

SARDIS

PUBLICATIONS OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR THE EXCAVATION OF SARDIS

VOLUME XI

COINS

PART I
1910—1914

BY

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LEIDEN — E. J. BRILL LTD.

1916

PRINTED IN ENGLAND
AT THE OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

INTRODUCTION

THE coins found in the excavations at Sardes during the seasons of 1910-14 are representative of nearly every century from the time of Croesus to the reign of the Emperor John V.¹ They fall into five groups, as follows :

Greek	419
Roman	214
Vandal	1
Byzantine	354
Latin East	2

a total of 990.

Of the Greek coins, 16 are from the pre-Alexandrian period, and are distributed as follows :

	A	Æ
Croesus . . .	2 ²	
Persia . . .	2	
Parium . . .	1	
Colophon . . .		10 ³
Miletus . . .	1	

GREEK:
pre-Alex-
andrian.

TABLE I. ANALYSIS OF GREEK COINS OF THE PRE-ALEXANDRIAN PERIOD.

They are so few in number that it is impossible to draw any conclusions from them. It may be noted that the only bronze coins are from Colophon, a city which, with Ephesus, probably furnished the inhabitants of Sardes with small currency during the Persian occupation. Of these ten coins, however, five were found in one tomb, and four in the Basis; they do not therefore furnish sufficient evidence to settle this question.

For the period from Alexander the Great to Augustus there are 319 coins, of which 183 were found in two hoards, and require separate consideration.

Alexander-
Augustus.

In Table II is given an analysis of the places of issue of, or the rulers responsible for, all the coins of this period, whether found in tombs, or singly in the main excavations. The districts of origin best represented are Macedon, Thrace, Mysia, Ionia, Lydia, and the Seleucid mints. In these were struck 129 out of a total of 134 coins. The Thracian and Syrian, and probably also the Royal Pergamenian issues, are confined to the periods when kings of those countries included Sardes in their dominions. After the end of the Attalid dynasty, however, Pergamenian coins continued in use at Sardes until the time of Augustus. For the whole period there are numerous coins of Sardes and of Ephesus.

¹ There are also a few Mohammedan coins, which will be published later.

² One of these is from the Basis deposit.

³ Four of these are from the Basis.

	Æ	Ⓐ	Total
Macedon			29
Alexander III	10	11	
Interval		6	
Philip V		2	
Thrace			12
Lysimachus		12	
Mysia			16
Attalid		4	
Pergamum (city)		12	
Aeolis			1
Cyme		1	
Ionia			20
Ephesus	2	15	
Smyrna		3	
Caria			2
Alabanda		1	
Rhodes	1		
Lydia			26
Sardes		25	
Thyatira		1	
Phrygia			1
Apameia		1	
Seleucid Kings of Syria		26	26
Ptolemaic Kings of Egypt		1	1
Totals	13	121	134

TABLE II. ANALYSIS OF COINS, NOT FOUND IN HOARDS, OF THE PERIOD FROM ALEXANDER TO AUGUSTUS.

	Æ	Ⓐ	Total
Macedon			42
Alexander III	27	5	
Philip III	1		
Cassander		2	
Demetrius	1		
Interval		5	
Antigonus Gonatas	1		
Thrace			21
Lysimachus	10	11	
Bithynia			1
Cius		1	
Mysia			8
Attalid	1	7	
Aeolis			1
Cyme		1	
Ionia			11
Colophon		4	
Ephesus		4	
Oenoë		3	
Lydia			1
Croesus	1		
Seleucid Kings of Syria	14	29	43
Totals	56	72	128 ¹

TABLE III. ANALYSIS OF BASIS-HOARD.

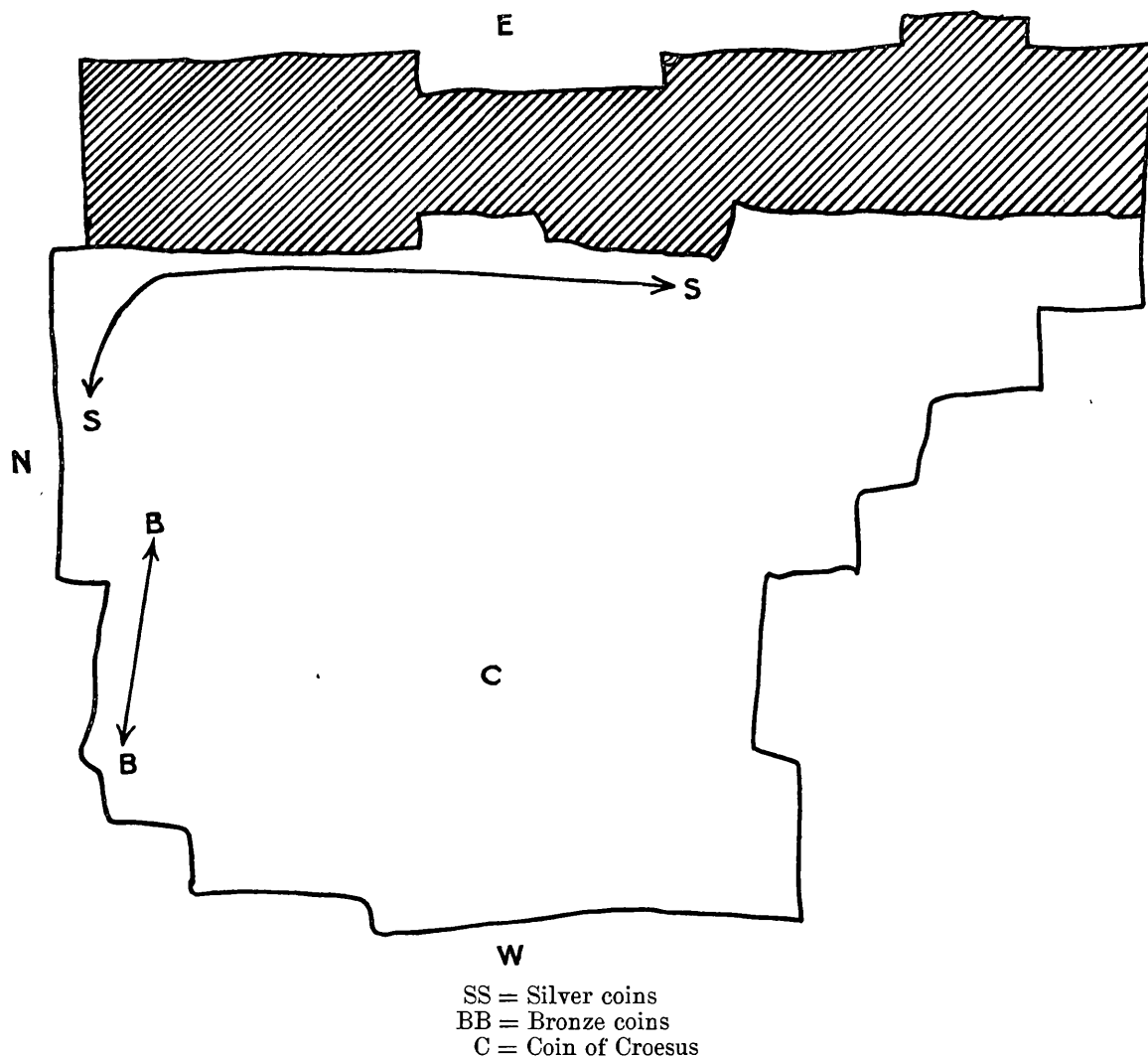
	Ⓐ	Æ	Total
Macedon			30
Alexander III	30		
Caria			2
Alabanda	1		
Aphrodisias		1 ²	
Pamphylia			15
Perga	2		
Side	13		
Seleucid Kings of Syria	14		14
Totals	60	1	61

TABLE IV. ANALYSIS OF POT-HOARD.

¹ Of these coins, 5 (Croesus, 1; Colophon, 4) are earlier than Period II.² The coin of Aphrodisias is later than Period II.

Tables III and IV provide analyses of the two hoards of Greek coins, to which have been given the names of 'Basis-ward' and 'Pot-ward'. The latter, consisting of 60 tetradrachms (Alexander III, 30; Alabanda, 1; Perga, 2; Side, 13; Seleucid, 14) and one bronze coin of Aphrodisias, dating from Imperial times (no. 221), was found in a small vase, which unfortunately was broken beyond all hope of recognition during excavation by a careless workman. The presence of a bronze coin of a late date, and the fact that the hoard itself was found in connexion with a graveyard of the Byzantine period (though not in a grave), make it highly probable that the collection was formed during the early Middle Ages by a person of antiquarian tastes.

'Pot-ward'.



Shaded part indicates that part of Basis of which top course has not been moved.

BASIS OF CULT-STATUE OF ARTEMIS AFTER EXCAVATION.

The coins¹ from the Basis of the cult-statue of Artemis were found, with one exception, in the vertical spaces between the stones forming the upper row of the structure as it existed when uncovered during the excavations. As will appear from the illustration, the silver coins were all found in one part of the Basis, while all the bronze coins came from another part of it. The exception above referred to, a coin of Croesus, was discovered in a horizontal

'Basis-ward'.

¹ Silver = 56 (46 tetradrachms, 9 drachms, 1 coin of Croesus); bronze = 72; total = 128. Professor Butler, in his 'Second Report' (*A. J. A.*, xv, 1911, p. 453), has inadvertently given the quantity found in the Basis as 'silver tetradrachms, to the number of fifty-four'.

INTRODUCTION

position between the upper and lower rows of masonry. No coins whatever were found under the Basis, where excavation was carried on to a depth of several metres. The coins differ so widely in date, and many of the earlier ones are in such good preservation, that it is difficult to assume that they were all placed in the Basis at one and the same time.¹ The careful separation of metals shows, however, that they were deposited there intentionally.²

Imperial
Period. The Imperial period is represented by 83 Greek coins, as analysed in Table V. The great majority of these coins (61) were minted in Lydia, and one-half of the whole number

	Æ	Total
Crete		1
Cydonia	1	
Mysia		1
Pergamum	1	
Aeolis		1
Aegae	1	
Ionia		13
Ephesus	6	
Metropolis	1	
Smyrna	6	
Lydia		61
Attalea	1	
Daldis	1	
Dios Hieron	1	
Germe	1	
Maeonia	2	
Magnesia	1	
Mastaura	1	
Nysa	1	
Philadelphia	3	
Saitta	2	
Sala	1	
Sardes ³	42	
Thyatira	1	
Tmolus	1	
Tralles	2	
Phrygia		5
Cadi	2	
Ceretapa	1	
Cotiaëum	1	
Hierapolis	1	
Alexandria	1	1
	Total	83 ⁴

TABLE V. ANALYSIS OF GREEK COINS OF THE IMPERIAL PERIOD.

is from Sardes. All but 2 (Cydonia and Alexandria) of this group of coins are from Sardes, and from cities with which the Sardians undoubtedly had commercial relations.

Thus it appears that when for reasons already given we deduct the 'Pot-hoard' coins (61) from the total number of Greek coins (419), the remaining 358 coins fall into two groups, the larger of which (241), or more than 67 per cent. of the whole, consists of coins struck either

¹ The Croesean coin was apparently deposited (or lost) during the building of the existing Basis.

² It will be noticed that in neither hoard are there any coins of Sardes.

³ Including a Sardes-Pergamum alliance-coin.

⁴ The coin of Aphrodisias (Pot-hoard) is not included in this Table.

in Sardes or by kings in whose dominions the city happened to be at the time of striking.¹ Of the 117 which are left, 96 are from cities in Lydia and in contiguous parts of Asia Minor. Only 21 coins, therefore, out of a total of 358, come from farther afield; viz. Macedon (after Philip III), 17, and Cius in Bithynia, Ptolemy I, Cydonia in Crete, and Alexandria, 1 each.

While there are many instances, among the Greek coins, of variations in details from similar coins described elsewhere, they present but few new types; the most interesting of these are nos. 274 and 300, both of them struck at Sardes during the Imperial period.

In considering the Roman coins from Sardes, we may dismiss the example of Republican date (no. 420) with the remark that it was certainly never in use in Sardes as a coin. It is interesting to note that of the 213 Imperial coins only 23, or nearly 10·8 per cent., belong to the period before the closing of the local mints during the reign of Gallienus, and that,

ROMAN:
Republi-
can.

	Æ	Bill.	Æ	Total		Æ	Bill.	Æ	Total
Republican.			1	1	Totals brought forward	15	4	31	50
Julius Caesar	1			1	Maximian II.			5	5
M. Antonius and Octavia	2			2	Maximin II.			1	1
Augustus	2		3	5	Licinius I			4	4
Claudius I	1			1	Licinius II			1	1
Vespasian	1			1	Constantine I			9	9
Titus	1			1	Crispus			1	1
Domitian	1			1	Constantine II			6	6
Trajan	1			1	Constantius II			23	23
Hadrian	2			2	Constans I			3	3
Caracalla			1	1	Constantius Gallus			3	3
Gordian III	1			1	Julian II			1	1
Philip	1 ²			1	Valentinian I			2	2
Aemilian	1 ²			1	Valens			13	13
Gallienus			3 ³	3	Gratian			2	2
Postumus			1 ³	1	Valentinian II			10	10
Claudius II.			7	7	Theodosius I.			34	34
Aurelian		3	1	4	Flaccilla			3	3
Aurelian and Vabalathus		1		1	Honorius			14	14
Carus			1	1	Arcadius			24	24
Diocletian			6	6	Eudoxia			1	1
Maximian I			7	7	Theodosius II			3	3
					Leo I			1	1
Totals carried forward	15	4	31	50	Totals	15	4	195	214

TABLE VI. ANALYSIS OF ROMAN COINS.

furthermore, only 8 of these 23 are of bronze, the others being of silver.⁴ It therefore appears that, so long as the quasi-autonomous coinage continued, only silver coins were in demand from Rome.

The greatest number of Roman coins (191) date from the two centuries following the closing of the local mints. For the period of 150 years between the final triumph of Constantine the Great over Licinius and the death of Leo I (A. D. 324-474) there are many more coins (148) than for the century and a half ending in A. D. 324.⁵ It is therefore an attractive hypothesis—though in view of the comparatively small area at present excavated too much importance must not be attached to it—that during the third century the increasing

¹ In this analysis all silver coins bearing the name of Alexander have been included in the larger group. The fact that perhaps a majority of them were struck after his death would not affect the percentages much. The whole question of the date and places of striking of these coins is notoriously obscure; and some of the examples from Sardes may well have been issued by those of the Diadochi who included it in their kingdoms.

² Base. ³ Silver-washed.

⁴ Four of these silver coins (nos. 422, 423, 428, 429) and two of the bronze coins (nos. 426, 427) were struck in the East.

⁵ Less than 80, including the issues of the quasi-autonomous mints. It is impossible to determine the exact numbers, because in many cases the quasi-autonomous coins cannot be definitely dated. Eighty, however, represents the maximum.

importance of Christianity, by curtailing the numbers of the devotees at the shrine of Artemis, reduced the number of the coins which would be lost in its precinct. On the other hand, after the victory of Constantine had assured to the Christians not only toleration but even a virtual supremacy for their religion, they increased in temerity, and instead of shunning the temples of the gods, defiled them, or converted them to the uses of their own faith. The great increase of coins really begins with the accession of the sons of Constantine in A. D. 337; and it is to this time or soon after that may be assigned both the crosses and words of Christian significance scratched upon the door-jambs of the Temple of Artemis,¹ and the small chapel built against the south-east angle of the peristyle.²

'Church
hoard'.

A small hoard, known as the 'Church-hoard', consisting of 25 bronze coins of this period, was found outside the chapel, and somewhat below the level of occupation of that time. It was composed as follows: Constantius II, 2; Valens, 1; Valentinian II, 8; Theodosius I, 9; Arcadius, 5; and it was probably deposited about A. D. 400.

The Imperial mints, so far as they can be ascertained, which are most largely represented, are those nearest Sardes, viz. Constantinople, Nicomedia, and Cyzicus.

BYZAN-
TINE.

Of the 354 Byzantine coins, 216 were found in a tightly-packed mass under a large block of marble which had been removed from the cella wall and lay at the height of about one metre

	Æ		Æ	Bill.	Æ	Total
Anastasius I	1	Total brought forward				92
Justin I	2	Theodora	1		1	1
Justinian I	13	Michael VI	1		1	1
Justin II	5	Constantine X	4		4	4
Tiberius II	3	Romanus IV	1		1	1
Maurice Tiberius	1	Michael VII	1		1	1
Phocas	6	Alexius I	2	1	3	3
Heraclius I	26	John II	1	1	2	2
Constantine III	2	Manuel I	4		4	4
Basil I	2	Andronicus I	1		1	1
Leo VI	5	Isaac II	1	2	3	3
Romanus I	2	Theodore Mankaphas	1		1	1
Constantine VII	2	Alexius III	2	4	6	6
Nicephorus II	3	Thessalonica		1	1	1
John I	9	Theodore I	1	13	14	14
Basil II and Constantine VIII	3	John III		1	1	1
Michael IV	6	Michael VIII		1	1	1
Constantine IX	1	John V		1	1	1
Total carried forward	92	Totals	1	7	38	138

TABLE VII. ANALYSIS OF BYZANTINE COINS NOT FOUND IN HOARD.

'Byzantine
Hoard'.

above the level of the pteroma. The coins had been contained in a bag, and the impression of its fabric could clearly be seen in the corrosion on many of them. Nearly all (203) of the coins forming this hoard are dated in the early years of the reign of Heraclius I (A. D. 610-41). The earliest coin in it was struck in the fifth year of Justin II (Nov. 15, A. D. 569-Nov. 14, A. D. 570), and the latest in the fifth year of Heraclius I (Oct. 5, A. D. 614-Oct. 4, A. D. 615). As there are but three of this latter date, it is probable that the deposit was made during A. D. 615, or early in the following year. Judging from the location of the hoard, it may be assumed to have been the savings of a labourer employed in quarrying stones from the abandoned shrine: in Professor Butler's volume on the Excavations, it will be shown that

¹ Published as no. 12 by W. H. Buckler and D. M. Robinson, 'Greek Inscriptions from Sardes IV' (*A. J. A.*, xviii, 1914, p. 44).

² Cf. H. C. Butler, 'Third Preliminary Report on the American Excavations at Sardes in Asia Minor' (*A. J. A.*, xvi, 1912, p. 475 f.).

the early part of the seventh century was the period of the most painstaking dilapidation of the Temple of Artemis.

	Æ
Justin II	5
Maurice Tiberius	6
Phocas	2
Heraclius I	203
Total	<u>216</u>

TABLE VIII. ANALYSIS OF BYZANTINE HOARD.

The period of 199 years between the death of Constantine III (A.D. 668) and the accession of Basil I (A.D. 867) is, up to the present, represented by no coins whatsoever. This long hiatus seems to synchronize with a discontinuation of the work of destruction, when what remained of the cella was lined with concrete and used as a cistern.¹ By the same time the chapel had fallen into disuse, and the site had become unfrequented.

Among the new types of Byzantine coins discovered, the most important is a billon nomisma of the rebel Theodore Mankaphas, struck probably in Philadelphia at the end of the twelfth century. It is the only coin yet published; so far as I am aware, which may with certainty be attributed to him.² The attribution of nos. 973-84 to Theodore I of Nicaea cannot be regarded as certain; in no instance did the obverse inscription 'take' in the striking. The three new types with which he has been credited bear strong resemblances, however, both to each other and to coins previously assigned to this Emperor.

The Vandal coin (no. 634) and the two Latin coins (nos. 989-90) require no comment beyond noting the fact that they are intruders.

VANDAL
LATIN.

There are 18 Mohammedan coins, which will be published later.

MOHAM-
MEDAN.

In concluding the analysis, we find that 86.8 per cent. of the coins from Sardes³ were struck by the city or by its rulers⁴; that 10.4 per cent. were issued in contiguous parts of Asia Minor, and that only 2.7 per cent. arrived there from what may be termed unrelated territory.

There is a small group of coins, the majority of which, being illegible, are necessarily omitted from the Catalogue, which were found in unusual connexions. Each was discovered in a cup or bowl, together with, in every case, broken egg-shells and the remains of a bronze spoon or spatula. These cups were for the most part (cf. nos. 208, 228) found in the same general part of the excavations, to the west of the north side of the temple.⁵ The fact that only three of the coins proved to be legible makes it difficult to generalize about them; but in every case they were of bronze; none, so far as could be determined, were from the Roman Imperial mints; the cups and bowls containing them seem all to have been made in Imperial times (though coin no. 242 dates from before 133 B.C.). It is to be hoped that more of these egg-cups, containing coins in better preservation, will be forthcoming, so that more inferences may be drawn as to their meaning and use.

¹ For a fuller description, cf. H. C. Butler, 'Second Preliminary Report on the American Excavations at Sardes in Asia Minor' (*A. J. A.*, xv, 1911, p. 450).

² Cf. the note to this coin (no. 964).

³ Excluding the 61 coins of the Pot-ward.

⁴ Including all the coins bearing the name of Alexander; the exclusion of these would lower the first percentage only slightly, without affecting the general result.

⁵ No. 242 was found in quite a different part of the excavations.

INTRODUCTION

To the descriptions in the Catalogue are appended data giving, by means of 'squares' and 'levels', the exact finding-place, as well as the date of discovery, of each coin from the main excavations.¹ For coins found in tombs, the number of the tomb is given. The levels and squares are determined according to a system which will be fully explained in Professor Butler's volume on the Excavations. For the present, it is sufficient to say that the levels are computed *upwards* from a fixed point in the bed of the Pactolus far below the deepest point which the excavations are likely ever to reach.

In order that the various coins comprising any one of the four hoards may be readily distinguished from the other coins, their squares, levels, and dates have not been printed in the Catalogue. These coins have appended to them the following abbreviations :

B.-H. = Basis-Hoard.
 P.-H. = Pot-Hoard.
 Ch.-H. = Church-Hoard.
 Byz. H. = Byzantine Hoard.

The levels, squares, and dates of the hoards are as follows :

	<i>Level.</i>	<i>Square.</i>	<i>Date.</i>
B.-H.	99.8 ²	{ <i>Æ</i> 689-90 <i>Æ</i> 669-89}	June, 1911
P.-H.	99.8	II.531	Feb. 26, 1913
Ch.-H.	102.0	1076	April 18, 1913
Byz. H.	100.0	806	April 11, 1912.

Some of the abbreviations used for the tombs need explanation. *Pl.-T. A* is a tomb in the plain, not far from the railway, in which was found a sarcophagus of the Sidamara type. *S.* and *SW.* (followed by a number) indicate tombs in either the South or the South-West Necropolis, situated respectively east and west of the Pactolus, some distance above the Artemision. *Tum. I* refers to coins found loose in a small tumulus about half a mile due north of the temple; when followed by a Greek lower-case letter, a particular burial in the tumulus is meant. *Bastion* indicates coins found among some houses on the lower part of the First Tomb-Slope, forming part of the principal necropolis, facing the Temple of Artemis across the Pactolus.

In describing the coins, the forms used in the volumes of the various British Museum Catalogues have, in general, been followed. The position of inscriptions has in every case been noted, unless they read 'from l., upwards', i. e. in the usual modern fashion.

The numbers in the Indices (as well as on the Plates) refer to the numbers of the coins in their order in the Catalogue; and the practice has been adopted of printing references to *obverses* in heavy type.

¹ Owing to an unfortunate oversight, the find-data of several coins were left behind in Sardes at the close of the season of 1914. As the Expedition will not resume work until the present war is over, this volume must go to press without them. They will be supplied in the next publication of Sardes coins. The finding-places of a few of the coins are not known, and cannot be ascertained. In all such cases question-marks (?) are printed in the 'level' and 'square' columns.

² Croesean coin: level = 99.4; square = 669.

References are given in the foot-notes in the Catalogue to the following books :

GREEK COINS : A Catalogue of the Greek Coins in the British Museum :

- Seleucid Kings of Syria*, by P. Gardner and R. S. Poole, 1878.
The Ptolemies, Kings of Egypt, by R. S. Poole, 1883.
Crete and the Aegaeon Islands, by W. Wroth, 1886.
Pontus, Paphlagonia and Bithynia, and the Kingdom of Bosphorus, by R. S. Poole, 1889.
Alexandria and the Nomes, by R. S. Poole, 1892.
Mysia, by W. Wroth, 1892.
Ionia, by B. V. Head, 1892.
Troas, Aeolis and Lesbos, by W. Wroth, 1894.
Lycia, Pamphylia and Pisidia, by G. F. Hill, 1897.
Caria, Cos, Rhodes, &c., by B. V. Head, 1897.
Lydia, by B. V. Head, 1901.
Phrygia, by B. V. Head, 1906.

Catalogue des monnaies grecques de la Bibliothèque nationale :

- Les Perses Achéménides, &c.*, by E. Babelon, 1893.
Les rois de Syrie, &c., by E. Babelon, 1890.
 E. Babelon : *Inventaire sommaire de la Collection Waddington*, 1897.
 B. V. Head : *Historia Numorum*², 1911.
 — ‘On the Chronological Sequence of the Coins of Ephesus’, *Num. Chron.*, New Series, vol. xx (1880), pp. 85–173, and vol. xxi (1881), pp. 13–23.
 G. Macdonald : *Catalogue of Greek Coins in the Hunterian Collection*, 3 vols., Glasgow, 1899–1905.
 — ‘Early Seleucid Portraits’, *J. H. S.*, vol. xxvii (1907), pp. 145–59.
 T. E. Mionnet : *Description de médailles antiques grecques et romaines*, 7 vols., 1806–13.
 — — *Supplément*, 9 vols., 1819–37.
 C. L. Müller, *Numismatique d’Alexandre le Grand*, 1 vol. and atlas, Copenhagen, 1855.
 — *Die Münzen des thrakischen Königs Lysimachus*, Copenhagen, 1858.

ROMAN COINS : *Catalogue of the Coins of the Roman Republic in the British Museum*, by H. A. Grueber, 3 vols., 1910.

- H. Cohen : *Monnaies frappées sous l’Empire romain*², 8 vols., 1880–92.
 J. Maurice : *Numismatique constantiniennne*, 3 vols., 1908–12.
 T. Rohde : *Die Münzen des Kaisers Aurelianus, seiner Frau Severina und der Fürsten von Palmyra*, Vienna, 1881.
 J. Tolstoï : *Monnaies byzantines* (in parts ; unfinished), St. Petersburg, 1912–.

VANDAL COIN : *Catalogue of the Coins of the Vandals, Ostrogoths and Lombards, and of the Empires of Thessalonica, Nicaea and Trebizond in the British Museum*, by W. Wroth, 1911.

BYZANTINE COINS : *Catalogue of Imperial Byzantine Coins in the British Museum*, by W. Wroth, 2 vols., 1908.

- Catalogue of the Coins of the Vandals, &c., in the British Museum*, by W. Wroth, 1911.
 J. Sabatier : *Description générale des monnaies byzantines*, 2 vols., 1862.
 J. Tolstoï : *Monnaies byzantines* (in parts ; unfinished), St. Petersburg, 1912–.
 H. P. Borrel, Sale Catalogue, 1852.
 C. J. Thomsen, Sale Catalogue, Part II, vol. i, Copenhagen, 1873.
 F. Imhoof-Blumer, Sale Catalogue (= Hirsch Cat., no. xviii), Munich, 1907.

LATIN COINS : G. Schlumberger : *Numismatique de l’Orient latin*, 1878.

I am also greatly indebted to Babelon’s *Traité de monnaies grecques et romaines*, and to G. F. Hill’s *Handbook of Greek and Roman Coins*.

When, in the case of Greek and Byzantine coins, no references are given in the foot-notes, exactly similar coins will be found published in the volumes of the British Museum Catalogues. For Greek coins belonging to series not yet published by the British Museum (e. g. Alexander

the Great and his successors in Macedon, Lysimachus, Achaemenian kings of Persia) references are given, *whenever there is an exact parallel*, to the works of C. L. Müller and of Babelon. Foot-notes are provided for all the Roman, Vandal, and Latin coins.

I wish to express my gratitude to all those who have helped me in my work of compiling this Catalogue. To Professor Chase, of Harvard, and to Mr. G. F. Hill I am deeply indebted, to the former for constant advice and help in matters large and small too numerous to specify; to the latter for assistance in the difficult matter of Seleucid portraiture, and for aid in many other ways. Sir William M. Ramsay, Professor Butler, and Mr. W. H. Buckler have all generously contributed their help on the numerous occasions in which I have asked for it.

H. W. BELL.

NOTE ON THE PLATES


It has been impossible to illustrate this volume as fully as had been intended. The silver coins from the Basis were last seen by the writer in June 1912, when he deposited them in the Imperial Museum at Constantinople. Since then he has repeatedly attempted to obtain them for further study and for taking casts; but each time he has been informed that they have been mislaid and cannot be found.

It is greatly to be hoped that when the time comes to publish more coins from Sardes the missing pieces will be forthcoming, so that it may be possible to include some plates illustrating many of the coins of Alexander and of the Seleucids described in the following pages.

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II. BYZANTINE COINS	<i>at end</i>

GREEK COINS

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
<p>MACEDON</p> <p>KINGS OF MACEDON</p> <p>ALEXANDER III</p> <p>336-323 B. C.</p> <p>SILVER</p> <p>Attic Standard</p> <p>Tetradrachms</p>							
			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ (to r., downwards) Zeus Aetophoros, naked to the waist, seated l. on throne.			
1	14.22	AR 30.0		Throne with back (Type V); in front, thunderbolt.	P.--H.		
2	16.85	AR 26.0	Border of dots.	Throne without back (Type IV); in front, Λ and racing-torch; beneath seat, eight-pointed star. Border of dots.	B.--H.		
3	16.9	AR 25.5	Border of dots.	Throne without back (Type IV); in front, Λ and racing-torch; beneath seat, eight-pointed star. Border of dots.	B.--H.		
4	16.61	AR 27.0	Border of dots.	Throne without back (Type IV); in front, Λ and racing-torch; beneath seat, eight-pointed star and I. Border of dots.	P.--H.		
5	17.1	AR 26.0	Border of dots.	Throne without back (Type IV); in front, Λ and racing-torch; beneath seat, 	B.--H.		
6	16.89	AR 27.5		Throne with back (Type IV); in front, club. Border of dots.	B.--H.		
7	16.76	AR 29.0	Border of dots.	Throne with back (Type IV); in front, Nike l., holding wreath; beneath seat, ΔΕ	P.--H.		

1. Müller, *Num. d'Alex. le Grand*, no. 3 (Pella).
no. 135 (Heraclea Sintica).

2-3. *Ib.*, no. 62 (Amphipolis).

4. *Ib.*, no. 66 (Amphipolis).

6. *Ib.*,

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
8	16.96	Æ 25.0		Throne without back (Type IV); in front, Macedonian helmet; beneath seat, $\overline{\text{E}}$; in ex., X	B.-	H.	
9	17.05	Æ 27.5		Throne without back (Type IV); in front, Macedonian helmet; beneath seat, $\overline{\text{A}}$; in ex., X	B.-	H.	
10	17.01	Æ 23.5		Throne without back (Type I); in front, aplustre; beneath seat, $\overline{\text{P}}$ Border of dots.	B.-	H.	
11	16.8	Æ 23.5	Linear border.	Throne without back (Type I); in front, cock l. Linear border.	B.-	H.	
12	16.91	Æ 24.5	Border of dots.	Throne without back (Type I); in front, dolphin r., downwards; beneath seat, $\overline{\text{P}}$ Border of dots.	B.-	H.	
13	16.8	Æ 24.0		($\text{A}\Lambda\text{E}\text{Ξ}\text{A}\text{N}\Delta\text{P}\text{O}\Upsilon$ [to r., downwards] $\text{B}\text{A}\text{C}\text{I}\Lambda\text{E}\Omega\text{C}$ [,, l., upwards]) Throne without back (Type I); in front, ear of corn; beneath seat, $\overline{\text{P}}$ Border of dots.	B.-	H.	
14	17.01	Æ 26.5	Border of dots.	Throne with back (Type IV); in front, $\overline{\text{M}}$ within wreath; beneath seat, H Border of dots.	P.-	H.	
15	16.68	Æ 24.5		Throne with back (Type III); beneath seat, $\overline{\text{A}}$ Border of dots.	B.-	H.	
16	16.66	Æ 29.0		Throne without back (Type IV); in front, lyre and $\overline{\text{P}}$	P.-	H.	
17	17.05	Æ 29.5	Border of dots.	Throne with back (Type V); in front, bee and $\text{E}\Phi\text{E}$	B.-	H.	
18	16.94	Æ 28.5	Border of dots.	Throne without back (Type VI); in front, ΔP ; in ex., maeander-pattern. Border of dots.	B.-	H.	
19	16.64	Æ 29.5	Border of dots.	Throne with back (Type V); feet rest on footstool; in front, $\overline{\text{A}}$ and rose; beneath seat, $\rho\circ$ Border of dots.	P.-	H.	
20	16.8	Æ 28.5	Border of dots.	Throne with back (Type IV); in front, $\text{T}\text{E}\text{I}\Sigma\Upsilon\Lambda\circ\text{C}$ and rose; beneath seat, $\rho\circ$ Border of dots.	P.-	H.	
21	16.53	Æ 28.5	Border of dots.	Throne with back (Type IV); in front, $\Sigma\text{A}\text{P}$ - - - and rose; beneath seat, $\rho\circ$ Border of dots.	P.-	H.	

