8	613.6	1439.6	234.1	292.6	245.8	0.0	0.0	117.0	111.2	128.7	46.8	70.2	0.0	0.0	46.82
59.9	611.8	2408.6	242.9	202.4	141.7	10.1	0.0	161.9	35.4	202.4	60.7	81.0	0.0	0.0	50.60
60.0	610.0	2868.6	329.6	329.6	169.3	0.0	0.0	124.7	80.2	187.1	89.1	151.4	0.0	8.9	53.45
60.1	608.2	2517.2	405.1	405.1	188.1	7.2	0.0	79.6	57.9	245.9	50.6	123.0	0.0	7.2	65.10
60.2	606.3	2698.0	337.3	243.1	180.4	7.8	7.8	125.5	78.4	133.3	102.0	125.5	0.0	7.8	54.90
60.3	604.5	2140.5	321.1	294.3	280.9	13.4	0.0	107.0	73.6	120.4	107.0	80.3	0.0	0.0	40.13

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
60.4	602.7	3186.1	318.6	249.4	304.8	0.0	0.0	166.2	76.2	263.2	152.4	27.7	0.0	0.0	69.26
60.5	600.8	2345.0	390.8	287.1	231.3	8.0	0.0	135.6	71.8	159.5	39.9	55.8	0.0	16.0	87.74
60.6	599.0	2734.4	274.5	254.1	162.6	20.3	0.0	30.5	55.9	233.8	50.8	111.8	0.0	0.0	71.16
60.7	597.2	2656.5	403.4	228.4	175.1	15.2	0.0	83.7	99.0	205.5	45.7	144.6	7.6	7.6	38.06
60.8	595.3	2418.0	339.7	179.9	166.5	6.7	13.3	106.6	86.6	193.2	60.0	106.6	6.7	6.7	13.32
60.9	593.5	2322.8	378.0	354.3	173.2	15.7	0.0	63.0	78.7	173.2	63.0	63.0	0.0	0.0	15.75
61.0	591.6	2205.8	223.6	386.3	244.0	0.0	0.0	91.5	76.2	152.5	40.7	61.0	0.0	0.0	40.66
61.1	589.8	1967.0	332.6	252.3	183.5	0.0	0.0	103.2	74.6	160.6	51.6	63.1	0.0	0.0	63.08
61.2	588.0	2107.4	276.2	347.8	276.2	10.2	0.0	51.2	112.5	133.0	61.4	61.4	0.0	0.0	0.00
61.3	586.1	2304.9	331.8	313.9	242.2	9.0	0.0	89.7	71.7	125.6	80.7	53.8	0.0	9.0	26.91
61.4	584.3	1980.2	277.2	277.2	198.0	9.9	0.0	99.0	49.5	237.6	108.9	49.5	9.9	0.0	9.90
61.5	582.4	1938.2	303.1	398.8	247.3	0.0	0.0	95.7	71.8	159.5	47.9	95.7	8.0	0.0	55.83
61.6	580.6	1784.6	312.7	297.4	236.4	0.0	0.0	106.8	76.3	221.2	99.1	114.4	0.0	7.6	38.13
61.7	578.8	2077.1	308.3	330.3	264.2	0.0	0.0	66.1	51.4	183.5	66.1	36.7	0.0	0.0	29.36
61.8	576.9	1949.1	336.6	328.8	328.8	0.0	0.0	117.4	50.9	164.4	62.6	54.8	0.0	7.8	31.31
61.9	575.1	2063.9	420.8	350.7	200.4	10.0	0.0	120.2	55.1	190.4	100.2	120.2	0.0	20.0	70.13
62.0	573.2	1729.5	268.5	323.8	308.0	0.0	0.0	86.9	23.7	173.7	79.0	23.7	7.9	0.0	15.79
62.1	571.4	1917.9	319.6	301.9	195.3	0.0	0.0	150.9	35.5	88.8	62.2	79.9	0.0	0.0	17.76
62.2	569.5	1684.2	323.0	230.7	196.1	0.0	5.8	196.1	40.4	242.2	92.3	57.7	0.0	0.0	46.14
62.3	567.7	2116.2	360.8	402.4	277.5	6.9	0.0	131.8	62.4	242.8	48.6	111.0	0.0	20.8	20.82
62.4	565.8	2159.1	272.7	181.8	181.8	0.0	0.0	125.0	68.2	113.6	68.2	68.2	11.4	0.0	68.18
62.5	564.0	1875.1	246.7	240.6	259.1	0.0	0.0	129.5	24.7	228.2	43.2	80.2	0.0	0.0	0.00
62.6	562.1	1960.9	342.9	312.8	186.5	6.0	0.0	138.3	66.2	168.4	72.2	24.1	6.0	0.0	24.06
62.7	560.3	1799.3	379.9	322.6	279.6	14.3	0.0	129.0	28.7	258.1	71.7	43.0	0.0	0.0	0.00
62.8	558.4	2479.6	244.3	280.5	171.9	0.0	0.0	90.5	45.2	171.9	63.3	81.4	9.0	0.0	45.25
62.9	556.6	1695.8	302.8	225.7	176.2	22.0	0.0	132.1	38.5	203.7	66.1	22.0	0.0	22.0	44.05
63.0	554.7	1830.5	432.2	271.2	203.4	8.5	0.0	169.5	42.4	203.4	93.2	110.2	0.0	0.0	8.47
63.1	552.9	1748.2	241.7	257.8	201.4	16.1	8.1	112.8	40.3	185.3	80.6	72.5	0.0	0.0	120.85

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
63.2	551.0	1846.2	336.2	266.5	164.9	12.7	0.0	114.2	57.1	209.4	44.4	50.8	6.3	19.0	38.07
63.3	549.1	1800.3	286.9	270.0	146.3	16.9	0.0	67.5	61.9	213.8	39.4	33.8	0.0	11.3	50.63
63.4	547.3	1723.4	356.1	267.1	248.0	25.4	0.0	127.2	82.7	171.7	63.6	50.9	0.0	0.0	0.00
63.5	545.4	2156.8	324.2	155.1	148.0	14.1	0.0	105.7	56.4	162.1	77.5	21.1	0.0	7.0	42.29
63.6	543.6	2025.8	295.3	281.5	171.7	0.0	6.9	89.3	20.6	144.2	48.1	41.2	0.0	13.7	82.40
63.7	541.7	1991.3	376.3	277.9	162.1	0.0	0.0	92.6	23.2	237.3	40.5	28.9	0.0	11.6	86.83
63.8	539.8	2060.9	293.5	206.1	143.6	0.0	0.0	106.2	62.5	199.8	74.9	37.5	12.5	12.5	62.45
63.9	538.0	2167.8	290.2	254.0	181.4	0.0	0.0	108.8	36.3	244.9	27.2	27.2	9.1	18.1	54.42
64.0	536.1	2259.4	276.7	215.2	222.9	7.7	7.7	53.8	38.4	199.8	92.2	46.1	7.7	7.7	115.27
64.1	534.3	2105.7	354.7	241.5	203.8	22.6	0.0	90.6	45.3	226.4	37.7	45.3	0.0	7.5	30.19
64.2	532.4	2169.9	341.9	206.0	140.3	8.8	0.0	109.6	39.5	192.9	48.2	35.1	0.0	4.4	83.29
64.3	530.5	2430.7	312.8	181.1	120.7	0.0	11.0	98.8	43.9	235.9	65.8	43.9	0.0	5.5	60.36
64.4	528.7	2026.2	323.1	122.3	104.8	43.7	0.0	61.1	52.4	235.8	26.2	52.4	0.0	0.0	43.67
64.5	526.8	1889.7	337.9	248.3	193.1	13.8	6.9	96.6	20.7	255.2	48.3	75.9	13.8	6.9	68.97
64.6	524.9	1982.6	368.7	222.6	146.1	13.9	0.0	118.3	69.6	320.0	76.5	62.6	0.0	0.0	83.48
64.7	523.1	2094.5	338.6	212.6	149.6	7.9	0.0	47.2	39.4	204.7	94.5	39.4	7.9	0.0	70.87
64.8	521.2	2168.9	270.2	165.1	217.6	7.5	0.0	52.5	30.0	255.2	67.5	37.5	0.0	0.0	60.04
64.9	519.3	2165.2	381.1	154.1	162.2	8.1	0.0	89.2	36.5	227.1	56.8	40.5	0.0	32.4	56.77
65.0	517.5	2444.2	353.4	314.1	137.4	9.8	0.0	78.5	29.4	186.5	58.9	117.8	9.8	9.8	49.08
65.1	515.6	2914.7	396.9	347.3	62.0	12.4	0.0	24.8	18.6	161.2	74.4	62.0	0.0	0.0	148.84
65.2	513.7	2610.2	369.6	354.2	107.8	7.7	0.0	61.6	69.3	207.9	130.9	61.6	0.0	7.7	61.60
65.3	511.8	2923.9	271.7	315.2	65.2	10.9	0.0	87.0	38.0	260.9	87.0	32.6	0.0	21.7	54.35
65.4	510.0	2867.6	378.9	318.6	129.2	8.6	0.0	60.3	68.9	258.3	68.9	60.3	0.0	8.6	68.89
65.5	508.1	2314.7	370.6	265.7	132.9	0.0	0.0	111.9	35.0	209.8	76.9	69.9	0.0	14.0	69.93
65.6	506.2	2523.8	278.9	183.7	115.6	13.6	0.0	74.8	13.6	122.4	88.4	74.8	0.0	27.2	129.25
65.7	504.4	2684.1	324.6	179.7	104.3	11.6	5.8	115.9	40.6	133.3	63.8	81.2	0.0	23.2	57.97
65.8	502.5	2491.8	393.4	283.0	110.4	0.0	0.0	82.8	34.5	186.4	48.3	117.3	0.0	20.7	55.22
65.9	500.6	2471.2	371.1	207.8	133.6	0.0	0.0	51.9	59.4	222.6	81.6	103.9	0.0	22.3	81.63

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
66.0	498.7	2598.5	264.1	127.8	119.3	0.0	0.0	76.7	25.6	255.6	68.2	127.8	0.0	34.1	93.72
66.1	496.5	3001.0	353.5	328.9	131.6	8.2	0.0	49.3	24.7	213.8	41.1	74.0	0.0	24.7	123.33
66.2	494.2	2004.6	280.3	322.9	91.4	30.5	0.0	91.4	18.3	237.6	79.2	30.5	0.0	0.0	60.93
66.3	492.0	2433.9	326.3	300.2	124.0	6.5	0.0	78.3	13.1	182.7	52.2	84.8	0.0	19.6	137.03
66.4	489.7	2238.6	374.6	383.5	133.8	17.8	0.0	151.6	17.8	178.4	53.5	80.3	0.0	8.9	142.70
66.5	487.5	2590.6	437.9	401.4	73.0	18.2	0.0	136.8	9.1	237.2	54.7	82.1	0.0	0.0	118.59
66.6	485.2	2451.1	347.4	193.0	57.9	19.3	0.0	115.8	9.7	241.3	38.6	57.9	19.3	9.7	86.85
66.7	483.0	2432.0	228.6	310.9	146.3	9.1	9.1	82.3	18.3	201.1	36.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	137.14
66.8	480.7	2289.9	260.9	251.2	96.6	9.7	0.0	106.3	24.2	173.9	29.0	67.6	9.7	0.0	173.91
66.9	478.5	2361.6	559.0	433.2	251.5	41.9	0.0	69.9	62.9	181.7	69.9	69.9	0.0	14.0	97.82
67.0	476.2	2331.3	409.0	343.6	180.0	0.0	16.4	81.8	24.5	237.2	32.7	65.4	0.0	0.0	130.88
67.1	474.0	2595.3	280.9	321.1	147.2	13.4	0.0	120.4	33.4	187.3	40.1	160.5	0.0	0.0	120.40
67.2	471.8	2612.4	154.6	398.8	146.5	16.3	0.0	81.4	24.4	284.8	65.1	113.9	0.0	0.0	113.94
67.3	469.5	2302.5	399.4	446.4	141.0	11.7	0.0	152.7	76.4	141.0	23.5	70.5	0.0	0.0	246.70
67.4	467.3	2506.4	327.4	327.4	102.3	20.5	0.0	102.3	51.2	286.4	61.4	71.6	0.0	0.0	112.53
67.5	465.1	2081.8	361.0	251.8	125.9	8.4	0.0	67.2	42.0	184.7	42.0	83.9	0.0	0.0	83.95
67.6	462.8	2242.2	344.3	488.5	160.2	32.0	0.0	128.1	48.0	184.2	24.0	56.1	0.0	0.0	80.08
67.7	460.6	1540.2	182.9	253.2	126.6	14.1	0.0	70.3	24.6	147.7	42.2	21.1	0.0	0.0	42.20
67.8	458.4	2473.9	407.0	342.7	160.6	0.0	10.7	107.1	58.9	160.6	53.5	85.7	0.0	0.0	96.39
67.9	456.2	2408.2	263.9	450.9	121.0	11.0	0.0	77.0	49.5	197.9	55.0	77.0	0.0	0.0	98.97
68.0	453.9	2711.2	400.7	414.0	146.9	26.7	0.0	53.4	113.5	120.2	106.8	80.1	0.0	0.0	53.42
68.1	451.7	2424.2	366.3	334.0	150.8	32.3	0.0	86.2	48.5	150.8	86.2	43.1	10.8	0.0	64.65
68.2	449.5	1869.5	388.5	315.6	157.8	6.1	0.0	109.3	78.9	145.7	85.0	103.2	0.0	0.0	91.05
68.3	447.3	1806.5	387.1	354.8	182.8	0.0	0.0	107.5	75.3	118.3	43.0	32.3	21.5	10.8	107.53
68.4	445.1	1935.9	256.2	341.6	94.9	9.5	0.0	85.4	47.4	161.3	28.5	66.4	0.0	0.0	237.25
68.5	442.8	2287.4	493.6	397.3	180.6	0.0	0.0	132.4	54.2	228.7	120.4	48.2	0.0	0.0	240.78
68.6	440.6	2422.9	265.9	384.1	73.9	0.0	0.0	73.9	66.5	118.2	103.4	29.5	0.0	0.0	73.87
68.7	438.4	1893.1	371.6	294.5	105.2	14.0	0.0	70.1	56.1	154.3	70.1	28.0	0.0	0.0	63.10

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
68.8	436.2	2336.2	433.0	330.5	125.4	0.0	0.0	57.0	85.5	193.7	136.8	11.4	11.4	0.0	113.96
68.9	434.0	1953.2	366.7	374.2	134.7	0.0	0.0	37.4	67.4	97.3	89.8	37.4	0.0	0.0	52.39
69.0	431.8	1924.1	335.0	241.5	171.4	15.6	0.0	70.1	54.5	233.7	70.1	38.9	0.0	0.0	38.95
69.1	429.6	2210.5	323.3	323.3	172.9	0.0	0.0	67.7	82.7	82.7	75.2	15.0	0.0	7.5	37.59
69.2	427.4	2240.5	426.1	336.8	206.2	6.9	0.0	55.0	144.3	137.5	123.7	82.5	0.0	0.0	103.09
69.3	425.2	1944.2	318.7	229.5	63.7	12.7	6.4	63.7	38.2	102.0	51.0	44.6	0.0	0.0	38.25
69.4	423.0	2145.3	507.3	338.2	148.0	21.1	0.0	52.8	84.5	137.4	74.0	52.8	10.6	0.0	31.70
69.5	420.8	2346.3	280.0	280.0	181.6	0.0	0.0	15.1	53.0	174.1	83.3	22.7	0.0	7.6	45.41
69.6	418.6	2406.1	364.8	364.8	139.0	8.7	0.0	26.1	69.5	173.7	86.9	34.7	0.0	0.0	43.43
69.7	416.4	2447.7	456.4	290.4	152.1	0.0	0.0	20.7	34.6	165.9	83.0	48.4	13.8	0.0	89.89
69.8	414.2	2637.3	299.9	211.7	158.8	17.6	0.0	35.3	52.9	114.7	61.7	61.7	26.5	0.0	114.66
69.9	412.0	2905.6	558.3	291.8	139.6	25.4	12.7	38.1	44.4	177.6	101.5	50.8	12.7	0.0	50.75
70.0	409.8	2897.5	355.4	273.3	182.2	0.0	9.1	27.3	27.3	164.0	72.9	18.2	0.0	0.0	82.00
70.1	407.7	2814.7	326.7	242.9	67.0	8.4	0.0	58.6	75.4	125.7	75.4	33.5	0.0	0.0	67.02
70.2	405.5	2535.5	297.3	271.0	122.4	17.5	0.0	17.5	52.5	52.5	43.7	96.2	8.7	0.0	96.17
70.3	403.3	2569.3	318.5	244.2	201.7	0.0	0.0	21.2	37.2	95.6	74.3	84.9	0.0	0.0	42.47
70.4	401.1	2423.9	337.9	314.6	116.5	0.0	0.0	46.6	75.7	93.2	139.8	11.7	0.0	0.0	69.92
70.5	398.9	2321.5	283.1	242.7	105.2	8.1	0.0	40.4	72.8	145.6	72.8	40.4	0.0	0.0	48.53
70.6	396.7	2730.5	328.5	212.1	68.4	13.7	0.0	34.2	61.6	130.0	61.6	27.4	0.0	0.0	136.87
70.7	394.6	2341.8	350.6	322.5	140.2	0.0	0.0	42.1	21.0	196.3	126.2	28.0	0.0	0.0	70.11
70.8	392.4	2724.4	354.3	259.8	102.4	23.6	0.0	7.9	39.4	94.5	78.7	31.5	0.0	0.0	102.36
70.9	390.2	2802.5	326.1	203.8	142.7	20.4	10.2	20.4	61.1	91.7	40.8	61.1	0.0	0.0	91.72
71.0	388.0	2582.1	371.5	543.6	117.8	0.0	0.0	9.1	99.7	126.8	126.8	63.4	0.0	0.0	135.90
71.1	385.9	2602.9	524.9	437.5	164.0	10.9	0.0	54.7	82.0	164.0	120.3	65.6	0.0	0.0	142.17
71.2	383.7	2574.0	416.8	219.4	153.6	14.6	7.3	29.3	117.0	160.9	73.1	43.9	0.0	0.0	73.13
71.3	381.5	2999.3	413.3	212.5	141.7	0.0	0.0	47.2	100.4	200.7	153.5	59.0	11.8	0.0	165.31
71.4	379.4	2698.6	562.7	447.6	115.1	0.0	0.0	76.7	108.7	217.4	127.9	38.4	0.0	0.0	166.27
71.5	377.2	2580.6	483.9	387.1	153.2	48.4	0.0	24.2	64.5	161.3	72.6	32.3	0.0	0.0	153.23

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
71.6	375.0	2613.9	632.7	466.2	91.6	0.0	16.6	99.9	83.2	199.8	116.5	8.3	0.0	0.0	108.22
71.7	372.9	2664.5	517.0	371.2	119.3	0.0	0.0	79.5	19.9	185.6	132.6	26.5	0.0	0.0	92.79
71.8	370.7	2652.2	391.3	315.2	141.3	0.0	0.0	21.7	48.9	163.0	76.1	32.6	0.0	0.0	65.22
71.9	368.6	2102.4	391.4	327.6	145.6	9.1	9.1	36.4	81.9	127.4	100.1	63.7	0.0	9.1	18.20
72.0	366.4	1717.1	456.6	287.8	148.9	19.9	0.0	49.6	19.9	208.4	29.8	109.2	9.9	9.9	19.85
72.1	364.2	2558.6	368.0	490.7	140.2	17.5	0.0	87.6	26.3	149.0	78.9	52.6	17.5	0.0	96.39
72.2	362.1	2149.6	384.1	288.1	118.2	7.4	7.4	36.9	73.9	103.4	44.3	66.5	0.0	7.4	51.71
72.3	359.9	2572.5	389.8	341.0	146.2	0.0	0.0	68.2	63.3	185.1	136.4	19.5	9.7	0.0	116.93
72.4	357.8	2353.6	430.9	221.0	143.6	0.0	0.0	77.3	16.6	99.4	99.4	77.3	0.0	0.0	88.40
72.5	355.6	2311.1	469.8	368.3	177.8	12.7	0.0	38.1	82.5	165.1	101.6	25.4	0.0	0.0	76.19
72.6	353.5	2029.1	365.9	266.1	99.8	0.0	0.0	24.9	49.9	124.7	116.4	24.9	16.6	0.0	58.21
72.7	351.3	2249.3	394.2	313.0	139.1	0.0	0.0	34.8	29.0	173.9	46.4	34.8	11.6	11.6	104.35
72.8	349.2	2721.2	405.5	202.7	148.1	7.8	0.0	46.8	31.2	101.4	46.8	23.4	15.6	0.0	54.58
72.9	347.1	2366.5	484.8	277.1	115.4	23.1	0.0	46.2	28.9	184.7	115.4	46.2	11.5	0.0	34.63
73.0	344.9	2246.6	403.2	273.6	129.6	7.2	0.0	72.0	36.0	223.2	64.8	21.6	7.2	14.4	93.61
73.1	342.8	2247.6	428.4	266.9	91.3	7.0	14.0	84.3	21.1	168.6	42.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.21
73.2	340.6	2398.6	344.7	251.3	79.0	0.0	0.0	50.3	50.3	143.6	64.6	0.0	7.2	0.0	136.45
73.3	338.5	2417.4	348.6	236.1	179.9	22.5	0.0	33.7	50.6	191.1	90.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	56.22
73.4	336.4	2531.5	285.2	294.2	151.5	8.9	8.9	62.4	49.0	160.4	89.1	8.9	0.0	0.0	71.31
73.5	334.2	2512.9	267.1	509.9	109.3	12.1	0.0	133.5	36.4	157.8	109.3	0.0	12.1	0.0	109.26
73.6	332.1	2624.9	383.4	361.3	103.2	0.0	0.0	66.4	44.2	191.7	125.3	7.4	0.0	0.0	191.71
73.7	330.0	2886.1	354.4	313.9	111.4	0.0	10.1	81.0	40.5	192.4	91.1	10.1	0.0	0.0	81.01
73.8	327.8	2136.3	371.0	371.0	157.4	0.0	0.0	101.2	39.4	236.1	78.7	22.5	0.0	11.2	157.41
73.9	325.7	2740.9	232.4	387.4	174.3	9.7	0.0	29.1	33.9	222.8	87.2	0.0	0.0	9.7	125.91
74.0	323.6	2778.3	299.2	256.5	142.5	21.4	0.0	114.0	64.1	213.7	178.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.24
74.1	321.4	2797.3	368.9	307.4	169.1	0.0	0.0	46.1	69.2	153.7	76.8	7.7	0.0	0.0	69.16
74.2	319.3	2847.6	315.1	338.4	128.4	23.3	0.0	70.0	64.2	105.0	81.7	23.3	23.3	0.0	221.74
74.3	317.2	2774.3	376.6	330.5	130.6	30.7	0.0	61.5	38.4	161.4	69.2	0.0	0.0	7.7	92.22

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
74.4	315.1	2744.2	341.0	276.0	157.0	16.2	5.4	65.0	54.1	200.3	48.7	16.2	5.4	0.0	59.54
74.5	312.9	2715.2	407.3	184.2	155.2	0.0	0.0	58.2	29.1	145.5	48.5	0.0	9.7	9.7	126.06
74.6	310.8	2885.2	426.2	303.3	131.1	8.2	0.0	73.8	49.2	180.3	73.8	16.4	0.0	8.2	32.79
74.7	308.7	2739.5	291.2	218.4	145.6	18.2	0.0	54.6	36.4	227.5	18.2	0.0	9.1	0.0	54.61
74.8	306.6	2729.7	264.7	264.7	128.5	15.1	0.0	52.9	30.2	83.2	90.7	15.1	15.1	15.1	90.74
74.9	304.5	2361.6	282.6	222.0	127.8	0.0	6.7	67.3	47.1	94.2	53.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	67.28
75.0	302.4	2556.4	264.7	215.1	124.1	0.0	0.0	33.1	24.8	215.1	57.9	33.1	8.3	0.0	66.18
75.1	300.2	2582.5	245.3	288.5	129.8	7.2	0.0	43.3	43.3	173.1	28.9	14.4	0.0	0.0	115.42
75.2	298.1	2621.9	307.0	268.6	89.5	6.4	0.0	38.4	38.4	76.7	95.9	19.2	6.4	12.8	63.95
75.3	296.0	4019.6	235.7	301.1	144.0	13.1	0.0	39.3	26.2	235.7	0.0	26.2	52.4	0.0	39.28
75.4	293.9	2961.7	192.9	272.3	102.1	0.0	11.3	90.8	22.7	90.8	34.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	90.78
75.5	291.8	3114.7	245.6	206.8	129.2	12.9	0.0	12.9	45.2	168.0	77.5	25.8	0.0	0.0	219.71
75.6	289.7	3262.4	215.9	335.8	119.9	12.0	0.0	48.0	18.0	107.9	72.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	179.91
75.7	287.6	3186.9	308.4	233.6	196.3	0.0	0.0	56.1	9.3	74.8	46.7	18.7	9.3	0.0	289.72
75.8	285.5	3250.0	271.7	358.7	282.6	0.0	0.0	21.7	5.4	119.6	65.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	250.00
75.9	283.4	2851.7	266.2	349.8	83.7	7.6	7.6	68.4	22.8	83.7	76.0	7.6	0.0	22.8	182.51
76.0	281.3	3899.0	404.0	484.8	90.9	0.0	0.0	50.5	25.3	121.2	101.0	10.1	0.0	0.0	313.13
76.1	279.2	3096.8	296.3	430.1	238.9	19.1	0.0	19.1	114.7	172.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.46
76.2	277.1	3370.1	224.7	393.2	248.7	0.0	0.0	32.1	24.1	112.3	120.4	32.1	0.0	0.0	88.26
76.3	275.0	3559.3	339.0	491.5	203.4	0.0	0.0	50.8	25.4	152.5	101.7	0.0	16.9	33.9	169.49
76.4	272.9	3597.4	355.6	324.2	209.2	0.0	0.0	104.6	20.9	94.1	115.0	20.9	10.5	20.9	198.69
76.5	270.8	3657.1	378.8	496.3	248.2	0.0	13.1	65.3	32.7	143.7	143.7	13.1	26.1	26.1	222.04
76.6	268.7	3607.6	501.4	446.9	348.8	10.9	0.0	98.1	98.1	218.0	119.9	10.9	0.0	10.9	174.39
76.7	266.6	3112.1	254.1	444.6	232.9	10.6	0.0	52.9	13.2	116.4	84.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	158.78
76.8	264.5	3324.7	182.9	748.1	199.5	16.6	0.0	49.9	70.6	232.7	99.7	16.6	33.2	0.0	49.87
76.9	262.4	3419.0	245.7	448.7	171.0	0.0	0.0	42.7	45.4	256.4	32.1	74.8	21.4	0.0	74.79
77.0	260.3	3408.5	330.9	446.7	281.3	16.5	0.0	16.5	74.5	115.8	66.2	16.5	16.5	16.5	182.01
77.1	258.3	2791.6	337.2	674.5	356.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	56.2	131.1	131.1	56.2	0.0	0.0	168.62