8. Müller, *Num. d'Alex. le Grand*, nos. 227-8 (Uncertain of Macedon).
no. 280 (Uncertain of Macedon).
10. Ib., no. 570 (Uncertain of N. Greece).
11. Ib., no. 392 (Salymbria).
12. Ib., no. 542 (Uncertain of N. Greece).
13. Ib., no. 570 (Uncertain of N. Greece).
14. Ib., no. 714 (Macedon, Thrace, and Thessaly).
15. Ib., no. 828 (Uncertain of Greece).
16. Ib., no. 974 (Mytilene).
17. Ib., no. 1015 (Ephesus).
18. Ib., no. 1076 (Magnesia ad Maeandrum).
19. Ib., no. 1158 (Rhodes).
20. Ib., no. 1167 (Rhodes).

9. Ib., no. 233 (Uncertain of Macedon).

10. Ib.,
no. 570 (Uncertain of N. Greece).
11. Ib., no. 392 (Salymbria).
12. Ib., no. 542 (Uncertain of N. Greece).
13. Ib., no. 570 (Uncertain of N. Greece).
14. Ib., no. 714 (Macedon, Thrace, and Thessaly).
15. Ib., no. 828 (Uncertain of Greece).
16. Ib., no. 974 (Mytilene).
17. Ib., no. 1015 (Ephesus).
18. Ib., no. 1076 (Magnesia ad Maeandrum).
19. Ib., no. 1158 (Rhodes).
20. Ib., no. 1167 (Rhodes).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
22	16.61	Æ 31.5		Throne without back (Type V); in front, ΑΣ and ΙϚ (= year 15?).	P.--H.		
23	16.01	Æ 30.0		Throne without back (Type V); in front, ΑΣ and ΙϚ (= year 15?).	P.--H.		
24	16.53	Æ 30.0		Throne without back (Type VI); in front, ΑΣ and ΙΗ (= year 18?).	P.--H.		
25	16.09	Æ 28.5	(Double-struck.)	Throne without back (Type V); in front, ΑΣ and ΙΘ (= year 19?).	P.--H.		
26	16.49	Æ 28.5		Throne without back (Type V); in front, ΑΣ and Κ (= year 20?).	P.--H.		
27	16.21	Æ 30.5		Throne without back (Type V); in front, ΑΣ and Κ (= year 20?).	P.--H.		
28	16.96	Æ 25.0	Border of dots.	Throne without back (Type II); in front, plough. Border of dots.	B.--H.		
29	16.3	Æ 31.0	Border of dots.	Throne without back (Type VI); in front, palm-tree; beneath seat, Ϙ	P.--H.		
30	16.37	Æ 27.0	Border of dots.	Throne without back (Type IV); in front, palm-tree; beneath seat, Ϙ; in ex., Ϛϗ(?) (= 'year 20', i. e. 239 B. C.). Border of dots.	P.--H.		
31	16.89	Æ 28.5	Border of dots.	Throne without back (Type IV); in front, palm-tree; beneath seat, Ϙ; in ex., ΞΑ (= year 61, i. e. 198 B. C.).	P.--H.		
32	16.84	Æ 30.5	Border of dots.	Throne without back (Type V); in front, palm-tree; beneath seat, Ϙ; in ex., ΞΒ (= year 62, i. e. 197 B. C.).	P.--H.		
33	16.75	Æ 29.5		Throne without back (Type V); in front, ΙΓ (= year 13?).	P.--H.		
34	16.54	Æ 31.0		Throne without back (Type VI); in front, ΙΗ (= year 18?).	P.--H.		
35	16.2	Æ 29.5		Throne without back (Type VI); in front, ΚΑ (= year 21?).	P.--H.		
36	16.01	Æ 30.0		Throne without back (Type V); in front, ΚΗ (= year 28?).	P.--H.		
37	16.78	Æ 30.0		Throne without back (Type VI); in front, ΚΘ (= year 29?).	P.--H.		
38	16.48	Æ 29.0		Throne without back (Type VI); in front, ΚΘ (= year 29?).	P.--H.		
39	16.73	Æ 27.0	Border of dots.	(ΑΛΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ [tor., downwards] ΒΑΣ[ΙΛΕΩΣ] [in ex.]) Throne with back (Type IV); in front, Ϙ; beneath seat, [?].	B.--H.		

22-7. Müller, *Num. d'Alex. le Grand*, nos. 1204-17 (not exact) (Aspendus).
(Aradus). 30. Ib., no. 1381 (Aradus). 31. Ib., no. 1388 (Aradus).

28. Ib., no. 1280 (Cilicia).

29. Ib., no. 1380

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
40	16.71	Æ 30.5		(ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ [to r., downwards] ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ [,, l., ,,] Throne with back, and sphinx in each leg (Type V); in front, [?].	P.—H.		
41	16.92	Æ 30.5		(ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ [to r., downwards] ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ [,, l., ,,] Throne with back, and sphinx in each leg (Type V); in front, [?].	P.—H.		
42	16.72	Æ 26.0	Border of dots.	(ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ [to r., downwards] ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ [,, l., upwards]) Throne without back (Type II). Border of dots.	P.—H.		
43	16.6	Æ 26.5	Border of dots.	Throne with back (Type IV); in front, (MP); beneath seat, H(?). Border of dots.	B.—H.		
44	15.9	Æ 31.0		Throne without back (Type VI); in front, E; beneath seat, Φ	P.—H.		
45	16.51	Æ 29.5		Throne with back (Type V).	P.—H.		
46	16.37	Æ 34.0		Throne with back (Type VI); in front, uncertain letter (? I).	P.—H.		
47	16.86	Æ 27.5		Throne with back (Types IV–VII); in front, uncertain monogram within wreath; beneath seat, H(?). Border of dots. (Obscure.)	B.—H.		
48	16.8	Æ 24.5		Throne without back (Type IV– VII); beneath seat, M (Obscure.)	B.—H.		
49	16.38	Æ 24.5	Border of dots.	Throne without back (Type IV– VII). (Obscure.)	B.—H.		
Drachms							
			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin. Border of dots.	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ (to r., downwards) Zeus Aetophoros, naked to the waist, seated l. on throne without back (Type IV). Border of dots.			
50	4.27	Æ 17.0		In front, racing-torch; beneath seat, A	98.9	II.666	20.3.12.
51	4.29	Æ 17.5		„ „	101.4	II.953	16.4.12.
52	3.09	Æ 16.5		In front, caduceus. (No border.)	B.—H.		
53	4.05	Æ 18.0		„ „ lyre; beneath seat, B.	96.0	I.96	31.3.13.
54	3.5	Æ 19.0		„ „ M; „ „ ivy- leaf; feet rest on footstool. (No border.)	B.—H.		

47. Cf. no. 43.

50–1. Müller, *Num. d'Alex. le Grand*, no. 31 (Amphipolis).53. *Ib.*, no. 242 (Uncertain of Macedon).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
55	3.85	Æ 16.0		In front, \square ; beneath seat, \uparrow (No border.)	B.—H.		
56	4.2	Æ 16.0		In front, B and Γ^1 ; beneath seat, Γ (No border.)	B.—H.		
57	4.05	Æ 18.0		In front, club and Σ ($\begin{smallmatrix} \text{H} \\ \text{P} \end{smallmatrix}$); beneath seat, Σ (No border.)	B.—H.		
58	4.02	Æ 17.5		Between legs of throne, \ddagger	98.6	II.522	26.4.11.
59	3.6	Æ 17.5		In front, uncertain symbol; feet rest on footstool.	(60)		
60	4.01	Æ 16.0		„ „	(302)		
61	4.05	Æ 16.0		In front, uncertain symbol. (Throne with back.)	(836)		
62	4.14	Æ 17.0		In front, uncertain symbol or letter.	107.4	1280	21.4.13.
63	3.68	Æ 17.5		Beneath seat, uncertain symbol.	96.2	I.86	19.5.13.
64	4.08	Æ 17.0		(Obscure.)	99.9	648	13.3.11.
65	3.99	Æ 16.5 (Two borders of dots.)		(Obscure.)	B.—H.		
66	3.96	Æ 16.5		(Obscure.)	B.—H.		
67	2.06	Æ 19.5		(Obscure.)	B.—H.		
BRONZE							
			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin. Border of dots.	$\Lambda\Lambda\Xi\text{AN}\Delta\text{POY}$ Above, bow and quiver; beneath, club l.			
68	5.14	Æ 19.5		Beneath club, uncertain symbol.	104.0	III.815	6.5.14.
			Similar.	$\Lambda\Lambda\Xi\text{AN}\Delta\text{POY}$ Above, bow in case; beneath, club l.			
69	3.27	Æ 15.0		(Club r.) Beneath club, club r.	B.—H.		
70	5.19	Æ 17.0		Beneath club, one-handled jar, l.	B.—H.		
71	5.27	Æ 17.0		„ „	102.4	II.1028	26.3.12.
72	5.68	Æ 19.5		„ „ racing-torch.	(415)		
73	5.56	Æ 17.5		„ „ IP	95.7	I.16	3.4.13.
74	5.02	Æ 19.0		(Obscure.)	(314)		
75	5.07	Æ 19.0		(Countermark, uncertain.)	68.8	I.724	13.4.14.
76	5.67	Æ 18.5		(Obscure.)	98.6	II.526	18.2.13.
77	4.11	Æ 19.0		(Obscure.)	(415)		

55-6. Müller, *Num. d'Alex. le Grand*, no. 784 (Uncertain of Central Greece).
i, p. 329, no. 311.

68. *Hunter Cat.*, i, p. 327, no. 293.

70-1. *Ib.*,


No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
78	6.1	Æ 18.5	Similar.	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Above, club l.; beneath, bow in case.	95.8	II.607	29.3.13.
79	5.2	Æ 16.0			104.0	III.815	6.5.14.
80	6.95	Æ 19.0			99.6	607	3.3.11.
81	5.54	Æ 21.0	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin. Border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Above, bow in case; beneath, club. Club l.; beneath club, thunderbolt.	B.--H.		
82	5.6	Æ 20.5		" r. " trophy-stand. (Countermark, uncertain, in incuse circle.)	B.--H.		
83	5.31	Æ 20.0		Club r.	B.--H.		
84	5.36	Æ 19.0	Similar.	ΑΛΕ (behind head) ΒΑ (beneath horse) Horseman, wearing kausia, pranc- ing r. Beneath horse, caduceus.	(369A)		
<p>PHILIP III 323-316 B. C.</p> <p>SILVER</p> <p>Attic Standard</p> <p>Drachm</p>							
85	4.31	Æ 17.0	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin. Border of dots.	ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ (to r., downwards) Zeus Aetophoros, naked to the waist, seated l. on throne without back, his r. leg drawn back. In front, Π; beneath seat, Α	B.--H.		
<p>CASSANDER 316-297 B. C.</p> <p><i>Assumed title of βασιλεύς in 306 B. C.</i></p> <p>BRONZE</p>							
86	5.80	Æ 21.0	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin. Border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (above) ΚΑΣΣΑΝΔΡΟΥ (below) Naked youth on horseback r., crowning his horse. Border of dots. Horse advancing slowly; in field r., ΔΙ (?).	B.--H.		


81. *Hunter Cat.*, i, p. 329, no. 316 (different symbol).
Cat.; cf. ib., i, pp. 327-30, nos. 292-320 (for *obv.*), and p. 330, no. 328 (for *rev.*); also note on p. 330.

82. *Ib.*, i, p. 330, nos. 318, 319 (different symbol).

84. Not in *Hunter*
85. *Ib.*, i, p. 333, no. 20.

86. *Ib.*, i, p. 335, no. 14 (inscr. differently arranged).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
87	4.82	Æ 20.0		Horse prancing. (Countermark, caduceus l., in incuse circle.)	B.—H.		
<p>DEMETRIUS POLIORCETES 306–283 B. C. ; <i>King of Macedon, 294–288 B. C.</i></p> <p>SILVER Attic Standard Tetradrachm</p>							
			Prow l., on which stands winged Nike l., holding in l. trophy-stand, and with r. grasping long trumpet, which she is blowing. Border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙ ΛΕΩΣ (below) ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ (to r., downwards) Poseidon standing l., with l. foot advanced; he is naked but for chlamys with pointed ends which is twisted around his l. arm; in r. hand he grasps a trident, as if about to strike. Border of dots.			
88	16.9	Æ 24.0		In field l.,  ; in field r., X	B.—H.		
<p>INTERVAL 286–277 B. C.</p> <p>BRONZE</p>							
			Macedonian shield, ornamented with five crescents, between which, groups of five dots; in the centre, Gorgon's head facing within double circle. Border of dots.	B A Macedonian helmet with double crest and cheek-pieces. Border of dots.			
89	4.27	Æ 16.5		In field l., caduceus.	B.—H.		
90	3.77	Æ 18.0		” ”	B.—H.		
91	3.85	Æ 16.5		” ”	B.—H.		
92	3.75	Æ 15.5		” ”	B.—H.		
93	1.75	Æ 12.5	(Star for Gorgon's head on shield.)	” ”	B.—H.		
94	4.3	Æ 16.0			(836)		
95	4.35	Æ 16.0			96.0	I.294	8.4.13.
96	3.66	Æ 17.0			99.3	II.868	30.3.12.
97	3.95	Æ 15.5			101.5	II.1025	23.3.12.
98	2.97	Æ 16.5			95.8	II.607	29.3.13.
99	4.03	Æ 15.0			100.4	III.678	7.4.14.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
ANTIGONUS GONATAS							
277-239 B. C.							
SILVER							
Attic Standard							
Tetradrachm							
100	17.05	Æ 32.0	Macedonian shield adorned with seven crescents, within each of which, star of six rays; in centre, within double circle, head of Pan l., horned, with pedum at shoulder and nebris around neck.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟΥ (,, l., ,,) Athena Alkis standing l., with l. foot advanced; she wears crested helmet, aegis, chiton, and chlamys with pointed ends; in r. hand she wields thunderbolt; on l. arm she bears a round shield on which is a Gorgoneion. In field l., Macedonian helmet with double crest and cheek-pieces, and 	B.-	H.	
PHILIP V							
220-179 B. C.							
BRONZE							
101	5.97	Æ 19.0	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin. Border of dots.	ΦΙ (in field l.) ΒΑ (beneath) Youth on horse prancing r. Between B and A, caduceus, upright.	94.0	I × 28	19.5.13.
102	5.6	Æ 18.5			99.3	II.924	22.2.12.
THRACE							
LYSIMACHUS							
323-281 B. C.							
<i>Assumed title of βασιλεύς in 306 B. C.</i>							
SILVER							
Attic Standard							
Tetradrachms							
103	16.94	Æ 29.0	Head of Alexander III r., diademed, with horn of Ammon. Border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ (,, l., ,,) Athena Nikephoros seated l. on throne with lions' feet; her spear leans against her r. shoulder, and her l. arm rests on shield with Gorgon's head. In front, forepart of lion l.	B.-	H.	


100. *Hunter Cat.*, i, p. 340, nos. 3-5 (monograms differ).
no. 37 (Lysimachia).101. *Hist. Num.*², p. 233.103. Müller, *Münz. des thrak. Kön. Lysim.*,

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
104	17.01	Æ 30.5		In front, ☒ within wreath; in ex., Ɱ	B.—H.		
105	17.09	Æ 28.0		In front, ♂ and Ɱ; beneath seat, club; in ex., ear of corn.	B.—H.		
106	16.87	Æ 32.0		In front, club and Ɱ; under Athena's foot, quiver.	B.—H.		
107	16.75	Æ 30.0		In front, racing-torch, filleted, and Ɱ	B.—H.		
108	16.91	Æ 29.5		In front, Ɱ	B.—H.		
109	16.97	Æ 30.0		„ „ ☒ within wreath, and ☒	B.—H.		
110	16.09	Æ 31.0		„ „ Ɱ; in ex., Ɱ and Ɱ	B.—H.		
111	15.96	Æ 29.0		„ „ Ɱ	B.—H.		
112	16.99	Æ 30.0		„ „ caduceus; in ex., Ɱ	B.—H.		
BRONZE							
			Head of Athena r., wearing crested Athenian helmet. Border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (above) ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ (below) Lion running r.; beneath, spear-head r., and caduceus.			
113	3.88	Æ 18.0		To l. of caduceus, ☒	101.5	II.1004	8.3.12.
114	4.53	Æ 19.5		„ „	101.0	II.847	9.3.12.
115	4.34	Æ 18.0		„ „	95.8	I.58	25.3.13.
116	4.49	Æ 20.0		„ „	B.—H.		
117	4.86	Æ 19.0		„ „	B.—H.		
118	4.37	Æ 20.0		„ „	B.—H.		
119	4.63	Æ 19.0		„ „	B.—H.		
120	4.82	Æ 22.0		„ „ ΔΙ (restruck).	99.0	762	28.3.12.
121	1.13	Æ 13.0			(819)		
122	5.71 <i>pierced</i>	Æ 19.5			(220)		
123	6.28	Æ 19.5		(No caduceus)	B.—H.		
			Similar.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (above) ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ (below) Forepart of lion r.			
124	2.49	Æ 14.0		In field l., caduceus and ☒; below, spear-head r.	B.—H.		
125	1.78	Æ 14.5		„ „	B.—H.		

104. Müller, *Münz. des thrak. Kön. Lysim.*, no. 304 (Uncertain of Thrace).
no. 418 (Erythrae).107. *Ib.*, no. 443 a (Chrysaoris).105. *Ib.*, no. 371 (Heraclea ad Pontum).112-19. *Ib.*, no. 75 (Lysimachia).106. *Ib.*,124-5. *Ib.*, no. 76 (Lysimachia).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
126	2.49	Æ 13.5		In field l., caduceus and Σ ; below, spear-head r.	B.—H.		
127	2.59	Æ 14.0		In field l., Σ ; below, spear-head r.	B.—H.		
128	3.64	Æ 15.0		” Σ ; ” ”	95.8	II.607	29.3.13.
129	2.62	Æ 13.0		” Δ ; ” ”	B.—H.		
130	0.58	Æ 10.0		” caduceus.	99.0	723	23.3.12.
131	2.26	Æ 14.5		” ” and Δ ; below, spear-head r.	101.8	II.1045	22.3.12.
132	2.0	Æ 14.0		” ”	101.3	II.927	13.3.12.
133	2.3	Æ 14.0			B.—H.		
134	1.71	Æ 14.0			(25)		
135	2.07	Æ 13.5			99.2	977	30.3.12.
CRETE							
CYDONIA							
Nero							
136	5.70	Æ 18.0	NEP KAA [AY]TZE Σ B (from r., upwards). Head of Nero r., bare.	KY Δ [ON] (above) Bitch r., suckling infant Kydon, l. Border of dots.	95.9	I.100	23.3.12.
BITHYNIA							
CIUS							
<i>Third Century B. C.—203 B. C.</i>							
137	1.32	Æ 11.0	Young male head (? Mithras) r., wearing Phrygian cap wreathed with laurel.	A Kantharos from which K I hang two bunches of grapes; the whole within wreath composed of two ears of corn.	B.—H.		
MYSIA							
PARIUM							
<i>circa 400–300 B. C., or later</i>							
SILVER							
Persic Standard							
Hemidrachm							
Gorgoneion.							
138	2.15	Æ 13.0		Γ A Bull standing l., looking back. PI	101.8	II.1045	22.3.12.
				Beneath, club?			

126. Müller, *Münz. des thrak. Kön. Lysim.*, no. 76 (Lysimachia).
no. 38; *obv.* inser. missing except . . . Λ . . . , and hence tentatively attributed to Claudius.131–2. *Ib.*, no. 77 (Lysimachia).136. B. M. Cat., *Crete*,

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
PERGAMUM <i>Royal Period</i> 281-133 B. C. Time of Philetaerus, Eumenes I, and Attalus I 281-197 B. C. BRONZE							
139	1.91	Æ 13.5	Head of Athena r., wearing helmet ornamented with griffin.	ΦΙΛΕ (above) ΤΑΙΡΟΥ (below) Bow strung.	94.3	I × 28	30.4.13.
140	1.60	Æ 12.5			(421)		
141	2.23	Æ 14.0			B.-H.		
142	1.77	Æ 14.0			B.-H.		
143	1.81	Æ 12.0			B.-H.		
144	1.9	Æ 12.0	Similar.	ΦΙΛΕ (to r., downwards) ΤΑΙΡΟΥ („ l. „) Ivy-leaf.		B.-H.	
Eumenes II <i>circa 197-159 B. C.</i> SILVER Attic Standard Tetradrachm							
145	16.85	Æ 28.0	Head of Philetaerus r., wearing laurel-wreath and diadem intertwined, with loose ends. Border of dots.	ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ (to l., downwards) Athena, wearing crested helmet, chiton and peplos, seated l. on throne with lion's foot; her l. arm rests on shield with Gorgon's head which stands on ground behind her; with her r. hand she crowns the name of Philetaerus; in her l. hand she holds spear which leans against her l. shoulder. In field l., outside inscr., palm-branch and  ; in field r., bow.		B.-H.	
Attalus II 159-138 B. C. BRONZE							
146	4.52	Æ 16.0	Head of Athena r., wearing helmet ornamented with griffin.	ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ (to r., downwards) Thyrsos filleted.		B.-H.	

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
147	3.61	Æ 16.0			B.-H.		
148	3.66	Æ 16.5			B.-H.		
			Similar.	ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ (to r., downwards) Serpent coiled, head r.			
149	3.07	Æ 17.0			(435)		
150	3.15	Æ 14.5			(407)		
133 B. C.—Augustus							
			Head of Asklepios r., laur.	ΑΣ ΚΛΗΠΙΟΥ (to r., downwards) ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ (,, l., ,,) Serpent-encircled staff of Asklepios, head of snake r.			
151	4.61	Æ 16.0			?	?	28.3.12.
152	3.17	Æ 15.0			?	?	,, ,, ,,
153	3.68	Æ 16.5			101.0	I.937	3.3.14.
154	2.48	Æ 15.5			98.75	I.662	13.4.14.
155	2.62	Æ 15.0			99.2	I.744	1.4.14.
156	4.48	Æ 19.0			(143)		
			Head of Athena r., wearing crested Athenian helmet.	ΑΘΗΝΑΣ (to r., downwards) ΝΙΚΗΦΟΡΟΥ (,, l., ,,) Trophy consisting of helmet and cuirass; in field r., ΤΕ			
157	7.55	Æ 18.5			95.8	I.16	3.4.13.
158	8.31	Æ 22.0		Without ΤΕ	97.0	I.579	19.3.12.
159	6.49	Æ 18.5		,, ,,	109.0	1471	3.4.14.
160	5.62	Æ 19.0		,, ,,	100.4	735	12.4.11.
161	8.6	Æ 19.5		,, ,,			27.3.12.
162	6.35	Æ 21.5		,, ,,	96.1	I.193	29.4.13.
			Head of Athena r., wearing crested Athenian helmet ornamented with star.	ΑΘΗΝΑΣ (above) ΝΙΚΗΦΟΡΟΥ (beneath) Owl, with wings spread, standing facing on palm-branch.			
163	2.54	Æ 17.0			104.3	I.1116	4.3.12.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
<i>Imperial Times</i>							
<i>M. Plautius M. f. Silvanus, Procos., A. D. 4-5?</i>							
164	4.37	Æ 19.5	Σ Ε Β Α Σ Τ Ο Ν Tetrastyle temple of Augustus, within which, Augustus, wearing military costume, standing facing, holding in r. spear.	ΣΙΛΒΑΝΟΝ ΠΕΡΓΑΜΗΝΟΙ Male figure (the Demos of Pergamum?) wearing short dress, standing l., crowning with r. the Proconsul, M. Plautius Silvanus, who stands near him wearing toga and holding in r. patera.	(520)		
In ex., ΗΛΙΟ ---							
AEOLIS							
AEGAE							
<i>Imperial Times</i>							
165	2.24	Æ 18.0	Bust of City-Goddess r., draped and turreted. Border of dots.	ΑΙ ΓΑ ΕΩΝ Athena, wearing helmet and long chiton, standing l., holding in outstretched r. patera, and with l. supporting shield and spear. Border of dots.	98.8	II.605	26.2.12.
CYME							
<i>circa 320-250 B. C.</i>							
BRONZE							
166	2.1	Æ 14.5	Eagle standing r., wings closed. [ΓΟΛ]ΥΚΡΑΤΗΞ (to l., upwards)	Κ Υ One-handed vase l. Below, Τ		B.—H.	
167	2.4	Æ 11.5	KY (above). Forepart of bridled horse galloping r.	One-handed vase l.	100.1	II.610	17.2.13.
IONIA							
COLOPHON							
<i>circa 400-350 B. C.</i>							
BRONZE							
168	1.85	Æ 13.0	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair in loose locks.	ΚΟ (beneath) Forepart of galloping horse bridled, r.	(153)		
169	2.15	Æ 13.5		[ΕΠΙ]ΓΟΝΟΣ (to l., upwards) [Κ]ΛΕΑΝΔΡ (" ")	(")		

164. B. M. Cat., *Mysia*, p. 139, nos. 242-5, Σ Ε Β Α Σ Τ Ο Ν; magistrate's name new. similar coins in B. M. Cat. or in Hunter Cat.

166. This magistrate's name not on

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
170	1.88	Æ 13.5		ΚΟΝΙΩ[N] (to l., upwards)	B.—H.		
171	1.88	Æ 13.5		---ΑΣΥ--- („ „)	B.—H.		
172	1.45	Æ 14.0		---Η--- („ „)	(153)		
173	1.83	Æ 14.0		---Ι--- („ „)	95.8	I.55	31.3.13.
174	1.89	Æ 13.5			B.—H.		
175	1.79	Æ 14.0			B.—H.		
176	1.19 <i>broken</i>	Æ 15.0			(153)		
177	1.6	Æ 13.5		(ΚΟΛ for ΚΟ)	(„)		
<p>EPHESUS <i>circa 387–295 B. C.</i> BRONZE</p>							
			E φ Bee with straight wings.	Forepart of kneeling stag r., with head turned back; above, astragalus.			
178	1.45	Æ 15.0		---φσ? (to l., downwards)	(153)		
179	1.1	Æ 13.5			(„)		
180	1.4	Æ 14.0			(„)		
181	1.25	Æ 14.5			(„)		
182	1.15	Æ 13.0			(„)		
183	1.2	Æ 11.0			(3)		
184	1.86	Æ 14.0			‘Bas- tion’		
185	1.16	Æ 10.0			(836)		
186	0.97	Æ 10.0			(„)		
187	1.81	Æ 13.0			(S. 4)		
<p><i>circa 305–288 B. C.</i> BRONZE</p>							
			E φ Bee with straight wings.	Stag kneeling l., with head turned back; above, astragalus.			
188	1.94	Æ 14.0		[A]ΡΙΑΛΘΗΣ (to l., downwards)	B.—H.		
189	2.25	Æ 14.0			103.4	1132	2.3.12.
190	2.44	Æ 16.0			99.0	II.708	30.3.12.
191	1.51	Æ 13.5			99.0	740	13.6.12.

170. Mionnet, *Supp.*, vi, p. 96, no. 106, with magistrate's name ΚΟΝΝΙΟC (*sic*, ? Σ). contains no coins of this date with name of this magistrate; but cf. ib., no. 26 (*circa* 394–387 B. C.).

188. B. M. Cat., *Ionia* (cf. nos. 58–67).



No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
192	2.04	Æ 14.0			B.-H.		
193	3.82	Æ 16.5			B.-H.		
194	1.78	Æ 14.5			B.-H.		
195	1.32	Æ 10.0	Bust of City-Goddess l., turreted.	Ε Φ Bee with straight wings.	(836)		
<p>Ephesus under the name Arsinoë 288-280 B. C.</p> <p>BRONZE</p>							
196	4.23	Æ 16.0	Head of Arsinoë r., veiled.	ΑΡ ΣΙ Stag kneeling l. with head turned back; above, astragalus. [Γ]ΑΛΛΑ[Ι] --- (to l., upwards)	105.9	I.1150	27.4.14.
<p>131 B. C.</p> <p>SILVER</p> <p>Dated Cistophorus Tetradrachm</p>							
197	12.21	Æ 30.0	Cista mystica with half-open lid, from which a serpent issues l.; the whole within ivy-wreath.	ΕΦΕ (in field l.) Two coiled serpents with heads erect; between them a bow-case ornamented with floral scroll and containing a bow; in field r., long torch. Above inscr., Γ (3 = 131 B. C.); between serpents' heads, bee.	?	?	6.5.13.
<p>Proconsular Cistophorus Tetradrachm</p> <p><i>C. Fabius M. f. [Hadrianus], Procos., 57-56 B. C.</i></p>							
198	12.54	Æ 28.0	Cista mystica with half-open lid, from which a serpent issues l.; the whole within ivy-wreath.	ΕΦΕ (in field l.) Two coiled serpents, between which, aplustre; in field r., long torch; above, C.FA BIMF PRO COS to l., OZ (= year 77); below, ΔΙΟΜ	100.2	751	18.4.11.

196. B. M. Cat., *Ionia*, nos. 72-3; for magistrate's name see no. 74 (different rev. type). 197. No exactly similar specimen in B. M. Cat.; cf. B. V. Head, 'On the Chronological Sequence of the Coins of Ephesus' (*Num. Chron.*, Series ii, vol. xx, p. 150, line 1). 198. B. M. Cat., *Ionia*, no. 175 (magistrate's name different).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
<i>Imperial Times</i>							
With heads or names of Emperors							
BRONZE							
Claudius and Agrippina							
199	3.97	Æ 19.0	Heads of Claudius, laur., and of Agrippina, jugate r. Border of dots.	Stag standing r.; above, KOYΣI below, NIOΣ EΦE in field l., † " " r., Δ Border of dots.	102.17	III.938	13.4.14.
Caracalla							
200	14.07	Æ 29.5	ΑΥΤΜΑΥΡΑΝ ΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC Bust of Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	EΦECIΩN (above) TPIC (to r., downwards) NEΩKOPΩN (in ex.) Covered four-wheeled wagon, <i>επὶ ἀπήνη</i> , drawn by two mules r.; the sides of the wagon are hung with wreaths.	97.5	III.337	28.4.14.
Herennia Etruscilla							
201	7.5	Æ 29.5	EPEHETPOYCKIΛΛACEB Bust of Etruscilla r., draped; behind shoulders, crescent.	EΦECIΩN • A • ACIAC Artemis huntress standing facing, head r.; she holds in l. hand bow, and places r. on her head; at her feet, stag l.	100.0	1057	30.4.12.
Valerian							
202	8.89	Æ 26.5	ΑΥΤΚΠΟΛΙΚΙΝΒΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC Bust of Valerian r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	EΦECIΩN • ΓΝ ΕΩ • ΚΟΡΩΝ Artemis huntress running r., holding in l. bow, and with r. drawing arrow from quiver at shoulder; at her feet, hound running r.	104.1	II.1241	15.5.13.
203	9.0	Æ 28.0	ΑΥΤΚΠΟΛΙΚΙΝΒΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC Similar.	EΦECIΩN • A • ACIAC Artemis huntress standing facing, head r., beneath tree; she holds in l. hand bow, and places r. on her head; at her feet, stag l. looking back.	100.1	985	28.5.12.
204	4.05	Æ 20.5	ΑΥΤΚΠΟΛΙΚΒΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC Similar.	EΦECIΩN T VXH Tyche standing l., holding in r. patera over flaming altar, and in l. cornucopiae.			12.3.13.

201. Not in B. M. Cat.; for rev. cf. B. M. Cat., *Ionia*, no. 365 (Valerian).
Neocoria).

202. *Ib.*, no. 359 (*obv. inscr. differs*; a coin of the *fourth*

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
METROPOLIS							
<i>Imperial Times</i>							
Julia Mamaea							
205	9.8	Æ 26.5	IOYΛΙΑΜΑ ΜΑΙΑCΕΒ Julia Mamaea r., draped.	Bust of ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΙ ΤΩΝΕΝΙΩΝΙΑ Kybele, turreted, seated l. on throne; she holds in r. hand patera, and rests l. elbow on tympanum; at her feet, lion. Border of dots.	111.5	III.1393	7.6.14.
MILETUS							
<i>circa 478-390 B. C.</i>							
SILVER							
Attic Standard							
Diobol							
206	1.03	Æ 9.0	Forepart of lion r., with head turned back and open jaws.	Incuse square containing ornamented star, 	?	?	22.5.11.
SMYRNA							
BRONZE							
Second Century B. C.?							
207	1.49	Æ 11.5	Head of Kybele r., turreted.	ΣΜΥΡ (to l., upwards) Palm-tree.	97.59	I.441	5.5.14.
Second and First Centuries B. C.							
208	4.1	Æ 18.0	Head of Kybele r., turreted. Border of dots.	ΙΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ (to r., downwards) Statue of Aphrodite Stratonikis, clad in long chiton and wearing kalathos, standing r., her l. arm, resting on short column, supports Nike, who stands l., holding wreath; between her and column, sceptre.	94.0	I x 28	19.5.13.
209	7.53	Æ 19.0	Head of Apollo r., laur., within laurel-wreath.	[Α]ΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΑ[ΗΣ] (to l., downwards); in field r.,  (?). ΙΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ Homer seated l., clad in himation, his r. raised to his chin, l. holding volumen on his knees.	102.3	I.751	19.2.13.