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
77.2	256.2	3920.2	444.4	638.2	216.5	11.4	11.4	57.0	79.8	410.3	125.4	11.4	0.0	0.0	159.54
77.3	254.1	2978.1	423.4	540.1	204.4	0.0	0.0	43.8	14.6	262.8	29.2	14.6	0.0	0.0	58.39
77.4	252.0	3159.9	311.5	408.0	118.7	7.4	0.0	66.8	18.5	296.7	51.9	14.8	0.0	0.0	89.01
77.5	249.9	3153.5	219.7	478.2	193.9	0.0	0.0	25.8	38.8	232.6	51.7	38.8	0.0	12.9	90.47
77.6	247.8	2877.0	293.0	473.2	142.7	0.0	0.0	60.1	30.0	210.3	37.6	37.6	0.0	0.0	112.68
77.7	245.8	2535.6	175.7	393.3	167.4	0.0	0.0	58.6	33.5	326.4	66.9	0.0	8.4	0.0	92.05
77.8	243.7	3048.6	213.2	319.8	106.6	0.0	0.0	42.6	48.0	287.8	21.3	85.3	0.0	21.3	95.94
77.9	241.6	3751.5	394.0	438.7	143.3	0.0	0.0	17.9	40.3	241.7	53.7	44.8	0.0	9.0	107.44
78.0	239.5	3023.9	191.4	357.3	165.9	0.0	0.0	63.8	6.4	204.1	76.6	89.3	0.0	0.0	153.11
78.1	237.4	2446.5	346.4	357.2	216.5	0.0	10.8	54.1	10.8	173.2	65.0	75.8	0.0	0.0	184.03
78.2	235.4	3011.6	378.4	301.2	100.4	15.4	0.0	46.3	38.6	278.0	84.9	92.7	92.7	15.4	92.66
78.3	233.3	2562.0	305.8	355.4	198.3	0.0	8.3	74.4	49.6	247.9	82.6	74.4	8.3	8.3	66.12
78.4	231.2	2467.1	226.8	263.0	108.8	0.0	0.0	45.4	22.7	217.7	45.4	127.0	9.1	18.1	145.12
78.5	229.1	1836.3	231.5	351.3	47.9	16.0	0.0	24.0	47.9	231.5	79.8	47.9	0.0	0.0	79.84
78.6	227.1	2556.6	259.9	358.2	98.3	0.0	14.0	42.1	70.2	316.1	63.2	70.2	0.0	0.0	49.17
78.7	225.0	2463.1	274.8	427.5	183.2	0.0	10.2	101.8	76.3	274.8	112.0	152.7	0.0	0.0	101.78
78.8	222.9	3030.4	288.6	315.7	144.3	9.0	0.0	45.1	72.2	243.5	36.1	135.3	0.0	0.0	117.25
78.9	220.9	3077.7	300.5	279.8	248.7	0.0	10.4	82.9	51.8	321.2	72.5	103.6	0.0	0.0	248.70
79.0	218.8	2878.5	308.1	221.4	105.9	0.0	0.0	48.1	67.4	356.2	57.8	38.5	0.0	0.0	115.52
79.1	216.7	2270.0	253.4	275.5	132.2	0.0	22.0	77.1	88.2	253.4	44.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	110.19
79.2	214.7	2787.4	230.5	307.3	120.7	11.0	0.0	43.9	21.9	274.3	65.8	76.8	0.0	0.0	186.56
79.3	212.6	3435.4	342.2	273.7	164.2	0.0	13.7	123.2	58.2	355.9	95.8	41.1	0.0	27.4	136.87
79.4	210.6	3060.0	332.0	505.2	187.6	0.0	14.4	129.9	277.9	28.9	72.2	86.6	0.0	28.9	115.47
79.5	208.5	4805.2	515.3	631.2	231.9	0.0	25.8	128.8	96.6	322.1	90.2	77.3	12.9	0.0	219.00
79.6	206.4	2690.1	242.4	281.5	195.5	0.0	0.0	62.6	39.1	172.0	31.3	31.3	0.0	7.8	86.02
79.7	204.4	1522.0	128.2	172.8	55.7	0.0	0.0	44.6	22.3	83.6	27.9	5.6	0.0	0.0	44.60
79.8	202.3	2651.9	256.4	318.2	88.4	35.4	0.0	53.0	79.6	203.3	44.2	44.2	0.0	8.8	88.40
79.9	200.3	2902.8	336.9	276.5	138.2	8.6	0.0	43.2	51.8	250.5	43.2	25.9	0.0	0.0	112.31

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
80.0	198.2	2474.7	364.9	319.3	193.9	22.8	11.4	79.8	51.3	136.8	102.6	0.0	11.4	0.0	68.42
80.1	196.1	2685.6	249.3	260.6	102.0	0.0	0.0	56.7	73.7	170.0	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	181.30
80.2	194.1	2854.4	240.6	240.6	98.4	0.0	43.7	76.6	60.2	142.2	21.9	0.0	0.0	10.9	131.24
80.3	192.0	2406.6	196.9	175.0	102.1	0.0	0.0	43.8	29.2	124.0	36.5	21.9	14.6	0.0	80.22
80.4	190.0	2901.6	262.5	414.5	193.4	13.8	0.0	55.3	20.7	165.8	55.3	27.6	0.0	13.8	110.54
80.5	187.9	1664.3	255.3	302.6	104.0	0.0	0.0	75.7	56.7	94.6	47.3	28.4	0.0	0.0	189.13
80.6	185.9	2968.6	261.9	316.5	174.6	10.9	0.0	87.3	49.1	185.5	98.2	0.0	0.0	10.9	174.62
80.7	183.8	2972.6	219.5	349.1	89.8	0.0	0.0	49.9	39.9	49.9	99.8	20.0	0.0	10.0	139.65
80.8	181.8	2366.3	188.1	383.9	164.5	0.0	0.0	133.2	39.2	133.2	62.7	7.8	7.8	15.7	117.53
80.9	179.8	2582.7	180.8	361.6	142.1	0.0	0.0	64.6	90.4	148.5	45.2	25.8	12.9	12.9	96.85
81.0	177.7	2234.0	251.7	31.5	86.5	0.0	0.0	15.7	70.8	133.7	47.2	7.9	0.0	7.9	102.26
81.1	175.7	2643.6	199.8	315.1	115.3	0.0	7.7	99.9	46.1	146.0	30.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	92.22
81.2	173.6	2530.9	313.4	336.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.5	54.8	125.4	54.8	15.7	15.7	7.8	47.01
81.3	171.6	3139.8	161.3	354.8	75.3	0.0	0.0	129.0	91.4	172.0	53.8	21.5	0.0	10.8	172.04
81.4	169.5	2295.9	304.8	345.4	91.4	0.0	0.0	111.7	35.6	132.1	40.6	10.2	0.0	20.3	101.59
81.5	167.5	3197.9	298.2	421.6	123.4	20.6	0.0	164.5	30.8	92.5	61.7	0.0	10.3	10.3	164.52
81.6	165.5	1817.1	233.2	225.1	72.4	0.0	8.0	120.6	48.2	120.6	32.2	8.0	0.0	0.0	120.60
81.7	163.4	2790.0	266.4	273.8	140.6	7.4	7.4	96.2	29.6	96.2	51.8	29.6	14.8	7.4	88.81
81.8	161.4	2376.4	181.4	393.0	90.7	12.1	0.0	90.7	96.7	54.4	24.2	0.0	6.0	0.0	102.80
81.9	159.3	2511.3	279.7	396.2	81.6	5.8	0.0	110.7	46.6	40.8	35.0	17.5	5.8	0.0	116.53
82.0	157.3	1503.1	242.2	320.6	99.7	7.1	7.1	64.1	42.7	57.0	28.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	121.10
82.1	155.3	3109.6	194.9	248.1	97.5	17.7	0.0	88.6	62.0	53.2	35.4	53.2	0.0	0.0	106.31
82.2	153.2														0.00
82.3	151.2	2567.3	211.5	288.5	163.5	9.6	0.0	105.8	62.5	86.5	76.9	28.8	0.0	19.2	115.38
82.4	149.2	2422.3	269.9	321.0	124.0	0.0	0.0	124.0	76.6	116.7	36.5	21.9	0.0	0.0	167.81
82.5	147.1	4638.2	303.3	707.7	252.8	0.0	0.0	164.3	107.4	265.4	75.8	12.6	25.3	12.6	315.96
82.6	145.1	2570.1	252.6	230.3	170.8	7.4	0.0	81.7	66.9	66.9	44.6	22.3	7.4	7.4	170.84
82.7	143.1	2345.5	237.3	349.0	83.8	7.0	0.0	139.6	48.9	111.7	27.9	7.0	14.0	7.0	97.73

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
82.8	141.1	3726.0	271.4	271.4	146.1	20.9	0.0	135.7	78.3	135.7	62.6	10.4	0.0	31.3	166.99
82.9	139.0	2544.4	172.1	359.2	157.2	0.0	15.0	82.3	52.4	179.6	59.9	7.5	15.0	22.5	112.25
83.0	137.0	2381.0	269.8	285.7	103.2	0.0	0.0	63.5	95.2	134.9	79.4	15.9	0.0	7.9	134.92
83.1	135.0	3167.4	231.1	380.6	68.0	0.0	27.2	217.5	156.3	149.5	81.6	13.6	0.0	13.6	163.13
83.2	133.0	3090.1	219.7	233.5	151.1	13.7	0.0	109.9	61.8	82.4	96.1	0.0	27.5	0.0	109.87
83.3	130.9	3205.3	210.2	302.1	78.8	0.0	26.3	65.7	124.8	92.0	131.4	52.5	26.3	39.4	183.91
83.4	128.9	3888.5	271.5	242.4	97.0	0.0	9.7	135.8	155.2	106.7	38.8	19.4	9.7	19.4	164.85
83.5	126.9	3319.2	268.8	397.4	105.2	11.7	0.0	81.8	99.3	105.2	93.5	11.7	0.0	0.0	70.12
83.6	124.9	2969.3	291.6	344.7	66.3	0.0	0.0	106.0	46.4	119.3	39.8	39.8	0.0	0.0	79.54
83.7	122.8	2721.7	275.3	275.3	102.3	7.9	7.9	125.9	102.3	118.0	39.3	7.9	0.0	0.0	70.80
83.8	120.8	2865.8	207.8	346.3	51.9	8.7	0.0	121.2	129.9	138.5	69.3	26.0	0.0	8.7	51.95
83.9	118.8	2839.1	229.9	425.3	69.0	0.0	11.5	80.5	51.7	137.9	34.5	11.5	11.5	0.0	195.40
84.0	116.8	2871.8	282.1	222.2	59.8	0.0	0.0	111.1	102.6	128.2	51.3	17.1	0.0	17.1	34.19
84.1	114.8	3235.2	333.7	315.2	46.3	0.0	0.0	148.3	55.6	120.5	64.9	27.8	0.0	18.5	83.43
84.2	112.7	3450.5	295.4	319.1	82.7	0.0	11.8	153.6	29.5	118.2	35.5	11.8	0.0	0.0	70.90
84.3	110.7	2679.0	245.8	368.7	36.9	0.0	0.0	73.7	67.6	61.4	73.7	24.6	0.0	0.0	110.60
84.4	108.7	3342.1	260.2	330.2	80.1	30.0	0.0	70.0	65.0	120.1	120.1	20.0	0.0	10.0	130.08
84.5	106.7	3184.6	270.2	328.1	67.6	9.7	0.0	212.3	67.6	96.5	86.9	19.3	0.0	9.7	86.85
84.6	104.7	2444.1	193.8	355.3	86.1	0.0	10.8	75.4	64.6	96.9	64.6	43.1	0.0	10.8	75.37
84.7	102.7	3131.9	190.6	367.7	95.3	0.0	0.0	217.9	88.5	68.1	95.3	13.6	0.0	13.6	217.87
84.8	100.7	2457.2	305.7	339.7	34.0	11.3	11.3	158.5	62.3	169.9	34.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	56.62
84.9	98.7	2367.9	240.8	327.8	40.1	26.8	0.0	87.0	66.9	87.0	13.4	13.4	0.0	6.7	120.40
85.0	96.6	2009.1	245.5	309.1	45.5	0.0	0.0	90.9	54.5	109.1	63.6	0.0	0.0	9.1	109.09
85.1	94.6	3022.4	269.3	269.3	79.8	10.0	0.0	99.8	79.8	129.7	49.9	0.0	0.0	10.0	49.88
85.2	92.6	2452.3	240.4	420.7	96.2	0.0	24.0	60.1	138.2	132.2	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	144.25
85.3	90.6	2390.0	230.5	315.1	107.6	0.0	0.0	76.8	69.2	99.9	69.2	7.7	0.0	0.0	92.22
85.4	88.6	1726.8	209.1	357.5	101.2	20.2	0.0	128.2	40.5	101.2	80.9	0.0	6.7	13.5	53.96
85.5	86.6	2264.2	260.7	336.2	82.3	0.0	0.0	61.7	68.6	96.1	54.9	34.3	0.0	0.0	89.19

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
85.6	84.6	2202.9	276.5	276.5	71.3	0.0	0.0	160.5	98.1	142.7	89.2	8.9	0.0	0.0	142.70
85.7	82.6	2176.6	231.5	405.2	127.4	0.0	23.2	92.6	191.0	196.8	34.7	11.6	0.0	0.0	196.82
85.8	80.6	2218.7	263.0	205.9	148.7	0.0	0.0	102.9	154.4	160.1	68.6	11.4	0.0	11.4	91.49
85.9	78.6	1867.0	241.8	386.9	154.8	0.0	0.0	106.4	149.9	125.8	67.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.39
86.0	76.6	1490.0	191.2	167.3	79.7	8.0	0.0	151.4	103.6	159.4	39.8	8.0	8.0	0.0	71.71
86.1	74.6	1853.8	239.2	265.8	132.9	0.0	0.0	139.5	126.2	212.6	59.8	6.6	0.0	0.0	126.25
86.2	72.6	1832.8	180.9	236.0	47.2	15.7	15.7	141.6	149.5	180.9	47.2	0.0	0.0	7.9	47.20
86.3	70.6	2515.4	345.3	315.7	88.8	9.9	0.0	177.6	172.6	256.5	69.1	9.9	0.0	0.0	69.05
86.4	68.6	2812.2	333.9	526.5	128.4	25.7	12.8	141.3	109.1	282.5	64.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.21
86.5	66.6	1961.0	278.6	512.5	55.7	0.0	0.0	178.3	161.6	200.6	89.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	122.56
86.6	64.6	2121.1	210.3	493.7	73.1	0.0	0.0	118.9	137.1	201.1	100.6	9.1	0.0	9.1	91.43
86.7	62.6	1877.0	272.5	514.7	83.3	15.1	0.0	75.7	128.7	211.9	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	151.37
86.8	60.6	2365.3	193.3	398.0	136.5	0.0	0.0	125.1	153.5	295.7	68.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	113.72
86.9	58.6	1120.5	104.4	261.0	32.1	8.0	0.0	48.2	48.2	88.4	36.1	4.0	0.0	4.0	48.19
87.0	56.6	2810.0	215.1	602.2	114.7	14.3	0.0	172.0	121.9	200.7	86.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.68
87.1	54.6	2541.7	225.0	450.0	33.3	8.3	0.0	141.7	75.0	300.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	16.7	133.33
87.2	52.6	5301.9	306.3	1107.5	141.4	0.0	0.0	259.2	106.0	494.8	212.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	353.46
87.3	50.6	2390.2	349.2	436.6	21.8	10.9	0.0	98.2	87.3	229.2	65.5	10.9	0.0	0.0	109.14
87.4	48.6	2328.0	201.1	444.4	95.2	21.2	0.0	95.2	37.0	179.9	21.2	0.0	0.0	10.6	148.15
87.5	46.6	2326.6	187.9	528.0	98.4	8.9	0.0	71.6	53.7	170.0	62.6	0.0	0.0	8.9	170.02
87.6	44.6	2717.5	228.6	516.4	50.8	0.0	0.0	76.2	76.2	237.0	33.9	16.9	0.0	8.5	110.05
87.7	42.6	2580.3	176.7	483.1	153.2	0.0	0.0	106.0	11.8	247.4	94.3	11.8	0.0	0.0	82.47
87.8	40.6	2984.3	225.7	664.6	62.7	12.5	0.0	25.1	18.8	225.7	137.9	12.5	0.0	0.0	87.77
87.9	38.7	1897.2	154.9	464.6	77.4	29.0	0.0	58.1	24.2	96.8	48.4	0.0	0.0	9.7	183.91
88.0	36.7	2161.8	228.4	411.0	83.7	7.6	0.0	45.7	7.6	152.2	60.9	15.2	0.0	15.2	129.40
88.1	34.7	2464.3	178.6	488.1	71.4	0.0	0.0	59.5	6.0	142.9	11.9	0.0	0.0	11.9	142.86
88.2	32.7	2262.6	195.3	303.0	47.1	6.7	0.0	67.3	20.2	188.6	40.4	13.5	6.7	13.5	94.28
88.3	30.7	2407.4	272.5	261.2	45.4	11.4	0.0	79.5	17.0	272.5	79.5	11.4	0.0	11.4	34.07

CAR7-2

Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
88.4	28.7	2081.4	209.3	581.4	81.4	0.0	0.0	69.8	29.1	197.7	58.1	23.3	0.0	23.3	151.16
88.5	26.7	2976.2	167.8	391.6	44.8	0.0	0.0	78.3	50.3	145.5	123.1	11.2	0.0	11.2	246.15
88.6	24.7	2677.4	176.9	369.8	72.4	16.1	0.0	40.2	24.1	201.0	40.2	16.1	0.0	0.0	88.44
88.7	22.8	2442.0	229.9	388.5	63.4	0.0	0.0	47.6	23.8	150.6	55.5	0.0	0.0	39.6	71.36
88.8	20.8	1920.9	323.7	287.8	50.4	7.2	0.0	14.4	28.8	230.2	64.7	7.2	0.0	0.0	71.94
88.9	18.8	2082.6	182.0	276.3	47.2	13.5	0.0	60.7	33.7	134.8	53.9	27.0	0.0	40.4	101.10
89.0	16.8	2910.2	212.1	271.0	58.9	0.0	0.0	35.3	17.7	235.6	82.5	23.6	0.0	0.0	70.69
89.1	14.8	1826.3	288.8	163.9	54.6	7.8	0.0	54.6	15.6	163.9	93.7	0.0	0.0	7.8	78.05
89.2	12.8	2188.9	399.6	251.9	8.7	8.7	0.0	69.5	52.1	121.6	95.5	8.7	0.0	8.7	26.06
89.3	10.9	2208.2	280.7	374.3	37.4	18.7	0.0	37.4	46.8	224.6	46.8	18.7	0.0	9.4	74.85
89.4	8.9	1965.5	172.4	212.6	40.2	11.5	5.7	40.2	34.5	137.9	69.0	17.2	0.0	23.0	103.45
89.5	6.9	2668.6	324.9	452.5	58.0	11.6	0.0	92.8	40.6	150.8	139.2	23.2	11.6	11.6	58.01
89.6	4.9	1873.7	256.2	270.8	36.6	0.0	14.6	14.6	43.9	124.4	65.9	14.6	0.0	7.3	146.39
89.7	2.9	1917.4	288.5	282.5	48.1	6.0	6.0	36.1	60.1	150.3	48.1	12.0	0.0	6.0	36.06
89.8	1.0	4538.1	488.2	510.4	133.1	0.0	0.0	55.5	66.6	310.7	55.5	22.2	0.0	11.1	188.63
89.9	-1.0	1760.9	320.7	279.9	64.1	5.8	5.8	58.3	17.5	139.9	81.6	11.7	0.0	0.0	145.77
90.0	-3.0	1602.6	292.0	292.0	26.0	0.0	0.0	32.4	26.0	207.6	32.4	6.5	0.0	0.0	97.32
90.1	-5.0	1896.5	375.5	259.9	57.8	0.0	0.0	19.3	48.1	163.7	144.4	38.5	0.0	0.0	154.03
90.2	-7.0	2077.9	311.7	233.8	43.3	0.0	0.0	43.3	34.6	164.5	43.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	86.58
90.3	-8.9	986.2	186.7	143.6	23.9	0.0	0.0	14.4	14.4	57.5	28.7	9.6	0.0	4.8	62.24
90.4	-10.9	1057.4	124.7	114.7	10.0	20.0	0.0	10.0	15.0	59.9	10.0	20.0	0.0	5.0	99.75
90.5	-12.9	1831.1	203.5	130.2	48.8	8.1	0.0	24.4	8.1	122.1	48.8	0.0	0.0	8.1	73.25
90.6	-14.9	2025.1	193.9	165.2	50.3	7.2	0.0	7.2	21.5	122.1	0.0	7.2	0.0	7.2	71.81
90.7	-16.8	1875.4	262.3	157.4	45.9	0.0	0.0	19.7	39.3	85.2	13.1	6.6	0.0	6.6	111.48
90.8	-18.8	1121.4	111.0	177.7	77.7	5.6	0.0	5.6	44.4	50.0	22.2	16.7	5.6	0.0	33.31
90.9	-20.8	1656.4	203.8	193.3	20.9	5.2	0.0	36.6	36.6	135.9	26.1	10.5	0.0	10.5	52.25

PL07-72GGC

Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	Other #/g
0.0	1362.4	993.3	14.8	200.1	51.9	1052.6
1.0	1358.0	1286.4	9.3	157.3	83.3	1314.2
2.0	1353.6	1418.2	53.0	291.6	66.3	1391.7
3.0	1349.2	2467.0	75.3	489.6	94.2	1431.3
4.0	1344.8	1314.1	90.8	192.3	128.2	1148.5
5.0	1340.4	1094.3	62.7	353.4	91.2	769.4
6.0	1336.0	1521.3	85.9	171.9	128.9	962.6
7.0	1331.6	789.7	107.1	190.5	158.7	678.6
8.0	1327.2	1007.7	91.2	95.4	165.9	580.6
9.0	1322.8	296.7	28.8	34.6	51.9	394.7
10.0	1318.4	889.8	56.2	64.8	56.2	578.8
11.0	1314.0	594.4	118.1	160.0	38.1	621.1
12.0	1309.6	1705.6	115.1	295.1	93.6	1194.7
13.0	1305.2	1484.9	135.6	235.6	142.8	1113.7
14.0	1300.8	1255.4	122.3	211.6	136.4	1255.4
15.0	1296.4	2250.1	50.2	223.6	118.7	1214.1
16.0	1292.0	1279.8	22.9	325.7	137.1	1114.1
17.0	1287.6	1759.2	116.9	289.1	36.9	1328.6
18.0	1283.2	1797.2	67.6	191.5	67.6	923.9
19.0	1278.8	1450.3	5.7	193.4	28.4	870.2
20.0	1274.4	5925.9	100.9	1235.6	75.7	4766.0
21.0	1270.0	1703.9	67.0	275.3	0.0	1153.3
22.0	1265.6	2862.3	87.7	422.6	0.0	1793.9
23.0	1261.2	2630.1	26.4	251.1	0.0	1440.6
24.0	1256.8	2092.1	28.8	307.1	0.0	1909.8
25.0	1252.4	2257.1	53.2	362.0	0.0	1373.4
26.0	1248.0	3051.4	36.9	221.5	0.0	1784.1
27.0	1243.6	2138.9	36.9	122.9	0.0	1192.4

PL07-72GGC

Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	Other #/g
28.0	1239.2	3263.2	151.8	379.4	0.0	1770.8
29.0	1234.8	1563.7	110.6	292.2	0.0	1295.2
30.0	1230.4	889.4	140.4	130.7	0.0	895.5
31.0	1226.0	715.3	215.2	83.1	0.0	582.0
32.0	1217.3	1632.5	265.4	177.0	5.9	1156.2
33.0	1208.7	2153.3	379.8	244.2	0.0	1311.2
34.0	1200.0	1549.1	94.9	189.8	8.3	767.3
35.0	1186.5	816.3	107.5	63.5	0.0	444.8
36.0	1172.9	1133.0	161.2	173.6	6.2	657.2
37.0	1159.4	1342.4	153.6	73.9	0.0	904.4
38.0	1145.8	1908.7	184.8	308.0	0.0	1188.1
39.0	1132.3	1621.1	200.0	273.7	0.0	1800.0
40.0	1118.7	1260.6	79.1	79.1	4.7	655.9
41.0	1105.2	1752.0	135.7	111.0	12.3	1258.5
42.0	1091.6	2761.4	318.6	331.9	0.0	1632.9
43.0	1078.1	3805.1	495.7	535.9	26.8	2518.8
44.0	1064.5	3014.4	375.2	362.7	12.5	2013.8
45.0	1051.0	1579.3	157.2	247.0	0.0	1309.9
46.0	1037.4	1951.8	207.4	237.9	6.1	1097.9
47.0	1023.9	2007.8	125.5	156.9	0.0	1537.3
48.0	1010.3	1955.5	176.4	279.4	0.0	1624.7
49.0	996.8	3073.1	246.5	147.9	0.0	2004.9
50.0	983.2	1846.5	72.9	137.7	16.2	1498.3
51.0	969.7	1763.7	78.5	164.2	0.0	1842.2
52.0	956.1	1963.7	61.8	185.5	0.0	2156.9
53.0	942.6	3146.1	55.0	275.2	0.0	2412.3
54.0	929.0	2919.8	10.9	217.9	0.0	2026.4
55.0	906.6	1816.6	47.5	653.0	23.7	2291.5

PL07-72GGC

Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	Other #/g
56.0	884.3	1187.5	19.5	188.2	0.0	1304.3
57.0	861.9	2161.8	35.4	259.9	0.0	1370.3
58.0	839.5	1667.0	16.9	338.5	0.0	1133.9
59.0	817.1	2285.5	87.9	545.0	0.0	2048.1
60.0	794.8	2308.9	24.4	422.8	0.0	1975.6
61.0	772.4	2322.1	93.3	455.1	0.0	1890.3
62.0	750.0	1959.4	0.0	303.1	10.8	1515.6
63.0	732.4	2604.6	20.0	641.1	0.0	1923.4
64.0	714.8	1995.3	42.8	376.8	0.0	1849.7
65.0	697.2	2673.4	10.6	328.9	0.0	1453.4
66.0	679.6	1853.7	33.7	229.2	0.0	1496.5
67.0	662.0	4102.6	230.2	795.4	0.0	2825.7
68.0	644.4	1942.2	60.1	500.6	10.0	1241.4
69.0	626.8	2182.1	130.6	270.4	0.0	1725.1
70.0	609.2	2024.0	151.8	215.1	0.0	1530.7
71.0	591.6	1624.8	166.9	307.4	0.0	2107.8
72.0	574.0	1592.1	76.9	219.6	0.0	1899.5
73.0	556.4	2174.0	149.2	405.0	10.7	2227.3
74.0	538.8	1394.0	19.7	131.5	0.0	933.7
75.0	521.2	1970.7	57.0	307.6	0.0	1526.4
76.0	503.6	1415.2	15.9	119.3	0.0	1383.4
77.0	486.0	2436.0	11.1	244.7	11.1	2369.3
78.0	469.0	2591.0	55.4	166.1	0.0	2269.9
79.0	452.0	1352.8	45.7	338.2	0.0	1947.0
80.0	435.0	1028.1	9.2	146.9	0.0	1395.3
81.0	418.0	1466.5	62.2	231.1	0.0	1742.0
82.0	401.0	2467.9	146.7	653.7	0.0	2281.1
83.0	384.0	2293.2	73.4	204.0	0.0	1885.1

PL07-72GGC

Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	Other #/g
84.0	367.0	2703.4	179.4	474.1	0.0	1870.6
85.0	350.0	2074.2	63.9	490.1	0.0	1534.4
86.0	333.0	2240.2	16.6	215.7	0.0	1460.3
87.0	316.0	1683.7	0.0	258.2	10.3	1198.2
88.0	299.0	2909.3	39.1	260.9	0.0	1591.7
89.0	282.0	2602.6	23.4	445.5	0.0	1653.0
90.0	265.0	2501.0	85.1	542.8	0.0	2394.6
91.0	248.0	2335.8	50.1	621.6	0.0	1784.5
92.0	231.0	2058.6	68.2	681.7	0.0	1813.2
93.0	214.0	2312.7	59.6	436.7	0.0	1995.0
94.0	197.0	3196.4	77.0	333.8	12.8	1899.9
95.0	180.0	2959.5	69.9	337.9	0.0	1934.2
96.0	163.0	2343.8	77.4	541.7	11.1	2266.4
97.0	146.0	2234.9	60.6	188.5	0.0	1279.0
98.0	129.0	3766.8	68.1	329.0	0.0	1565.7
99.0	112.0	1474.0	70.2	228.1	0.0	973.9
100.0	95.0	1442.9	109.3	255.1	0.0	954.6
101.0	78.0	1099.4	131.5	225.5	0.0	1306.1
102.0	61.0	651.8	44.6	205.4	0.0	491.1
103.0	44.0	1883.7	23.5	459.2	0.0	1189.1
104.0	27.0	548.5	4.5	80.9	0.0	427.1
105.0	10.0	258.7	2.4	57.5	0.0	287.5
106.0	-7.0	1086.8	15.0	156.1	0.0	897.6
107.0	-24.0	1043.8	40.5	273.6	0.0	1246.5