205. B. M. Cat., *Ionia*, no. 13, inscriptions differently spaced and arranged; V for Y. no. 1948.

207. Not in B. M. Cat.; cf. *Inv. Wadd.*,

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
<i>Imperial Times</i>							
(a) Without heads or names of Emperors							
Time of Nero ?							
210	3.82	Æ 17.0	ΘΕΟΝCVN ΚΛΗΤΟΝ Z MY (in field) Young male bust of Senate r., draped; hair curly.	ΘΕΑΝΡΩΜΗΝ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΡΙC Roma standing r., holding in r. spear, and placing l. on trophy.	?	?	4.3.12.
Time of Philip							
211	6.98	Æ 27.0	ΙΕΡΑCVN ΚΛΗΤΟC Young male bust of Senate r. Border of dots.	CM·VΡΓΝ ΕΠ C·ΕΠΙΚΤΗ ΤΟV (in ex.) Two Nemeses face to face, each with bent arm plucking chiton at neck; the one holds bridle, the other, cubit-rule; at the feet of the latter, a wheel. Border of dots.	95.6	164	2.3.11.
(β) With heads or names of Emperors							
Caligula							
<i>C. Calpurnius Aviola, Procos. A. D. 38-39</i>							
212	5.36	Æ 21.0	ΓΑΙΟΝ ΚΑΙCΑΡΑΓΕΡ ΜΑΝΙΚΟ ΝΕΠ ΙΑΟVΙΟΛΑ (from r., up- wards) Head of Caligula r., laur. Border of dots.	ΑΓΡΙΠΠΕΙΝΑΝ ΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΟΝ Heads of Agrippina r., draped, and of Germanicus l., bare, face to face. Border of dots.	96.0	I.112	24.4.13.
Nero							
213	3.22	Æ 17.0	ΝΕΡΩΝΑ·CΕ ΒΑCΤΟΝ (from r., upwards) Head of Nero r., laur. Border of dots.	ΝΕΙΚΗΤΟ ΠΤΑΙ ΑΖΜΥΡ (from r., upwards) Poppaea, as Nike, winged, advancing l., holding wreath and cornucopiae. Border of dots.	94.0	I x 28	19.5.13.
Domitian							
<i>L. Mestrius Florus, Procos. A. D. 83-84</i>							
214	15.05	Æ 31.0	ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟCΚΑΙCΑΡCΕΒΑCΤΟ CΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΟC Head of Domi- tian r., laur.	ΕΠΙΛΜΕCΤΡΙΟVΦΛΩΡΟVΑΝΘV ΠΑΤΟV Zeus Akraios seated l., himation over lower limbs, sup- porting in outstretched r. Nike l., bearing wreath and palm?; in l., transverse sceptre; in field r., ZMYΡ	95.5	61	23.3.12.

210. Not in B. M. Cat.; cf. *Hunter Cat.*, ii, p. 367, nos. 96-7.magistrate's name, assigned to the period from Gordian III to Valerian; see also *ib.*, no. 452, for coin of Philip with name of this magistrate.212. *Ib.*, nos. 269-71; *rev. inscr.* differs.214. *Ib.*, nos. 274-5, for similar coin of Vespasian; magistrate different.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
215	5.65	Æ 22.5	<p>Salonina</p> <p>KOPCAA ΩNEINA·CE Bust of Salonina r., draped. Border of dots.</p>	<p>·CMVP·Γ·NEΩKO· ΕΠ·CMAVP CE. ΣC TO V (inner circle of letters) Amazon Smyrna standing l., turreted, holding in outstretched r. temple, and in l. bipennis, pelta, and chlamys; at her feet, prow l. Border of dots.</p>	107.5	I.1194	13.4.14.
<p>ISLAND OF ICARIA</p> <p>OENOE</p> <p><i>circa 300 B. C., or later</i></p> <p>BRONZE</p>							
216	4.92	Æ 17.0	Head of young Dionysos r., wearing ivy-wreath.	<p>·OINAIΩN Bunch of grapes.</p> <p>In field r., ⊕</p>	B.—	H.	
217	2.2	Æ 18.0			B.—	H.	
218	3.34	Æ 17.0			B.—	H.	
<p>CARIA</p> <p>ALABANDA</p> <p>Under name of Antioch, 197–189 B. C.</p> <p>SILVER</p> <p>Attic Standard</p> <p>Tetradrachm</p>							
219	16.53	Æ 30.5	Head of Apollo l., laur., hair long. Border of dots.	<p>·ANTIOXEΩN (above) Pegasus flying r.</p> <p>·MENEKΛHΣ (below)</p>	P.—	H.	
<p>BRONZE</p>							
220	6.59	Æ 18.5	Head of Apollo r., laur., hair long.	<p>·ANTIOXEΩN (above) Pegasus flying r.</p> <p>Beneath, E</p>	100.6	I.795	21.2.13.

215. B. M. Cat., *Ionia*, no. 476; *rev.* inser. differs. magistrate's name; but cf. *ib.*, p. xvii, last note.

216. *ib.*, no. 2; no monogram.

219. B. M. Cat., *Caria*, nos. 1–2; different

magistrate's name instead of E on *rev.*).

220. Not in B. M. Cat.; but see *Hunter Cat.*, ii, p. 417, no. 3 (has symbol and

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
APHRODISIAS							
<i>Imperial Times</i>							
221	14.19	Æ31.5	<p>ΙΕΡΑ CYNΚΛΗΤΟC (from l., upwards) Young male bust of Senate r., laur.?, hair long. Border of dots.</p> <p>[PLATE I]</p>	<p>ΑΦ Ο ΔΕΙCΙ ΕΩ Η (from l., upwards; last letter in ex.) Agonistic table, inscribed on edge ΚΑΤΤΕΤΩ ΛΙΑ, bearing two prize-urns, the one to l. inscribed ΟΙΚ[ΟVΜΕΝΙ ΚΟC]; the one to r. inscribed ΠΥΘΙΑ; beneath, amphora and two palms. Border of dots.</p>		P.—H.	
RHODES							
<i>circa 166–88 B. C.</i>							
SILVER							
Rhodian Standard							
Drachm							
222	2.3	Α15.0	Head of Helios r., radiate.	P O Rose, with bud on r., within shallow incuse square.	(50)		
LYDIA							
Time of Croesus, 561–546 B. C.							
SILVER							
Babylonian Standard							
Half-Stater (= Siglos)							
223	5.17	Α15.0	Foreparts of lion r. and bull l., face to face.	Two incuse squares of different sizes, side by side.		B.—H.	
Sixth-Stater (= Hekte)							
224	1.71	Α11.0	Similar.	Similar.	94.8	I × 135	11.4.13.
ATTALEA							
Time of Commodus—Severus Alexander							
225	2.88	Æ18.0	Head of young Dionysos r., band across forehead; hair long and bound with taenia, with bunch of ivy-berries in front. Border of dots.	ΠΤΤΠΠΕ Π ΤΩΝ Young satyr or Pan(?) in human form, naked, dancing l., holding in outstretched r. bunch of grapes, and in l. lagobolon. Border of dots.	100.4	756	17.4.11.

221. B. M. Cat., *Caria*, no. 74, has no inser. on urns or on table.224. No *hekte* in B. M. Cat., *Lydia*; see *Hist. Num.*², p. 646.225. B. M. Cat., *Lydia*, no. 3 (rev. inser. differently spaced, and has Α for first, second, and fourth Π).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
DALDIS							
Time of the Flavians							
226	3.41 <i>broken</i>	Æ 17.5	ΘΕΟΝCVN ΚΛΗΤΟΝ Young male bust of Senate r., shoulders draped. Border of dots.	ΕΠΙΤΙΦΛΑΥΛΑ ΦΛΑΒΚΑΙCΑΡ (from r., upwards); ΔΑΛΔΙ (to r., upwards) Zeus Lydios, wearing long chiton and himation, standing l., holding on outstretched r. eagle with closed wings, and resting with l. on sceptre. Border of dots.	(Tum. I a)		
DIOS HIERON							
Geta							
227	2.4	Æ 15.5	[ΠΟ]CΕΓ ΕΤΑCΚΑ Bust of Geta r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum. Border of dots.	ΔΙΟCΙΕ ΡΕΙΤΩΝ Asklepios standing to front, head l., resting with r. on serpent staff.	106.5	III.1071	10.6.14.
GERME							
Trajan							
228	3.1	Æ 17.5	ΑΥΤΟΚ ΤΡΑΙΑΝ ΟC Head of Trajan r., laur. Border of dots.	ΓΕΡ ΜΗΝΩΝ (from r., downwards) Head of Apollo r., laur.; in front, spray of laurel. Border of dots.	95.9	I.58	25.3.13.
MAEONIA							
Time of Septimius Severus							
229	4.64	Æ 18.5	ΜΠΙΟ ΝΩΝ Head of bearded Herakles l., bare. Border of dots.	ΕΠΙ ΔΠΜΠ (from r., upwards) Omphale advancing r., wearing lion's skin and carrying club over l. shoulder. Border of dots.	103.5	I.1021	17.5.14.
Severus Alexander							
230	5.9	Æ 24.5	ΑΥΤ•Κ•CΕ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟC Bust of Severus Alexander, beardless, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΠΙ•ΣΗΝΩΝΟC• ΑΡ•ΜΑΙΟΝΩΝ Zeus Lydios, wearing long chiton and himation, standing l., holding in outstretched r. phiale; l. hand, lowered, holds sceptre and end of himation.	98.1	I.273	21.2.13.

227. B. M. Cat., *Lydia*, no. 20, has ΚΑΙ for ΚΑ on *obv.* nos. 21-3; Α for Π in *obv.* inscr.

228. *Ib.*, nos. 16-17; Υ for V in *obv.* inscr.; no borders.

229. *Ib.*,

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
MAGNESIA AD SIPYLUM							
Time of M. Aurelius—Gallienus							
231	3.1	Æ17.0	ΜΑΓΝΗΤ ΩΝ (from r., downwards) Bearded head of Zeus (or Mt. Sipylos) r. Border of dots.	ΝΩΤΗΝΓ (from r., downwards); AM (in ex.) River-god Hermos recumbent l., holding in r. ear of corn, and on l. arm cornucopiae; he rests on inverted vase, from which water flows. Border of dots.	96.1	I.165	29.4.13.
MASTAURA							
Gordian III							
232	9.2	Æ29.5	ΑΥΤΚΜΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum. Border of dots.	ΕΠΙΡΚΛΙΤΤΟΔ ΑΜΙ ΑΝΟΥΜ ΑC ΤΑ[V] ΡΕΙ (inner circle, l.) ΤΩΝ (" " r.) Athena, wearing helmet and long chiton, standing l., holding in r. phiale, and resting with l. on spear. Border of dots.	104.9	III.975	11.5.14.
			(Countermark Ϛ (= 6) within circular incuse.)				
NYSA							
M. Aurelius							
233	22.04	Æ37.0	ΑΥΤ [ΚΜ] ΑΥΡΗ ΑΝ[ΤΩΝΕΙ ΝΟC [Ε] Bust of M. Aurelius, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Ε[ΤΙ ΓΡ] ΑC ΙΑ ΤΙΚ[ΟV] ΝV[ΑΕ]Ω[N] (in ex.) Hexastyle temple-front, phiale or shield in pediment; within it, statue of Men to front, wearing Phrygian cap, short chiton, cloak and boots, crescent behind shoulders; he holds in r. pine-cone, and rests with l. on spear.	104.0	III.989	23.5.14.
PHILADELPHIA							
Time of Caracalla—Gallienus							
234	4.96	Æ22.0	ΔΗ ΜΟC Head of young Demos r., hair long and bound with long taenia; drapery in front of neck. Border of dots.	ΦΛΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΕΩΝΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Artemis huntress, wearing chiton, running r., with hound beside her; she carries in l. strung bow, and with r. draws arrow from quiver at shoulder. Border of dots.	100.1	644	13.3.11.
235	2.67	Æ20.0			112.0	III.1393	10.6.14.
		<i>pierced</i>					

232. Not in B. M. Cat.; see, for rev. type, B. M. Cat., *Lydia*, no. 13 (Sev. Alex.); for magistrate, ib., no. 17 (Gordian III).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
236	1.93	Æ 17.5	ΦΙΛΑ ΔΕΛΦΙΑ Bust of City-Goddess r., turreted. Border of dots.	ΝΕΩΚΟ ΡΟC Nike running r., holding fillet in both hands. Border of dots.	99.8	II.508	15.2.13.
<p>SAITTA</p> <p>Time of M. Aurelius—Caracalla</p>							
237	4.06 <i>broken</i>	Æ 18.5	ΦΗΙ Τ[Τ]ΗΙ Bust of City-Goddess r., turreted. Border of dots.	ΦΗΙΤΤ ΗΝΩΝ Herakles, naked, standing to front, head l., leaning with r. on club, and carrying lion's skin on r. arm. Border of dots.	109.6	III.1129	9.6.14.
<p>Salonina</p>							
238	8.75	Æ 26.5	ΚΟΡ.ΦΑΩ ΝΕΙΝΦ.ΣΕΒ Bust of Salonina r. Border of dots.	ΕΤΤΛΛΛΛΡΡΧ.Α.ΦΗΙΤ ΤΗΝΩΝ (in ex.) Tetrastyle temple-front; in central arched intercolumniation, statue of Aphrodite, naked, to front, head r., in attitude of Medicean Venus. Border of dots.	107.0	I.1251	9.6.14.
<p>SALA DOMITIANOPOLIS</p> <p>Domitia</p>							
239	4.4	Æ 21.0	ΔΟΜΕΤΙΑ ΣΕΒΑΧΤΗ Bust of Domitia r.	ΔΟΜΕΤΙΑΝΟΠΟ ΣΑΛΗΝΩΝ Kybele seated l., turreted, holding in r. phiale, and resting l. arm on tympanum.	105.0	1070	7.3.12.
<p>SARDES</p> <p>BRONZE</p> <p>Before 133 B. C.</p>							
240	4.17	Æ 15.0	Head of Apollo r., laur. dots. Border of	ΣΑΡΔΙ (to r., downwards) ΑΝΩΝ („ l., „) Club, within oak-wreath.	95.9	42	14.3.13.
241	3.03	Æ 14.5		In lower part of wreath, Α (?)	102.4	I.751	19.2.13.
242	4.2	Æ 15.5		„ „ Y (?)	107.9	II.1390	26.3.13.
				„ „ [?]			

236. B. M. Cat., *Lydia*, no. 37 (inscriptions differ). 237. Not in B. M. Cat., *Lydia*; cf., for *obv.*, *ib.*, no. 3 (no inscr.); for *rev.*, *ib.*, no. 11 (lion's skin over l. arm). 239. *Ib.*, no. 29 (ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑ). 240-1. *Ib.*, nos. 10-21 (different monograms).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			Head of young Herakles r., laur., lion's skin around neck. Border of dots.	ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (to r., downwards) Apollo, naked, standing l., holding in r., crow?, in l., laurel-branch; in field l., monogram; all within laurel-wreath.			
243	5.0	Æ 15.5		ϜΑΡ	98.5	II.441	24.4.12.
244	4.6	Æ 14.5		ΜΚ	95.8	II.641	5.6.12.
245	6.77	Æ 15.0		Μ	97.2	III.197	12.5.14.
246	7.82	Æ 15.5		(Monogram illeg.)	107.6	1309	12.4.13.
247	6.28	Æ 15.5		" "	103.0	II.1223	16.4.13.
			Similar.	ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (to r., downwards) Apollo, naked, standing l., holding in r., crow?, in l., laurel-branch; in field l., magistrate's name; all within laurel-wreath.			
248	6.15	Æ 15.0		ΔΗ ΜΟΦΩΝ ΘΗ ΒΑΔΟΥ (to r., downwards)	98.2	498	3.4.10.
249	5.88	Æ 16.5		" " "	104.0	II.1101	28.3.12.
250	4.22	Æ 16.0	(Countermark Δ C B (?), within circular incuse.)	[HP]ΑΙΟΣ (to r., downwards)	(55)		
251	6.53	Æ 16.0		[MH]N[ο] Δ[ο]T[ο]Σ (to r., downwards)	99.0	II.729	21.2.13.
252	7.29	Æ 16.5		(Magistrate's name illeg.)	105.0	1063	12.3.12.
253	5.34	Æ 19.0		" "	102.0	II.1027	18.3.12.
254	5.99	Æ 16.0		" "	102.4	I.751	19.2.13.
255	4.97	Æ 14.5		" "	97.4	1081	19.5.13.
256	5.26	Æ 16.0		" "	99.1	699	16.3.11.
			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin. Border of dots.	ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (above) Lion walking r.; above, bee or fly. Border of dots.			
257	8.26	Æ 17.5	(Countermark, M?)	In ex., ΑΓ(?) - - -	94.0	I x 28	19.5.13.
			Head of young Dionysos r., wearing ivy-wreath; hair in ringlets. Border of dots.	ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (above) Horned panther l., holding in raised r. forepaw a spear which it breaks between its teeth.			
258	5.28	Æ 17.5		In field l., ΜΡ; beneath, Η(?)	?	?	28.3.12.
259	5.35	Æ 17.5		" ϙ; " ϙ(?)	106.8	1051	22.2.12.

243-5. B. M. Cat., *Lydia*, nos. 22-31 (different monograms).
name not in B. M. Cat.; see *Inv. Wadd.*, no. 5204.

250. *Ib.*, no. 36 (has monogram also).
257. B. M. Cat., *Lydia*, no. 37 (different magistrate's name).

251. This magistrate's
258. This

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
260	2.78	Æ 12.0	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin. Border of dots.	ΣΑΡΔΙ (to r., downwards) ΑΝΩΝ („ l., „) Amphora. In field, l. and r., letter or monogram.	(S.3)		
261	4.83	Æ 16.0	Head of young Dionysos r., wearing ivy-wreath; hair in ringlets. Border of dots.	ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (above) Forepart of lion r. In field l., ⚡	96.7	II.721	1.6.12.
262	6.12	Æ 20.0	Bust of City-Goddess r., turreted, laur. and veiled. Border of dots.	ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (to r., downwards) Zeus Lydios, wearing long chiton and himation, standing l., holding on outstretched r., eagle, and resting with l. arm on sceptre. Border of dots. In field l., ⚡ (?)	(61)		
<i>After 133 B. C.</i>							
263	8.3	Æ 22.0	Bust of Artemis r., with braided hair tied behind in knot, wearing strophane; bow and quiver at back.	ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (to r., downwards) Athena, wearing long girdled chiton, standing l., helmeted, with shield and spear behind her; on outstretched r. she holds Nike bearing wreath. ΜΕΙΛΗΣΙΟΣ ΔΗΜΟΦΙΛΟΥ } (to l., downwards) ΜΟΣΧΙΩΝ[ΟΣ]	96.0	I.106	13.5.13.
264	8.22	Æ 22.0		ΕΥΜΕΝΗΣ ΜΗΝΟΦΙΛΟΥ (to l., downwards)			10.4.14.
<i>Imperial Times</i>							
(α) Without heads or names of Emperors							
Time of Nero							
265	2.64	Æ 14.5	ΕΠΙΤΙΜΝΑΚΕΟΥΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (from r., upwards) Head of young Herakles r., laur., lion's skin around neck. Border of dots.	ΚΕ ΒΑΚΤΗ Nike standing l., holding wreath and palm. Border of dots.	104.5	III.874	2.5.14.
Time of Nero or Vespasian							
<i>T. Clodius M. f. Eprius Marcellus, Procos., A. D. 70-73?</i>							
266	4.22	Æ 21.0	ΕΠΙΤΚΛΑΥ ΦΙΛΕΙΝΟΥΣΤΡΑ Bust of Athena (or Roma) r., with aegis. Border of dots.	ΕΠΙ (in ex.); ΜΑΡΚΕΛΛΟΥ ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (from r., upwards); in field, l. and r., † Β Tetrastyle temple-front. Border of dots.	100.14	II.755	4.5.14.

260. Cf. B. M. Cat., *Lydia*, nos. 45-6; Herakles is there described as bearded. I have examined the specimens in the British Museum and am unable to detect any trace of a beard, nor has our specimen any. The rev. type seems rather an amphora than a kantharos (cf. ib., Pl. xxiv. 13). 263. *Ib.*, no. 59 (ΜΙΛΗΣΙΟΣ). 264. I have been unable to find this magistrate's name in any publication.

265. Cf. with this coin no. 213 *supra* (Smyrna); the rev. inscr. ΚΕΒΑΚΤΗ would seem to indicate that here also Nike is to be taken as Poppaea.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
Time of Domitian ?							
267	3.42	Æ18.0	ΙΕΡΑCVN ΚΛΗΤΟC Young male bust of Senate r., shoulders draped. Border of dots.	CAΡΔΙ Α ΝΩΝ Hexastyle temple-front, phiale in pediment. Border of dots.	95.9	I.73	18.4.13.
268	8.57	Æ27.0	ΙΕΡΑCVN ΚΛΗΤΟC (from r., downwards) Similar.	CAΡΔΙ ΑΝΩΝ (from r., downwards) Demeter (or Kore) veiled, standing l., wearing long girdled chiton and peplos, holding in outstretched l. two ears of corn and a poppy, and resting with r. on long sceptre. Border of dots.	98.8	660	27.3.11.
269	10.88	Æ28.0			?	?	31.3.11.
Time of Hadrian and the Antonines							
270	9.45	Æ28.0	ΣΕΥC ΑΥΔΙΟC (from r., downwards) Head of Zeus Lydios l., hair bound with taenia. Border of dots.	ΘΕΑ ΡΩΜΗ (from r., downwards) Goddess Roma, wearing crested helmet, chiton and peplos, seated l. on cuirass and shields (round and oblong), holding on outstretched r. Nike, and in l. sword in sheath. Border of dots.	96.2	I.191	22.4.13.
271	2.81	Æ18.0	Head of bearded Herakles l., bare. Border of dots.	CAΡΔΙΑ ΝΩΝ (from r., upwards) Omphale advancing r., wearing lion's skin and carrying club over l. shoulder.	103.5	II.1063	12.3.12.
272	3.33	Æ18.0	Bust of young Herakles r., laur., lion's skin around neck. Border of dots.	CAΡΔΙ ΑΝΩΝ (from r., downwards) Young Herakles standing to front, looking l., resting with r. on club, and holding lion's skin in l. Border of dots.	95.5	I x 137	1.4.13.
Time of Antoninus Pius							
273	3.72	Æ18.5	ΕΤΤΙΑ ΑΠΙΟΥ Head of young Dionysos r., wearing ivy-wreath; hair in ringlets. Border of dots.	CAΡ. °Δ. Ι°ΑΝ ΩΝ Two crossed sceptres tied together with taenia. Border of dots.			
				[PLATE I]	99.8	I.724	13.4.14.

267. B. M. Cat., *Lydia*, no. 70 (*obv.* Α for Α; *rev.* tetrastyle temple-front).
272. *Ib.*, nos. 81 (*obv.*) and 82 (*rev.*).
273. Not in B. M. Cat., *Lydia*; cf. Mionnet, *Sup.*, vii, p. 415, no. 446 (magistrate's name wrongly read ΜΑΠΙΟΥ).
271. *Ib.*, nos. 79-80 (*rev.* inser. differently spaced).
273. Not in B. M. Cat., *Lydia*; cf. Mionnet, *Sup.*, vii, p. 415, no. 446 (magistrate's name wrongly read ΜΑΠΙΟΥ).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
First or Second Century A. D.							
274	1.47	Æ14.5	ΣΕΥC ΛΥΔΙΟC Bust of Zeus Lydios r., laur.; shoulders draped. Border of dots.	CΑΡΔ ΙΑ Ν ΩΝ[Θ]ΟΡΑΙ Ο C (in field l. and r.) Dionysos, bearded, hair in long curls, wearing fawn-skin, advancing l., holding in outstretched r. uncertain object (? kantharos), in l. thyrsos. Border of dots.	99.5	II.949	13.3.13.
[PLATE I]							
Time of Caracalla—Gordian							
275	2.95	Æ18.5	•CΑΡ• •ΔΙC• Bust of City-Goddess r., turreted and veiled. Border of dots.	CΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ ΒΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Cultus-effigy of Sardinian Artemis, wearing kalathos, and closely draped and adorned with necklaces, seated to front between (on her r.) ear of corn and (on her l.) poppy-head. Border of dots.	100.7	I.470	25.2.13.
276	3.15	Æ19.0			106.0	1071	29.2.12.
277	3.9	Æ19.0	MΗΝ ΑCΚΗ ΝΟC Bust of Mên Askênos r., wearing Phrygian cap adorned with stars, and chlamys fastened on shoulder; hair in long loose locks; behind bust, crescent, on the front horn of which are the last three letters of the inscr. Border of dots.	CΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ ΒΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Rudder and cornucopiae crossed.	100.1	811	24.4.11.
278	3.63	Æ20.0	Similar.	CΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ ΒΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Sheaf of four stalks and ears of corn bound together. Border of dots.	101.3	I.754	20.2.13.
(β) With heads or names of Emperors							
Tiberius							
279	3.41	Æ19.5	ΣΕΒΑ ΣΤΟCΚΑΙCΑΡΕΩΝCΑ Ρ ΔΙΑΝΩΝ Tiberius, wearing toga, standing l., extending his r. hand to City-Goddess, Sardes, who kneels on one knee before him and offers him ears of corn.	ΣΕΒΑCΤΗΙΟΝΑΙ ΟCΚΛΕΩΝΚ ΑΙΜΕΜΝΩΝ Livia seated r., resting with r. on sceptre, and holding three ears of corn in outstretched l.	(55)		

274. A new coin. Liddell and Scott define *ὁ θοραῖος* as 'epith. of Apollo as god of growth and increase'. See Additional Note on p. 45. 277. B. M. Cat., *Lydia*, no. 95 (on rev. inscr. space between A and N; •B• for B).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
Germanicus							
280	3.03	Æ 15.5	ΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ (from l., downwards) Head of Germanicus r., bare. Border of dots.	ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (to r., downwards) ΜΝΑ ΣΕΑΣ (, l., , ,) Athena, helmeted, standing l.; r. hand outstretched, l. lowered over shield and spear.	107.5	1259	16.4.13.
281	3.2	Æ 14.5			99.2	I.561	9.4.14.
Domitian							
282	14.97	Æ 32.0	ΔΟΜΙΤ[ΙΑΝ]ΟΚΑΙΣΑΡΣΕΒΑΣΤ ΟΣΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΟΣ Head of Domitian r., laur. Border of dots.	ΕΠΙ.Τ. (in ex.); ΦΛ.ΜΗΤ[ΡΟ] Δ[ΩΡΟΝΣΤΡ]ΨΒ. ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ Athena Nikephoros seated l., resting with l. on spear; her shield leans against seat. Border of dots.	105.5	I.1194	13.4.14.
Trajan							
<i>L. Baebius Tullus, Procos., before A.D. 114</i>							
283	9.16	Æ 27.0	ΑΥΚΑΙΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑ ΝΟΣΕΒΓΕΡ ΔΑΚΙΚΟΣ (from r., downwards) Bust of Trajan r., laur. Border of dots.	ΕΠΙΛΟΝ.ΒΑΙ[ΤΟΝ]Λ[Λ]ΟΝΑ[Ν] Θ[Υ]ΠΑΤΟΝΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ Trophy, consisting of helmet and cuirass, upon ragged pole, between two naked captives, their arms bound behind them, each kneeling upon one knee, their backs to the trophy, looking up at it.	99.0	II.661	27.3.11.
284	8.63	Æ 28.0	[PLATE I]		98.2	I.248	29.4.13.
Marciana							
285	4.75	Æ 19.5	ΜΑΡΚΙΑ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΗ (from r., downwards) Bust of Marciana r.	ΣΑΡ ΔΙΑ ΝΩΝ (from l., upwards) ΠΕΛΟΥ (beneath) Pelops on horseback, wearing chiton, galloping r., brandishing whip in raised r. Border of dots.	94.5	I x 71	4.4.13.
Hadrian							
286	10.1	Æ 25.0	ΑΥΚΑΙΤΡΑΙΑΝΟΣ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟΣ Bust of Hadrian r., laur.; paludamentum on l. shoulder.	ΠΑΦΙΗΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (from r., downwards) Temple of Aphrodite Paphia consisting of central portico flanked by two tall towers, with a semicircular enclosure in front paved with tiles. In central recess, baitylos, and above, between the towers, a crescent, within which is a star; on either side, r. and l., a dove on a column, and beyond each of these, an upright flaming torch.	107.0	II.1029	22.3.12.

282. Not in B. M. Cat., *Lydia*; for similar rev. type with this magistrate's name, cf. ib., no. 71 (Time of Domitian).
in B. M. Cat.; cf. *Inscr. Wadd.*, no. 5251 (where rev. inser. is given as ΛΟΥ ΚΑΙ &c.).

283-4. Not

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
Sabina							
287	8.13	Æ 25.5	CABEINA CEBACTH (from r., downwards) Bust of Sabina r., diademed. Border of dots.	CΑΡΔΙ ΑΝΩΝ Mother-Goddess (Leto-Kybele), wearing long chiton, peplos, and veil, standing l., carrying child on l. arm. Border of dots.	97.0	I.910	23.4.13.
288	3.72	Æ 24.0	CABEINA CEBACTH Bust of Sabina r.	CΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ ΕΡΜΟC (in ex.) River-God Hermos recumbent l., naked to waist, himation over lower limbs, holding in r. reed and in l. cornucopiae; behind him, inverted vase from which water flows.	(423)		
Antinoüs							
289	4.65	Æ 19.0	ΑΝΤΙΝΟΟC ΗΡΩC (from r., downwards) Head of Antinoüs r., bare.	CΑΡΔΙ ΑΝΩΝ Bald Silenos, naked but for garment around loins, standing to front, looking r. at infant Dionysos seated on his l. arm; the child extends his hands towards a bunch of grapes which Silenos dangles in uplifted r.	101.2	II.852	7.4.14.
Antoninus Pius							
290	8.37	Æ 25.5	ΑΥΚΑΙΑΙΛΙΟC ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC Bust of Antoninus Pius r., bare. Border of dots.	CΑΡΔΙ ΑΝΩΝ Dionysos standing l., himation over lower limbs, holding in r. kantharos, and in l., which rests on a column, his thyrsos. Border of dots.	94.3	I x 72	5.5.13.
Faustina Senior							
291	5.63	Æ 21.0	ΦΑΥCΤΙΝΑ CEBACTH (from r., downwards) Bust of Faustina Senior r.	CΑΡΔΙ ΑΝΩΝ Aphrodite, wearing chiton and peplos, standing l., holding in outstretched r. apple, and resting with l. on sceptre.	100.9	II.800	6.4.14.
M. Aurelius							
292	4.28	Æ 19.0	Μ ΑΥΡΗΛΙ ΟCΚΑΙCΑΡ.ΥΤΤ Bust of M. Aurelius Caesar r., bare-headed, wearing paludamentum.	ΕΤΙΔΑΡΙΟΝ CΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (from r., downwards) Cornucopiae.	101.4	I.594	1.3.13.

287. Not in B. M. Cat., *Lydia*; cf. Mionnet, *Sup.*, vii, p. 422, no. 482.

290. Not in B. M. Cat.; cf. Mionnet, *Descr.*, iv, p. 126, no. 719.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
293	2.67	Æ 19.0	M AVPHΛI OCKAICAP VTTA Similar. Border of dots.	ΕΠΙΝΕΙΚΟΜΑΧΟΥΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ Winged caduceus. Border of dots.	(423)		
294	2.33	Æ 20.5			(„)		
295	1.99	Æ 20.0			(„)		
296	1.18 <i>broken</i>	Æ 20.0			(„)		
297	3.69	Æ 20.5			(S. 6)		
Commodus							
298	18.17	Æ 30.0	ΑΥΚΑΙΜΑΥ ΡΗΚΟΜΟΔΟΣ Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur. Border of dots.	ΕΠΙΝΕΙΚΟΜΑΧΟΥΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ Zeus Lydios, wearing long chiton and himation, standing l., supporting eagle on outstretched r., and lean- ing with l. on long sceptre. Bor- der of dots.	100.7	868	5.6.11.
Julia Domna							
299	11.84	Æ 30.0	ΙΟΥΛΙΑ•ΣΕ ΒΑΧΤΗ Bust of Julia Domna l., as Tyche, wearing kala- thos, and with cornucopiae on l. arm.	ΕΠΙΓΚΛ•ΜΙΘΡΟΥΑΡ ΧΑΡΑΡΔΙ ΑΝΩΝΒΝΕ ΩΚΟΡΩΝ (in ex.) Cultus-statue of Sardian Artemis seated to front, closely draped and wearing kalathos; in field, l. and r., wreath above growing stalk of corn, and bucranium (?); above, growing poppy with large head.	(Pl.-T. A.)		
Caracalla							
300	19.5	Æ 32.5	•ΑΥΤ•ΚΑΙ•Μ•ΑΥΡ•ΣΕ •ΑΝΤΩΝ ΕΙΝΟC. Bust of Caracalla, bearded, r., laur., lion's skin around neck. Border of dots.	ΕΠΙΑΝΡΟΥΦΟΥ ΑΡΧ•Α•ΤΟΥ (above) ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝΔΙC ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ (in ex.) Tetrastyle shrine, with arched cen- tral intercolumniation, between two hexastyle temple-fronts. Within the shrine, cultus-statue of the Sardian Artemis; within each tem- ple, nude male statue (? Sebastos); in pediment of each temple, patera; above each temple and the shrine, laurel-wreath. Border of dots.	97.5	III.337	28.4.14.