PL07-71BC

Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
0.0	1990.0	426.2	8.3	5.5	24.9	11.1	0.0	168.8
0.1	1989.0	800.1	24.9	3.1	40.5	18.7	12.5	451.4
0.2	1988.0	751.2	33.1	11.8	33.1	26.0	7.1	581.2
0.3	1987.0	877.4	36.2	36.2	40.7	36.2	36.2	705.6
0.4	1986.0	1132.8	50.4	31.5	44.1	50.4	12.6	849.6
0.5	1985.0	1095.7	47.6	21.7	91.0	52.0	17.3	879.2
0.6	1984.0	1838.6	99.2	72.8	109.1	92.6	39.7	1213.6
0.7	1983.0	1671.5	146.4	46.2	84.7	69.3	0.0	1324.9
0.8	1982.0	2367.1	193.2	77.3	135.3	251.2	29.0	2492.7
0.9	1981.0	1354.7	126.8	51.9	51.9	23.1	17.3	1112.6
1.0	1980.1	1550.4	136.4	49.6	111.6	62.0	12.4	1190.7
1.1	1979.3	1720.5	136.1	116.7	155.5	145.8	29.2	1351.1
1.2	1978.4	1601.2	99.5	79.6	149.2	99.5	39.8	1103.9
1.3	1977.5	1830.9	174.9	58.3	174.9	186.6	116.6	1224.5
1.4	1976.6	1703.8	177.3	68.9	216.7	118.2	49.2	1290.2
1.5	1975.8	1295.8	185.1	123.4	231.4	138.8	15.4	1450.1
1.6	1974.9	1800.2	231.8	95.5	204.6	81.8	40.9	1513.8
1.7	1974.0	1470.3	164.3	86.5	147.0	95.1	86.5	1158.9
1.8	1973.1	1683.4	88.2	48.1	184.4	24.1	48.1	1394.8
1.9	1972.3	1766.6	227.0	79.0	167.8	88.8	128.3	1263.3
2.0	1971.4	1359.1	132.6	110.5	132.6	110.5	55.3	961.3
2.1	1970.5	1355.8	65.7	98.6	98.6	123.3	16.4	1117.5
2.2	1969.6	1845.8	95.3	71.5	119.1	59.5	59.5	1536.2
2.3	1968.8	1609.7	201.2	40.2	254.9	107.3	67.1	1113.3
2.4	1967.9	1198.0	168.0	67.2	78.4	44.8	33.6	1063.7
2.5	1967.0	870.6	142.0	129.7	123.5	74.1	49.4	870.6
2.6	1966.1	977.2	233.7	106.2	106.2	95.6	95.6	722.3
2.7	1965.1	1282.1	131.7	175.6	202.0	105.4	52.7	1229.4

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
2.8	1964.2	999.4	194.9	132.0	157.1	119.4	81.7	804.5
2.9	1963.3	943.2	171.5	85.7	100.0	142.9	57.2	1028.9
3.0	1962.3	1136.9	190.5	184.2	152.4	95.3	133.4	990.8
3.1	1961.4	1037.4	180.2	101.1	123.1	61.5	79.1	848.3
3.2	1960.5	701.6	151.7	90.1	85.3	109.0	118.5	564.1
3.3	1959.5	949.7	132.8	107.2	76.6	107.2	81.7	740.4
3.4	1958.6	874.4	138.8	90.2	97.2	62.5	76.3	749.5
3.5	1957.7	912.2	73.6	78.5	103.0	98.1	73.6	926.9
3.6	1956.7	831.1	103.2	92.3	86.9	97.8	38.0	858.2
3.7	1955.8	599.7	84.0	72.0	137.9	96.0	54.0	599.7
3.8	1954.9	608.5	122.5	69.4	110.3	77.6	36.8	629.0
3.9	1953.0	468.2	120.8	85.6	166.1	85.6	80.6	508.5
4.0	1951.3	841.2	142.8	102.0	112.2	112.2	45.9	846.3
4.1	1949.7	1191.5	156.1	131.5	164.3	197.2	82.2	1290.1
4.2	1948.0	1340.3	166.7	125.0	215.3	111.1	97.2	1201.4
4.3	1947.5	995.3	135.4	67.7	189.6	196.3	121.9	968.2
4.4	1947.1	1139.6	89.0	59.4	184.0	142.5	112.8	872.5
4.5	1946.6	894.4	72.7	44.7	162.1	72.7	61.5	765.8
4.6	1946.1	895.9	89.6	31.6	168.6	68.5	89.6	653.5
4.7	1945.6	692.9	93.8	41.7	88.6	125.0	62.5	635.6
4.8	1945.2	800.2	77.9	10.4	119.5	119.5	62.4	722.3
4.9	1944.7	792.3	111.1	26.3	157.9	105.3	67.2	760.1
5.0	1944.2	870.2	125.0	28.9	110.6	144.2	144.2	956.7
5.1	1943.7	635.2	72.7	29.1	111.5	92.1	101.8	960.0
5.2	1943.3	449.0	118.7	26.0	174.4	77.9	103.9	738.4
5.3	1942.8	426.3	90.1	42.0	252.2	78.1	72.1	588.4
5.4	1942.3	530.1	106.0	30.3	170.4	64.4	98.5	685.3
5.5	1941.8	580.7	44.7	38.3	172.3	63.8	121.3	657.3

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
5.6	1941.4	403.8	89.4	37.5	158.6	66.3	72.1	519.2
5.7	1940.9	245.9	52.0	13.9	110.8	72.7	52.0	315.2
5.8	1940.4	424.3	84.3	38.1	136.0	59.8	54.4	451.5
5.9	1940.0	360.2	40.5	22.5	128.3	110.3	58.5	414.2
6.0	1939.5	535.0	55.2	22.1	132.4	82.7	66.2	659.1
6.1	1939.0	768.7	94.5	12.6	163.8	56.7	88.2	705.7
6.2	1938.1	565.2	56.5	23.6	202.5	70.7	51.8	456.9
6.3	1937.2	628.5	73.9	43.1	209.5	73.9	43.1	720.9
6.4	1936.3	691.4	56.4	14.1	202.3	136.4	75.3	733.8
6.5	1935.4	596.2	97.5	48.7	157.5	108.7	33.8	659.9
6.6	1934.5	561.8	77.5	16.1	158.2	100.1	61.4	804.0
6.7	1933.6	418.3	87.6	9.7	136.2	116.7	48.6	710.1
6.8	1932.7	540.6	67.1	24.7	166.1	106.0	56.5	706.7
6.9	1931.8	378.8	96.8	24.9	129.9	94.0	24.9	588.9
7.0	1931.0	497.6	52.6	19.1	148.3	71.8	57.4	722.5
7.1	1930.1	638.5	89.7	21.1	179.4	89.7	52.8	802.1
7.2	1929.2	493.3	69.7	10.7	166.2	96.5	32.2	713.1
7.3	1928.3	605.1	60.5	13.0	103.7	56.2	43.2	635.4
7.4	1927.4	727.6	62.0	20.7	95.1	53.7	28.9	678.0
7.5	1926.5	911.8	93.4	16.5	148.3	71.4	27.5	802.0
7.6	1925.6	1057.4	96.1	26.7	202.9	48.1	64.1	1052.1
7.7	1924.7	1109.0	92.8	13.9	120.7	88.2	51.0	923.4
7.8	1923.8	1106.1	105.9	37.1	195.8	100.6	42.3	899.7
7.9	1922.9	1285.0	88.9	20.5	136.7	109.4	88.9	881.7
8.0	1922.0	1436.2	49.8	21.3	106.7	135.1	49.8	966.9
8.1	1920.6	1201.3	76.2	22.4	156.9	53.8	53.8	771.0
8.2	1919.2	1350.8	79.0	29.1	162.1	83.1	37.4	798.0
8.3	1917.8	1455.7	53.5	23.8	160.4	71.3	59.4	909.1

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
8.4	1916.4	1224.8	93.4	22.0	131.8	76.9	54.9	631.6
8.5	1915.0	822.8	66.9	20.6	149.1	61.7	41.1	658.3
8.6	1914.7	1077.2	83.5	37.6	104.4	79.3	41.8	672.2
8.7	1914.3	1098.1	76.4	14.3	133.7	57.3	23.9	678.0
8.8	1914.0	1083.9	46.3	33.1	152.0	72.7	26.4	839.4
8.9	1913.7	1274.4	27.6	13.8	147.2	64.4	59.8	662.5
9.0	1913.3	1183.8	44.7	31.0	213.4	65.4	27.5	877.5
9.1	1913.0	1366.0	59.9	38.1	234.0	70.8	10.9	936.1
9.2	1911.7	779.5	62.8	26.2	162.2	73.2	31.4	643.5
9.3	1910.3	774.8	64.1	16.0	165.6	80.2	42.8	646.5
9.4	1909.0	705.7	52.6	15.0	138.9	60.1	60.1	626.9
9.5	1908.5	797.1	65.1	28.5	170.8	105.7	48.8	711.7
9.6	1908.0	892.9	78.0	34.7	164.7	39.0	60.7	810.6
9.7	1907.0	981.2	92.7	60.0	196.2	60.0	70.9	790.4
9.8	1906.5	846.0	69.9	23.3	216.5	109.9	50.0	766.0
9.9	1906.0	802.5	47.2	26.2	173.1	73.4	31.5	655.7
10.0	1905.6	1152.6	35.6	49.8	199.2	64.0	85.4	782.6
10.1	1905.2	1039.7	52.6	23.4	280.4	75.9	81.8	841.1
10.2	1904.8	1089.2	59.1	26.3	282.2	65.6	65.6	794.0
10.3	1904.4	1041.7	36.9	14.8	280.8	73.9	44.3	990.0
10.4	1904.0	1158.9	51.1	17.0	204.5	98.0	89.5	869.2
10.5	1903.4	1095.1	64.4	22.7	250.1	56.8	49.3	966.3
10.6	1902.8	983.4	77.6	31.7	232.6	49.4	95.2	853.0
10.7	1902.2	937.0	42.9	10.7	186.0	78.7	60.8	865.4
10.8	1901.6	750.3	104.4	14.9	178.9	19.9	44.7	829.8
10.9	1901.0	549.5	50.7	29.6	167.0	97.2	50.7	579.0
11.0	1899.8	590.6	42.2	22.3	183.6	64.5	39.7	506.2
11.1	1898.7	492.8	49.8	49.8	174.2	52.3	54.8	577.4

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
11.2	1897.5	489.7	24.5	24.5	146.9	66.5	38.5	489.7
11.3	1896.3	467.4	58.9	33.1	125.1	58.9	47.9	552.1
11.4	1895.2	373.0	34.8	17.4	136.8	47.3	32.3	487.4
11.5	1894.0	553.7	57.9	41.3	161.2	41.3	24.8	603.3
11.6	1892.8	310.8	69.5	40.9	163.6	24.5	49.1	478.5
11.7	1891.7	472.1	68.6	32.9	186.7	54.9	41.2	513.3
11.8	1890.5	309.7	75.8	26.4	148.3	29.7	19.8	438.2
11.9	1889.3	525.5	82.2	21.5	182.3	17.9	42.9	625.5
12.0	1888.2	658.9	114.2	39.5	281.1	48.3	30.8	601.8
12.1	1887.0	597.0	96.4	68.9	298.5	59.7	41.3	766.9
12.2	1886.0	834.4	143.2	49.8	274.0	43.6	56.0	797.0
12.3	1885.0	1008.1	142.1	47.4	338.3	94.7	88.0	1204.3
12.4	1884.0	1239.3	218.1	69.4	456.1	238.0	188.4	1566.5
12.5	1883.0	1437.3	212.7	90.2	431.8	206.3	244.9	1585.6
12.6	1880.0	708.7	111.9	52.2	328.2	111.9	97.0	872.8
12.7	1879.1	1136.8	120.8	63.9	291.3	63.9	120.8	774.4
12.8	1878.2	1475.8	111.5	51.5	223.1	103.0	103.0	832.3
12.9	1877.3	861.0	146.4	64.4	210.9	105.4	105.4	679.5
13.0	1876.5	1534.5	201.2	80.5	327.6	149.4	109.2	1114.9
13.1	1875.6	1041.9	247.2	79.5	247.2	114.8	70.6	874.2
13.2	1874.7	917.8	179.5	97.9	277.4	150.9	126.5	693.5
13.3	1873.8	742.4	142.2	90.2	343.5	86.7	114.5	662.6
13.4	1872.9	1105.8	185.5	96.5	385.9	89.1	148.4	823.8
13.5	1872.0	1511.1	189.9	79.1	261.1	63.3	94.9	1012.7
13.6	1871.1	1049.8	133.1	54.2	192.2	93.6	44.4	719.6
13.7	1870.3	970.6	127.6	63.8	250.6	100.3	100.3	774.7
13.8	1869.4	1510.6	130.9	65.5	141.0	136.0	35.3	856.0
13.9	1868.5	1113.7	112.9	46.7	151.9	93.5	19.5	829.4

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
14.0	1867.6	1782.1	141.2	48.5	167.6	127.9	17.6	1120.4
14.1	1866.7	1805.2	205.7	28.6	120.0	68.6	17.1	902.6
14.2	1865.8	1480.2	137.7	34.4	183.6	74.6	45.9	1118.8
14.3	1864.9	1323.4	154.2	54.7	174.1	89.6	14.9	845.8
14.4	1864.1	1056.1	79.2	44.0	127.6	79.2	30.8	677.7
14.5	1863.2	1776.3	194.1	58.2	174.7	106.8	29.1	1378.3
14.6	1862.3	1615.5	176.7	16.8	227.2	151.5	67.3	1203.2
14.7	1861.4	1493.4	144.3	67.9	254.6	110.3	76.4	1238.9
14.8	1860.5	1566.7	197.9	66.0	230.9	90.7	33.0	1344.1
14.9	1859.5	1189.9	276.9	37.4	194.6	209.5	67.4	1137.5
15.0	1858.6	1622.1	172.6	89.7	214.0	151.9	89.7	1214.8
15.1	1857.6	1774.2	199.0	34.1	187.7	125.1	45.5	1347.7
15.2	1856.7	1457.6	164.0	42.5	212.6	109.3	66.8	1330.1
15.3	1855.7	1799.6	220.1	13.0	103.6	194.2	90.6	1527.7
15.4	1854.7	1347.3	182.7	22.8	159.9	121.8	175.1	1217.9
15.5	1853.8	1856.8	57.0	82.4	164.8	152.1	190.1	1432.2
15.6	1852.8	1557.5	141.6	62.9	180.9	110.1	125.9	1604.7
15.7	1851.9	1596.4	210.8	30.1	233.4	120.5	75.3	1581.3
15.8	1850.9	1360.1	200.5	17.4	235.4	104.6	148.2	1569.3
15.9	1849.9	871.7	241.1	49.5	160.7	92.7	6.2	1230.3
16.0	1849.0	970.1	124.4	12.4	118.2	62.2	28.0	948.4
16.1	1848.0	1021.4	73.4	11.3	101.6	67.7	11.3	948.1
16.2	1847.0	834.6	82.7	7.9	78.7	19.7	11.8	728.3
16.3	1846.1	842.8	46.3	9.3	88.0	13.9	18.5	611.3
16.4	1845.1	1045.6	44.5	17.8	97.9	13.4	4.5	596.2
16.5	1844.1	823.1	32.9	9.0	98.8	21.0	9.0	502.9
16.6	1843.1	788.2	28.5	4.8	123.5	28.5	23.7	607.8
16.7	1842.2	746.6	31.5	31.5	184.4	22.5	9.0	512.7

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
16.8	1841.2	705.3	58.4	25.0	175.3	16.7	16.7	534.2
16.9	1840.2	998.4	86.8	15.8	236.8	39.5	11.8	714.3
17.0	1839.2	983.3	113.1	39.3	270.4	78.7	9.8	698.1
17.1	1838.2	835.0	111.3	25.3	161.9	55.7	5.1	688.3
17.2	1837.2	991.6	131.0	74.8	162.2	74.8	12.5	754.6
17.3	1836.2	998.6	212.3	23.6	180.9	78.6	31.5	794.2
17.4	1835.3	823.8	185.0	52.9	224.7	92.5	30.8	753.3
17.5	1834.3	987.7	227.9	46.8	187.0	81.8	40.9	765.6
17.6	1833.3	920.5	201.5	21.8	207.0	108.9	43.6	942.3
17.7	1832.3	1223.8	281.6	66.6	184.3	117.8	61.4	1034.3
17.8	1831.3	1213.8	252.1	65.4	317.5	121.4	28.0	952.4
17.9	1830.3	1117.1	334.6	59.4	232.1	118.7	54.0	998.4
18.0	1829.3	1009.1	302.1	36.3	247.7	132.9	24.2	1003.0
18.1	1828.3	1179.6	222.8	39.3	235.9	137.6	59.0	969.9
18.2	1827.2	1220.8	251.2	35.2	231.1	110.5	45.2	924.4
18.3	1826.2	1271.3	249.8	38.9	216.5	99.9	44.4	849.4
18.4	1825.2	1199.6	153.1	57.4	146.8	140.4	57.4	842.2
18.5	1824.2	1156.5	189.7	18.1	244.0	180.7	45.2	885.5
18.6	1823.2	1007.2	191.0	81.0	283.7	98.4	46.3	746.7
18.7	1822.2	920.9	251.9	62.0	169.3	177.6	62.0	838.3
18.8	1821.2	1192.6	219.7	39.2	204.0	102.0	62.8	1114.2
18.9	1820.1	919.5	162.3	66.1	198.3	90.1	30.1	883.4
19.0	1819.1	967.7	146.3	28.3	240.7	99.1	47.2	684.4
19.1	1818.1	856.7	232.1	50.6	168.8	130.8	59.1	755.4
19.2	1817.0	1017.9	259.2	61.3	212.1	136.7	75.4	862.4
19.3	1816.0	1045.3	246.0	72.7	145.3	139.7	39.1	777.0
19.4	1815.0	1128.3	193.2	49.9	187.0	106.0	56.1	1016.0
19.5	1813.9	1039.1	268.5	58.4	186.8	181.0	35.0	939.9

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
19.6	1812.9	818.5	212.6	79.7	223.2	79.7	69.1	754.7
19.7	1811.9	889.9	204.2	43.8	182.4	145.9	21.9	831.5
19.8	1810.8	882.5	212.8	62.6	162.7	87.6	75.1	801.1
19.9	1809.8	1015.2	269.6	86.0	183.5	103.2	63.1	929.2
20.0	1808.7	861.9	160.0	56.8	175.5	139.4	41.3	676.1
20.1	1807.7	975.3	179.3	64.5	236.6	93.2	35.9	738.6
20.2	1806.6	1123.3	220.0	75.3	191.1	156.3	40.5	822.2
20.3	1805.6	1162.9	303.1	77.2	220.5	88.2	66.1	876.3
20.4	1804.5	1314.8	246.5	54.8	239.7	109.6	61.6	986.1
20.5	1803.5	1203.0	223.4	94.5	257.8	128.9	77.3	867.9
20.6	1802.4	1031.5	185.7	46.4	185.7	128.9	61.9	809.7
20.7	1801.3	967.7	238.6	79.5	212.1	79.5	46.4	947.8
20.8	1800.3	1122.6	211.0	52.7	165.8	75.3	45.2	866.5
20.9	1799.2	1898.2	405.4	110.6	285.7	221.2	82.9	1677.0
21.0	1798.1	1653.9	377.5	71.9	278.7	197.8	116.9	1402.3
21.1	1797.0	1718.3	584.5	46.8	292.2	233.8	58.5	1355.9
21.2	1796.0	1583.7	390.0	94.6	319.1	260.0	153.6	1441.9
21.3	1794.9	1450.7	384.0	113.8	384.0	312.9	170.7	1962.7
21.4	1793.8	1693.2	336.2	120.1	408.3	360.3	156.1	2197.5
21.5	1792.7	929.1	120.7	73.5	99.7	115.5	68.2	1018.4
21.6	1791.6	706.4	151.6	55.5	107.3	92.5	25.9	628.7
21.7	1790.5	1113.2	191.2	82.0	109.3	61.5	27.3	1031.3
21.8	1789.5	847.7	164.5	94.9	101.2	63.3	69.6	974.2
21.9	1788.4	1391.2	169.7	87.3	174.5	82.4	33.9	1303.9
22.0	1787.3	975.0	157.0	99.2	123.9	132.2	57.8	1041.1
22.1	1786.2	851.1	196.4	87.3	158.2	125.5	81.8	1102.0
22.2	1785.1	872.2	116.7	79.9	202.7	86.0	36.9	896.8
22.3	1784.0	1077.0	144.0	106.5	269.3	112.7	68.9	1001.9

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
22.4	1782.8	995.9	151.0	77.6	163.3	106.1	44.9	959.2
22.5	1781.7	1185.2	138.3	87.6	193.7	133.7	138.3	1005.3
22.6	1780.6	921.9	175.2	73.8	248.9	101.4	73.8	755.9
22.7	1779.5	971.6	189.5	72.6	205.6	108.9	88.7	1007.9
22.8	1778.4	1000.8	188.8	88.1	188.8	69.2	37.8	874.9
22.9	1777.3	1019.3	186.0	110.2	172.2	96.4	89.5	847.1
23.0	1776.1	868.9	169.4	103.1	184.1	125.2	103.1	883.7
23.1	1775.0	954.4	172.3	86.2	159.1	59.7	86.2	1014.1
23.2	1773.9	1010.3	140.5	91.2	144.3	95.0	87.4	998.9
23.3	1772.8	765.5	200.5	121.5	158.0	72.9	48.6	856.6
23.4	1771.6	909.2	160.5	107.0	130.7	136.7	53.5	933.0
23.5	1770.5	1119.6	178.1	59.4	152.7	110.3	50.9	1255.3
23.6	1769.4	1354.0	258.7	172.5	77.6	129.4	103.5	1190.2
23.7	1768.2	1440.8	188.7	145.8	128.6	128.6	77.2	1277.9
23.8	1767.1	1242.5	203.1	65.7	89.6	83.6	65.7	1326.2
23.9	1765.9	1043.2	233.7	83.5	75.1	108.5	25.0	1026.5
24.0	1764.8	811.2	168.4	86.7	35.7	86.7	35.7	867.4
24.1	1763.6	777.4	152.1	50.7	42.3	63.4	25.4	659.1
24.2	1762.5	910.3	133.1	60.1	51.5	73.0	55.8	661.2
24.3	1761.3	775.5	116.5	40.1	36.4	43.7	32.8	651.7
24.4	1760.1	1107.5	99.5	48.2	51.4	61.0	28.9	828.3
24.5	1759.0	683.1	63.2	36.1	33.1	27.1	21.1	478.5
24.6	1757.8	996.3	61.7	38.9	45.4	38.9	16.2	675.0
24.7	1756.6	1292.7	105.0	39.4	45.9	59.1	19.7	898.9
24.8	1755.4	1483.1	140.6	38.4	115.1	102.3	19.2	1169.9
24.9	1754.3	1432.5	186.5	59.3	84.8	110.2	17.0	923.9
25.0	1753.1	1484.4	142.2	115.6	53.3	53.3	26.7	1057.8
25.1	1751.9	1410.7	246.2	75.7	47.3	85.2	28.4	861.5

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
25.2	1750.7	1544.1	240.4	51.0	80.1	94.7	14.6	1347.4
25.3	1749.5	1410.2	323.2	68.6	127.3	107.7	19.6	1322.1
25.4	1748.3	1345.7	205.5	66.3	99.4	66.3	39.8	1146.8
25.5	1747.1	1452.4	189.5	36.1	126.3	144.3	18.0	1335.1
25.6	1745.9	1729.9	171.7	72.6	105.7	52.8	13.2	1314.0
25.7	1744.7	1401.2	257.8	112.4	85.9	59.5	19.8	1163.3
25.8	1743.5	1389.8	305.2	142.9	71.4	103.9	52.0	1298.9
25.9	1742.3	872.2	160.9	36.3	51.9	72.7	20.8	758.0
26.0	1741.1	1692.0	266.7	119.5	119.5	82.8	64.4	1737.9
26.1	1739.9	1614.4	418.2	125.5	92.0	133.8	75.3	1455.5
26.2	1738.7	1849.1	315.4	100.3	86.0	107.5	57.3	1669.9
26.3	1737.5	1520.1	345.1	65.7	49.3	131.5	98.6	1495.5
26.4	1736.2	1664.3	434.7	62.1	74.5	149.1	49.7	1465.6
26.5	1735.0	1826.9	302.2	41.2	123.6	164.8	82.4	1579.7
26.6	1733.8	1775.6	291.9	145.9	109.5	133.8	60.8	1799.9
26.7	1732.6	1894.5	340.4	81.4	96.2	140.6	155.4	1716.9
26.8	1731.3	1686.9	302.1	138.5	50.4	214.0	151.1	1674.3
26.9	1730.1	2158.4	318.2	152.2	124.5	179.9	179.9	2033.9
27.0	1728.8	1995.2	395.2	163.9	96.4	221.7	134.9	1609.6
27.1	1727.6	1840.2	366.2	146.5	73.2	210.6	64.1	1977.6
27.2	1726.3	1492.6	403.2	154.4	85.8	145.8	111.5	1612.7
27.3	1725.1	1239.0	245.7	138.9	96.1	245.7	85.5	1538.0
27.4	1723.8	1075.6	254.4	167.2	29.1	167.2	116.3	1359.0
27.5	1722.6	1661.1	336.1	201.6	86.4	201.6	38.4	1565.1
27.6	1721.3	1562.7	300.5	160.3	90.2	80.1	120.2	1602.8
27.7	1720.0	1643.0	278.8	119.5	59.8	139.4	109.5	1802.3
27.8	1718.8	947.1	169.4	46.2	30.8	123.2	53.9	1231.9
27.9	1717.5	1029.1	175.5	119.7	95.7	103.7	95.7	1180.7

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
28.0	1716.2	1526.4	226.6	93.3	53.3	166.6	66.7	1526.4
28.1	1714.9	1847.5	290.2	106.2	77.9	148.7	77.9	1663.4
28.2	1713.7	1673.8	192.3	85.5	57.0	178.1	57.0	1709.4
28.3	1712.4	1465.2	278.8	123.2	77.8	129.7	58.4	1562.4
28.4	1711.1	1075.5	222.8	99.9	23.1	122.9	61.5	1190.7
28.5	1709.8	1637.7	244.9	191.3	84.2	137.8	99.5	1645.4
28.6	1708.5	1547.9	307.5	82.0	133.3	174.3	61.5	1250.6
28.7	1707.2	1459.0	300.4	104.2	92.0	141.0	85.8	1373.2
28.8	1705.9	1733.3	324.3	111.8	67.1	156.6	55.9	1498.5
28.9	1704.6	969.1	174.6	90.3	48.2	174.6	72.2	945.1
29.0	1703.3	1634.6	343.4	74.6	37.3	89.6	134.4	1507.7
29.1	1702.0	1629.9	323.8	100.5	89.3	167.5	44.7	1473.6
29.2	1700.6	1468.6	286.8	165.1	69.5	95.6	130.4	1381.7
29.3	1699.3	1178.8	326.6	79.7	63.7	95.6	79.7	1139.0
29.4	1698.0	808.0	255.2	60.8	48.6	60.8	66.8	710.8
29.5	1696.7	1540.9	378.9	50.5	50.5	88.4	94.7	959.9
29.6	1695.3	1497.0	340.6	63.4	79.2	110.9	79.2	974.3
29.7	1694.0	1683.0	494.6	73.8	73.8	81.2	66.4	1136.7
29.8	1692.7	1495.1	409.5	85.7	85.7	114.3	57.1	1257.0
29.9	1691.3	1389.0	258.2	71.2	53.4	124.7	80.1	828.1
30.0	1690.0	1060.2	325.0	74.6	48.0	117.2	95.9	852.4
30.1	1688.6	1036.1	265.1	96.4	62.7	57.8	81.9	944.6
30.2	1687.3	1205.8	352.2	54.2	27.1	121.9	67.7	928.0
30.3	1685.9	1277.2	378.4	114.9	47.3	162.2	47.3	1067.7
30.4	1684.6	937.0	274.3	96.0	50.3	100.6	45.7	932.5
30.5	1683.2	1266.2	251.7	61.0	106.8	61.0	45.8	991.6
30.6	1681.8	1136.4	362.7	153.1	88.7	72.5	64.5	999.4
30.7	1680.5	1382.5	307.2	105.6	67.2	76.8	86.4	1113.7