298. Not in B. M. Cat., *Lydia*; for rev. type cf. ib., no. 157 (Julia Domna).

300. Not in B. M. Cat.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
Julia Maesa							
301	4.63	Æ 21.0	ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΜΑΙΣΑΑ Bust of Julia Maesa r. Border of dots.	ΚΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝΤΡΙΣ. ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Demeter (or Kore) standing l., wearing long chiton with peplos and veil; she holds in extended r. two ears of corn, and rests with l. on long torch; at her feet, coiled serpent, head l. Border of dots.	101.9	I.1019	25.4.14.
Maximinus							
302	7.31	Æ 25.5	•ΑΥΤ•Κ•Γ•Ι•ΟΥ• •ΜΑΖΙΜΕΙΝΟ C. Bust of Maximinus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum. Border of dots.	ΚΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ•Β• ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Athena, helmeted, and wearing long chiton, standing to front, head l., holding in r. olive-branch, and resting with l. on spear; at her feet, shield. Border of dots.	98.2	I.230	5.5.13.
Gordian III							
303	6.23	Æ 25.0	ΑΥΤ•Κ•Μ•ΑΝΤ• ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟΣ Bust of Gordian III r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΚΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ Β ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Zeus Nikephoros seated l. on throne, himation over l. shoulder and lower limbs, and resting with l. on sceptre.	100.2	726	2.5.11.
304	7.62	Æ 24.0	ΑΥΤ•Κ•Μ•ΑΝΤ•ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟΣ. Similar.	ΕΠΙΡΟΝΦΕΙΝΟΝΚΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝΒ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Wreath, within which, bucranium and torch.	?	?	20.3.11.
Tranquillina							
305	6.03	Æ 23.5	ΦΟΥΡ•ΤΡΑΝ ΚΥΛΛΕΙΝΑ•CΑ• Bust of Tranquillina r.	ΚΑΡΔΙΑΝ ΩΝΒ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Demeter (or Kore), wearing long chiton, peplos and veil, standing to front, head l., holding in r. three ears of corn, and resting with l. on long torch; at her feet, coiled serpent l.	98.7	II.529	20.2.13.

301. Not in B. M. Cat.; but cf. B. M. Cat., *Lydia*, no. 173, for coin with exactly similar rev. (Julia Soaemias), and *Inv. Wadd.*, no. 5271, for similar coin of Maesa, but with B for ΤΡΙΣ in rev. inser. 302. B. M. Cat., *Lydia*, no. 180 (OVH for OV and Ζ for Ζ in obv. inser.; rev. inser. differently spaced). 305. *Ib.*, no. 193 (rev. inser. differently spaced).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
ALLIANCE COIN							
SARDES AND PERGAMUM							
Augustus							
306	5.12	Æ18.0	ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ Head of Augustus r., bare. Border of dots.	ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ ΚΑΙΤΤΕ ΠΓΑΜΗ ΝΩΝ Demos of Sardes, wearing long chiton, and holding in l. transverse sceptre, standing r., giv- ing his r. hand to Demos of Perga- mum who stands facing him, wear- ing short chiton, and holding in l. transverse sceptre. Border of dots. Between the figures, magistrate's name, illeg.	96.1	I.171	26.4.13.
THYATIRA							
Before 190 B.C. ?							
307	11.29	Æ27.0	Head of Apollo r., laur., two long curls hanging down neck. Border of dots.	ΘΥΑΤΕΙ (to r., downwards) PHNΩΝ („ l., „) Tripod, with fillets hanging from handles; above, monogram; whole within laurel-wreath. Monogram obscure.	102.4	I.755	18.2.13.
Nero							
308	2.94	Æ17.0	ΝΕΡΩΝΚΛΑΥΔ ΚΑΙΣΑΡΣΕΒΑ Bust of Nero r., head bare, shoulders draped.	ΘΥΑΤ ΕΙΡΗ ΝΩ Ν Double-axe.	96.1	I.151	21.4.13.
TMOLUS							
Imperial Times							
309	2.08	Æ16.0	Head of young Dionysos r., wearing ivy-wreath. Border of dots. [PLATE I]	ΤΜΩΛΙ ΤΩΝ (from r., down- wards) Bunch of grapes. Border of dots.	96.2	I.191	22.4.13.
TRALLES							
(a) Without head or name of Emperor							
Time of Valerian ?							
310	10.55	Æ31.5	ΚΤΡΑΥΔΙ ΒΒΟΥΠΗ Bust of the Claudian Boule r., laur. Border of dots. [PLATE I]	•ΕΓ•Φ•ΜΑΥΡ•Ζ Ω ΣΙΜΩ ΤΡ ΑΠΠΙ ΑΝΩΝ (in ex., reversed) Demeter (?) l. and Kore (?) r., standing face to face. Demeter, wearing long chiton, veil, and peplos, holds in r. poppy and ears of corn over flaming altar, and rests with l. on sceptre. Kore, similarly clad, rests with r. on sceptre, and with l. supports her peplos. Bor- der of dots.	105.7	III.1051	9.6.14.

308. B. M. Cat., *Lydia*, nos. 58-61 (*obv.* inscr. same as on *ib.*, nos. 62-4). 309. Not in B. M. Cat.; cf. *Inv. Wadd.*, no. 5384 (where *obv.* type is described as 'tête de Ménade'). 310. Not in B. M. Cat.; for *obv.* type and inscr. cf. B. M. Cat., *Lydia*, no. 133 (Later Imperial

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
311	13.9	Æ31.5	(β) With head and name of Emperor Antoninus Pius ΤΙΤΟCΑΙΛΙΟCΚΑΙC ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙ ΝΟC Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur. (Countermark, Δ)	ΕΠΙΠΟΤΤΛΙΟ V ΓΡ ΑΜΤΡΑΛΙ (sic) Similar. No border.	97.7	1.79	21.3.11.
PHRYGIA							
ΑΡΑΜΕΙΑ							
<i>circa</i> 133-48 B.C.							
312	6.18	Æ20.0	Head of Zeus r., wearing oak-wreath.	ΑΤΤΑΜ[Ε] (to r., downwards) Cultus-statue of Artemis Anaitis facing. ΒΙΑΝΟ (to l., downwards)	100.4	749	13.4.11.
CADI							
Claudius							
313	3.8	Æ19.5	ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟC ΚΑΙCΑΡ (from r., upwards) Head of Claudius r., laur.	ΚΑΔΟΗΝΩΝΕΤΤΙ (from l., downwards) ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ (in field r., upwards) ΑΡΤΗΜΑ (in field l.) ΤΕ (=CΤΕΦΑΝΗΦΟΡΟΥ) Ν (in field l.) Zeus Laodikeus, wearing long chiton and himation, standing to front, head l., holding on r. hand eagle, and resting with l. arm on sceptre.	96.5	1.337	1.4.13.
Agrippina Junior							
314	2.5	Æ17.0	[ΑΓΡΙΠΠΙΝΑΝ] Bust of Agrippina Junior r.	ΚΑΔΟ (to l., upwards) ΗΝ[ΩΝ] („ r., „) Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia to front, with usual supports. Border of dots.	102.75	1.970	6.4.14.
CERETAPA DIOCAESAREIA							
Time of Caracalla?							
315	4.25	Æ19.0	Inscr. ? Young male bust of Senator Demos l., shoulders draped. Border of dots.	ΚΕΡΕΤ Α ΤΕΩΝ (from l., upwards) Tyche standing l., wearing kalathos, her r. hand resting on rudder; in her l., cornucopiae. Border of dots.	96.1	1.151	21.4.13.

Times, i. e. after Antoninus Pius); for *rev.* type cf. *ib.*, no. 143 (Ant. Pius). This magistrate's name does not seem to occur elsewhere, except perhaps in *Inv. Wadd.*, no. 5457: ΕΠΙ ΓΡ.Μ.ΑΥΡ. ΖΩΤΙΚΟΥ (the exact forms of the letters are not indicated); the *obr.* bears the head of Valerian. In our coin the style of the letters is the same as on coins of Valerian in the B. M. Cat. 312. B. M. Cat., *Phrygia*, p. 74, Type ii, and pp. 75-85, *passim* (none exactly similar). 315. Not in B. M. Cat. (for *rev.* type cf. *ib.*, nos. 1-2).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
COTIAËUM							
Time of Gallienus							
316	8.2	Æ 28.5	[ΔΗΜΟΣ] ΚΟΤΙΑΕΩΝ Young male head of Demos r., diademed, neck draped. Border of dots.	ΕΠΙΔΙ ΟΓΕΝ ΟΥΣΔΙΟΝ[ΥΣΙΟΥ] A ΠΧ (in field, l. and r.) ΚΟΤΙΑΕΩ[Ν] (in ex.) Zeus seated l., holding on outstretched r. eagle, and resting with l. on sceptre. Border of dots.	108.4	III.1069	12.6.14.
HIERAPOLIS							
Time of Trajan—Valerian							
317	6.68	Æ 20.5	Head of young Herakles r., laur.?, lion's skin around neck. Border of dots.	[ΙΕΡΑΠΠΟ] (above) ΛΙΤΩΝ (in ex.) Lion walking r. Border of dots?	95.8	I.16	3.4.13.
PAMPHYLIA							
PERGA							
<i>Second Century</i> B.C.							
SILVER							
Attic Standard							
Tetradrachms							
318	16.72	Æ 29.0	Head of Artemis r., laur.; quiver at shoulder. Border of dots.	ΑΡΤΕΜΙΔΟΣ (to r., downwards) ΠΕΡΓΑΙΑΣ („ l., „) Artemis huntress, wearing short chiton and endromides, and with quiver at shoulder, standing l., holding in outstretched r. wreath, and leaning with l. on spear; at her side, stag l., looking back. Border of dots.			
319	16.76	Æ 30.5		In field r., outside inscr., quiver.			
SIDE							
190-36 B.C.							
SILVER							
Attic Standard							
Tetradrachms							
320	16.52	Æ 29.5	Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	Nike, wearing long chiton and with peplos wound around waist and l. arm, advancing l., holding in outstretched r. wreath; in field l., pomegranate.			
				ΔΕΙ (in field l.)			

316. B. M. Cat., *Phrygia*, nos. 20-5 (*rev. inscr. differently arranged*; V for Y).

317. Not in B. M. Cat.; cf. *ib.*, no. 52 (Herakles

bearded; *rev. inscr. differently arranged*; ΕΙ for Ι).

318. B. M. Cat., *Lycia, Pamphylia, and Pisidia*, no. 1 (no symbol).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
321	16.74	Æ 32.5		ΔΕΙ Ν (in field l. and r.)	P.--H.		
322	16.72	Æ 29.5		ΔΕΙ ΝΟ (" " ")	P.--H.		
323	16.45	Æ 30.0		ΔΙ (" l.)	P.--H.		
324	16.85	Æ 30.0		ΔΙ (" ")	P.--H.		
325	16.25	Æ 31.0		ΔΙ Ν (" l. and r.)	P.--H.		
326	16.29	Æ 32.5		ΔΙΟ (" l.)	P.--H.		
327	16.51	Æ 31.0		ΔΙΟ (" ")	P.--H.		
328	16.39	Æ 29.0		ΔΕ (" ")	P.--H.		
329	16.74	Æ 29.5		Σ (" ")	P.--H.		
330	16.73	Æ 31.5		Σ (" ")	P.--H.		
331	16.85	Æ 30.0		Σ Η (" ")	P.--H.		
332	16.6	Æ 28.5		CT (" ")	P.--H.		

KINGS OF SYRIA

SELEUCUS I (NICATOR)

circa 312--280 B.C.

Assumed title of βασιλεύς in 305 B.C.

SILVER

Attic Standard

Tetradrachms

			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin. Border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (in ex.) ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ (to r., downwards) Zeus Aetophoros, naked to the waist, seated l. on throne with back, his r. leg drawn back. Border of dots.			
333	16.95	Æ 32.0		In front, dolphin l. and ΔP ; beneath seat, NB	B.--H.		
334	16.52	Æ 27.5	(Execution rude, but not barbarous)	In front, B (?); beneath seat, Δ (Execution rude, but not barbarous; r. leg of Zeus visible in front of l.)	P.--H.		
335	16.33	Æ 27.0			P.--H.		

322. This form of magistrate's name not in B. M. Cat. Syria, nos. 4-13 (different monograms).

325-7, 331. Cf. previous note.

333-4. B. M. Cat., *Seleucid Kings of*





KINGS OF SYRIA

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
BRONZE							
336	3.53	Æ 17.0	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ („ l., „) Apollo, with drapery over r. knee, seated l. on omphalos, looking along an arrow which he holds point downwards in r. ; l. hand rests on omphalos.			
				In field l. and r., outside inscr., Ακ and Η	B.—H.		
337	4.12	Æ 16.0		In field l. and r., outside inscr., Δ and Μ	B.—H.		
338	1.65	Æ 13.0		In field l., outside inscr., ΠΡ	100.4	923	10.5.12.
339	4.21	Æ 16.5			B.—H.		
340	1.68	Æ 13.0			105.0	1083	6.3.12.
341	4.3	Æ 16.5			101.5	I.611	17.2.13.
342	2.32	Æ 14.0	Head of Medusa r., winged, with serpents in her hair. Border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (above) ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ (in ex.) Humped bull, butting r. Border of dots.			
				Between bull's legs, ΣΙ	97.2	761	11.3.13.
343	2.6	Æ 13.5			98.7	I.843	14.5.14.
344	1.78	Æ 13.0			101.65	III.838	5.5.14.
345	2.98	Æ 16.0	Head of Apollo r., laur. ; hair long.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ („ l., „) Tripod-lebes with holmos.	(433)		
ANTIOCHUS I (SOTER)							
<i>circa 293–261 B.C.</i>							
<i>probably after 280 B.C.</i>							
SILVER							
Attic Standard							
Tetradrachms							
346	16.85	AR 30.0	Head of Antiochus I r., diademed. Border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ („ l., „) Apollo, his hair in long ringlets, with chlamys over r. thigh and beneath him, seated l. on omphalos covered with net, looking along an arrow which he holds point downwards in r. ; his l. hand rests on the top of his bow, which stands on the ground behind him. Border of dots.			
			Face youthful.	Beneath omphalos, ΟΕ (No border)	P.—H.		

336–8. B. M. Cat., *Seleucid Kings of Syria*, no. 46 (different monograms).346. *Ib.*, nos. 3–18 (ΟΕ does not occur).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
347	16.9	Æ 28.0	Face youthful.	In field l. and r., outside inscr., M and Ϝ	B.-	H.	
348	17.09	Æ 27.5	„ middle-aged.	In field l. and r., outside inscr., A and Ϝ	B.-	H.	
349	16.92	Æ 29.5	„ elderly.	In field l. and r., outside inscr., M and Ϝ	B.-	H.	
BRONZE							
			Head of Antiochus I r., diademed.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ („ l., „) Apollo, with chlamys over r. thigh, seated l. on omphalos, looking along an arrow which he holds point downwards in r.; his l. hand rests on the top of his bow, which stands on the ground behind him.			
350	2.35	Æ 12.0			97.0	I.618	10.3.13.
351	2.64	Æ 12.5			98.1	II.305	28.2.12.
352	4.06	Æ 15.0			B.-	H.	
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long. Border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ („ l., „) Tripod-lebes with holmos. Border of dots.			
353	3.99	Æ 16.5		In field l. and r., outside inscr., A and M	B.-	H.	
354	3.55	Æ 16.5		In field l. and r., outside inscr., $\text{N} (?)$ and $[?]$	B.-	H.	
355	4.3	Æ 17.0		In field l. and r., outside inscr., Σ and wreath.	B.-	H.	
356	4.24	Æ 16.0		In field l. and r., outside inscr., $\Phi (?)$ and $[?]$	B.-	H.	
357	4.22	Æ 17.5		In field r., outside inscr., Δ l	(SW.4)		
358	4.1	Æ 16.0		„ l., „ „ Σ ; below, $\text{ϜY} (?)$	(„)		
359	4.19	Æ 17.5		Beneath, anchor?	(„)		
360	4.35	Æ 16.5			100.2	721	26.3.12.
361	4.08	Æ 15.0			(352)		
362	3.98	Æ 16.5			(SW.4)		
363	3.9	Æ 16.5			(„)		
364	3.87	Æ 17.0			(„)		
365	4.63	Æ 16.5			B.-	H.	

347-9. B. M. Cat., *Seleucid Kings of Syria*, nos. 3-18 (monograms on no. 347 appear in B. M. Cat. on no. 16 [middle-aged portrait]; those on no. 349 appear in B. M. Cat. on no. 14 [middle-aged portrait]). 353-9. *Ib.*, nos. 45-9 (different letters, monograms, and symbols).





No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
366	3.73	Æ17.0			B.-H.		
367	11.53	Æ23.5			B.-H.		
			Head of Athena facing, wearing triple-crested helmet. Border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ANTIΟΧΟΥ („ l., „) Nike standing l., holding in l. palm, and with r. crowning the king's name.			
368	4.7	Æ19.0		In field l., outside inscr., 	(S. 3)		
369	2.21	Æ14.5		„ „ „ „	B.-H.		
370	2.33	Æ15.0		„ „ „ 	B.-H.		
371	2.0	Æ14.0		„ „ „ 	B.-H.		
372	2.59	Æ15.0			B.-H.		
373	2.59	Æ14.0			B.-H.		
374	3.3	Æ14.0			B.-H.		
375	2.33	Æ14.0			B.-H.		
376	1.84	Æ14.5			(407)		
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ANTIΟΧΟΥ („ l., „) Lyre.			
377	2.18	Æ13.0		In field l., outside inscr., X	(SW.4)		
378	2.2	Æ13.5			B.-H.		
379	1.97	Æ15.0			B.-H.		
380	2.61	Æ12.0			B.-H.		
381	1.95	Æ13.0			B.-H.		
ANTIOCHUS II (THEOS)							
<i>circa</i> 261-246 B. C.							
SILVER							
Attic Standard							
Tetradrachm							
			Head of Antiochus II r., diademed. Border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ANTIΟΧΟΥ („ l., „) Herakles bearded, naked but for lion's skin around loins, seated l. on rock; his r. hand is placed on the top of his club which stands upright before him; his l. rests on rock.			
382	16.86	Æ29.0		In field r., outside inscr., T 	B.-H.		

368-70. B. M. Cat., *Seleucid Kings of Syria*, nos. 57-8 (different monograms).
 382. *Hunter Cat.* iii, p. 19. no. 1; see also G. Macdonald, 'Early Seleucid Portraits' in *Journal of Hellenic Studies*, vol. xxvii (1907), pp. 145-59.

377-81. Not in B. M. Cat.; cf. Babelon, *Rois de*

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
SELEUCUS II (CALLINICUS)							
<i>circa</i> 246-226 B. C.							
SILVER							
Attic Standard							
Tetradrachm							
383	16.9	Æ 27.5	Head of Seleucus II, with slight whisker, r., diademed. Border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΣΕ ΛΕΥΚΟΥ („ l., „ Apollo, naked, standing l., looking along an arrow which he holds point downwards in r., and leaning with l. arm on tall tripod-lebes which stands behind him wreathed with laurel.			
			[PLATE I]	In field l. and r., outside inscr., ΕΑ and Ϝ	P.-	H.	
BRONZE							
384	4.08	Æ 18.0	Head of Athena r., wearing crested Athenian helmet. Border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΣΕΛ ΕΥΚΟΥ („ l., „ Apollo, naked, standing l., looking along an arrow which he holds point downwards in r., and leaning with l. on bow which stands on the ground behind him.			
				In field l. and r., outside inscr., Η and Κ Ϝ	B.-	H.	
ANTIOCHUS HIERAX ?							
<i>circa</i> 246-227 B. C.							
SILVER							
Attic Standard							
Tetradrachms							
385	16.92	Æ 28.0	Head of Antiochus Hierax (?) r., diademed. Border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ („ l., „ Apollo, laur., seated l. on omphalos, with drapery under him and over r. knee, looking along an arrow which he holds point downwards in r.; l. hand rests on bow.			
				In field r., ϕ	B.-	H.	
386	17.1	Æ 30.0		” ”	B.-	H.	
387	16.9	Æ 30.5			B.-	H.	
388	16.92	Æ 27.0			B.-	H.	

383. B. M. Cat., *Seleucid Kings of Syria*, p. 16, no. 7; *Hunter Cat.*, iii, p. 24, no. 5. 384. B. M. Cat., *Seleucid Kings of Syria*, p. 17, nos. 18-19; *Hunter Cat.*, iii, p. 26, nos. 16-17. 385-8. B. M. Cat., *Seleucid Kings of Syria*, pp. 20-1, nos. 4-16.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
389	16.82	R 27.5			B.	H.	
390	16.92	R 27.0			B.	H.	
391	16.62	R 27.0			B.	H.	
SELEUCUS III (CERAUNUS) 226-222 B. C. BRONZE Head of Apollo r., laur. Border of dots.							
				ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΣΕΛ ΕΥΚΟΥ (,, l., ,,) Apollo seated l. on omphalos, in usual attitude, with arrow and bow.			
392	2.56	E 16.0			104.0	I.1084	13.5.14.
ANTIOCHUS III, THE GREAT <i>circa</i> 222-187 B. C. SILVER Attic Standard Tetradrachms							
			Head of Antiochus III r., diademed.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΑΝΤ ΙΟΧΟΥ (,, l., ,,) Apollo, laur., seated l. on omphalos, with drapery under him and over r. thigh, looking along an arrow which he holds point downwards in r.; l. hand rests on bow behind him.			
393	16.95	R 31.0	Fillet border. (High relief; fine style; one end of diadem curves up behind head, the other falls forward over shoulder.)	(ANTI ΟΧΟΥ) In field l., outside inscr., tripod-lebes. [PLATE I]	P.	H.	
394	16.48	R 29.0	Border of dots. (Similar; one end of diadem curves upward, the other hangs down.)	(ANTIOΧΟΥ) (Apollo holds sheaf of three arrows.) In field l., and  Border of dots. [PLATE I]	P.	H.	
395	16.56	R 29.0	Fillet border. (Similar; ends of diadem hang loosely down.)	In field l., outside inscr.,  [PLATE I]	P.	H.	
396	15.91	R 29.0	Linear border. (Similar; ends of diadem hang loosely down.)	In field l., outside inscr., 	P.	H.	
397	16.72	R 30.0	(Similar; ends of diadem hang straight down.) (Double-struck.)	In field l., outside inscr.,  [PLATE I]	P.	H.	

389-91. B. M. Cat., *Seleucid Kings of Syria*, pp. 20-1, nos. 4-16.

392. *Ib.*, p. 22, nos. 6-7; *Hunter Cat.*, iii, p. 29, no. 12.

393. Babelon, *Rois de Syrie*, p. 50, no. 372.

397. *Hunter Cat.*, iii, p. 33, nos. 24-7.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
398	16.75	Æ 27.5	Face elderly. (High relief; slightly coarser style; ends of diadem hang loosely down.)	In field l. and r., outside inscr., M̂ and Π̂ [PLATE I]	P.--H.		
399	16.91	Æ 28.5	Border of widely-spaced dots. (Relief lower; coarser style; ends of diadem hang straight down.)	In field l., outside inscr., > M | |	P.--H.		
400	16.87	Æ 27.0	Border of dots. (Low relief; dry style; ends of diadem hang straight down.)	In ex., ΔI Border of dots. [PLATE I]	P.--H.		
401	16.91	Æ 28.0	Border of dots. (Similar; ends of diadem hang straight down.)	(ANTI OXOY) In ex., ΔI Border of dots. [PLATE I]	P.--H.		
402	16.9	Æ 28.5	Border of dots. (Similar; coarser style; one end of diadem hangs straight down, the other curves down.)	(ANTI OXOY) In field l., outside inscr., AE [PLATE I]	P.--H.		
403	16.93	Æ 26.5		In ex., N Border of dots.	B.--H.		
404	16.94	Æ 28.0		In field l. and r., outside inscr., Π̂ and H	B.--H.		
BRONZE							
			Archaistic head of Apollo r., laur.; hair in stiff ringlets.	BΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ANTIOXOY („ l., „ „) Apollo, naked, standing l., looking along an arrow which he holds point downwards in r., and leaning with l. arm on tall tripod-lebes which stands behind him.			
405	3.53	Æ 14.0			102.0	II.1029	27.3.12.
406	3.65	Æ 15.0			98.3	I.293	22.2.13.
407	4.36	Æ 17.0			95.8	I.15	4.4.13.
408	2.7	Æ 15.0			96.5	I.312	10.4.13.
409	4.06	Æ 17.0			B.--H.		
410	3.92	Æ 17.0			B.--H.		
411	4.79	Æ 18.0			B.--H.		

399. Babelon, *Rois de Syrie*, p. 49, no. 369.
no. 55.

400-1. Ib., Pl. IX, no. 8.

405-11. B. M. Cat., *Seleucid Kings of Syria*, p. 29,

KINGS OF SYRIA—PERSIA

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
<i>After 205 B.C.</i>							
412	2.64	Æ 14.0	Head of Athena r., wearing crested Athenian helmet. Border of dots. [PLATE I]	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (above) ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ (below) Elephant's head l., with raised trunk. In field r., \odot \mathcal{R}			
413	2.77	Æ 15.5			B.--H.		
					B.--H.		
ACHAEUS							
?-214 B.C.							
BRONZE							
414	5.17	Æ 18.5	Head of Apollo r., laur. [PLATE I]	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΑΧΑΙΟΥ (,, l., ,,) Eagle standing r.; behind, palm-branch. In field l. and r., outside inscr., Δ and \mathcal{M} (?) (Countermark = horse's head, horned (?), within oval incuse.)	99.3	918/19	31.5.11.
415	3.85	Æ 19.0	Similar.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΑΧΑΙΟΥ (,, l., ,,) Horse's head, r.			
					B.--H.		
PERSIA							
ARTAXERXES I							
465-425 B.C.							
SILVER							
Persic Standard.							
Sigloi							
416	4.49	Æ 15.5	Artaxerxes II, running r.; he wears five-pointed cidaris and candys, with long hair gathered into knot at nape of neck; holds in outstretched r., bow; in l. transverse spear resting upon shoulder; on his back a quiver containing arrows. Worn.	Large, irregular incuse.	(836)		
417	4.65	Æ 16.5	,,		(,,)		

412-13. Not in B. M. Cat., Hunter Cat., or Babelon, *Rois de Syrie*. 414. B. M. Cat., *Seleucid Kings of Syria*, p. 30, no. 3.
415. Babelon, *Rois de Syrie*, p. 61, no. 461 (smaller). 416-17. Babelon, *Les Perses Achéménides*, pp. 6-8, nos. 45-63.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
<p>EGYPT</p> <p>PTOLEMY I (SOTER)</p> <p><i>circa 323–284 B. C.</i></p> <p><i>Assumed title of βασιλεύς in 305 B. C.</i></p> <p>BRONZE</p>							
418	16.75	Æ 27.5	Head of Zeus r., laur. dots.	<p>Border of ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ</p> <p>Eagle standing l. on thunderbolt, with wings open; in front, A</p> <p>Border of dots.</p> <p>In front, Ε</p>	98.5	I.303	25.2.13.
<p>ALEXANDRIA</p> <p>Probus</p> <p>BRONZE</p>							
419	8.57	Æ 19.5	AKMAVPTΠPOBOCCEB Bust of Probus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum. Border of dots.	<p>Eagle, with open wings, and wreath in beak, standing l., looking back.</p> <p>Border of dots.</p> <p>In field r. and l., Λ Γ (3 = A. D. 277/8)</p>	99.2	705	11.3.13.

418. B. M. Cat., *Ptolemaic Kings of Egypt*, no. 97 (no A; in front, Π for Ε).

419. B. M. Cat., *Alexandria*, no. 2427 (B for Γ).

ADDITIONAL NOTE TO COIN No. 274.

I had originally described the figure on the *rev.* of this coin as Mén, owing to what I believed was a crescent behind his shoulders. I am now, however, of the opinion that the description given in the text is the correct one. My thanks are due to Mr. A. B. Cook, to whom I wrote, enclosing a photograph of the coin, after reading his important and illuminating note in *Zeus* (vol. i, p. 681, note 4), in which *θραῖος* is connected with the element *-θυρ-* in *διθύραμβος*. The author, after referring to the change in northern Greek dialects of *o* to *v*, continues (loc. cit.): 'If on the confines of Makedonia, Epeiros, and Thessaly *Δειπάτυρος* denoted "Zeus the Father", it is allowable to suppose that in the same region **Δείθυρος* denoted "Zeus the Begetter" (*θρός, θρόη, θόρνυμαι, θρώσκω*, etc.). Thus *διθύραμβος* could mean what in substance I believe it to have been "the song of Zeus the Begetter".'

Mr. Cook, in a letter dated September 28, 1915, writes of this coin: 'Mén has none of his usual attributes . . . except the sceptre and *phiale*, and even these seem to me doubtful. Frankly, I should regard the figure as Dionysiac—probably Dionysos himself. . . .' And further on: 'This of course would suit your reading *ΚΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ [Θ]ΟΡΑΙΟΣ* admirably; and I only hope you are right—it would be a most desirable confirmation of my guess with regard to *διθύραμβος*. But, alas, a coin of Sardeis purchased by the *Cabinet des médailles* at Paris in 1897 from W. H. Waddington [here follows a reference to *Inv. Wadd.*, no. 5219] reads *ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΣ ΚΟΡΑΙΟΣ*.'

There can, I feel certain, be no doubt as to the reading *ΘΟΡΑΙΟΣ*. There are distinct traces on the coin of the lower part of a *θ* (not visible in the photograph), thus precluding the possibility of *ΚΟΡΑΙΟΣ* and putting the reading *ΘΟΡΑΙΟΣ* beyond reasonable doubt.

ROMAN COINS

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			<p>REPUBLICAN</p> <p>ROME</p> <p>229-217 B. C.</p> <p>BRONZE</p> <p>Sextantal Standard</p> <p>As</p>				
420	35.6 <i>pierced</i>	Æ33.5	<p>Head of Janus, laur. ; above, |</p>	<p>ROMA (below) Prow. r. ; above, | and wreath.</p>		I.460	28.4.11.
			<p>C. JULIUS CAESAR</p> <p>GAUL</p> <p>50-49 B. C.</p> <p>SILVER</p> <p>Denarius</p>				
421	3.61	AR 19.0	<p>CAESAR (in ex.) Elephant walk- ing r., crushing dragon beneath fore-feet.</p>	<p>Simpulum, sprinkler, axe, and apex, from l. to r.</p>	101-8	I.689	2.5.13.
			<p>M. ANTONIUS AND OCTAVIA</p> <p>EAST</p> <p><i>circa</i> 39 B. C.</p> <p>SILVER</p> <p>'Cistophoric Medallions'</p>				
422	11.3	AR 26.0	<p>M. ANTONIVS. IMP. COS. DESIG . ITERETTERT Head of M. An- tonius r., wearing ivy-wreath ; be- neath, lituus. Whole within border of ivy-leaves and berries.</p>	<p>III. VIR (to l., downwards) R. P. C. (, r., upwards) Bust of Octavia r., on cista mystica between two coiled serpents.</p>	95.6	I x 111	15.4.13.
423	11.21	AR 27.5			95.6	I x 111	15.4.13.

420. B. M. Cat., *Coins of the Roman Republic*, i, p. 40, nos. 326-8. This coin has a hole carefully drilled through the centre; Mr. G. F. Hill suggests that it may have been used as a weight. Its presence in Sardes requires explanation. 421. *Ib.*, ii, p. 390 f., nos. 27-30; Cohen², i, p. 17, no. 49. 422-3. B. M. Cat., ii, p. 502, no. 133; Cohen², i, p. 52, no. 2.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			AUGUSTUS				
			27 B. C.—A. D. 14				
			ROME				
			16 B. C.				
			SILVER				
			Denarius				
			CAESAR·AVG VSTVS·TR· P·O T. (begins half-way down l. side) Head of Augustus r., laur.	L·MESCINIUS RVFVS·III·VIR In field r. and l., XV S·F. Cippus, inscribed IMP CAES AVG LVD SAEC Border of dots.			
424	4.03	Æ 18.5			103.5	1297	17.4.13.
			15 B. C.				
			BRONZE				
			Sestertius				
			OB CIVIS SERVATOS Oak-wreath, between two laurel- branches, enclosing second word of inscr.	C·CASSIVS·C·F·CELER·III·VIR· A·A·A·F·F· (from r., downwards) In centre, S·C			
425	20.96	Æ 33.5			?	?	5.3.13.
			EAST				
			27 B. C.				
			BRONZE				
			Sestertius				
			AVGVSTVS (to l., upwards) Head of Augustus r., bare. Border of dots.	C·A within laurel-wreath between two borders of dots.			
426	22.75	Æ 34.0			95.0	1 x 70	7.4.13.
			Dupondius				
			CAESAR Head of Augustus r., bare.	AVGVSTVS within laurel-wreath.			
427	9.59	Æ 27.5			112.0	III.1250	14.5.14.

424. B. M. Cat., *Coins of the Roman Republic*, ii, p. 54, no. 4488; Cohen², i, p. 128, no. 461.
Cohen², i, p. 119, no. 407.

426. B. M. Cat., ii, p. 542, nos. 265-70; Cohen², i, p. 164, no. 791.

425. B. M. Cat., ii, p. 58, no. 4502;
427. B. M. Cat., ii, p. 546,

no. 294; Cohen², i, p. 67, no. 34.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			19-18 B. C. SILVER 'Cistophoric Medallion'				
428	11.61	R 27.5	IMP I X T P O V Head of Augustus r., bare. Linear border.	Triumphal arch bearing figure of Augustus in quadriga; on either side, aquila. On frieze, IMP·IX·TR·POTV Within arch, S·P·R SIGNIS RECEPTIS	95.6	I × 111	15.4.13.
			CLAUDIUS I A. D. 41-54 EAST SILVER 'Cistophoric Medallion'				
429	8.9	R 26.0	TICLAVD CAESAVG Head of Claudius I r., bare. Border of dots.	COM ASI (in field r. and l.) Di-style temple-front, within which Fortuna (on r.), draped, and holding in l. cornucopiae, crowning the Emperor (on l.) who stands facing, bare-headed, wearing military dress, holding in l. sword, and leaning with r. on spear. On frieze, ROM ETAVG Border of dots.	101.0	I.897	30.5.12.
			VESPASIAN A. D. 69-79 ROME A. D. 75 SILVER Denarius				
430	2.82	R 17.5	IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AV C (from r., upwards) Bust of Vespasian r., laur.	PONMAX TRPCOSVI Female figure, naked to waist, seated l., holding in r. palm-branch.	99.0	478	1.5.11.
			TITUS A. D. 79-81 ROME A. D. 75 (under Vespasian) SILVER Denarius				
431	3.43	R 19.0	TCAESAR IMP VESPASIAN Head of Titus r., laur.	PONTIF TRPCOSIII Similar.	101.5	985	24.5.12.

428. B. M. Cat., *Coins of the Roman Republic*, ii, p. 551, no. 310; Cohen², i, p. 103, no. 298.
Claudius I., instead of r. 430. *Ib.*, i, p. 395, no. 366. 431. *Ib.*, i, p. 443, no. 162.

429. Cohen², i, p. 250, no. 3 (Head of

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			<p>DOMITIAN</p> <p>A. D. 81-96</p> <p>ROME</p> <p>A. D. 88</p> <p>SILVER</p> <p>Denarius</p>				
432	3.3	Æ 18.0	<p>IMPCAESDOMITAVCCERMPM TRPVIII Bust of Domitian r., laur. Border of dots.</p>	<p>IMPXVIIICOSXIIICENSPPP Minerva, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, standing l., hold- ing in r. thunderbolt, and resting with l. on long spear; behind her, shield. Border of dots.</p>	95.5	I.115	4.4.13.
			<p>TRAJAN</p> <p>A. D. 98-117</p> <p>ROME</p> <p>A. D. 116</p> <p>SILVER</p> <p>Denarius</p>				
433	3.18	Æ 19.5	<p>IMPCAESNERTRAIANOPTIM AVCCERDACPARTHICO Bust of Trajan r., laur.; shoulders draped. Border of dots.</p>	<p>PMTRPCOSVIPSP QR PRO VID (in field r. and l.) Providentia, draped, standing l., leaning with l. elbow on column, and holding in l. hand sceptre; at her feet, globus. Border of dots.</p>	95.8	I.112	24.4.13.
			<p>HADRIAN</p> <p>A. D. 117-138</p> <p>ROME</p> <p>A. D. 119</p> <p>SILVER</p> <p>Denarii</p>				
434	2.16 <i>broken</i>	Æ 17.0	<p>HADRIANVS AVCCOSIIPP Head of Hadrian, bearded, r., bare.</p>	<p>PROVIDEN TIAAVC Similar.</p>	100.2	I.715	18.3.13.
435	3.27	Æ 19.0	<p>IMPCAESARTRAIAN HADRIA NVSAVC Bust of Hadrian, bearded, r., laur. Border of dots.</p>	<p>P M T R P COSIII SALAVC (in ex.) Salus seated l. on throne with back; in r. hand she holds patera over altar in front of her, around which is coiled a serpent; l. arm rests on back of throne. Border of dots.</p>	103.7	I.1052	8.4.14.

432. Cohen², i, p. 492, no. 245.

433. Ib., ii, p. 50, no. 315.

434. Ib., ii, p. 207, no. 1201.

435. Ib., ii, p. 216, no. 1327.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			CARACALLA				
			A. D. 211-217 ROME A. D. 211-213 BRONZE Sestertius				
436	28.85	Æ 32.5	MAVRELANTONINVSPIVAVC BRIT Bust of Caracalla, beardless, r., laur., wearing cuirass and palu- damentum.	SECVRITATI PERPETVAE Securitas seated r., resting her head against her r. hand, and hold- ing in l. long sceptre; at her feet, altar; in ex., SC	104.0	III.815	6.5.14.
			GORDIAN III				
			A. D. 238-244 ROME SILVER Argenteus Minutulus				
437	2.94	Æ 19.5	IMPCORDIANVSPVIFELAVC Bust of Gordian III, beardless, r., laur., wearing paludamentum.	ΣΑΛΥΣΤΗΛΥΣΤΗ Salus stand- ing r., holding in r. cornucopiae; in l., rudder.	102.8	I.841	16.2.14.
			PHILIP I				
			A. D. 244-249 ROME SILVER Antoninianus				
438	3.88	Æ 22.5 <i>base</i>	IMP MIVLP HILIPPIVS Bust of Philip I, bearded, r., radiate. Border of dots.	ROMA E A E T E R N A E Roma seated l., supporting on out- stretched r. Victory, and holding in l. long spear; shield rests on ground beside her. Border of dots.	100.2	I.740	1.5.11.
			AEMILIAN				
			A. D. 253-254 ROME SILVER Antoninianus				
439	3.14	Æ 20.5 <i>base</i>	IMP AEMILIANVSPIVSFELAVC Bust of Aemilian, bearded, r., radiate, wearing paludamentum.	ROMA E A E T E R N Roma standing l., holding in r. globus surmounted by phoenix, in l., spear held transversely; behind her, shield.	100.5	742	13.6.12.

436. Cohen², iv, pp. 203-4, nos. 576 and 580 (no. 576 omits PIVS; no. 580 has CERM for BRIT).
438. Cohen², v, p. 111, no. 165. 439. Ib., v, p. 291, no. 41.

437. Not in Cohen.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
<p>GALLIENUS A.D. 253-268 ROME BRONZE Denarii Aeris</p>							
440	2.48	Æ 20.5 <i>silver-washed</i>	CALLIENUSAUC Bust of Gallienus, bearded, r., radiate, wearing cuirass.	FORTUNAREDUX Fortuna standing l., holding in r. rudder, in l. cornucopiae. In field r., Ɔ	108.0	1102	30.3.12.
441	3.48	Æ 21.0 <i>silver-washed</i>	CALLIENUSAUC Head of Gallienus, bearded, r., radiate.	PROVIDÆUC Providentia standing l., holding in l. hand cornucopiae, in r. staff, with which she points to globus at her feet. In field r., Χ	103.5	I.1022	12.5.14.
442	2.48	Æ 21.0 <i>silver-washed</i>	CALLIENUSAUC Bust of Gallienus, bearded, r., radiate, wearing cuirass.	SOLICONSAUC Pegasus rising r.	97.8	I.125	18.4.13.
<p>POSTUMUS A.D. 258-267 ROME BRONZE Denarius Aeris</p>							
443	2.69	Æ 17.5 <i>silver-washed</i>	POSTUMUSAUC Bust of Postumus, beardless (?), r., radiate, wearing paludamentum.	PAXAUC Pax standing l., holding in outstretched r. olive-branch, in l. transverse sceptre. In field l., †	99.8	647	13.3.11.
<p>CLAUDIUS II GOTHICUS A.D. 268-270 ROME BRONZE Denarii Aeris</p>							
444	2.3	Æ 18.0	IMPCLAUDIUSPFAUC Head of Claudius II, bearded, r., radiate.	PA X A UC Pax running l., holding in outstretched r. olive-branch, in l. transverse sceptre.	107.4	II.1268	28.4.13.
445	3.04	Æ 19.5		(AUC)	97.2	III.197	12.5.14.

440. Cohen², v, p. 372, no. 269. 441. *Ib.*, v, p. 426, no. 862. 442. *Ib.*, v, p. 436, no. 979. 443. *Ib.*, vi, p. 38, no. 215
(*obv.* inscr. differs). 444-5. *Ib.*, vi, p. 149, no. 202.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
<i>The following were struck after the Emperor's death</i>							
446	1.96	Æ16.0	DIVOCLAUDIO Head of the Divine Claudius, bearded, r., radiate.	CONSECRATIO Eagle displayed, head r.	95.5	I × 97	29.3.13.
447	3.54	Æ20.5	DIVOCLAUDIO Similar.	CONSACRATIO Funeral pyre of three stories, on the uppermost of which are two figures; flames issuing from top.	101.5	701	9.3.12.
448	1.68	Æ17.5			98.5	I.223	17.4.13.
449	3.17	Æ23.0	DIVOCLAUDIO Similar. Linear border.	CONSECRATIO Lighted altar, with horns at corners. Border of dots.	103.8	I.943	9.4.14.
450	1.0	Æ14.0	DIVOCLAUDIO Similar. No border.	CONSECRATIO Lighted altar.	106.5	1165	29.2.12.
AURELIAN							
A. D. 270-275							
TARRACO ?							
BILLON							
Antoninianus							
451	3.8	Bill. 19.5	IMP AURELIANVS AVG Bust of Aurelian, bearded, r., radiate, wearing cuirass.	PIET AVGVSTVS The Emperor (on l.), diademed and wearing toga, standing r., and the Empress Severina (on r.) standing facing him; each holds in l. hand sceptre, and with r. holds patera over small lighted altar placed between them. In ex., S	106.0	I.1171	21.4.14
SICIA							
BILLON							
Antoninianus							
452	3.23	Bill. 21.0	IMP AURELIANVS AVG Bust of Aurelian, bearded, r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum. Linear border.	VIR TVS AVGVSTVS The Emperor (on l.), wearing military dress, leaning with r. on spear, and holding in l. globus, standing facing a soldier (on r.), who holds in l. transverse spear, and with r. presents to Emperor a statuette of Victory. Border of dots.	99.5	573	25.2.11.

446. Cohen², vi, p. 134, no. 46.447-8. *Ib.*, vi, p. 134, no. 38.451. *Ib.*, vi, p. 193, no. 171; Rohde, p. 183, no. 276.452. Cohen², vi, p. 205, no. 276; Rohde, p. 211, no. 395.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
453	4.42	Bill. 21.5	<p style="text-align: center;">CYZICUS</p> <p style="text-align: center;">BILLON</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Antoninianus</p> <p>IMP AURELIANVS AVG Bust of Aurelian, bearded, r., radiate, wearing cuirass.</p> <p>RESTITVT OR ORBIS Victory (on l.) standing r., holding in outstretched hands laurel-wreath with which she crowns Emperor (on r.), who stands to front; he wears military dress; r. arm outstretched; leans with l. on spear; at his feet, captive kneeling on one knee with arms uplifted in supplication.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">In ex., star and A</p>		99.1	II.845	2.4.12.
454	3.30	Æ 20.0	<p style="text-align: center;">UNCERTAIN MINT</p> <p style="text-align: center;">BRONZE</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Denarius Aeris</p> <p>IMP AURELIANVS AVG Bust of Aurelian, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.</p> <p>VICT O RI AVGVSTVS Victory advancing l., holding in outstretched r. wreath, in l. palm-branch; at her feet, captive seated l., looking back.</p>		99.3	II.868	30.3.12.
455	2.73	Bill. 21.0	<p style="text-align: center;">AURELIAN AND VABALATHUS</p> <p style="text-align: center;">A. D. 270–271</p> <p style="text-align: center;">ANTIOCH</p> <p style="text-align: center;">BILLON</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Antoninianus</p> <p>IMP AURELIANVS AVG Bust of Aurelian, bearded, r., radiate, wearing cuirass. Border of dots.</p> <p>VABALATHVS CRIMDR Bust of Vabalathus, beardless, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum. Border of dots.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Below, S</p>		100.7	I.488	31.3.13.
456	2.10	Æ 16.0	<p style="text-align: center;">CARUS</p> <p style="text-align: center;">A. D. 282–283</p> <p style="text-align: center;">ROME</p> <p style="text-align: center;">BRONZE</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Denarius Aeris</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Struck after his death</i></p> <p>DIVS CARVS AVG Head of the Divine Carus, bearded, r., radiate.</p> <p>CONSECRATIO Lighted altar.</p>		?	?	4.4.12.

453. Cohen², vi, p. 199, no. 212; Rohde, p. 199, no. 341. 454. Cohen², vi, p. 203, no. 255; Rohde, p. 207, no. 375. 455. Cohen², vi, p. 217, no. 1; Rohde, p. 261, no. 1. 456. Cohen², vi, p. 353, no. 21.

DIOCLETIAN—MAXIMIAN I HERCULIUS

No.	Wt.	Metal Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
DIOCLETIAN A.D. 284–305 UNCERTAIN MINT A.D. 305 BRONZE Denarii Communes							
			IMPCCΛΛLDIOCLETIANΛSPF FLIC Bust of Diocletian, bearded, r., laur. and radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CONCORDIAM LITVM Jupiter (on r.), wearing cloak over l. shoulder and leaning with l. arm on long sceptre, standing l., giving globus surmounted by Victory to Emperor (on l.) who stands facing him, wearing military dress.			
457	2.56	Æ21.0		(MILI TVM) Between them, HΛ	96.3	177	8.4.11.
458	2.41	Æ20.5		(MIL ITVM) „ „ „	102.1	II.987	14.3.12.
459	2.57	Æ22.5		Between them, κ Γ	98.5	I.332	18.3.13.
460	2.29	Æ20.5		„ „ „ „	98.4	390	14.5.10.
461	3.28	Æ21.5		„ „ „ [?]	96.0	I.200	20.3.11.
462	2.21	Æ21.5		„ „ MC	?	?	4.3.12.
MAXIMIAN I HERCULIUS A.D. 286–305; 306–308; 308–310 UNCERTAIN MINT A.D. 305 and later BRONZE Denarii Communes							
			IMPCMMHΛXIMIANVSPFΛC Bust of Maximian I, bearded, r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CONCORDIAM LITVM Jupiter (on r.), wearing cloak over l. shoulder and leaning with l. arm on long sceptre, standing l., giving globus surmounted by Victory to Emperor (on l.) who stands facing him, wearing military dress.			
463	1.74	Æ25.0		Between them, KΛ	99.0	989	13.5.12.
464	3.0	Æ20.0		„ „ „ B	109.0	1471	9.4.14.
465	2.42	Æ20.5		„ „ „ Δ	105.0	1053	22.2.12.
466	3.14	Æ23.0		„ „ „ „	100.7	870	13.5.11.
467	1.95	Æ21.5		„ „ „ [?]	98.8	382	24.3.11.
468	2.35	Æ20.5		„ „ K€	100.0	I.618	21.2.12.
469	3.33	Æ22.0	(Inscr. ends PFΛC)	„ „ „ S	97.0	I.617	8.5.12.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
<p>MAXIMIAN II Caes. A.D. 293-305; Aug. A.D. 305-311 UNCERTAIN MINT A.D. 305 BRONZE Denarii Communes</p>							
			<p> CA LV AL MA XI M I A N N S N O B C Bust of Maximian II, bearded, r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum. </p>	<p> CONCORDIAM I LITVM Jupiter (on r.), wearing cloak over l. shoulder and leaning with l. arm on long sceptre, standing l., giving globus surmounted by Victory to Emperor (on l.) who stands facing him, wearing military dress. </p>			
470	3.83	Æ 20.5		Between them, HB	?	?	20.3.11.
471	3.33	Æ 20.5		” ” kB	(Pl.-T. A.)		
472	3.11	Æ 22.0			101.2	II.887	13.3.12.
473	2.8	Æ 22.5		(MIL ITVM)	105.0	1093	29.2.12.
474	2.55	Æ 22.5		(M ILITVM)	106.0	III.1032	28.5.14.
<p>MAXIMIN II DAZA A.D. 308-313 UNCERTAIN MINT Before A.D. 310 BRONZE Follis</p>							
			<p> IMPCCALVALMAXIMINVS PFA VC Head of Maximin II, beardless, r., laur. </p>	<p> SOLEIN VICTO Sol Invictus, radiate, standing l., wearing long garment; r. arm outstretched; in l. hand, bust of Sarapis. </p>			
475	7.32	Æ 23.0		In field l., crescent and S; in ex., .. T	101.0	1035	25.4.12.
<p>LICINIUS I A.D. 308-324 BRONZE NICOMEDIA A.D. 323 Denarii Communes</p>							
			<p> IMPCΛΛLLICINLICINIΛSPFΛ Bust of Licinius I, bearded, r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum. </p>	<p> IOVICONS ERVATORI Jupiter, wearing cloak over l. shoulder, standing l., holding in outstretched r. globus surmounted by Victory; he leans with l. arm on long sceptre surmounted by eagle with wreath in beak; at his feet, to l., eagle l., with wreath in beak; to r., seated captive looking l.; in field r., X in ex., SMN </p>			
476	3.25	Æ 21.0		At end of ex. inscr., A	101.5	II.1103	28.5.12.

470-4. Cohen², vii, p. 104, no. 22.

475. Ib., vii, p. 158, no. 156.

476. Ib., vii, p. 196, no. 74; Maurice, iii, p. 44.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
477	3.65	Æ 19.5		At end of ex. inscr., Γ	103.0	I.897	8.2.13.
478	2.15	Æ 18.5		„ „ [?]	98.3	II.265	26.2.12.
479	2.34	Æ 19.0		(Mint obscure.)	99.4	II.942	29.3.12.
<p>CYZICUS A.D. 313-314 Denarius Communis</p>							
480	2.16	Æ 21.5	IMPCVALLICINLICINIIVSPFA VIC Bust of Licinius I, beardless, r., laur.	CENIOFI C IASTI Genius Au- gusti, wearing cloak over l. shoulder, standing to front, head l.; he bears in l. cornucopiae, and in r. holds patera over lighted altar; in ex., SMK			
				In field r., Γ	102.0	I.813	17.3.13.
<p>LICINIUS II Caes. A.D. 317-324 BRONZE HERACLEA A.D. 320-324 Denarius Communis</p>							
481	2.68	Æ 20.5	DNVALLICINLICINIVSN°BC Bust of Licinius II, beardless, l., wearing plumed helmet and cuirass; in r., spear held transversely behind head; l. supports shield.	IOVICONS ERVATORI Jupiter, wearing cloak over l. shoulder, standing l., holding in outstretched r. globus surmounted by Victory; he leans with l. arm on long sceptre surmounted by eagle with wreath in beak; at his feet, to l., eagle l., with wreath in beak; to r., seated captive looking l.; in field r., X II°; in ex., SMH			
				At end of ex. inscr., Γ	99.8	652	20.3.11.
<p>CONSTANTINE I A.D. 306-337 BRONZE AQUILEIA A.D. 313-314 Denarius Communis</p>							
482	2.7	Æ 20.0 <i>pierced</i>	IMPCONSTANTINVS PFAVC Bust of Constantine I, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	SOLIIN VI CTOCOMITI Sol Invictus, wearing cloak fastened on l. shoulder, standing to front, looking l.; r. arm raised; in l. hand, globus; in ex., AQ			
				At end of ex. inscr., [?]	102.3	I.841	16.2.14.

477-9. Cohen², vii, p. 196, no. 74; Maurice, iii, p. 44. 480. Cohen², vii, p. 191, no. 22; Maurice, iii, p. 112 (no altar).
481. Cohen², vii, p. 216, no. 21; Maurice, ii, p. 590. 482. Cohen², vii, p. 291, no. 536; Maurice, i, p. 312 f.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
483	2.94	Æ 19.0	<p>AUGUSTA TREVERORUM A.D. 320-324 (Barbarous Imitation)</p> <p>IMPCNSTAN TINVS ----- Bust of Constantine I r., wearing laur. helmet and cuirass.</p>	<p>VICTORINCLIIIE.NET EPRIC RA Two Victories standing face to face, holding shield upon altar between them; the one to the l. is inscribing VOT on shield with PR on shield with stylus; in ex., PT</p>	99.1	II.784	20.2.12.
484	3.1	Æ 19.0	<p>ARLES A.D. 314-317 Nummus Centenionalis</p> <p>IMPCONSTANTINVSPFAVC Bust of Constantine I r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.</p>	<p>SOLIINV I CTOCOMITI Sol Invictus, wearing cloak fastened on l. shoulder, standing to front, looking l.; r. arm raised; in l. hand, globus; in ex., ARL</p> <p>In field l., T over star; in field r., F; at beginning of ex. inscr., [?]</p>	99.1	II.371	8.3.13.
485	2.38	Æ 18.0	<p>HERACLEA A.D. 333-335 Nummus Centenionalis</p> <p>CONSTANTI NVSMAXAVC Similar.</p>	<p>CLOR IAEXERC ITVS Two military standards between two soldiers, each with shield and spear; in ex., SMH</p> <p>At end of ex. inscr., [?]</p>	101.5	882	29.5.12.
486	2.05	Æ 17.5	<p>NICOMEDIA A.D. 335-337 Half-Nummus Centenionalis</p> <p>CONSTANTI NVSMAXAVC Bust of Constantine I r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.</p>	<p>Similar; in ex., SMN</p> <p>At end of ex. inscr., [A]</p>	97.4	III.296	23.4.14.
487	1.39	Æ 15.5	<p>Half-Nummi Centenionales</p> <p>IMPCNSTAN TINVSPFAVC Bust of Constantine I r., diademed.</p>	<p>CLOR IAEXERC ITVS Military standard between two soldiers, each with shield and spear; in ex., SMN</p> <p>At end of ex. inscr., [?]</p>	103.6	942	15.5.12.
488	1.65	Æ 16.5	<p>CONSTANTI NVSMAXAVC Bust of Constantine I r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.</p>	<p>Similar.</p> <p>At end of ex. inscr., [?]</p>	99.0	718	4.4.11.

483. Maurice, i, pp. 424-6. 484. Cohen², vii, p. 291, no. 536; Maurice, ii, p. 148. 485. Cohen², vii, p. 258, no. 254; Maurice, ii, p. 604. 486. Cohen², vii, p. 258, no. 255; Maurice, iii, p. 73. 487. Cohen², vii, p. 257, no. 248 (head bare). 488. Ib., vii, p. 257, no. 250; Maurice, iii, p. 74.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
CYZICUS A.D. 317-319 Follis							
489	2.4	Æ 19.0 <i>silver- washed</i>	IMPCONSTANTINVS Bust of Constantine I l., laur., wearing imperial mantle, holding in r., thunderbolt; in l., globus and sceptre.	IOVICONSERVATORIVS Jupiter, wearing cloak over l. shoulder, standing l., holding in r. Victory who crowns him with wreath; leans with l. on long sceptre; in ex., SMK In field l., wreath; in field r., Z	99.7	II.489	21.3.13.
After Sept. 9th, A.D. 337 Half-Nummus Centenionalis							
490	1.91	Æ 16.0	DVCONSTANTI NVSPTAVCC (i. e. <i>Divus Constantinus pater Augustorum</i>). Bust of the Divine Constantine r., veiled.	The Divine Constantine standing in quadriga galloping r., holding out his hand to a celestial hand above him; in ex., SMK At end of ex. inscr., A	100.2	947	19.4.12.
CRISPUS Caes. A.D. 317-326 BRONZE NICOMEDIA A.D. 324-326 Nummus Centenionalis							
491	3.46	Æ 19.5	CRISPUS NOBCAES Bust of Crispus, r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	PROVIDENTIAECAESS Fortified portal surmounted by two towers; between towers, star; in ex., SMN At end of ex. inscr., [?]	102.0	1070	1.5.12.
CONSTANTINE II Caes. A.D. 317-337; Aug. A.D. 337-340 BRONZE CYZICUS A.D. 324-326 Nummus Centenionalis							
492	2.04	Æ 18.5	CONSTANTINVSIVNNOBC Bust of Constantine II l., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	PROVIDENTIAECAESS Fortified portal surmounted by two towers; between towers, star; in ex., SMK At end of ex. inscr., S	99.8	III.315	18.3.14.
A. D. 333-335 Nummi Centenionales							
493	2.43	Æ 17.0	CONSTANTINVSIVNNOBC Bust of Constantine II r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CLOR IAEXERCITVS Two military standards between two soldiers, each with shield and spear; in ex., SMK At end of ex. inscr., €	104.2	I.1005	20.4.14.
494	2.05	Æ 17.5 (Obscure.)		„ „ „ [?]	101.0	I.900	22.5.11.

489. Cohen², vii, p. 263, no. 298 (AVCC on rev.); Maurice, iii, p. 119.
491. Cohen², vii, p. 351, no. 116 (bust laur.); Maurice, iii, pp. 53 ff.
493-4. Cohen², vii, p. 378, no. 122; Maurice, iii, pp. 133-4.

490. Cohen², vii, p. 318, no. 760; Maurice, iii, p. 140.
492. Cohen², vii, p. 384, no. 165; Maurice, iii, p. 127.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
<p>ANTIOCH A. D. 333-335 Half-Nummus Centenionalis</p>							
495	1.73	Æ 17.5	CONSTANTINVSIVNNOBC Bust of Constantine II r., laur., wearing cuirass.	Similar; in ex., SMAN At end of ex. inscr., Γ (?)	95.9	II.641	6.6.12.
<p>A. D. 335-337 Half-Nummi Centenionales</p>							
496	1.52	Æ 16.0	CONSTANTINVSIVNNOBC Bust of Constantine II r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CLOR IAEXERC ITVS Military standard between two soldiers, each with shield and spear; in ex., SMAN At end of ex. inscr., €	?	?	26.4.11.
497	1.50	Æ 15.0		(Mint " " " " [?] (Mint obscure.)	101.0	987	25.5.12.
<p>CONSTANTIUS II Caes. A. D. 324-337; Aug. A. D. 337-361</p>							
<p>BRONZE ARLES After A. D. 337 Half-Nummus Centenionalis</p>							
498	1.08	Æ 14.0	CONSTANTI VSPFAVC Bust of Constantius II r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	VICTORIAEDDAVCCQNN Two Victories standing face to face, each holding in outstretched r., wreath, in l., palm-branch; in ex., ARL Between them, P; at beginning of ex. inscr., P	Ch.-	H.	
<p>SISCIA A. D. 324-326 Nummus Centenionalis</p>							
499	3.76	Æ 18.0	FLIVLCONSTANTIVSNOBC Bust of Constantius II l., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	PROVIDEN TIAECAESS Forti- fied portal surmounted by two towers; between towers, star; in ex., SIS At beginning of ex. inscr., A " end " " " crescent and star.	107.0	1173	5.6.11.
<p>After A. D. 337 Half-Nummus Centenionalis</p>							
500	1.61	Æ 15.0	CONSTANTI VSPFAVC Bust of Constantius II r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	VICTORIAEDDAVCCQNN Two Victories standing face to face, each holding in outstretched r., wreath, in l., palm-branch; in ex., SIS. At beginning of ex. inscr., •€	Ch.-	H.	

495. Cohen², vii, p. 378, no. 122; Maurice, iii, p. 210. 496-7. Cohen², vii, p. 377, no. 114; Maurice, iii, pp. 212-13.
498. Cohen², vii, p. 484, no. 298. 499. Ib., vii, p. 465, no. 167; Maurice, ii, p. 352. 500. See note to no. 498.

CONSTANTIUS II

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
CONSTANTINOPLE <i>After A.D. 337</i> Half-Nummus Centenionalis							
501	1.54	Æ 15.5	DNCONSTAN TIVSPFAVC Head of Constantius II r., diademed.	CLOR IAEXERC ITVS Military standard between two soldiers, each with shield and spear; in ex., CONS At end of ex. inscr., Z (?)	101.4	846	27.5.11.
Nummus							
502	0.93	Æ 15.0	Similar.	Similar. (Mint obscure.)	101.3	II.905	5.3.12.
A. D. 339-349 Half-Nummus Centenionalis							
503	1.29	Æ 15.0	Similar.	ΛOT XX MΛLT XXX within laurel-wreath; below, CO NS After CONS, Θ	100.9		29.4.12.
<i>After A.D. 348</i> Nummi Centenionales							
504	3.67	Æ 22.0	DNCONSTAN TIVSPFAVC Bust of Constantius II r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	FELTEMPRE PARATIO Soldier standing l., holding in l. hand shield; with r. he spears enemy who has fallen from horse and raises his hands in supplica- tion; in ex., CONS At end of ex. inscr., Θ	101.3	II.905	5.3.12.
505	2.13	Æ 17.5		” ” [?]	101.2		20.4.12.
506	1.99	Æ 17.0		In field l., [?] (Mint obscure.)	101.0	911	30.4.12.
507	2.0	Æ 19.0		” ” Δ ” ”	100.3	II.649	2.4.13.
Half-Nummus Centenionalis							
508	1.37	Æ 16.0	Similar.	Similar. At end of ex. inscr., [?]	100.5	I.758	2.3.12.
HERACLEA <i>After A.D. 348</i> Nummus Centenionalis							
509	2.31	Æ 17.5	Similar.	FELTEMPRE PARATIO Soldier bending forward l. and spearing enemy who slips from falling horse and clutches its mane; to r., shield; in ex., SMH	98.0	I.88	8.5.13.

501-2. Cohen², vii, p. 455, no. 102.
no. 45.503. *Ib.*, vii, p. 492, no. 335.504-8. *Ib.*, vii, p. 447, no. 49.509. *Ib.*, vii, p. 447,

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
510	1.76	Æ 17.0	THESSALONICA After A.D. 348 Half-Nummus Centenionalis		102.1	I.1050	22.4.14.
			Similar.	FELTEMPRE PARATIO Soldier standing l., holding in l. hand shield; with r. he spears prostrate enemy; in ex., SMT In field l., B; at end of ex. inscr., S			
511	1.2	Æ 14.0	NICOMEDIA A. D. 339-349 Half-Nummus Centenionalis		99.3	II.861	15.5.11.
			DNCONSTAN TIVSPFAVC Head of Constantius II r., diademed.	ΛOT X X MLLT XXX within laurel-wreath; below, SMN After SMN, [?]			
512	1.54	Æ 16.0	CYZICUS A. D. 339-349 Half-Nummus Centenionalis		101.1	963	29.5.12.
			Similar.	Similar; below, SMK After SMK, Γ(?)			
513	2.13	Æ 17.0	After A.D. 348 Nummi Centenionales		106.7	1296	7.3.14.
			DNCONSTAN TIVSPFAVC Bust of Constantius II r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	FELTEMPRE PARATIO Soldier standing l., holding in l. hand shield; with r. he spears prostrate enemy; in ex., SMK At end of ex. inscr., A			
514	2.94	Æ 18.0		" " " B	103.2	II.1284	5.5.13.
515	2.06	Æ 17.0	(DNCONSTANTIVSPFAVC)	" " " "	101.5	II.945	20.2.12.
516	2.83	Æ 16.5	After A.D. 348 Nummi Centenionales		107.2	II.1384	12.3.13.
			Similar.	FELTEMPREPARATIO Phoenix standing r. on globus; in ex., SMK In field r., star; at end of ex. inscr., S			
517	2.32	Æ 18.0	ANTIOCH A. D. 333-335 Nummus Centenionalis		97.5	I.1059	18.6.12.
			FLIVLCONSTANTIVSNOBC Bust of Constantius II r., laur., wearing cuirass.	CLOR IAEXERC ITVS Two military standards between two soldiers, each with spear and shield; in ex., SMAN At end of ex. inscr., Z			

510. See preceding note. 511-12. See note to no. 503. 513-15. See note to no. 509. 516. Cohen², vii, p. 448, no. 57.
517. *Ib.*, vii, p. 455, no. 104; Maurice, iii, p. 210.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
UNCERTAIN MINT <i>After</i> A. D. 337 Half-Nummi Centenionales							
518	1.94	Æ 16.0	DNCONSTAN TIVSPFAVC Bust of Constantius II r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	SPEPREI PVBLICAE The Emperor, wearing military dress, standing l., holding in r. hand globus, and leaning with l. arm on spear; in ex., S - -	106.3	II.1031	2.4.12.
519	1.66	Æ 15.0			101.7	II.987	13.3.12.
CONSTANS I Caes. A. D. 333-337; Aug. A. D. 337-350 BRONZE ANTIOCH A. D. 335-337 Half-Nummus Centenionalis							
520	1.3	Æ 16.0	FLIVLCONSTANSNOBC Bust of Constans I r., laur., wearing cuirass.	CLOR IAEXERC ITVS Military standard between two soldiers, each with spear and shield; in ex., SMAN At end of ex. inscr., I	97.5	I.43	3.5.13.
UNCERTAIN MINT A. D. 348-350? Half-Nummi Centenionales							
521	1.0	Æ 15.0	DNCONSTH NSPFHVC Bust of Constans I r., diademed.	ΛOT XX MΛLT XXX within laurel-wreath; below, [?]	104.0	1105	8.3.12.
522	1.42	Æ 15.5 (CONSTH, &c.)			98.6	II.465	16.4.12.
CONSTANTIUS GALLUS Caes. A. D. 351-354 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLÉ Nummi Centenionales							
523	2.22	Æ 17.0	DNFLCLCONSTANTIVSNOBC AES Bust of Constantius Gallus r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	FELTEMPRE PARATIO Soldier (on r.) bending forward l. and spearing enemy who has fallen from horse and raises his hands in supplication; at his feet, shield; in ex., CON At end of ex. inscr., €	95.5	I.150	18.4.13.
524	1.98	Æ 19.5		(Mint "obscure.") " [?]	103.3	III.935	4.5.14.