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
30.8	1679.1	1500.0	407.0	116.3	116.3	139.5	81.4	1395.3
30.9	1677.7	1617.3	392.1	127.4	78.4	107.8	98.0	1244.8
31.0	1676.3	2003.9	260.4	71.0	110.5	86.8	110.5	1325.4
31.1	1674.9	1932.4	253.2	133.3	66.6	133.3	93.3	1639.2
31.2	1673.5	2051.6	236.7	136.3	50.2	122.0	50.2	1563.8
31.3	1672.1	2415.1	204.3	108.1	48.1	156.2	120.2	1634.1
31.4	1670.7	2104.5	379.0	139.6	20.0	119.7	79.8	1795.3
31.5	1669.3	2109.2	271.9	115.4	82.4	123.6	98.9	1862.0
31.6	1667.9	1784.2	263.1	180.9	41.1	82.2	74.0	1652.6
31.7	1666.5	2117.5	243.5	116.5	63.5	95.3	74.1	1630.5
31.8	1665.1	1977.8	367.3	183.7	70.6	155.4	70.6	1667.0
31.9	1663.7	2043.7	322.0	136.2	49.5	74.3	74.3	1511.1
32.0	1662.3	1647.5	274.6	78.5	127.5	147.1	88.3	1520.0
32.1	1660.8	2007.0	315.5	96.4	52.6	131.5	70.1	1209.5
32.2	1659.4	1756.4	356.8	109.8	82.3	109.8	41.2	1248.7
32.3	1658.0	1601.3	312.5	130.2	52.1	104.2	71.6	1562.2
32.4	1656.5	1552.6	361.1	84.3	48.1	132.4	60.2	1540.5
32.5	1655.1	1231.7	257.3	140.3	46.8	62.4	39.0	1379.9
32.6	1653.6	1467.9	233.5	66.7	8.3	83.4	33.4	1317.8
32.7	1652.2	1591.9	279.8	183.3	48.2	67.5	106.1	1321.8
32.8	1650.7	1660.8	186.6	74.6	37.3	112.0	37.3	1175.7
32.9	1649.3	1018.4	149.3	101.0	39.5	61.5	17.6	904.3
33.0	1647.8	1097.6	119.4	87.3	27.6	68.9	36.7	987.4
33.1	1646.4	901.7	110.1	89.5	13.8	55.1	34.4	860.4
33.2	1644.9	866.7	183.7	84.8	28.3	47.1	65.9	800.8
33.3	1643.4	882.6	186.1	90.4	37.2	101.0	69.1	989.0
33.4	1641.9	1101.4	194.4	129.6	118.8	183.6	75.6	1209.3
33.5	1640.5	984.3	200.9	107.1	60.3	174.1	46.9	1084.7

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
33.6	1639.0	1260.4	262.6	157.6	105.0	105.0	52.5	1286.7
33.7	1637.5	954.8	301.5	108.9	67.0	159.1	67.0	1323.3
33.8	1636.0	1212.1	240.6	26.7	71.3	196.1	80.2	1461.7
33.9	1634.5	1238.0	318.6	137.6	72.4	217.2	65.2	1600.0
34.0	1633.0	1281.5	374.5	105.3	64.4	175.5	93.6	1375.1
34.1	1631.5	1105.2	266.5	104.0	45.5	247.0	52.0	1521.2
34.2	1630.0	983.0	404.0	141.4	47.1	114.5	40.4	1407.2
34.3	1628.4	897.2	297.2	157.0	61.7	123.4	22.4	942.1
34.4	1626.9	629.5	268.4	146.4	48.8	122.0	39.0	1005.2
34.5	1625.4	541.0	241.8	118.9	45.1	77.9	32.8	754.1
34.6	1623.9	733.8	314.5	110.7	64.1	75.7	40.8	920.2
34.7	1622.3	850.2	242.9	121.5	74.2	135.0	60.7	1018.9
34.8	1620.8	626.3	258.7	136.2	68.1	115.7	81.7	987.1
34.9	1619.3	536.9	238.6	99.4	59.7	139.2	46.4	802.0
35.0	1617.7	318.7	271.9	97.7	68.0	148.7	93.5	854.0
35.1	1616.2	503.0	299.9	96.7	53.2	53.2	72.6	967.4
35.2	1614.6	447.4	221.6	114.9	36.9	102.6	61.6	742.9
35.3	1613.0	428.3	215.8	166.0	59.8	93.0	79.7	757.0
35.4	1611.5	643.6	162.2	83.7	78.5	136.1	78.5	868.7
35.5	1609.9	684.3	179.7	152.1	55.3	145.2	72.6	794.9
35.6	1608.3	798.2	93.9	123.3	76.3	205.4	52.8	833.5
35.7	1606.8	695.2	178.8	119.2	46.4	119.2	53.0	860.8
35.8	1605.2	705.7	101.5	106.3	120.8	111.2	96.7	1019.8
35.9	1603.6	717.1	157.3	182.4	56.6	132.1	18.9	780.0
36.0	1602.0	675.7	140.3	118.2	59.1	110.8	70.2	764.3
36.1	1600.4	779.2	226.1	72.7	125.2	84.8	84.8	904.3
36.2	1598.8	892.2	161.2	120.9	86.3	57.6	74.8	1059.2
36.3	1597.2	897.5	139.5	121.3	127.4	91.0	103.1	994.5

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
36.4	1595.6	1100.5	184.2	73.7	78.3	59.9	82.9	1261.7
36.5	1594.0	890.1	230.8	85.7	105.5	145.1	118.7	843.9
36.6	1592.4	1117.7	236.9	140.6	111.0	81.4	44.4	1051.1
36.7	1590.8	982.8	220.5	113.4	50.4	132.3	44.1	938.7
36.8	1589.1	883.6	170.4	82.0	113.6	107.3	69.4	1016.1
36.9	1587.5	1154.7	198.9	71.8	105.0	99.5	60.8	950.3
37.0	1585.9	1076.8	140.2	63.7	127.4	101.9	31.9	1025.8
37.1	1584.2	1022.1	100.7	116.1	123.9	69.7	54.2	890.4
37.2	1582.6	1031.9	122.2	57.7	105.2	81.5	54.3	1014.9
37.3	1580.9	1472.6	63.7	63.7	141.6	162.8	70.8	1224.8
37.4	1579.3	1151.9	155.3	77.7	51.8	97.1	58.2	1100.2
37.5	1577.6	1073.4	84.1	84.1	90.5	109.9	71.1	1021.7
37.6	1576.0	906.7	122.5	24.5	98.0	155.2	65.4	980.2
37.7	1574.3	828.0	131.9	58.6	87.9	87.9	95.3	1099.1
37.8	1572.6	972.5	77.5	49.3	56.4	119.8	42.3	1191.0
37.9	1570.9	1078.0	179.7	89.8	98.0	122.5	98.0	1118.8
38.0	1569.3	1267.3	168.0	105.0	112.0	112.0	84.0	1267.3
38.1	1567.6	1248.6	137.6	88.5	88.5	98.3	39.3	1106.1
38.2	1565.9	1426.5	126.6	69.0	80.5	132.3	74.8	1553.0
38.3	1564.2	1445.9	195.9	65.3	121.3	139.9	84.0	1082.1
38.4	1562.5	1512.8	144.6	100.1	66.7	100.1	55.6	1156.8
38.5	1560.8	1852.5	180.3	130.2	100.1	110.2	120.2	1391.9
38.6	1559.1	1311.5	118.6	139.5	62.8	76.7	111.6	1283.6
38.7	1557.3	1601.3	151.9	107.6	82.3	101.3	63.3	1417.7
38.8	1555.6	1526.7	170.4	81.8	61.3	143.1	75.0	1560.7
38.9	1553.9	1628.9	110.8	97.7	65.2	143.4	97.7	1290.1
39.0	1552.2	1470.6	140.4	73.2	73.2	140.4	85.4	1208.2
39.1	1550.4	1438.1	82.2	68.5	95.9	95.9	89.0	1417.6

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
39.2	1548.7	1264.0	104.9	75.7	81.6	75.7	69.9	1432.9
39.3	1547.0	1516.6	157.9	56.4	16.9	101.5	84.6	1403.8
39.4	1545.2	1468.9	107.7	46.1	69.2	138.4	38.5	1530.5
39.5	1543.5	1407.9	43.7	98.2	65.5	109.1	87.3	1462.5
39.6	1541.7	1318.8	95.2	54.4	74.8	136.0	68.0	1210.1
39.7	1539.9	1531.8	234.1	73.6	113.7	160.5	107.0	1083.6
39.8	1538.2	1152.7	203.4	135.6	88.2	61.0	94.9	1105.3
39.9	1536.4	1462.2	136.7	170.8	95.7	177.7	143.5	1482.7
40.0	1534.6	1258.8	108.6	102.2	76.7	121.4	83.1	1444.1
40.1	1532.8	1167.2	140.4	122.9	114.1	122.9	114.1	1298.8
40.2	1531.0	1429.2	130.8	186.8	168.2	102.8	74.7	1307.8
40.3	1529.2	1368.4	161.6	97.0	97.0	204.7	86.2	1540.7
40.4	1527.4	1309.2	110.5	143.6	99.4	93.9	121.5	1624.1
40.5	1525.6	1169.8	113.7	81.2	73.1	154.4	113.7	1470.3
40.6	1523.8	1669.9	189.4	103.3	111.9	137.7	94.7	1558.0
40.7	1522.0	1318.3	180.8	105.5	52.7	135.6	52.7	1461.4
40.8	1520.2	1465.0	162.8	212.9	125.2	112.7	75.1	1540.1
40.9	1518.4	1397.5	335.8	118.0	45.4	163.3	36.3	1515.4
41.0	1516.5	1484.3	244.3	159.7	56.4	131.5	75.2	1315.2
41.1	1514.7	1194.9	148.7	159.7	66.1	165.2	55.1	1360.1
41.2	1512.9	1708.8	387.2	143.1	75.8	151.5	50.5	1355.2
41.3	1511.0	1473.9	299.9	154.2	34.3	128.5	68.6	1379.6
41.4	1509.2	1446.8	214.0	119.9	42.8	222.6	51.4	1301.2
41.5	1507.3	1539.3	137.1	84.3	42.2	242.5	42.2	1001.6
41.6	1505.5	1296.8	139.7	69.8	59.9	129.7	49.9	1067.3
41.7	1503.6	1437.1	187.5	135.4	104.1	104.1	41.7	978.9
41.8	1501.7	1249.9	274.6	113.6	66.3	170.4	85.2	1088.9
41.9	1499.8	1877.1	390.4	141.2	149.5	182.7	66.5	1603.0

PL07-71BC

Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
42.0	1498.0	1756.6	229.6	206.7	149.3	206.7	91.9	1630.3
42.1	1496.1	1847.7	262.3	95.4	107.3	155.0	47.7	1609.3
42.2	1494.2	1807.1	238.4	100.4	125.5	213.3	87.8	1405.5
42.3	1492.3	1942.7	215.9	175.4	107.9	215.9	94.4	1699.8
42.4	1490.4	2139.9	268.5	134.3	100.7	142.7	25.2	1510.5
42.5	1488.5	1974.4	307.7	115.4	166.7	256.4	64.1	1333.3
42.6	1486.6	2084.5	254.4	164.1	65.7	114.9	32.8	1666.0
42.7	1484.6	2119.6	320.7	209.2	209.2	167.3	111.6	1422.3
42.8	1482.7	2272.9	203.5	254.4	169.6	288.4	50.9	1933.6
42.9	1480.8	1744.6	170.5	110.3	130.3	230.6	90.2	1263.3
43.0	1478.8	2252.8	265.8	139.2	75.9	202.5	25.3	1670.6
43.1	1476.9	1650.9	281.6	179.2	140.8	243.2	89.6	1228.6
43.2	1475.0	1371.0	278.0	182.2	38.4	268.5	86.3	1188.9
43.3	1473.0	1430.3	248.0	157.1	57.9	181.9	74.4	1273.2
43.4	1471.1	1524.2	374.4	196.1	80.2	187.2	71.3	1310.3
43.5	1469.1	1370.3	174.2	162.6	58.1	162.6	34.8	1300.6
43.6	1467.1	1428.0	266.2	258.2	72.6	169.4	104.9	1282.8
43.7	1465.1	1279.4	251.0	157.5	78.7	137.8	39.4	1215.4
43.8	1463.2	1728.1	279.4	217.3	82.8	248.4	62.1	1190.0
43.9	1461.2	1429.0	172.9	219.0	103.7	161.3	69.1	1175.4
44.0	1459.2	1418.4	189.8	189.8	119.9	239.7	30.0	1218.6
44.1	1457.2	1554.8	282.7	160.2	122.5	226.2	18.9	1404.0
44.2	1455.2	1344.8	232.4	330.9	84.5	190.1	49.3	1204.0
44.3	1453.2	1258.2	195.9	248.6	60.3	165.8	98.0	1182.9
44.4	1451.2	1271.2	192.6	208.0	92.5	208.0	30.8	1386.8
44.5	1449.2	1741.3	197.6	123.5	123.5	135.8	74.1	1247.3
44.6	1447.1	1778.0	176.7	265.1	77.3	176.7	55.2	1093.3
44.7	1445.1	2027.6	166.8	359.3	77.0	218.2	25.7	1180.6

PL07-71BC

Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
44.8	1443.1	1711.4	224.3	70.8	82.6	212.5	35.4	1239.3
44.9	1441.0	1654.1	175.3	164.3	98.6	197.2	76.7	1336.4
45.0	1439.0	1604.2	250.0	97.2	97.2	194.4	48.6	1180.6
45.1	1436.9	1693.2	205.5	70.9	113.4	170.0	77.9	1105.2
45.2	1434.9	1745.5	278.8	48.5	181.8	230.3	72.7	1030.3
45.3	1432.8	1510.5	210.9	102.1	81.7	163.3	68.0	1231.5
45.4	1430.8	1623.3	185.3	44.1	132.3	194.1	44.1	1217.5
45.5	1428.7	1791.9	332.1	92.7	100.4	185.4	100.4	1305.3
45.6	1426.6	1834.6	281.6	56.3	185.1	169.0	88.5	1295.5
45.7	1424.5	1634.9	249.6	87.4	124.8	124.8	62.4	486.8
45.8	1422.4	1810.2	314.8	113.7	148.7	244.9	78.7	1215.6
45.9	1420.3	1659.8	269.0	59.1	111.5	118.1	59.1	1272.8
46.0	1418.2	1808.3	217.3	56.1	217.3	175.2	91.1	1149.5
46.1	1416.1	1981.2	217.6	60.0	105.1	172.6	90.1	1125.7
46.2	1414.0	1802.6	209.3	58.2	104.7	186.1	104.7	1395.5
46.3	1411.9	2628.9	249.2	37.4	162.0	162.0	112.1	1495.1
46.4	1409.8	2316.1	284.3	16.7	100.3	184.0	108.7	1371.2
46.5	1407.6	1941.5	254.8	72.8	145.6	169.9	12.1	1346.9
46.6	1405.5	2145.9	283.3	92.1	155.8	134.6	77.9	1664.3
46.7	1403.3	2057.7	447.3	29.8	79.5	159.1	59.6	1769.4
46.8	1401.2	1912.8	207.3	28.3	122.5	131.9	28.3	1187.3
46.9	1399.0	1279.0	221.6	80.6	100.7	151.1	20.1	1037.3
47.0	1396.9	989.2	220.7	65.4	130.8	130.8	40.9	1030.0
47.1	1394.7	917.4	191.8	83.4	75.1	158.5	50.0	942.5
47.2	1392.5	706.1	75.1	45.1	127.7	225.4	82.6	991.5
47.3	1390.3	709.8	146.3	38.7	81.7	129.1	47.3	950.7
47.4	1388.2	537.7	108.5	83.9	64.1	123.3	59.2	868.2
47.5	1386.0	547.3	155.4	56.5	81.2	95.3	63.6	801.6