518-19. Cohen², vii, p. 468, no. 188.
vii, p. 435, no. 197.520. Ib., vii, p. 313, no. 50 (head diademed); Maurice, iii, p. 213.
523-4. Ib., viii, p. 33, no. 11.521-2. Cohen²,

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
525	6.25	Æ 21.0	Similar.	<p style="text-align: center;">CYZICUS</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Double-Nummus Centenionalis</p>			
				Similar; in ex., SMK In field l., Γ; at end of ex. inscr., Δ (?)	101.0	943	29.5.12.
526	2.23	Æ 17.5		<p style="text-align: center;">JULIAN II</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Caes. A. D. 355-360; Aug. A. D. 360-363</p> <p style="text-align: center;">BRONZE</p> <p style="text-align: center;">UNCERTAIN MINT</p> <p style="text-align: center;">A. D. 355-360</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Nummus Centenionalis</p>			
			DNFLCLIVLI ANVSNOCBS Bust of Julian II r., wearing paludamentum.	FELTEMPREPARATIO Soldier (on r.) bending forward l. and spearing enemy who has fallen from horse and raises his hands in supplication; at his feet, shield; in ex., [?]	103.0	1168	21.5.12.
527	1.53	Æ 20.0		<p style="text-align: center;">VALENTINIAN I</p> <p style="text-align: center;">A. D. 364-375</p> <p style="text-align: center;">BRONZE</p> <p style="text-align: center;">THESSALONICA</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Half-Nummus Centenionalis</p>			
			DNVALENTINI ANVSPFAVC Bust of Valentinian I r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	CLORIARO MANORVM The Emperor, wearing military dress, standing r., holding in l. hand labarum, and resting r. upon head of kneeling captive; in ex., TES In field r., star; at end of ex. inscr., [?]	101.0	987	25.5.12.
528	2.61	Æ 19.0	Similar.	<p style="text-align: center;">CYZICUS</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Nummus Centenionalis</p>			
				RESTITV TORREIP The Emperor, laur., wearing military dress, standing to front, looking r., holding in r. hand labarum; in l., globus surmounted by Victory; in ex., SMK At end of ex. inscr., [?]	100.8	826	28.4.11.
529	1.76	Æ 17.0		<p style="text-align: center;">VALENS</p> <p style="text-align: center;">A. D. 364-378</p> <p style="text-align: center;">BRONZE</p> <p style="text-align: center;">THESSALONICA</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Half-Nummi Centenionales</p>			
			DNVALEN SPFAVC Bust of Valens r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE Victory advancing l., holding in r. hand, wreath; in l., palm-branch; in ex., TES At end of ex. inscr., [?]	Ch.—	H.	
530	1.71	Æ 15.0		(Mint obscure.)	99.0	II.312	10.3.13.

 525. Cohen², viii, p. 33, no. 11.
 529-30. Ib., viii, p. 110, no. 47.

526. Ib., viii, p. 45, no. 16.

527. Ib., viii, p. 88, no. 12.

528. Ib., viii, p. 89, no. 21.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
NICOMEDIA							
Nummus Centenionalis							
531	2.24	Æ 18.5	Similar.	Similar; in ex., SMN At end of ex. inscr., B	98.3	II.368	20.2.13.
CYZICUS							
Nummi Centenionales							
532	2.53	Æ 18.0	Similar.	Similar; in ex., SMK At end of ex. inscr., A	100.0	II.566	11.3.12.
533	2.78	Æ 18.0		" " " "	105.0	1211	12.4.13.
534	2.24	Æ 18.0		" " " "	104.3	1112	1.3.12.
535	2.36	Æ 18.5		" " " B	97.1	I.660	1.5.11.
Half-Nummi Centenionales							
536	1.81	Æ 17.0	Similar.	Similar. At end of ex. inscr., A	97.0	I.619	19.3.12.
537	1.84	Æ 16.5		" " " [?]	101.5	II.947	13.3.12.
UNCERTAIN MINT							
Nummi Centenionales							
538	2.55	Æ 16.0	Similar.	CLORIARO ANORVM The Emperor, wearing military dress, walking r., looking back; he holds in r. hand military standard; with l. drags captive by the hair; in ex., [?]	(Tum. I)		
539	2.68	Æ 19.5			99.0	165	12.4.10.
Half-Nummi Centenionales							
540	1.95	Æ 16.5	Similar.	Similar.	?	?	20.3.11.
541	1.85	Æ 17.0			99.1	II.784	20.2.12.
GRATIAN							
A. D. 375-383							
BRONZE							
CYZICUS							
A. D. 379-383							
Half-Nummi Centenionales							
542	2.04	Æ 17.5	DNCRATIA N SPFAVC Bust of Gratian r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	CONCOR DIAAVCCC Constantinople or Roma, wearing mural crown and drapery, r. leg bare, seated to front on throne, looking r.; she holds in r. hand globus, and leans with l. on long sceptre; in ex., SMK	107.0	II.1384	12.3.13.
543	1.97	Æ 17.0		In field r., cross; at end of ex. inscr., B At end of ex. inscr., Γ	99.7	II.505	28.2.12.

531-7. Cohen², viii, p. 110, no. 47.538-41. *Ib.*, viii, p. 103, no. 12.542-3. *Ib.*, viii, p. 125, no. 4.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square	Date of Finding.
<p>VALENTINIAN II A. D. 375-392 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE Half-Nummi Centenionales</p>							
544	1.51	Æ 13.0	DNVALENTINIANVSPFAVC Bust of Valentinian II r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	SALVSREI PVBLICAE Victory walking l., holding in r. hand, trophy; with l. dragging captive by the hair; in ex., CON At end of ex. inscr., S	Ch.-	H.	
545	1.63	Æ 12.0		In field l., cross. (Mint obscure.)	Ch.-	H.	
<p>Nummi</p>							
546	1.18	Æ 12.0	Similar.	Similar. In field l., cross. (Mint obscure.)	Ch.-	H.	
547	1.16	Æ 11.5		” ♀ ” ”	Ch.-	H.	
<p>A. D. 379-383 Nummus</p>							
548	0.88	Æ 13.0	DNVALENTINI ANVSPFAVC Similar.	VICTOR IAAVCCC Victory walking l., holding in r. hand, wreath; in l., palm-branch; in ex., CON At beginning of ex. inscr., P	Ch.-	H.	
<p>circa A. D. 384 Nummus</p>							
549	1.18	Æ 13.0	DNVALENTINIANVSPFAVC Similar.	ΛOT X MΛLT XX within laurel-wreath; in ex., CON At end of ex. inscr., [?]	102.0	I.735	18.2.13.
<p>NICOMEDIA Double-Nummus Centenionalis</p>							
550	5.15	Æ 23.0	DNVALENTINI ANVSPFAVC Similar.	ΛIRTVSE XERCITI The Emperor, wearing diadem and military dress, standing r., holding in r. hand, globus; in l., standard; with l. foot overturns a captive; in ex., SMN At end of ex. inscr., B	99.4	II.949	29.3.12.
<p>Nummus</p>							
551	1.21	Æ 13.0	DNVALENTINIANVSPFAVC Similar.	SALVSREI PVBLICAE Victory walking l., holding in r. hand, trophy; with l. dragging captive by the hair; in ex., SMN In field l., cross; at end of ex. inscr., B	Ch.-	H.	

544-7. Cohen², viii, p. 143, no. 30 (*obv.* inscr. ends IVNPFVVC). 548. *Ib.*, viii, p. 144, no. 45 (*obv.* inscr. ends IVNPFVVC).
549. *Ib.*, viii, p. 148, no. 73. 550. *Ib.*, viii, p. 146, no. 57. 551. See note to nos. 544-7.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
CYZICUS							
Nummi							
			Similar.	Similar; in ex., SMK			
552	1.25	Æ 13.0		In field l., P; at end of ex. inscr., A	Ch.	-H.	
553	1.23	Æ 12.5		" " " " " A	Ch.	-H.	
THEODOSIUS I							
A. D. 379-395							
BRONZE							
CONSTANTINOPLE							
Double-Nummi Centenionales							
			DNTHEODO SIVSPFAVC Bust of Theodosius I r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	GLORIA ROMANORVM The Emperor, wearing diadem and military dress, standing to front, looking r., holding in r. hand, standard; in l., globus; in ex., CON			
554	5.6	Æ 21.0		At end of ex. inscr., S	98.9		12.3.13.
555	5.45	Æ 19.0		(Mint " " " " [?] (Mint obscure.)	106.6	I.1375	24.4.14.
			DNTHEODO SIVSPFAVC Bust of Theodosius I, partly turned to r., wearing plumed and diademed helmet and cuirass, holding in r. hand (not represented) transverse spear.	GLORIARO MANORVM The Emperor, wearing diadem and military dress, standing to front on ship, looking r., r. arm upraised; in the stern, Victory seated, holding rudder; in ex., CON			
556	5.0	Æ 22.5		In field l., wreath; at end of ex. inscr., Δ	101.5	830	1.5.11.
			DNTHEODO SIVSPFAVC Bust of Theodosius I r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	VIRTUSE XERCITI The Em- peror, wearing diadem and military dress, standing r., holding in r. hand, globus; in l., standard; with l. foot overturns a captive; in ex., CONS			
557	5.19	Æ 20.5		At end of ex. inscr., A	104.0	III.332	31.5.11.
Nummi							
			Similar.	SALVSREI PVBLICAE Victory, walking l., holding in r. trophy; with l. drags captive by the hair; in ex., CON			
558	1.12	Æ 13.0		In field l., P; at end of ex. inscr., [?]	Ch.	-H.	
559	1.38	Æ 15.0		(Mint " " " " " " (Mint obscure.)	Ch.	-H.	
560	1.13	Æ 12.5		In field l., cross; at end of ex. inscr., [?] (Mint obscure.)	Ch.	-H.	
561	1.17	Æ 13.0		At end of ex. inscr., S	96.0	I.125	29.4.13.

552-3. See note to nos. 544-7.
no. 54. 552-61. Ib., viii, p. 158, no. 30.

554-5. Cohen², viii, p. 155, no. 18.

556. Ib., viii, p. 156, no. 19.

557. Ib., viii, p. 161,

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
562	1.2 <i>broken</i>	Æ 14.0		(Mint obscure.)	Ch.-H.		
563	0.95	Æ 12.0		" "	98.9	II.661	28.3.11.
564	0.78	Æ 12.0		" "	103.2	II.497	28.4.14.
A. D. 379-383 Half-Nummus Centenionalis							
			Similar.	CONCOR DIAAVCCC Constanti- nople or Roma, wearing helmet and drapery, r. leg bare, seated to front on throne, looking r.; she holds in r. hand, globus, and leans with l. on long sceptre; in ex., CONS			
565	1.94	Æ 17.5	In field l., wreath?	At end of ex. inscr., B(?)	99.3	509	1.7.10.
<i>circa</i> A. D. 388? Nummi							
			Similar.	ΛOT X MΛLT X X within laurel-wreath, in upper part of which, circular ornament; in lower part, X; in ex., CONS and star.			
566	0.91	Æ 14.5			104.5	II.1103	4.3.12.
567	1.02	Æ 14.5		(Mint obscure.)	102.7	1129	11.5.12.
568	1.37	Æ 13.5		" "	Ch.-H.		
569	1.32	Æ 13.0		" "	102.3	I.754	19.2.13.
NICOMEDIA Double-Nummi Centenionales							
			DNTHEODO SIVSPFAVC Similar.	GLORIA ROMANORVM The Emperor, wearing diadem and military dress, standing to front, looking r.; holding in r. hand, standard; in l., globus; in ex., SMN			
570	5.13	Æ 24.0		At end of ex. inscr., A	107.0	II.1122	29.5.12.
571	4.92	Æ 21.5		(Mint obscure.)	?	?	12.4.12.
			DNTHEODO SIVSPFAVC Bust of Theodosius I, partly turned to r., wearing plumed and diademed helmet and cuirass, holding in r. hand (not represented) transverse spear.	GLORIARO MANORVM The Emperor, wearing helmet and military dress, standing to front on ship, looking r.; r. arm up- raised; in the stern, Victory seated, holding rudder; in ex., SMN			
572	5.35	Æ 22.5		In field l., wreath; at end of ex. inscr., Δ	106.6	I.1375	24.4.14.

562-4. Cohen², viii, p. 158, no. 30.
nos. 554-5. 572. See note to no. 556.

565. *Ib.*, viii, p. 155, no. 14.

566-9. *Ib.*, viii, p. 163, no. 70.

570-1. See note to

THEODOSIUS I

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
573	4.38	Æ22.0	DNTHEODO SIVSPFAVC Bust of Theodosius I r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	VIRTVSE XERCITI The Em- peror, wearing diadem and military dress, standing r., holding in r. hand, globus; in l., standard; with l. foot overturns a captive; in ex., SMN In field l., star; at end of ex. inscr., A			12.3.13.
			Similar.	Nummi SALVSREI PVBLICAE Victory walking l., holding in r. hand, trophy; with l. drags captive by the hair; in ex., SNK In field l., P; at end of ex. inscr., Γ	108.1	II.1350	13.2.13.
574	1.16	Æ13.5		" " " " " "(?)	Ch.-	H.	
575	1.05	Æ13.0					
			Similar.	CYZICUS Double-Nummi Centenionales VIRTVSE XERCITI The Em- peror, wearing diadem and military dress, standing r., holding in r. hand, globus; in l., standard; with l. foot overturns a captive; in ex., SMK At end of ex. inscr., A " " " Δ (Mint obscure.) " "	96.9	III.14	28.4.14.
576	4.37	Æ22.5			100.2	1060	19.4.12.
577	5.08	Æ24.0			100.2	702	7.3.12.
578	5.44	Æ22.0			100.6	1092	29.6.12.
579	4.65	Æ23.0					
			Similar.	Nummi SALVSREI PVBLICAE Victory walking l., holding in r. hand, trophy; with l. drags captive by the hair; in ex., SMK In field l., P; at end of ex. inscr., A " " " " " B(?) " " " " " [?]	100.7	II.730	27.2.13.
580	0.75	Æ14.5			100.0	II.571	5.3.12.
581	0.98	Æ12.5			Ch.-	H.	
582	0.94	Æ13.5					
			Similar.	A. D. 379-383 Half-Nummus Centenionalis CONCOR DIAAVCCC Constanti- nople or Roma, wearing helmet and drapery, r. leg bare, seated to front on throne, looking r.; she holds in r. hand globus, and leans with l. on long sceptre; in ex., SMK At end of ex. inscr., [?]	98.6	II.464	22.2.12.
583	1.97	Æ17.5					

573. See note to no. 557.
583. See note to no. 565.

574-5. See note to nos. 558-64.

576-9. See note to no. 557.

580-2. See note to nos. 558-64.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
A. D. 383-392?							
Nummus							
584	1.16	Æ 16.5	Similar. In field l., star.	CLORIANOMANORVM Theodosius I and Valentinian II (?), each wearing military dress, standing facing, each leaning on spear and shield; in ex., SMK At end of ex. inscr., A	100.7	837	28.4.11.
circa A. D. 388							
Nummi							
585	0.91	Æ 14.5	Similar.	ΛOT X MΛLT XX within laurel-wreath, in upper part of which, circular ornament; in lower part, X; in ex., SMK At end of ex. inscr., A	Ch.—H.		
586	1.23	Æ 14.0		” ” ” B	Ch.—H.		
587	0.89	Æ 13.0		” ” ” S	100.2	728	10.4.11.
FLACCILLA							
A. D. 379-388							
BRONZE							
CONSTANTINOPOLE							
Double-Nummi Centenionales							
588	3.88	Æ 26.0	AELFLAC CILLAAVC Bust of Flaccilla r., wearing elaborate head-dress and diadem, necklace and jewelled robes.	SALUSREI PUBLICAE Victory seated r., engraving ⚔ on a shield which rests upon a stand; in ex., CON In field r., T; at end of ex. inscr., €	95.8	I.233	28.4.13.
589	6.39	Æ 22.5	Similar.	SALUSREI PUBLICAE The Empress, wearing long robes, standing to front, looking r., her arms crossed upon her breast; in ex., CON In field r., cross; at end of ex. inscr., [?]	104.1	1207	6.5.13.
CYZICUS							
Double-Nummus Centenionalis							
590	5.33	Æ 23.0	AELFLAC CILLAAVC Similar.	SALUSREI PUBLICAE Similar; in ex., SMK At end of ex. inscr., Γ	98.2	II.305	29.2.12.

584. Cohen², viii, p. 157, no. 25.
p. 165, no. 6.

585-7. See note to nos. 566-9.

588. Cohen², viii, p. 165, no. 4.

589-90. Ib., viii,

HONORIUS

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
HONORIUS							
A. D. 395-423							
BRONZE							
CONSTANTINOPOLE							
Double-Nummus Centenionalis							
591	5.05	Æ21.0	DNHONORIVSPFAVC Bust of Honorius r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	CLORIA ROMANORVM The Emperor, wearing diadem and military dress, standing to front, looking r., holding in r. hand, standard; in l., globus; in ex., CON At end of ex. inscr., [?]	99.1	816	22.4.11.
Nummi Centenionales							
592	2.92	Æ18.0	DNHONORI VSPFAVC Similar.	VIRTVS EXERCITI The Emperor (on l.) standing facing, crowned by Victory (on r.); he wears military dress, and leans with r. hand on spear; l. rests on shield behind him; in ex., CON (Mint obscure.)	96.0	154	30.5.10.
593	2.72	Æ17.5		" "	100.0	689	31.3.11.
594	2.6	Æ18.0		" "	96.0	395	2.5.10.
595	2.41	Æ17.0		" "		?	23.3.12
596	2.37	Æ19.0		" "	94.5	I x 68	30.4.13.
Half-Nummi Centenionales							
Similar.							
597	2.02	Æ17.0		At end of ex. inscr., Γ	103.0	I.876	3.4.12.
598	1.61	Æ16.5		" " "	98.4	II.389	20.2.13.
599	1.65	Æ17.0		(Mint obscure.)	99.3	II.864	20.2.12.
NICOMEDIA							
Double-Nummus Centenionalis							
600	5.36	Æ23.5	DNHONORIVSPFAVC Similar.	CLORIA ROMANORVM The Emperor, wearing diadem and military dress, standing to front, looking r., holding in r. hand, standard; in l., globus; in ex., SMN In field r., star; at end of ex. inscr., [?]	98.2	I.415	18.4.13.
Nummi Centenionales							
601	2.21	Æ16.5	DNHONORI VSPFAVC Similar.	VIRTVS EXERCITI The Emperor (on l.) standing facing, crowned by Victory (on r.); he wears military dress, and leans with r. hand on spear; l. rests on shield behind him; in ex., SMN At end of ex. inscr., A	104.2	1183	5.3.12.
602	2.0	Æ17.5		" " " [?]	98.6	I.582	13.4.14.

591. Cohen², viii, p. 181, no. 20.

592-9. Ib., viii, p. 186, no. 56.

600. See note to no. 591.

601-2. See note to nos. 592-9.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
CYZICUS							
Nummus Centenionalis							
603	2.12	Æ16.5	DNHONORI VSPFAVC Bust of Honorius, partly turned to r., wearing plumed helmet and cuirass, holding in r. hand (not represented) transverse spear.	CONCORDI AAVCC Constanti-nople or Roma, wearing helmet and drapery, r. leg bare, seated to front on throne, looking r.; she leans with r. hand on long sceptre, and holds in l. globus surmounted by Victory; in ex., SMK At end of ex. inscr., A	105.9	I.1150	27.4.14.
UNCERTAIN MINT							
Nummus							
604	0.83	Æ11.5	DNHONORI VSPFAVC Bust of Honorius r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	SPESSROM ANORVM Latin cross potent; in ex., [?]	104.1	1113	14.4.12.
ARCADIUS							
A. D. 395-408							
BRONZE							
CONSTANTINOPLE							
Double-Nummi Centenionales							
605	4.40	Æ21.0	DNARCADI VSPFAVC Bust of Arcadius, partly turned to r., wearing plumed helmet and cuirass, holding in r. hand (not represented) transverse spear.	GLORIA ROMANORVM The Emperor, wearing military dress, standing to front, looking r., holding in r. hand, labarum; in l., globus; in ex., CONS At end of ex. inscr., [?]	98.8	II.585	15.3.12.
606	4.15	Æ21.5	DNARCADIVSPFAVCVSTVS Bust of Arcadius r., wearing diadem and paludamentum.	VIRTVSE XERCITI The Emperor, wearing diadem and military dress, standing r., holding in r. hand, globus; in l., standard; with l. foot overturns a captive; in ex., CONS In field l., P; at end of ex. inscr., Δ(?)	99.0	805	27.4.11.
Half-Nummi Centenionales							
607	1.97	Æ16.0	DNARCADI VSPFAVC Bust of Arcadius, partly turned to r., wearing plumed helmet and cuirass, holding in r. hand (not represented) transverse spear.	GLORIA ROMANORVM The Emperor, wearing military dress, standing to front, looking r., holding in r. hand, labarum; in l., globus; in ex., CONS (Mint obscure.)	100.5	I.757	1.5.12.
608	2.02	Æ16.0	Similar.	" "	102.0	701	9.3.12.
609	1.87	Æ18.0		CONCORDI AAVCC Constanti-nople or Roma, wearing helmet and drapery, r. leg bare, seated to front on throne, looking r.; she leans with r. hand on trident, and holds in l. globus surmounted by Victory; in ex., CON At end of ex. inscr., [?]	100.6	II.730	26.2.13.

603. Cohen², viii, p. 178, no. 4 (I am unable to see on this coin the prow mentioned by Cohen).
605. Tolstoi, nos. 90-4.

606. Ib., no. 112.

607-8. See note to no. 605.

609. Tolstoi, no. 73.

604. Ib., viii, p. 182, no. 33.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			DNARCADI VSPFAVC Bust of Arcadius r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	VIRTUS EXERCITI The Emperor (on l.) standing facing, crowned by Victory (on r.); he wears military dress; holds in r. hand, standard; l. rests upon sheathed sword; in ex., CON			
610	1.52	Æ 15.0		At end of ex. inscr., A	98.6	III.315	18.3.14.
611	1.89	Æ 17.0		(Mint obscure.)			12.3.13.
612	1.43	Æ 15.5		" "	101.0	816	19.4.11.
			Nummi				
			DNARCADIVSPFAVC Similar.	SALVSREI PVBLICAE Victory walking l., holding in r. hand, standard; with l. drags captive by the hair; in ex., CONS			
613	1.09	Æ 11.5		In field l., P ; at end of ex. inscr., A	Ch.	-H.	
614	1.18	Æ 13.0		" " " " " Γ	Ch.	-H.	
615	0.98	Æ 13.0		(Mint obscure.)	Ch.	-H.	
			HERACLEA				
			Double-Nummus Centenionalis				
			DNARCADI VSPFAVC Bust of Arcadius, partly turned to r., wearing plumed helmet and cuirass, holding in r. hand (not represented) transverse spear.	GLORIA ROMANORVM The Emperor, wearing military dress, standing to front, looking r., holding in r. hand, labarum; in l., globus; in ex., SMH			
616	4.43	Æ 22.0		In field r., star; at end of ex. inscr., A	?	?	6.4.12.
			Nummus				
			DNARCADIVSPFAVC Bust of Arcadius r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	SALVSREI PVBLICAE Victory walking l., with l. hand dragging captive by the hair; in ex., SNH			
617	1.51	Æ 12.5		At end of ex. inscr., A	100.3	II.651	19.2.13.
			NICOMEDIA				
			Double-Nummi Centenionales				
			DNHRCHD IUSPFHVC Bust of Arcadius r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum; above, <i>manus Dei</i> within semicircular halo.	GLORIHRO MHNORVM The Emperor, wearing military dress, standing to front, looking r., holding in r. hand, labarum; in l., globus; at his feet, kneeling captive looking up; in ex., SNK			
618	5.12	Æ 23.0		At end of ex. inscr., Δ	99.1	II.764	21.2.12.
			DNARCADI VSPFAVC Bust of Arcadius r., wearing diadem and paludamentum.	GLORIA ROMHNORVM The Emperor, wearing military dress, standing to front, looking r., holding in r. hand, labarum; in l., globus; in ex., SNK			
619	4.24	Æ 21.0		At end of ex. inscr., A	99.9	I.563	25.2.14.
620	3.83	Æ 21.5		" " " Γ			7.6.10.
621	4.33	Æ 21.5		(Mint obscure.)	99.3	522-523	8.3.11.

610-12. Tolstói, nos. 119-23.
nos. 95-7.

619-21. See note to no. 605.

613-15. Ib., nos. 105-7.

616. See note to no. 605.

617. Tolstói, no. 105.

618. Ib.,

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			Nummus Centenionalis				
622	2.25	Æ 16.0	DNARCADI VSPFAVC Bust of Arcadius, partly turned to r., wearing plumed helmet and cuirass, holding in r. hand (not represented) transverse spear.	CONCORDI AAVCC Constanti- nople or Roma, wearing helmet and drapery, r. leg bare, seated to front on throne, looking r.; she leans with r. hand on trident, and holds in l. globus surmounted by Victory; in ex., SNK At end of ex. inscr., [?]	104.5	1080	6.4.12.
			CYZICUS				
			Nummus Centenionalis				
623	2.35	Æ 17.5	DNARCADI VSPFAVC Bust of Arcadius r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	VIRTUS EXERCITI The Em- peror (on l.) standing facing, crowned by Victory (on r.); he wears military dress; holds in r. hand, standard; l. rests upon sheathed sword; in ex., SMK At end of ex. inscr., [?]	104.2	1072	28.2.12.
			Nummi				
624	1.08	Æ 13.5	DNARCADIVSPFAVC Similar.	SALVSREI PVBLICAE Victory walking l., holding in r. hand, trophy; with l. drags captive by the hair; in ex., SMK In field l., ♀; at end of ex. inscr., Γ	Ch.—H.		
625	1.12	Æ 13.0		" " " "	104.8	1119	1.3.12.
626	0.64	Æ 13.0		At end of ex. inscr., Γ	100.6	714	14.4.11.
627	1.17	Æ 13.0		" " " "(?)	100.8	828	4.5.11.
			UNCERTAIN MINT				
			<i>circa</i> A. D. 398				
			Nummus				
628	1.82	Æ 12.5	Similar.	VOT V within laurel-wreath, in upper part of which, circular ornament; in lower part, X; in ex., [?]	Ch.—H.		
			EUDOXIA				
			A. D. 395—404				
			BRONZE				
			NICOMEDIA				
			Nummus Centenionalis				
629	2.74	Æ 11.5	AELEVDO XIAAVC Bust of Eudoxia r., wearing close-fitting head-dress of pearls (with circular ornament containing precious stone over forehead), long ear-ring, necklace, robe, and mantle.	SALVSREI PVBLICAE Victory seated r. on cuirass, holding oval shield bearing the monogram ✠; in ex., SNK At end of ex. inscr., [?]	98.8	1.415	18.4.13.

622. Tolstói, no. 75.

623. See note to nos. 610—12.

624—7. Tolstói, no. 107.

628. Ib., nos. 128—31.

629. Ib., nos. 149—53.

THEODOSIUS II—LEO I

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			THEODOSIUS II A. D. 408-450 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE Nummus Centenionalis				
630	2.77	Æ 17.5	DNTHEODOSIVSPFAVC Bust of Theodosius II, partly turned to r., wearing plumed helmet, cuirass, and paludamentum, holding in r. hand (not represented) transverse spear.	CONCORDI AAVCC Constanti- nople or Roma, wearing helmet and drapery, r. leg bare, seated to front on throne, looking r.; she leans with r. hand on trident, and holds in l. globus surmounted by Victory; in ex., CONS At end of ex. inscr., A			12.3.13.
			CYZICUS Nummus				
631	0.9	Æ 13.5	DNTHEODO SIVSPFAVC Bust of Theodosius II r., wearing diadem and paludamentum.	Latin cross within laurel-wreath; below, SMK At end of inscr., B	108.2	I.1266	7.4.14.
			ANTIOCH Half-Nummus Centenionalis				
			Similar.	CONCOR DIAAVCC Constanti- nople or Roma, wearing helmet and drapery, r. leg bare, seated to front on throne, looking r.; she leans with r. hand on trident, and holds in l. globus; in ex., ANT In field l., Φ \ominus ; in field r., K; at end of ex. inscr., B	99.8	417	27.4.11.
			LEO I A. D. 457-474 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE Nummus				
633	1.05	Æ 10.0	DNL EO Bust of Leo I r., wear- ing diadem and paludamentum.	The Emperor, wearing crown and long robes, standing facing, holding in r. hand globus cr.; in l., trans- verse sceptre.	100.7	748	13.4.11.

630. Tolstói, no. 77.

631. Ib., no. 82.

632. See note to no. 630.

633. Tolstói, no. 82.

VANDAL COIN

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			AFRICA A. D. 428-533 BRONZE				
			Head r., beardless, wearing diadem and drapery.	Cross within wreath.			
634	0.62	Æ 9.0	In field r., part of wreath.		97.1	I.660	1.5.11.

634. B. M. Cat., *Vandals, &c.*, p. 41, nos. 195-200.


BYZANTINE COINS

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
635	1.24	Æ 14.0	<p>ANASTASIUS I A. D. 491-518 BRONZE ANTIOCH</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Ε Ε</p> <p>DN..... Bust of Anastasius I, beardless, r., wear- ing diadem, cuirass, and paluda- mentum.</p>	<p>To r., N</p>	106.0	1132	5.3.12.
636	18.09	Æ 32.0	<p>JUSTIN I A. D. 518-527 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE</p> <p style="text-align: center;">M</p> <p>DNIVSTI NVSPPAV Bust of Justin I, beardless, r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamen- tum.</p>	<p>M to r., star; to l., star; above, cross; in ex., CON</p> <p>Below, B</p>	100.3	II.645	4.3.12.
637	7.79	Æ 26.0	<p>NICOMEDIA</p> <p style="text-align: center;">K</p> <p>Similar.</p>	<p>K to l., long cross between N and I</p> <p>To r., B</p>			18.4.12.
638	17.48	Æ 30.5	<p>JUSTINIAN I A. D. 527-565 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE</p> <p style="text-align: center;">M</p> <p>(a) <i>Struck before April, A. D. 538</i></p> <p>DNIVSTINI ANVSPPAVC Bust of Justinian I, beardless, r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.</p>	<p>M to l., ?; above, cross; to r., cres- cent; in ex., CON</p> <p>Below, Ε</p>	106.6	I.1278	15.4.14.