PL07-71BC

Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
47.6	1383.8	593.1	91.3	39.9	108.4	142.6	91.3	804.1
47.7	1381.6	414.4	83.5	74.5	107.3	125.2	98.4	623.1
47.8	1379.4	591.2	95.9	39.9	123.8	87.9	63.9	527.3
47.9	1377.1	945.5	206.4	33.6	86.4	115.2	43.2	1007.9
48.0	1374.9	547.0	121.6	51.4	74.8	135.6	56.1	687.2
48.1	1372.7	712.3	109.6	58.2	102.7	106.2	41.1	681.5
48.2	1370.5	731.9	127.3	21.2	53.0	132.6	21.2	440.2
48.3	1368.2	794.3	144.9	94.9	99.9	99.9	55.0	459.6
48.4	1366.0	1270.3	218.6	86.5	163.9	109.3	59.2	883.3
48.5	1363.7	889.1	193.3	58.0	149.8	91.8	67.7	666.8
48.6	1361.5	864.2	221.6	97.5	97.5	137.4	79.8	717.9
48.7	1359.2	1450.8	204.9	114.8	147.5	155.7	65.6	811.5
48.8	1356.9	1096.9	218.1	93.5	118.4	130.9	93.5	754.1
48.9	1354.7	900.2	182.8	41.4	82.8	106.9	34.5	689.8
49.0	1352.4	896.9	190.1	34.1	43.9	107.2	24.4	848.2
49.1	1350.1	829.2	158.1	81.0	96.4	142.7	38.6	667.2
49.2	1347.8	997.2	174.9	24.6	76.7	89.0	12.3	917.5
49.3	1345.5	416.6	76.7	19.2	30.2	41.1	2.7	339.8
49.4	1343.2	1054.7	146.3	53.9	46.2	42.3	19.3	881.4
49.5	1340.9	1129.5	148.3	28.2	70.6	120.0	35.3	833.0
49.6	1338.5	646.9	174.4	59.7	68.8	151.4	91.8	536.8
49.7	1336.2	1033.3	221.9	83.2	90.2	83.2	34.7	679.6
49.8	1333.9	1011.9	203.9	45.3	86.8	52.9	15.1	1038.3
49.9	1331.5	1154.5	347.2	60.8	147.6	95.5	26.0	902.8
50.0	1329.2	1023.0	95.6	56.2	101.2	73.1	45.0	657.7
50.1	1326.8	1034.5	235.1	82.3	82.3	47.0	35.3	740.6
50.2	1324.5	1267.2	412.1	77.8	93.3	178.8	93.3	1142.9
50.3	1322.1	1607.5	334.9	93.8	174.2	241.1	120.6	1446.7

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
50.4	1319.7	1524.9	455.5	99.0	118.8	267.4	108.9	1584.4
50.5	1317.4	2952.0	531.4	196.8	118.1	255.8	118.1	2460.0
50.6	1315.0	2590.3	410.0	149.1	167.7	298.2	149.1	2273.5
50.7	1312.6	2336.3	507.4	200.6	177.0	306.8	153.4	2430.7
50.8	1310.2	2156.4	589.8	202.7	165.9	221.2	110.6	2912.1
50.9	1307.8	1062.6	267.0	55.6	122.4	166.9	77.9	1029.2
51.0	1305.4	1989.3	405.2	147.4	159.6	343.8	110.5	2247.1
51.1	1303.0	1485.9	268.8	126.9	141.9	126.9	29.9	1478.4
51.2	1300.5	1380.3	353.9	70.8	118.0	141.6	70.8	1403.9
51.3	1298.1	1172.2	328.2	84.4	121.9	253.2	28.1	1378.5
51.4	1295.7	1003.7	229.7	74.9	129.8	194.8	20.0	893.9
51.5	1293.2	1751.4	408.4	94.3	70.7	164.9	39.3	1382.3
51.6	1290.8	1699.3	334.6	70.4	132.1	193.7	52.8	1567.2
51.7	1288.3	2127.7	308.4	72.0	123.4	174.7	82.2	1737.1
51.8	1285.9	2570.6	305.3	113.6	134.9	149.1	99.4	1732.7
51.9	1283.4	1531.4	294.8	90.1	131.0	163.8	106.5	794.3
52.0	1280.9	3057.0	533.8	80.9	80.9	307.3	226.5	2054.2
52.1	1278.4	2908.8	530.3	144.6	80.4	144.6	144.6	1751.7
52.2	1276.0	2326.8	390.4	78.1	109.3	281.1	93.7	1389.8
52.3	1273.5	2118.8	435.2	49.9	199.8	164.1	71.3	1298.4
52.4	1271.0	1506.4	284.1	79.3	79.3	185.0	145.4	918.4
52.5	1268.4	2319.7	392.8	73.6	122.7	220.9	135.0	1116.9
52.6	1265.9	2421.4	501.3	75.7	170.3	123.0	94.6	1693.1
52.7	1263.4	2108.3	433.4	46.9	140.6	105.4	46.9	1651.5
52.8	1260.9	2449.8	307.3	70.2	140.5	149.3	96.6	1694.7
52.9	1258.3	1747.3	323.6	97.1	64.7	140.2	53.9	938.4
53.0	1255.8	2634.1	424.9	70.8	155.8	141.6	141.6	2011.0
53.1	1253.3	2439.3	313.0	64.8	226.7	129.5	64.8	1942.8

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Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
53.2	1250.7	1888.2	273.0	45.5	113.7	106.2	68.3	1448.3
53.3	1248.1	1969.0	204.6	89.5	76.7	127.9	115.1	1432.0
53.4	1245.6	916.5	360.6	55.1	120.2	120.2	105.2	846.4
53.5	1243.0	1765.8	275.9	117.3	110.4	110.4	103.5	1310.6
53.6	1240.4	1692.9	279.8	90.9	111.9	146.9	111.9	1378.1
53.7	1237.8	1763.6	307.7	23.7	142.0	94.7	106.5	1349.3
53.8	1235.2	1534.5	313.2	62.6	156.6	156.6	101.8	1573.7
53.9	1232.6	1296.4	214.7	49.6	99.1	239.5	148.6	1032.2
54.0	1230.0	1656.0	297.9	69.3	131.7	242.5	48.5	1295.7
54.1	1227.4	1559.3	346.5	92.4	161.7	173.3	138.6	2032.9
54.2	1224.8	1826.1	389.4	67.1	120.9	376.0	80.6	1745.5
54.3	1222.1	1223.1	203.9	63.7	121.0	191.1	63.7	1076.6
54.4	1219.5	1294.8	255.9	69.8	131.8	186.1	124.1	938.2
54.5	1216.9	2091.7	251.0	59.8	107.6	155.4	95.6	1888.5
54.6	1214.2	2044.0	356.5	95.1	118.8	178.3	178.3	1675.6
54.7	1211.5	1940.8	280.3	35.0	98.1	252.2	77.1	1485.4
54.8	1208.9	1510.6	202.2	59.5	101.1	249.8	107.1	1242.9
54.9	1206.2	1309.0	250.7	48.7	132.3	167.1	118.4	988.7
55.0	1203.5	2252.3	323.5	74.7	62.2	273.8	74.7	1991.0
55.1	1200.8	2266.9	329.7	30.9	82.4	175.2	61.8	2194.7
55.2	1198.1	2597.4	232.1	88.4	77.4	154.7	66.3	2055.8
55.3	1195.4	1535.8	185.1	75.4	96.0	144.0	75.4	1110.7
55.4	1192.7	1081.6	248.1	57.3	63.6	114.5	82.7	897.1
55.5	1190.0	2591.1	472.1	94.4	136.4	188.8	73.4	2454.8
55.6	1187.3	2379.6	248.2	29.2	73.0	175.2	87.6	2058.4
55.7	1184.6	2405.6	300.7	57.3	100.2	143.2	171.8	1918.7
55.8	1181.8	1932.9	269.4	35.1	105.4	152.3	82.0	1218.3
55.9	1179.1	1316.7	220.5	116.8	84.3	149.2	110.3	823.7

PL07-71BC

Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	Other #/g
56.0	1176.3	2898.4	567.5	20.3	81.1	182.4	121.6	2229.5
56.1	1173.6	2343.8	336.6	162.1	74.8	162.1	124.7	2032.1
56.2	1170.8	2177.6	337.0	51.9	142.6	155.5	90.7	1983.1
56.3	1168.0	2464.2	311.8	100.6	70.4	271.6	120.7	1659.6
56.4	1165.3	1067.3	201.4	80.6	120.8	141.0	40.3	906.2

CAR25-1

Depth (cm)	Age (Year CE)	<i>G. b</i> #/g	<i>N. d</i> #/g	<i>O. u</i> #/g	<i>G. a</i> #/g	<i>P. o</i> #/g	<i>G. c</i> #/g	<i>G. m</i> #/g	<i>G. r (p)</i> #/g	<i>G. r (w)</i> #/g	<i>G. s</i> #/g	<i>G. g</i> #/g	<i>G. t</i> #/g	<i>G. rs</i> #/g	Other #/g
0.0	2008.0	557.8	78.1	60.2	29.0	4.5	29.0	44.6	26.8	29.0	40.2	6.7	4.5	0.0	29.0
0.1	2007.3	348.7	33.0	49.5	9.3	1.0	17.5	25.8	17.5	17.5	16.5	6.2	1.0	0.0	14.4
0.2	2006.6	565.6	51.4	100.9	33.6	0.0	59.3	33.6	81.1	15.8	55.4	15.8	5.9	0.0	23.7
0.3	2005.9	727.8	50.3	88.1	37.7	0.0	55.7	48.5	104.2	34.1	53.9	12.6	1.8	1.8	32.3
0.4	2005.2	592.1	52.0	84.6	28.2	2.2	45.5	49.9	82.4	26.0	32.5	13.0	0.0	0.0	49.9
0.5	2004.5	722.3	93.7	63.5	51.4	0.0	81.6	90.7	214.6	84.6	81.6	27.2	0.0	0.0	39.3
0.6	2003.8	854.3	100.2	106.1	100.2	11.8	100.2	117.8	223.9	111.9	94.3	29.5	0.0	0.0	29.5
0.7	2003.1	876.8	80.8	50.0	88.5	0.0	119.2	100.0	273.1	88.5	23.1	23.1	0.0	3.8	38.5
0.8	2002.4	650.8	88.9	28.3	84.9	0.0	56.6	105.1	287.0	52.6	16.2	12.1	0.0	0.0	8.1
0.9	2001.7	784.0	115.3	36.9	96.8	0.0	59.9	69.2	59.9	175.2	18.4	27.7	0.0	0.0	55.3
1.0	2001.0	822.2	79.3	36.1	108.2	3.6	75.7	86.5	191.1	72.1	21.6	25.2	0.0	0.0	14.4
1.1	2000.3	972.1	116.5	71.7	107.5	0.0	107.5	121.0	152.3	80.6	13.4	44.8	0.0	0.0	35.8
1.2	1999.6	957.7	64.4	64.4	111.7	4.3	98.8	85.9	167.5	85.9	21.5	77.3	0.0	0.0	47.2
1.3	1998.9	949.6	106.8	83.9	118.2	7.6	144.9	87.7	232.6	125.8	19.1	64.8	15.3	0.0	91.5
1.4	1998.2	1048.4	143.5	90.5	103.0	0.0	124.8	118.6	96.7	90.5	28.1	34.3	6.2	0.0	56.2
1.5	1997.5	888.1	82.9	75.0	82.9	3.9	146.0	71.0	185.5	47.4	23.7	63.2	0.0	0.0	35.5
1.6	1996.8	1054.1	109.5	68.4	89.0	0.0	126.6	85.6	75.3	61.6	44.5	30.8	3.4	3.4	37.6
1.7	1996.1	1180.0	91.0	120.2	109.3	3.6	120.2	76.5	76.5	116.5	21.9	21.9	0.0	0.0	32.8
1.8	1995.4	1074.9	126.5	113.8	113.8	4.2	71.7	97.0	59.0	67.4	21.1	25.3	4.2	0.0	29.5
1.9	1994.7	982.6	149.0	127.0	127.0	5.5	88.3	110.4	82.8	149.0	27.6	33.1	0.0	0.0	44.2
2.0	1994.0	850.6	160.0	78.0	117.1	15.6	117.1	132.7	85.8	109.3	35.1	19.5	0.0	0.0	46.8
2.1	1993.3	1523.2	194.0	145.5	223.1	9.7	174.6	252.2	87.3	145.5	38.8	87.3	0.0	0.0	19.4
2.2	1992.6	1557.0	203.5	123.9	194.6	17.7	194.6	132.7	97.3	106.2	35.4	8.8	0.0	0.0	88.5
2.3	1991.9	2637.3	245.7	131.9	185.8	12.0	215.8	125.9	89.9	185.8	42.0	12.0	6.0	6.0	53.9
2.4	1991.2	1884.6	164.9	86.4	172.8	15.7	149.2	149.2	70.7	133.5	31.4	23.6	0.0	7.9	62.8
2.5	1990.5	1646.1	137.9	80.1	124.6	4.4	146.8	146.8	44.5	106.8	17.8	17.8	8.9	8.9	62.3
2.6	1989.8	493.2	19.4	27.2	52.4	0.0	68.0	42.7	11.7	29.1	7.8	3.9	1.9	5.8	25.2
2.7	1989.1	1194.8	106.3	40.3	131.9	11.0	168.6	95.3	25.7	102.6	3.7	14.7	0.0	3.7	73.3

2.8	1988.4	1527.0	110.6	117.5	152.0	0.0	138.2	172.7	20.7	165.8	41.5	55.3	0.0	13.8	82.9
2.9	1987.7	1381.9	183.6	91.8	117.3	15.3	173.4	96.9	35.7	188.7	35.7	45.9	0.0	5.1	56.1
3.0	1987.0	1274.7	151.3	58.2	151.3	0.0	168.8	75.7	17.5	87.3	11.6	29.1	0.0	0.0	64.0