636. *Obv.* inser. on specimens in B. M. Cat., *Imperial Byzantine Coins*, end **AVC** (nos. 20-8; specifically, no. 21). 637. Cf. previous note; B. M. Cat., no. 60. 638. No exact parallel; cf. B. M. Cat., nos. 28-38 for *obv.* inser. and type (but with brooch); for *rev.* type, B. M. Cat., nos. 277-83 (coins of Antioch).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
(β) Struck April, A. D. 538 and later							
639	19.8 <i>pierced</i>	Æ38.0	DNIVSTINI ANVSPPAVC Bust of Justinian I, beardless, facing, wearing plumed helmet and armour; r. hand holds globus cruciger; l. supports shield decorated with the group of a horseman r., attacking a prostrate enemy; in field r., cross.	M to l., Δ; above, cross; in ex., CON N N O	98.8	II.604	24.2.12.
640	16.35	Æ32.0		To r., X (15=A. D. 541/2); below, ? q	110.0	1463	7.4.14.
				„ X (29=A. D. 555/6); „ € X 1 4 1 I			
K							
(α) Struck before April, A. D. 538							
641	8.65	Æ26.5	DNIVSTINI ANVSPPAVC Bust of Justinian I, beardless, r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum fastened by brooch.	K to l., long cross; above and below, star.	104.2	II.1047	20.3.12.
642	6.59 <i>pierced</i>	Æ27.0		To r., Δ	102.7	II.1161	6.5.12.
				„ €			
(β) Struck April, A. D. 538 and later							
643	11.07	Æ27.0	DNIVSTINI ANVSPPAVC Bust of Justinian I, beardless, facing, wearing plumed helmet and armour; r. hand holds globus cr.; l. supports shield with horseman device; in field r., cross.	K to l., Δ; above, cross. N N O	99.6	502	21.2.11.
644	9.9	Æ25.5		To r., XqI (16=A. D. 542/3); below, B	99.0	368	10.5.10.
				„ X (17=A. D. 543/4); below, B(?) q[II]			
€							
645	1.76	Æ16.0	DNIVSTINI ANVSPPAVC Bust of Justinian I, beardless, r., wearing diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum.	€ within reel border.	100.4	777	17.4.11.
				To r., ?			
NICOMEDIA							
I							
646	4.03	Æ17.0	Similar.	I to l., Δ; above, cross; in ex., NIK N N O	101.6	I.674	1.3.13.
				To r., X (32=A. D. 558/9) X X II			

644. No K coins of this mint, dated in year 17, in B. M. Cat.; see Tolstói, p. 343 f., nos. 329-30, where the numerals are differently arranged; officinae Δ and Γ.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
CYZICUS							
M							
<i>Struck April, A. D. 538 and later</i>							
			DNIVSTINI ANVSPPAVC Bust of Justinian I, beardless, facing, wearing plumed helmet and armour; r. hand holds globus cr.; l. supports shield with horse- man device; in field r., cross.	M to l., A ; above, cross; in ex., KYZ N N O			
647	17.31 <i>broken</i>	Æ35.5		To r., X (18=A. D. 544/5); below, A ϣ ||	101.0	1073	3.5.12.
648	21.02	Æ39.0		To r., X (19=A. D. 545/6); below, B ϣ || I	99.3	482	22.2.11.
UNCERTAIN MINT							
E							
				E			
649	2.25	Æ17.0		In front, A	100.0	II.545	4.3.12.
650	1.81	Æ18.0		„ [?]	101.6	I.638	„ „ „
JUSTIN II							
A. D. 565–578							
BRONZE							
CONSTANTINOPLE							
M							
			DNIVSTI NVSPPAVC Justin II (on l.) and Sophia (on r.) nimbate, wearing tall head-dresses and long robes, seated facing on double throne; Justin holds in r. globus cr.; Sophia holds in r. cruciform sceptre.	M to l., A ; above, cross; in ex., CON N N O			
651	12.6	Æ30.0		To r., ϣ (5=A. D. 569/70); below, A	Byz.—H.		
652	13.48	Æ30.0		„ ϣ (6=A. D. 570/1); „ „	101.0	I.900	1.5.11.
653	11.2	Æ28.0		„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.—H.		
654	14.65	Æ31.0		„ ϣ (9=A. D. 573/4); „ B ||	Byz.—H.		
655	12.05	Æ29.5		„ „ „ „ „ B	Byz.—H.		

647. B. M. Cat., no. 245, year 18 (**B** officina); but see Tolstoj, p. 326, no. 216 (**A** off.). 648. B. M. Cat., no. 246, year 19 (**A** off.); see Tolstoj, p. 326, no. 219 (**B** off.). 651. No coins of this type of year 5, off. **A**, in B. M. Cat. or Tolstoj. 655. No coins of this type and year with **B** (for **B**) in B. M. Cat.; Tolstoj does not distinguish between these two forms of the letter.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
656	12.97	Æ 31.5		To r., X (10=A. D. 574/5); below, Δ	(Pl.-T. A.)		
657	9.85	Æ 30.5		„ X (12=A. D. 576/7); „ B ||	Byz.—H.		
				NICOMEDIA			
			Similar.	M M to l., Δ; above, cross; in ex., NIKO N N O			
658	14.7	Æ 29.0		To r., || (4=A. D. 568/9); below, B || (NIK O)	99.2	442	11.3.11.
659	13.3	Æ 32.0		To r., X (11=A. D. 575/6); „ B I	99.5	II.351	8.3.13.
			Similar.	K K to l., Δ; above, cross; below, NI N N O			
660	5.3	Æ 23.0		To r., Ϟ (9=A. D. 573/4) ||	99.3	II.869	1.4.12.
				TIBERIUS II			
				CAES. A. D. 574-578; AUG. A. D. 578-582			
				BRONZE			
				THESSALONICA			
				K			
			ΘΜΤΙΒϞΩΝΣ ΤΑΝΤΡΡΑΒΙ Tiberius II (on l.) and Anastasia (on r.) nimbate and crowned, seated facing on double throne; Tiberius holds in r. globus cr.; Anastasia holds in r. sceptre; above their heads, small cross.	K to l., Δ; above, cross; below, TES N N O			
661	5.9	Æ 22.0		To r., Ϟ (5=A. D. 578/9)	105.2	III.939	7.4.14.
662	5.23	Æ 18.5		„ Ϟ(?) (5=A. D. 578/9)	102.25	I.972	13.4.14.
				NICOMEDIA			
				M			
			..... CON ANTSPPAVI Bust of Tiberius II, beardless, facing, wearing crown with cross, cuirass, and paludamentum; in r. globus cr.	M to l., Δ; above, cross; in ex., NIKO N N O			
663	10.77	Æ 29.0	[PLATE II]	To l., || (2=A. D. 579/80?); below, Δ?	109.5	1548	16.4.14.

658. Cf. previous note. 659. Cf. note to no. 655. 663. No Nicomedia coins of this type for the reign of Tiberius II in B. M. Cat.; see Tolstói, p. 477, no. 46 (of year 4). This coin presents great difficulties. The *obv.* is of the 'Imperial' type; while the

MAURICE TIBERIUS

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
MAURICE TIBERIUS A. D. 582-602 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE M							
			Inscr. Bust of Maurice Tiberius facing, wearing plumed helmet and armour; r. hand holds globus cr.; l. supports shield with horse-man device.	M to l., Δ ; above, cross; in ex., CON N N O			
664	10.6	Æ 30.0	DN[M]AVR TI (rest obscure)	To r., ζ (6=A. D. 587/8); below, Δ	Byz.-	-H.	
665	10.65	Æ 32.5	Inscr. obscure.	„ \times (16=A. D. 597/8); „ „ ζ	Byz.-	-H.	
NICOMEDIA M							
			Inscr. Bust of Maurice Tiberius facing, wearing helmet with cross, and armour; r. hand holds globus cr.; l. supports shield with horseman device.	M to l., Δ ; above, cross; in ex., NIKO N N O			
666	10.65	Æ 30.0	[DN]MAVR TIBERIA'	To r., ζ (6=A. D. 587/8); below, B	Byz.-	-H.	
667	10.85	Æ 29.0	DNMA[V] RICTIBE	„ \times (18=A. D. 599/600); „ Δ ζ II	Byz.-	-H.	
CYZICUS M							
			Inscr. Bust of Maurice Tiberius facing, wearing plumed helmet and armour; r. hand holds globus cr.; l. supports shield with horse-man device.	M to l., Δ ; above, cross; in ex., KYZ N N O			
668	9.85	Æ 29.5	DNMAVRIT (rest obscure)	To r., \times (18=A. D. 599/600); below, Δ ζ I	101.2	892	30.4.12.

rev. has distinctly Δ N II
N
N
O

None of Tiberius' other coins with the 'Imperial' *obv.* have earlier dates than year 4—the year he became

Augustus. This coin might seem to refute Wroth's careful study of the dates on the coins of this reign (B. M. Cat., p. 125 f., and foot-notes in the text). However, '2' may be a die-cutter's error. I am unable to reconcile Δ VI (= Δ VC) with the date. 664. No coins of year 6 of this type in B. M. Cat.; see Tolstói, p. 524, no. 83 (off. B). 665. Cf. preceding note; see Tolstói, p. 527, no. 103. 666. B. M. Cat., no. 130 (B for B). 667. *Ib.*, no. 141 (no off. mark). 668. In B. M. Cat. (no. 159) and Tolstói (p. 535, no. 154) the figures of the year 18 are differently arranged; both are of off. B.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
ANTIOCH							
M							
669	11.55	Æ 29.0	<p> $\overline{\text{ON}}\overline{\text{MA}}\overline{\text{Y}}\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{I}}\overline{\text{GN}}\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{A}}\overline{\text{Y}}\overline{\text{T}}$ Bust of Maurice Tiberius facing, wearing consular robes, and crown surmounted by trefoil device; in upraised r. hand, mappa; in l., sceptre surmounted by eagle. </p>	<p> M to l., A; above, cross; in ex., $\overline{\text{TH}}\overline{\text{E}}\overline{\text{Y}}\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{I}}$ N N O </p>			
				To r., X (15=A. D. 596/7); below, $\overline{\text{Y}}$	Byz.—H.		
670	10.3	Æ 28.0		<p> ,, X (16=A. D. 597/8); ,, ,, $\overline{\text{Y}}$ </p>	Byz.—H.		
PHOCAS							
A. D. 602–610							
BRONZE							
CONSTANTINOPLE							
XXXX							
671	12.1	Æ 32.0	<p> $\overline{\text{OM}}\overline{\text{FO}}\overline{\text{CA}}\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{ER}}\overline{\text{PA}}\overline{\text{V}}\overline{\text{C}}$ Bust of Phocas, bearded, facing, wearing crown with cross and consular dress; in r. hand, mappa; in l., cross. </p>	<p> XXXX above, ANNO; in ex., CON </p>			
				To r., $\overline{\text{Y}}$ (4=A. D. 605/6); at end of ex. inscr., $\overline{\text{Y}}$	Byz.—H.		
XX							
672	6.17	Æ 23.0	<p> $\overline{\text{ON}}\overline{\text{FO}}\overline{\text{CA}}\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{ER}}\overline{\text{PA}}\overline{\text{V}}\overline{\text{C}}$ Similar. </p>	<p> XX in ex., CON </p>			
				At end of ex. inscr., B	102.1	II.1025	23.3.12.
U							
673	1.11	Æ 15.0	<p> Inscr. Bust of Phocas, beardless, r., wearing diadem and drapery. </p> <p> $\overline{\text{OM}}$ (rest obscure) </p>	<p> U </p>			
					101.4	951	5.6.11.
NICOMEDIA							
XXXX							
674	11.9	Æ 32.0	<p> $\overline{\text{OM}}\overline{\text{FO}}\overline{\text{CA}}\overline{\text{P}}\overline{\text{ER}}\overline{\text{AV}}\overline{\text{S}}$ Bust of Phocas, bearded, facing, wearing crown with globus cr. and consular dress; in r. hand, mappa; in l., cross. </p>	<p> XXXX above, ANNO; in ex., NIKO </p>			
				To r., $\overline{\text{Y}}$ (4=A. D. 605/6); at end of ex. inscr., [$\overline{\text{P}}$]	100.5	675	25.2.11.

671. No coins from this mint and of this type with mark of $\overline{\text{Y}}$ off. in B. M. Cat.; see Tolstoi, p. 593, no. 55.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
CYZICUS							
XXXX							
675	11.72	Æ31.0	<p>ONFOCAS PERPAV[C] Bust of Phocas, bearded, facing, wearing crown with globus cr. and consular dress; in r. hand, mappa; in l. cross; in field l., small cross.</p>	<p>XXXXX above, ANNO; in ex., KYZ</p> <p>To r., 4 (6=A.D. 607/8); at end of ex. inscr., B</p>	105.0	1130	2.4.12.
XX							
XX in ex., KYZ							
676	4.21	Æ22.5	<p>Inscr. Bust of Phocas, bearded, facing, wearing crown with globus cr. and consular dress; in r. hand, mappa; in l., cross.</p> <p>ONFOCA (rest obscure)</p>	<p>Above, star; at end of ex. inscr., B</p>	101.5	906	18.4.12.
ANTIOCH							
M							
677	10.97	Æ28.0	<p>ONFOCA NEPEAV Phocas, bearded (on l.) and Leontia (on r.), each wearing long robes and crown with cross, standing facing; Phocas holds in r., globus cr.; Leontia, nimbate, holds in r., long cross; between their heads, cross; pellet in centre of coin.</p>	<p>M to l., A; above, cross; in ex., TH EYV</p> <p>To r., II (2=A.D. 603/4)</p>	101.7	948	5.6.11.
678	10.65	Æ29.5		<p>„ III (3=A.D. 604/5)</p>	Byz.-	-H.	
HERACLIUS I							
A. D. 610-641							
BRONZE							
CONSTANTINOPLE							
M							
679	10.3	Æ30.0	<p>ONHERACL IPERPAV Bust of Heraclius I, with short beard, facing, wearing helmet with cross, and armour; in r., globus cr.; l. supports shield with horseman device.</p>	<p>M to l., A; above, cross; in ex., CON</p> <p>To r., I (1=A.D. 610/11); below, A</p>	Byz.-	-H.	
680	11.5	Æ35.0	(ONHERACL IPER...)	<p>„ „ „ „ B</p>	99.7	536	27.5.10.
681	11.45	Æ30.0		<p>(Mint obscure.) „ „ „ „</p>	Byz.-	-H.	
682	10.35	Æ30.0		<p>To r., I (1=A.D. 610/11); below, B (Mint obscure.)</p>	Byz.-	-H.	
683	11.67	Æ30.0	(.NHERACLIPERPAVC)	<p>„ „ „ „ Γ</p>	Byz.-	-H.	

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
684	11.85	Æ 32.5		To r., I (1=A. D. 610/11); below, Γ	Byz.—H.		
685	10.3	Æ 29.0		” ” ” ” „(?)	Byz.—H.		
686	10.29	Æ 31.0		” ” ” ” Δ	Byz.—H.		
687	13.9	Æ 30.5		” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
688	11.52	Æ 30.0		” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
689	11.84	Æ 32.0	(DNhRAC)	” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
690	11.13	Æ 33.0	(DNhRAC)	” ” ” ” [?]	Byz.—H.		
691	10.74	Æ 31.0		” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
692	11.05	Æ 29.0		” II (2=A. D. 611/12) ” A	99.5	II.1063	20.3.13.
693	11.2	Æ 33.5		” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
694	11.09	Æ 30.5		” ” ” ” B	?	?	1.4.12.
695	12.18	Æ 31.0	(DNhRA)	” ” ” ” B	Byz.—H.		
696	10.29	Æ 29.0	(DNhRA)	” ” ” ” Γ	Byz.—H.		
697	10.34	Æ 32.5		” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
698	10.48	Æ 28.5		” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
699	10.61	Æ 29.5		” ” ” ” Δ	Byz.—H.		
700	11.71	Æ 31.0		” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
701	10.25	Æ 30.5		” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
702	11.11	Æ 31.0		” ” ” ” €	Byz.—H.		
703	9.64	Æ 32.5		” ” ” ” [?]	Byz.—H.		
704	11.72	Æ 31.0		” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
705	10.55	Æ 33.0		” II (3=A. D. 612/13); ” I A	Byz.—H.		
706	10.88	Æ 35.0		” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
707	10.6	Æ 30.0		” ” ” ” B	Byz.—H.		
708	8.78	Æ 28.5		” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
709	11.55	Æ 29.0		” ” ” ” B	Byz.—H.		
710	12.0	Æ 33.5		” ” ” ” „(?)	Byz.—H.		
711	11.7	Æ 31.5		” ” ” ” ” (Mint obscure.)	Byz.—H.		
712	12.58	Æ 33.0		To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, Γ I	Byz.—H.		
713	13.1	Æ 31.0		” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
714	12.95	Æ 30.5		” ” ” ” Δ	Byz.—H.		

686-9. Not in B. M. Cat. or Tolstoj.

692-5. Cf. previous note.

702. Cf. previous note.

707-11. Cf. previous note.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
715	10.7	Æ32.0		To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13; below, Δ |	Byz.--H.		
716	11.61	Æ28.0		" " " " €	Byz.--H.		
717	10.16	Æ32.5		" " " " "	Byz.--H.		
718	11.98	Æ32.5		" " " " " (Mint obscure.)	Byz.--H.		
719	11.12	Æ31.0		To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, [?] | (Mint obscure.)	99.5	II.1063	20.3.13.
720	10.87	Æ30.0		To r., [?]; below, B	100.0	560	27.5.10.
			Inscr. Heraclius I (on l.), bearded, and Heraclius II (shorter figure on r.), beardless, standing facing, each wearing long robes and crown with cross, and holding in r. globus cr.; between their heads, cross.	M to l., A; above, *; in ex., CON N N O			
721	11.08	Æ32.0	ΔΔNNHRACLI (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, A |	101.2	I.920	13.3.12.
722	10.9	Æ33.0	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, ? mint: on <i>obv.</i> , S PER, with cross of crown; on <i>rev.</i> , ANNO, X, and 4 or 4 [=A. D. 606/7 or 607/8])	" " " " "	Byz.--H.		
723	12.3	Æ35.0	Θ... HERACLIQ ETHE (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, A | (Mint obscure.)	Byz.--H.		
724	10.0	Æ30.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, A | (Mint obscure.)	Byz.--H.		
725	9.51	Æ28.5	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on Γ coin of Phocas, Antioch mint [cf. B. M. Cat., nos. 111-12; pl. xxii. 3]: on <i>rev.</i> , ΠΕΑΥ and traces of bust; on <i>obv.</i> , ΗΕΥΡ and 4 [=A. D. 609/10]) |||	To r., III (3=A. D. 612/13); below, A (Mint obscure.)	Byz.--H.		
726	10.13	Æ30.5	ΔΔNNh..... CON.. (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, B |	Byz.--H.		
727	9.72	Æ33.5	.. NNHER (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	" " " " "	Byz.--H.		
728	12.88	Æ30.5	ΔΔNN (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	" " " " " (Mint obscure.)	Byz.--H.		
729	12.02	Æ29.0	..... CON.. (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, ? mint: on <i>rev.</i> , FOCAS; on <i>obv.</i> , NNO, I [=A. D. 602/3])	To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, Γ |	Byz.--H.		

725. This arrangement of the figures of the date not in B. M. Cat. or Tolstoï.
has cross instead of monogram on *rev.*.)

729. Tolstoï, p. 671, no. 228 (B. M. Cat., no. 122,

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
730	8.74	Æ 34.0	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, ? mint: on <i>rev.</i> , FOCA; on <i>obv.</i> , XX and NNO)	To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, Γ |	Byz.—	H.	
731	13.12	Æ 30.0	..... AC LIQSETHERACONP P	To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, Γ | (Cross instead of ✠)	99.7	II.466	20.3.12.
732	12.37	Æ 33.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, Γ | (Mint obscure.)	Byz.—	H.	
733	10.2	Æ 33.5	ddNNhERAC (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, Δ |	Byz.—	H.	
734	12.32	Æ 34.0	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, Constantinople mint [cf. no. 671 <i>supra</i>]: on <i>obv.</i> , X and CON)	” ” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—	H.	
735	10.12	Æ 28.0	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on m coin of Phocas, Antioch mint [cf. B. M. Cat., nos. 111-12; pl. xxii. 3]: on <i>rev.</i> , FOC and traces of bust; on <i>obv.</i> , N, TH, and U [=A. D. 609/10])	To r., III (3=A. D. 612/13); below, Δ |	Byz.—	H.	
736	10.61	Æ 33.5	Inscr. illeg.	To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, € |	99.5	II.1063	20.3.13.
737	11.32	Æ 30.0	.. NNh (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	” ” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—	H.	
738	11.07	Æ 36.0	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, ? mint: on <i>rev.</i> , RPA; on <i>obv.</i> , XXXX, ANNO, and 4I [=A. D. 608/9])	” ” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—	H.	
739	11.03	Æ 30.0	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, € |	Byz.—	H.	
740	11.56	Æ 32.5	.... hER (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	” ” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—	H.	
741	10.92	Æ 29.0	..... hERAC (rest obscure)	(Mint obscure.) ” ” ” ”	Byz.—	H.	
742	9.32	Æ 30.0	ddNNhERA (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, € | (Mint obscure.)	Byz.—	H.	
743	11.67	Æ 33.0	..... ETHERACONST. (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, ? mint: on <i>rev.</i> , . X . X, and U or 4 [= A. D. 606/7 or 607/8])	” ” ” ” ” ” [?]	Byz.—	H.	
744	10.27	Æ 29.0	..... CONS.. (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, [?] |	Byz.—	H.	
745	12.42	Æ 32.0	..... ERACONST (Both sides restruck.)	” ” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—	H.	

730. Tolstói, p. 671, no. 228 (B. M. Cat., no. 122, has cross instead of monogram on *rev.*).
arrangement of the figures of the date not in B. M. Cat. or Tolstói.

732. Cf. previous note.

735. This

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
746	11.97	Æ34.5	ΔΔΝΝΗΕΡ ΕΤΗΕΡ (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, [?] I	Byz.—H.		
747	10.52	Æ27.5	. . . . . ΕΤΗΕ (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (4=A. D. 613/14); below, A II	101.2	915	8.5.12.
748	13.0	Æ31.0	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	„ „ „ „ „	Byz.—H.		
749	12.78	Æ30.0	ΔΔΝΝΗ (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	„ „ „ „ „	Byz.—H.		
750	13.16	Æ33.0	ΔΔΝΝΗΕΡΑCΛΙ ΗCΕΤΗΕΡΑC Ο . . . (Both sides restruck.)	„ „ „ „ „	Byz.—H.		
751	11.86	Æ32.0	. . ΝΝΗΕ ΕΤ (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	„ „ „ „ „	Byz.—H.		
752	10.31	Æ31.0	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	„ „ „ „ „	Byz.—H.		
753	12.77	Æ33.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	„ „ „ „ „ (Mint obscure.)	Byz.—H.		
754	9.25	Æ29.5	ΔΔΝΝΗΕ (rest obscure) (Restruck on M coin of Phocas, Antioch mint [cf. B. M. Cat., nos. 111-12; pl. xxii. 3]: on rev., FOCA P; on obv., ΤΗΕΥ)	To r., II (4=A. D. 613/14); below, A II (Mint obscure.)	Byz.—H.		
755	9.89	Æ29.5	. . . . . ΕΤΗΕΡΑCΟ (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (4=A. D. 613/14); below, A II (Mint obscure.)	Byz.—H.		
756	9.49	Æ29.0	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (4=A. D. 613/14); below, B II	102.8	I.840	8.3.12.
757	13.17	Æ32.0	. . ΝΝΗ ΕΤ (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	„ „ „ „ „	Byz.—H.		
758	10.59	Æ30.0	. . . . . CΟΝCΤΡΡΑ (Both sides restruck.)	„ „ „ „ „	Byz.—H.		
759	10.09	Æ33.0	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	„ „ „ „ „	Byz.—H.		
760	10.43	Æ32.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	„ [II] II „ „ „ „	Byz.—H.		
761	11.79	Æ30.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	„ II II „ „ „ „ (Mint obscure.)	Byz.—H.		
762	11.01	Æ30.5	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, ? mint: on obv., XXX)	To r., II (4=A. D. 613/14); below, B II (Mint obscure.)	99.5	II.1063	20.3.13.
763	11.12	Æ29.5	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on M coin of Maurice Tiberius, ? mint: on rev., ΤΟΝΜΑ)	To r., II (4=A. D. 613/14); below, Γ II	Byz.—H.		
764	12.21	Æ30.0	. . ΝΝΗΕΡΑCΛΙ (rest obscure) (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, Nicomedia mint [cf. no. 674 supra]: on rev., XX and ΝΙΚΟ)	To r., II (4=A. D. 613/14); below, Γ II	Byz.—H.		

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
765	13.43	Æ 32.5	ddNNhERA (rest obscure) (Restruck on M or M coin of Maurice Tiberius or of Phocas, Nicomedia mint: on <i>obv.</i> , IKO and 91)	To r., II (4=A. D. 613/14); below, Γ II	Byz.—H.		
766	13.22	Æ 32.5	. . NNhRACL (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (4=A. D. 613/14); below, Γ II	103.6	I.957	24.2.13.
767	9.5	Æ 28.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	” I[1] ” ” ” ” I[1]	Byz.—H.		
768	8.71	Æ 30.5	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on M coin of Phocas, Antioch mint [cf. nos. 677–8 <i>supra</i>]: on <i>obv.</i> , NEPEAV; on <i>rev.</i> , A N N)	” II ” ” ” ” II	Byz.—H.		
769	8.92	Æ 31.0	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (4=A. D. 613/14); below, Γ II (Mint obscure.)	Byz.—H.		
770	9.06	Æ 32.0	Inscr. illeg.	To r., II (4=A. D. 613/14); below, Δ II	Byz.—H.		
771	11.11	Æ 29.0	Inscr. illeg.	” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
772	10.7	Æ 32.5	..... ΕΤhER (Both sides restruck.)	” ” ” ” ” €	Byz.—H.		
773	10.56	Æ 34.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
774	10.54	Æ 31.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
775	10.45	Æ 31.0	. . . NhRA (rest obscure) (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, Nicomedia mint [cf. no. 674 <i>supra</i>]: on <i>rev.</i> , OM; on <i>obv.</i> , XX and NIK)	” ” ” ” ” (Mint obscure.)	Byz.—H.		
776	10.74	Æ 30.5	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, Nicomedia mint?: on <i>obv.</i> , XXXX, NI? and 91 [=A. D. 607/8])	To r., II (4=A. D. 613/14); below, [?] II	Byz.—H.		
777	12.67	Æ 34.0	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (4=A. D. 613/14); below, [?] II	Byz.—H.		
778	11.45	Æ 33.0	Inscr. illeg.	” ” ” ” ” ”	103.5	943	29.5.12.
779	9.9	Æ 29.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	” ” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
780	13.0	Æ 31.5	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on M coin of Maurice Tiberius, Constantinople mint?: on <i>rev.</i> , M, A and N)	” 4 (5=A. D. 614/15); ” A N N O	Byz.—H.		
781	11.09	Æ 32.5	Inscr. illeg.	To r., 4 (5=A. D. 614/15); below, A	Byz.—H.		

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
782	10.29	Æ 33.0	.. NNER. ΕΤΗΕ. ΑC (rest obscure)	To r., 4 (5=A. D. 614/15); below, Γ (Cross instead of ✠)	101.7	835	27.4.11.
			(Restruck on M coin of Phocas, Antioch mint [cf. nos. 677-8 <i>supra</i>]: on <i>obv.</i> , FOCA NE; on <i>rev.</i> , Α and ΤΗΕ. Ρ')				
				N N O			
783	10.18	Æ 31.5	ddNN.. R (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	To r., 4 (5=A. D. 614/15); below, Δ	Byz.-	H.	
784	10.83	Æ 28.0	.. NNhERA ΕΤhERA (rest obscure)	" " " " €	101.5	855	3.5.11.
			(Restruck on M coin of Maurice Tiberius, Antioch mint [cf. nos. 669-70 <i>supra</i>]: on <i>rev.</i> , traces of bust in consular robes; on <i>obv.</i> , M, N, II				
			[=A. D. 585/6], Γ ? and ΤΗΕΥΠ)	N N O			
785	12.52	Æ 28.5	.dNNhRAC (rest obscure)	To r., [?]; below, Α	99.5	II.1063	20.3.13.
786	11.0	Æ 33.0	.. NNhER (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	" " "	Byz.-	H.	
787	11.94	Æ 30.5	..... ΕΤΙΑCON... (Both sides restruck.)	" " "	Byz.-	H.	
788	13.57	Æ 30.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	" " " (Mint obscure.)	Byz.-	H.	
789	11.32	Æ 32.5	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on M or M coin of Maurice Tiberius or of Phocas, Constantinople mint: on <i>obv.</i> , Α, CON and II)	" " B	Byz.-	H.	
				N N O			
790	8.64	Æ 28.0	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on M coin of Phocas, ? mint: on <i>rev.</i> , ONFOC EP; on	To r., [?]; below, B <i>obv.</i> , Α	Byz.-	H.	
				N N O			
791	12.39	Æ 34.0	.. NNhER (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	To r., [?]; below, B	Byz.-	H.	
792	11.52	Æ 31.5	..... RAC (rest obscure) (Restruck on M coin of Justin II, Nicomedia mint [cf. nos. 658-9 <i>supra</i>]: on <i>obv.</i> , VSTI; on <i>rev.</i> , NIK)	" " "	Byz.-	H.	
793	12.8	Æ 35.0	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	To r., [?]; below, B (Cross instead of ✠) (Mint obscure.)	Byz.-	H.	
794	8.29	Æ 29.0	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on M coin of Phocas, ? mint: on <i>rev.</i> , ON and parts of figures of Phocas and Leontia; on <i>obv.</i> , part of M, cross and Α	To r., [?]; below, B (Mint obscure.)	Byz.-	H.	
				N			
795	12.62	Æ 33.0	..... CONSTA (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, Constantinople mint [cf. no. 671 <i>supra</i>]: on <i>rev.</i> , XX. X and ON)	To r., [?]; below, Γ	Byz.-	H.	

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
796	11.89	Æ33.0	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides re-struck.)	To r., [?]; below, Γ	Byz.—H.		
797	13.02	Æ33.0	.... HERACL (rest obscure) (Restruck on M coin of Phocas, ? mint: on rev., FO and traces of two standing figures; on obv., Δ and cross)	” ” ” Δ N	Byz.—H.		
798	11.21	Æ33.0	.. NNHE (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	To r., [?]; below, Δ	Byz.—H.		
799	10.73	Æ31.0	..... RAC. N.. (Both sides restruck.)	” ” ” €	Byz.—H.		
800	9.58	Æ27.0	..... ETHERAC.... (Both sides restruck.)	” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
801	12.99	Æ31.5	..... ETHE.. CO... (Both sides restruck.)	” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
802	10.98	Æ30.5	.. NN (rest obscure) (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, Constantinople mint [cf. no. 671 supra]: on rev., AS PPAV; on obv., traces of two X's and II [= A. D. 605/6]; restruck on still earlier coin: on obv., N N O)	” ” ” ”	104.1	1.920	13.5.12.
803	11.04	Æ31.5	.. NNHERACL. ETHERACONS TPPAVC (Both sides restruck.)	To r., [?]; below, [?]	Byz.—H.		
804	12.79	Æ33.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides re-struck.)	” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
805	12.38	Æ30.0	..... ETHERACONSTP (Restruck on M coin of Tiberius II, Antioch mint [cf. B. M. Cat., nos. 89–106; pl. xvi. 3]: on obv., OC ITANP and traces of bust; on rev., €P' and II)	” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
806	10.59	Æ29.0	..... TP' (Both sides restruck.)	To r., [?]; below, [?] (Mint obscure.)	Byz.—H.		
807	12.99	Æ34.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides re-struck.) Heraclius I (on l.) and Heraclius II (on r.), standing facing; between their heads, cross. Heraclius I has long beard and moustache, and wears crown with cross, cuirass, and paludamentum; in r. hand, long sceptre with cross; l. at side. Heraclius II has close beard (?), and wears crown with cross and long robes; in r. hand, globus cr. In field l. and r., H and K	M to l., A; above, Ç; in ex., CON N N O	Byz.—H.		
808	5.86	Æ26.0	(Monograms obscure.)	To r., X (20 = A. D. 629/30); below, Γ [X]	100.2	783	23.3.12.
809	5.22	Æ26.0	(Monograms obscure.) (Both sides restruck.)	” [X]X (23 = A. D. 632/3); ” [?] II I	100.1	685	3.5.11.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
810	4.74	Æ 24.0	(Monograms obscure.)	To r., [?]; below, Δ (Ϟ instead of ⚔)	101.5	838	25.4.11.
811	6.04	Æ 31.5	(Monograms obscure.) (Both sides restruck.)	„ „ ε (Ϟ instead of ⚔)	?	?	5.3.12.
812	6.75	Æ 22.5	Three figures standing facing, namely, Heraclius I (in centre), Heraclius II (on r.), and Martina (on l.); each wears crown with cross, and long robes, and holds in r. globus cr.; Heraclius I is bearded.	M to l., Ϟ; above, ANNO; in ex., CON			
813	5.24	Æ 29.0	(Cross instead of plume.)	To r., X; below, B (Ex. off flan.) [?]	99.6	II.969	26.2.13.
814	5.81	Æ 25.5	DNHERACLI PERPAVC Bust of Heraclius I, with close beard, facing, wearing plumed helmet and armour; in r., globus cr.	K to l., A; above, cross. N N O			
815	12.05	Æ 29.5	..... LI4SPP...	To r., I (1=A. D. 610/11); below, Γ	Byz.—H.		
816	10.5	Æ 31.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides restruck.)	„ II (2=A. D. 611/12); „ A	Byz.—H.		
817	10.57	Æ 29.5	..... ACL (rest obscure) Helmet with cross. (Both sides restruck.)	NICOMEDIA			
818	10.89	Æ 31.0	DNhRAC (rest obscure) Helmet with cross.	M to l., A; above, cross; in ex., NIKO N N O			
819	11.75	Æ 30.0	.. hRAC (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	To r., I (1=A. D. 610/11); below, A	99.5	II.1063	20.3.13.
820	9.98	Æ 39.0	..... I4SPPA .. Helmet with plume and cross.	„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.—H.		
821	12.61	Æ 33.0	..... LI4S (rest obscure) Helmet with plume and cross.	„ „ „ „ „ B	Byz.—H.		
822	10.6	Æ 31.5	DNhRACL (rest obscure) Helmet plumed.	„ „ „ „ „ B	Byz.—H.		
823	11.0	Æ 30.0	..... CL. PERPAV. Helmet with plume and cross.	„ II (2=A. D. 611/12); „ A	Byz.—H.		
824	8.85	Æ 30.5	Inscr. illeg.				

812. B. M. Cat., nos. 179 and 194; Tolstoj, p. 694 f., nos. 334-8, and 344-6 (not exact parallels).

type, in B. M. Cat.; see Tolstoj, p. 639, no. 75, for coin of this year of off. A.

B. M. Cat. or Tolstoj.

824. This form of A off.-mark not in B. M. Cat. or Tolstoj for year 2.

813. No coins of year 1, this

819-23. No coins of B (or B) off. for year 1 in

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
825	11.07	Æ 31.5	.NhrAC. .ERPA.. Helmet with plume and cross.	To r., II (2 = A. D. 611/12); below, A	Byz.	-H.	
826	11.62	Æ 31.0	Inscr. illeg. Helmet with plume and cross.	" " " " " "	Byz.	-H.	
827	10.0	Æ 31.5	Inscr. illeg. Helmet with plume and cross.	" " " " " "	Byz.	-H.	
828	11.58	Æ 30.5	Inscr. illeg.	" " " " " "	Byz.	-H.	
829	11.81	Æ 32.5	..... 4SP. AVC	" " " " " "	B	Byz.	-H.
830	11.06	Æ 31.5	Inscr. illeg. Helmet with plume and cross.	" " " " " "	Byz.	-H.	
831	9.75	Æ 31.5	Inscr. illeg. Helmet with plume and cross.	" " " " " "	Byz.	-H.	
832	11.79	Æ 30.0	Inscr. illeg.	" " " " " "	B	Byz.	-H.
833	11.0	Æ 30.0	..... ACLI (rest obscure)	" II (3 = A. D. 612/13); I	A	Byz.	-H.
834	11.79	Æ 29.5	Inscr. illeg. Helmet with cross. (Both sides restruck.)	" " " " " "	Byz.	-H.	
835	10.61	Æ 29.5	Inscr. illeg.	" " " " " "	Byz.	-H.	
836	7.9	Æ 29.0	Inscr. illeg. Helmet with cross.	" I II	"	Byz.	-H.
837	12.21	Æ 31.0	Inscr. illeg. Helmet with cross.	" II I	B	Byz.	-H.
838	7.32	Æ 32.0	Inscr. illeg.	" " " " " "	Byz.	-H.	
839	10.90	Æ 28.0	..... . . . . AVC	" " " " " "	B	Byz.	-H.
840	12.28	Æ 31.5	..... PERPAV. Helmet with plume and cross.	" III " " " "	"	Byz.	-H.
841	12.18	Æ 30.0	.NhrACI PE. PAVC Helmet with plume and cross.	" [?]; below, A	Byz.	-H.	
842	8.83	Æ 29.0	..... AC (rest obscure) Helmet with plume and cross.	" " " "	Byz.	-H.	
843	10.72	Æ 26.5	.NHER (rest obscure)	" " " B	Byz.	-H.	
844	12.17	Æ 30.5	DNN(sic)hERAC LIQ (rest obscure)	" " " [?]	Byz.	-H.	
			Inscr. Heraclius I (on l.) and Heraclius II (shorter figure on r.), standing facing, each wearing long robes and crown with cross, and holding in r. globus cr.; between their heads, cross.	M to l., A; above, cross; in ex., NIKO N N O			
845	11.38	Æ 29.5	..... ONSTAN (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (3 = A. D. 612/13); below, A I	Byz.	-H.	

829-32. Tolstói, p. 636, no. 64 (Tolstói does not distinguish between the different forms of B). 836. This arrangement of figures in the date not in B. M. Cat. or Tolstói. 837-9. No coins of year 3 from off. B in B. M. Cat. or Tolstói. 840. Cf. note to coin no. 836.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
846	12.96	Æ30.5	Inscr. illeg.	To r., II (3 = A. D. 612/13); below, A |	Byz.—H.		
847	9.35	Æ29.0	Inscr. illeg.	” ” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
848	8.25	Æ28.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides re- struck.)	” ” ” ” ” B	Byz.—H.		
849	11.98	Æ32.0	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides re- struck.)	” ” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
850	11.85	Æ32.0	Inscr. illeg.	” ” ” ” ” B	Byz.—H.		
851	11.65	Æ31.0	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides re- struck.)	” ” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
852	12.21	Æ31.0	ddNNhER (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	” ” ” ” ” Δ	Byz.—H.		
853	10.12	Æ31.0	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, Nicomedia mint [cf. no. 674 <i>supra</i>]: on <i>obv.</i> , OCA; on <i>rev.</i> , traces of two 's and NIK A)	” ” ” ” ” ” (Star instead of cross.)	Byz.—H.		
854	11.33	Æ30.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides re- struck.)	To r., II (4 = A. D. 613/14); below, A II	Byz.—H.		
855	11.83	Æ31.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides re- struck.)	” ” ” ” ” ”	Byz.—H.		
856	9.79	Æ34.0	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides re- struck.)	” [II] II	Byz.—H.		
857	13.34	Æ31.0	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides re- struck.)	” II II	Byz.—H.		
858	11.79	Æ30.5	.....RACLI (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	” ” ” ” ” B	Byz.—H.		
859	12.54	Æ33.0	ddNNhE (rest obscure) (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, Nicomedia mint [cf. no. 674 <i>supra</i>]: on <i>obv.</i> , FOC; on <i>rev.</i> , XX, ANN, and NIK; restruck on still earlier coin of same mint: on <i>rev.</i> , IKO)	” ” ” ” ” Δ	Byz.—H.		
860	11.79	Æ32.5	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on M coin of Tiberius II, Antioch mint [cf. B. M. Cat., nos. 89-106; pl. xvi. 3]: on <i>obv.</i> , CONS TIANTPPAV; on <i>rev.</i> , ΤΗΕΥ. and III [= regnal year 8])	| To r., [?]; below, A	Byz.—H.		
861	13.12	Æ33.0	.. NNh (rest obscure) (Both sides restruck.)	To r., [?]; below, A	Byz.—H.		
862	10.18	Æ32.5	Inscr. illeg. (Both sides re- struck.)	” ” Δ(?)	Byz.—H.		
863	11.24	Æ31.5	Inscr. illeg. (Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, Nicomedia mint [cf. no. 674 <i>supra</i>]: on <i>obv.</i> , .OCA. PE. PAV and traces of bust; on <i>rev.</i> , XXXX, ANNO, and NI)	” ” [?]	Byz.—H.		

850-1. No coins in B. M. Cat. of this year and type with B for B. 852-3. No coins of this type and date from off. Δ in B. M. Cat.; Tolstol has no coins of this type from the Nicomedia mint. 858. Cf. note to nos. 850-1. 859. Cf. note to nos. 852-3.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
CYZICUS							
M							
			ὈΝΗΡΑΚΛΙ ΠΕΡΡΑΥC Bust of Heraclius I, with close beard, facing, wearing plumed helmet and armour; in r., globus cr.	M to l., A; above, cross; in ex., KYZ N N O			
864	11.82	Æ33.0			To r., I (1 = A. D. 610/11); at end of ex. inscr., A	Byz.	-H.
865	10.82	Æ29.5		To r., I (1 = A. D. 610/11); below, B	Byz.	-H.	
866	10.86	Æ31.0		„ II (2 = A. D. 611/12); „ A	Byz.	-H.	
867	11.15	Æ28.0		„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.	-H.	
868	11.87	Æ30.5		„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.	-H.	
869	10.77	Æ30.0		„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.	-H.	
870	10.86	Æ31.5		„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.	-H.	
871	12.0	Æ29.0		„ „ „ „ „ B	Byz.	-H.	
872	11.07	Æ32.5		„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.	-H.	
873	10.78	Æ32.0		„ „ „ „ „ B	Byz.	-H.	
(Restruck on M coin of Phocas, Nicomedia mint [cf. B. M. Cat., no. 70; pl. xxi. 5]: on rev., ὈΝΦΟC ΕΡΕ; on obv., A, KO, and I ^[I]							
N N N [= A. D. 605/6]							
874	10.62	Æ31.0	(Both sides restruck.)	To r., II (2 = A. D. 611/12); below, [?]	Byz.	-H.	
875	10.83	Æ30.0		„ III (3 = A. D. 612/13); „ A	Byz.	-H.	
876	10.78	Æ33.5		„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.	-H.	
877	10.66	Æ33.0		„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.	-H.	
878	11.37	Æ30.0		„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.	-H.	
879	12.6	Æ31.5		„ II I	Byz.	-H.	
880	11.58	Æ31.5		„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.	-H.	
881	12.51	Æ29.0		„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.	-H.	
882	11.71	Æ31.5		„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.	-H.	
883	10.72	Æ31.0		„ II I	Byz.	-H.	
884	11.03	Æ34.0		„ III „ „ „ B	Byz.	-H.	
885	11.67	Æ28.5		„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.	-H.	
886	13.71	Æ33.0		„ „ „ „ „ „	Byz.	-H.	

864. No coins in B. M. Cat. or Tolstoi with officina-mark in this position. 865. No coins in B. M. Cat. or Tolstoi of this date with B for B. 873. Cf. previous note. 879-82. No coins in B. M. Cat. from off. A with figures of date arranged thus. 883. No coins of this date with figures thus arranged in B. M. Cat. or Tolstoi.

HERACLIUS I

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
887	11.45	Æ 31.5		To r., III (3=A. D. 612/13); below, B	Byz.—H.		
888	10.22	Æ 32.0		" " " " " "	Byz.—H.		
889	12.08	Æ 30.5		" " " " " "	Byz.—H.		
890	11.68	Æ 32.0		" " " " " "	Byz.—H.		
891	11.3	Æ 31.0		" " " " " "	100.2	632	20.3.11.
(Restruck on XXXX coin of Phocas, ? mint: on <i>obv.</i> , XXX; restruck on M coin of Maurice Tiberius, ? mint: on <i>obv.</i> , NMA)							
892	12.31	Æ 35.5		To r., II (3=A. D. 612/13); below, B |	Byz.—H.		
893	9.1	Æ 32.0		" " " " " "	Byz.—H.		
894	12.78	Æ 31.0		" " " " " "	Byz.—H.		
895	11.72	Æ 30.5		" " " " " B	Byz.—H.		
896	10.34	Æ 30.0		" III " " " [?]	Byz.—H.		
897	11.18	Æ 29.5		" II (4=A. D. 613/14); II " A	Byz.—H.		
898	11.59	Æ 31.5		" " " " " "	Byz.—H.		
899	11.02	Æ 29.5		" [?]; below, B	Byz.—H.		
900	11.85	Æ 32.0		" " " [?]	Byz.—H.		
			<p> δδNNHERACLIPS ΕΤΗΡΑCΟ NSTPPAV Heraclius I (on l.), with close beard, and Heraclius II (shorter figure on r.), beardless, standing facing, each wearing crown with cross and long robes; Heraclius I holds in r. globus cr.; Heraclius II holds in r. long sceptre with cross; above, cross. </p>	<p> M to l., A; above, cross; in ex., KYZ N N O </p>			
901	9.85	Æ 33.5		To r., III (3=A. D. 612/13); below, B	Byz.—H.		
902	11.62	Æ 33.0		" II " " " [?] |	Byz.—H.		
903	14.67	Æ 33.0		" II (4=A. D. 613/14); II " B	Byz.—H.		
904	11.95	Æ 33.0	(Both sides restruck.)	" " " " " Δ	Byz.—H.		
905	11.7	Æ 32.0	(Both sides restruck.)	" υ (5=A. D. 614/15); " Γ	Byz.—H.		
906	4.98	Æ 27.0	(Both sides restruck.)	" [?]; below, Γ	99.4	838	25.4.11.

895. No coins in B. M. Cat. of this year with B for B. of this type and mint in Tolstoi.

902-5. B. M. Cat. has examples only of year 3, figures as in no. 902; none

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
907	6.0	Æ 24.5	Heraclius I (on l.), bearded, wearing military dress, holding in r. long sceptre with cross, and Heraclius II (on r.), beardless, wearing long robes, holding in r. globus cr., standing facing; above, cross (?).	K K to l., A; above, cross; in ex., KYZ N N O To r., [?]; below, [?] (Restruck on K coin, Cyzicus mint, similar: on rev., Q [7=A. D. 616/17] and KYZ) II	99.4	II.949	4.4.12.
CONSTANTINE III A. D. 641-668 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE M <i>(a) circa</i> A. D. 641-651							
908	5.14	Æ 24.0	ENTST O NIKA Constantine III, beardless, wearing crown with cross and long robes, standing facing, holding in r. long sceptre with ✱; in l. globus cr.	M to l., cross; above, ANA; to r., N E O To l., II; in ex., A[1] <i>(β) circa</i> A. D. 663/4-665/6	105.5	1113	1.3.12.
Bust of Constantine III, with long beard, facing, wearing helmet, cuirass, and paludamentum; in r. globus cr.; in field r., K							
909	4.32	Æ 26.0		M above, bust of Constantine IV; to l., bust of Heraclius IV; to r., bust of Tiberius IV; each wears crown with cross, and drapery, and holds in r. globus cr. Beneath, [?]	99.0	522	24.2.11.
BASIL I A. D. 867-886 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE A. D. 870-879							
910	6.39	Æ 28.5	+LEONBASIL/ CONST/AYYY/ Half-length figures of Basil I (in centre), bearded, facing, Leo VI (shorter figure on l.), and Constantine (shorter figure on r.), both beardless, facing; each wears crown with cross; Basil I wears robe of lozenge-pattern, and holds in l. mappa; Leo VI and Constantine both wear robe and mantle fastened on l. shoulder.	+BASIL/ CONSTAN T/SLEONH ΘOBAIL/ (sic) ROMEON +	99.0	II.565	27.3.12.
911	3.91	Æ 24.5	(+LEONBASIL CONSTAYY.) (No mappa.)		108.0	I.1265	3.4.14.

907. No **K** coins of this mint in B. M. Cat. or in Tolstōi. 908. Cf. B. M. Cat., nos. 101-25, for *obv.*; arrangement of inser., position of cross, and presence of **II** differentiate it from all those in the B. M. Cat.; the **II**, appearing in connexion with **AI**, at once complicates the already sufficiently difficult question of the meaning of this latter group of letters (*ib.*, p. 268, note 2). 910-11. *Rev.* inser. differs in l. 4 in absence of **S**, and in use of cross for ✱ below from B. M. Cat., nos. 21-3; cf. no. 25.

LEO VI—CONSTANTINE VII

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
LEO VI A. D. 886–912 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE							
			+LEON̄BAS ILEVSROM̄ Bust of Leo VI, with short beard, facing, wearing crown with cross, robe, and mantle; in l. mappa.	+LEON̄ EN̄ΘEŌBA SILEVSR OMEON			
912	8.37	Æ 26.0			99.2	425	18.5.10.
913	6.63	Æ 27.0			101.2	II.904	23.2.12.
914	7.72	Æ 25.0			99.3	680	16.3.11.
915	5.25	Æ 25.0			107.8	1314	12.4.13.
			+LEON̄ SALEĪAN̄GROS Leo VI (on l.), with short beard, and Alexander (shorter figure on r.), beardless, seated facing on double throne, and holding between them labarum with X on shaft; each wears crown with cross and robes of square pattern.	+LEON̄ SALEĪAN̄ GROS̄BASIL̄ ROMEON			
916	5.31	Æ 26.5			102.3	II.865	12.3.12.
CONSTANTINE VII A. D. 913–959 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE (a) <i>Regency of ROMANUS I</i> A. D. 919–944 <i>Struck A. D. 919–921, and later</i>							
			+RWMĀN̄BASILEVSRWM̄ Bust of Romanus I, bearded, facing, wearing crown with cross, and jewelled robe; in r. labarum; in l. globus cr.	+RWMA h̄EN̄ΘEW̄BA SILEVSRW MAIWN			
917	8.53	Æ 28.0			(Pl.-T. A.)		
918	7.2	Æ 28.0	(Restruck on coin of Leo VI, Constantinople mint [cf. nos. 912–15 <i>supra</i>]: on <i>rev.</i> , EVSROM̄; on <i>obv.</i> , SR)		101.5	881	29.4.11.
(β) <i>CONSTANTINE VII alone</i> A. D. 27th Jan.–Apr. 945							
			+COHST̄/BA SIL̄/ROM̄/ Bust of Constantine VII, bearded, facing, wearing crown with cross, and robe with squares and pellets; in r. mappa; in l. globus cr.	+COHST̄/ EN̄ΘEŌBA SILEVSR OMEON			
919	5.23	Æ 25.0			96.1	II.82	27.2.13.

912–15. In the description given in B. M. Cat., nos. 8–10, the *obv.* inscr. should be printed as above, and not continuously (cf. *ib.*, Pl. li. 13). 919. In the description given in B. M. Cat., nos. 45–57, the *obv.* inscr. should be printed as above, and not continuously (*ib.*, Pl. liii. 8–9).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			(γ) CONSTANTINE VII <i>and his son</i> ROMANUS II A. D. Apr. 945–Nov. 959				
920	7.22	Æ 24.0	+CONST/CT/CEROMAN/Β/ROM/ Bust of Constantine VII (on l.), bearded, wearing robe with square pattern, and bust of Romanus II (shorter bust on r.), beardless, wearing robe with lozenge-pattern, both facing, and wearing crown with cross, and holding between them patriarchal cross with long shaft and globus at its foot.	+CONST/ CEROMAN ENXRIST/ Β/ROMEΘ	99.8	464	28.2.11.
			NICEPHORUS II A. D. 963–969 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE				
921	6.31	Æ 25.0	+NICIFRΒ ASILROM Bust of Nicephorus II, bearded, facing, wearing crown with cross and robe with square pattern; in r., labarum; in l., globus cr.	+NICIF/ ENΘEWBA SILEVSRW MAIΩH	106.0	1066	8.3.12.
922	7.59	Æ 25.0	+NICIFRΒ ASILERW Bust of Nicephorus II, bearded, facing, wearing crown with cross and robe with square pattern; in r., cruciform sceptre; in l., globus surmounted by trefoil.	Similar.	102.0	1055	13.4.12.
923	8.57	Æ 28.0			100.6	801	24.5.11.
			JOHN I A. D. 969–976 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE <i>Struck after A. D. 972</i>				
924	6.88	Æ 28.5	+EMMA NOVHA Bust of Christ, bearded, facing, wearing nimbus cr., tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; l. holds book of Gospels; in field, IC and XC Nimbus with • in each limb of cross.	+IHSYS XPISTYS BASILEY BASILE/	101.4	II.925	7.3.12.
			Book with • in centre.	Above and below, scroll-ornament.			

920. B. M. Cat., nos. 70–6, where patriarchal cross has X in centre.
 924. Cf. ib., nos. 8–9 (Λ for Λ in rev. inscr.).

922–3. Ib., nos. 9–12 (Λ for Λ in obr. inscr.).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			Similar; but nimbus with • • in each limb of cross.	Similar.			
925	15.8	Æ35.0	Book with • in centre.	Above and below, •	100.2	855	6.5.11.
926	12.57	Æ29.5	” ” ”	” ” ”	100.0	II.1083	22.5.12.
927	12.44	Æ32.5	” [?] ”	” ” ”			26.4.10.
928	14.21	Æ32.5	” ” ”	” ” — • • —	104.3	1286	15.5.13.
929	15.35	Æ35.0	” ” ”	” ” • • • •	101.4	II.925	7.3.12.
930	14.2	Æ33.0	” ” ”	” ” [?]	101.4	II.924	23.2.12.
931	11.96	Æ31.0	” ” ”	” ” ”			26.4.10.
932	6.75	Æ28.5	” ” ”	” ” ”	100.2	523	24.2.11.
BASIL II AND CONSTANTINE VIII A.D. 976–1025 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE +EMMA NOVHA Bust of Christ, bearded, facing, wearing nimbus cr., tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; l. holds book of Gospels; in field, IC and XC Nimbus with • • in each limb of cross.							
933	12.65	Æ29.0	Book with • • in centre.	Above and below, tendril-ornament.	101.3	II.907	29.3.12.
934	14.27	Æ31.0	” ” ”	(IPSPS for IHSUS) ” ”	99.0	974	27.4.12.
935	14.16	Æ32.5	” ” • ” (• • instead of • • in nimbus)	Above and below, — ◊ —	98.7	II.525	28.2.12.
MICHAEL IV A.D. 1034–1041 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE +EMMA NOVHA Bust of Christ, bearded, facing, wearing nimbus cr. (with ◻ in each limb of cross, and two pellets in nimbus), tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; l. holds book of Gospels with • • on cover; in field, IC and XC							
936	9.38	Æ31.0		IS XS BAS ILE BAS ILE Cross on three steps; above, — • — ; at each end of transverse limb, •	102.0	918–919	27.5.11.
937	9.83	Æ28.0			99.5	645	29.4.11.

925–32. Cf. B. M. Cat., nos. 10–37 (all except no. 30 have Δ for Λ in rev. inscr.). 933–4. *Ib.*, p. 488, note 2. 934. Variation of rev. inscr. not in B. M. Cat. 935. This rev. ornament not found in connexion with these book and nimbus ornaments in B. M. Cat. 936–7. In the description in B. M. Cat. of nos. 6–15 the cross on rev. should be described as on *three* steps, not as on *two* (cf. Pl. lviii. 3–4).

No.	Wt.	Metal Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
938	13.27	Æ 30.5			102.0	I.687	5.5.13.
939	10.69	Æ 29.5		(Double-struck.)	99.8	I.310	24.2.13.
940	8.99	Æ 28.5		(Restruck.)	101.0	1091	15.6.12.
941	13.28	Æ 31.0		"	98.8	II.629	1.4.12.
<p>CONSTANTINE IX A. D. 1042-1055 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE</p>							
			Bust of Christ, bearded, facing, wearing nimbus cr., tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; l. holds volumen; in field, $\overline{\text{IC}}$ and $\overline{\text{XC}}$ Border of large pellets.	Bust of the Virgin (Panagia Blachernitissa), facing, <i>orans</i> , wearing nimbus, and mantle and veil ornamented with $\bullet\bullet\bullet$; in field, $\overline{\text{MP}}$ and $\overline{\text{OV}}$ Border of large pellets.			
942	8.56	Æ 25.0			99.1	443	22.2.11.
<p>THEODORA A. D. 1155-1156 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE</p>							
			+EMMA NOVHA Half-length figure of Christ, standing facing, wearing nimbus cr. (with \bullet in each limb of cross), tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; l. holds book of Gospels with many pellets on cover; in field, $\overline{\text{IC}}$ and $\overline{\text{XC}}$ Border of dots.	$\overline{\text{IC XC}}$ $\overline{\text{NI KA}}$ in the angles of a cross composed of pellets, and with a pellet beyond the extremity of each limb. Border of dots.			
943	7.72 <i>pierced</i>	Æ 30.0 <i>gilt</i>		(Restruck.)	100.2	734	8.4.11.
<p>MICHAEL VI A. D. 1056-1057 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE</p>							
			Christ, bearded, seated facing on throne without back, wearing nimbus cr., tunic and mantle; r. hand outstretched in benediction; in l., book of Gospels with $\bullet\bullet\bullet$ on cover; in field, $\overline{\text{IC}}$ and $\overline{\text{XC}}$ Border of dots.	- + - $\overline{\text{ISXS}}$ $\overline{\text{BASILE}}$ $\overline{\text{BASIL}}$ +			
944	10.80	Æ 34.0		(Restruck on coin of Theodora [cf. no. 943 <i>supra</i>]: on <i>obv.</i> , $\overline{\text{IC}}$, $\overline{\text{XC}}$, $\overline{\text{NI}}$, K and traces of cross.)	106.4	1082	5.3.12.

938-41. In the description in B. M. Cat. of nos. 6-15 the cross on *rev.* should be described as on *three* steps, not as on *two* (cf. Pl. lviii. 3-4). 943. *Ib.*, nos. 6-16 (bar over each pair of letters in *rev.* inser.).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
CONSTANTINE X A. D. 1059-1067 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE							
			Christ, bearded, wearing nimbus cr. (with pellet in each limb of cross), tunic and mantle, seated facing on throne with back and upright arms, holding book of Gospels with ☩ on cover; in field, IC and XC	- + - ISXS BASILE BASIL' - ∪ - Border of dots.			
945	9.55	Æ 28.5			101.5	II.942	28.3.12.
946	9.39	Æ 32.0			99.9	I.628	20.2.13.
947	10.35	Æ 28.5			101.1	II.614	28.4.14.
948	11.76	Æ 32.5	(Restruck on coin of Theodora [cf. no. 943 <i>supra</i>]: on <i>obv.</i> , bust of Christ; on <i>rev.</i> , traces of cross.)		101.3	II.863	27.3.12.
ROMANUS IV A. D. 1067-1071 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE							
			Bust of Christ, bearded, facing, with dotted cross behind head, wearing tunic and mantle, and holding book of Gospels with ☩ on cover; in field, IC and XC	C R P Δ Cross, with globus and pellets at the forked extremity of each limb, and with X in centre. Border of dots.			
949	7.97	Æ 27.5	(Restruck on similar coin.)		99.4	949	7.5.12.
MICHAEL VII A. D. 1071-1078 BRONZE CONSTANTINOPLE							
			+MIX AHA RACIAOΔ Bust of Michael VII, bearded, facing, wearing crown with cross, jewelled robe and mantle; in r., labarum with ☩; in l., globus cr. Border of dots.	Bust of Christ, with short beard, facing, with double-outlined cross behind head, wearing tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; l. holds book of Gospels with ☩ on cover; in field, above transverse limb of cross, IC and XC; below them, r. and l., star. Border of dots.			
950	4.78	Æ 24.0			99.3	I.400	16.3.11.

945-8. Cf. B. M. Cat., nos. 10-17 (without stroke at end of *rev.* inscr.). border of dots on the *rev.* has been omitted (cf. Pl. lxii. 5-6).

949. In the description given in *ib.*, nos. 9-13, the

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			ALEXIUS I A. D. 1081–1118 CONSTANTINOPLE Nomismata (Billon)				
951	2.0	Bill. 29.0	+ΑΛΕΞΙΩ ΔΕCΠΤ Bust of Alexius I, bearded, facing, wearing crown with cross and jewelled robe with star in centre; in r., cruciform sceptre; in l., globus cr. Three borders of dots.	Christ, bearded, seated facing on throne with back, wearing nimbus cr., tunic and mantle; r. hand raised in benediction; in l., book of Gospels with ∴ on cover; in field, IC and XC Three borders of dots.	94.2	I × 29	17.4.13.
952	3.09	Bill. 27.5			96.7	I.428	18.4.13.
			(Bronze)				
			[Λ] [T [Λ]Ε W [ΣΙ KO W MNH ΔΕC N ΠO W] T] Alexius I, bearded, standing facing, wearing crown with cross, long robes, and broad mantle jewelled on three of its edges; in r., labarum with ∴; in l., globus cr.; above, on r., <i>manus Dei</i> crowning Emperor.	Christ, bearded, seated facing on throne without back, wearing nimbus cr. with •, tunic and mantle; r. hand outstretched in benediction; in l., book of Gospels; above, IC and XC			
953	3.65	Æ30.0		[PLATE II]	100.5	II.508	15.2.13.
			JOHN II A. D. 1118–1143 CONSTANTINOPLE Nomismata (Billon and Bronze)				
954	3.46	Bill. 29.0	+ΙΩΔΕC ΠOΤΤ ΠΦVPOΓNT Bust of John II, bearded, facing, wearing crown with cross, and jewelled robe, holding in r., cross; in l., globus cr. Two borders of dots.	Bust of Christ, bearded, facing, wearing nimbus cr. with •, tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; in l., book of Gospels; in field, IC and XC Two borders of dots.	104.0	II.1161	6.5.12.
955	1.95	Æ26.5	(Inscr. illeg.)		94.8	I × 66	13.5.13.

953. Not in B. M. Cat.; but cf. nos. 1–3 for nearly identical gold coins. nos. 53–6, the monograms on the *rev.* have been omitted (cf. Pl. Ixviii. 3–4).

954–5. In the description given in B. M. Cat.,

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			MANUEL I A. D. 1143-1180 CONSTANTINOPLE Nomismata (Bronze)				
			Inscr. Manuel I (on l.), bearded, and St. Demetrius (on r.), beardless, standing facing, holding between them labarum; Manuel wears crown, long tunic and mantle; St. Demetrius wears nimbus, cuirass and short tunic, and holds in l., spear; at his feet, shield.	Obscure.			
956	1.39	Æ 24.5	(Inscr. illeg.)		108.5	1279	18.4.13.
			MANΩ HA ΔΕCΠ Bust of Manuel I, bearded, facing, wearing crown with cross, jewelled robe and mantle, and holding in r., labarum; in l., globus cr.	Bust of Christ, beardless, facing, wearing nimbus cr. with •, tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; in l., volumen; in field, IC and XC			
957	1.41	Æ 26.5	(Inscr. illeg.)	(Type effaced.)	100.6	II.709	22.2.13.
			MANΩHA ΔΕCΠ Manuel I (on l.), bearded, standing facing, and the Virgin (on r.), standing facing, crowning him; Manuel wears crown, long tunic and scarf with ••• in centre, and holds in r., short-shafted labarum, in l., globus cr.; the Virgin wears nimbus, and mantle and veil ornamented with •••; her l. hand in benediction; above, M; in field r., EV Two borders of dots.	Christ, bearded, seated facing on throne without back, wearing nimbus cr. with •, tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; in l., book of Gospels; in field, IC and XC Two borders of dots.			
958	1.83	Æ 27.0		Above throne, r. and l., star.	100.7	II.805	4.3.12.
			Inscr. Manuel I, bearded, standing facing, wearing crown, and long tunic enveloped in mantle; in r., labarum; in l., mappa. Two borders of dots.	The Virgin, wearing usual dress, seated facing on throne without back, holding medallion of Christ; in field, MP and EV Border of dots.			
959	2.82	Æ 28.0	Inscr. illeg.	In field r., star.	102.3	II.1014	26.4.13.

956. Not in B. M. Cat.; but cf. nos. 31-3 for very similar electrum coins instead of mappa in l.).

959. Cf. B. M. Cat., no. 58 (sheathed sword

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
<p>ANDRONICUS I A. D. 1183–1185 CONSTANTINOPLE Nomisma (Bronze)</p>							
960	1.58	Æ 28.0	<p>ΑΝΔΡΟΝΙΚΟΣ ΔΕΣΠΟΤΗΣ Andronicus I (on l.) crowned by Christ (on r.), both bearded and standing facing; Andronicus wears crown with cross, long tunic, and scarf ornamented with W; in r., labarum; in l., globus cr.; Christ wears tunic, mantle and nimbus cr.; in l., book of Gospels; above, IC; in field r., XC Linear border.</p>	<p>The Virgin, wearing usual dress with ••• on drapery, seated facing on throne with back, holding medallion of Christ; above, MP and ΘV Border of dots.</p>			
			(..... KOC)	[PLATE II]	97.0	350	6.5.10.
<p>ISAAC II A. D. 1185–1195 CONSTANTINOPLE Nomismata (Billon and Bronze)</p>							
961	1.71	Bill. 26.5	<p>Inscr. Isaac II, bearded, standing facing, wearing crown, tunic, and scarf with ••• in centre; in r., cross; in l., sheathed sword; above, <i>manus Dei</i> crowning him. Two borders of dots.</p>	<p>The Virgin, wearing usual dress, seated facing on throne with back, holding infant Christ; above, MP and ΘV Border of dots.</p>			
			IC Δ..		99.5	721	26.3.12.
962	1.05	Æ 20.5	Inscr. illeg.		98.7	II.549	12.2.13.
<p>(Bronze)</p>							
963	1.95	Æ 24.5	<p>ΙΣΑΑΚΙΟΣ ΑC[=ΔΕ]CΠΟΤ Isaac II, bearded, standing facing, wearing crown with cross, tunic, and scarf with star in centre; in r., labarum; in l., sheathed sword. Two borders of dots.</p>	<p>Ε Ν Μ ϝ Μ Η Α Λ Christ, seated facing on throne with back, wearing nimbus cr. with •, tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; in field, IC and XC Two borders of dots.</p>			
			(..... AC....)	(Very obscure.)	94.8	I × 66	13.5.13.

960. Not in B. M. Cat.; but cf. nos. 1–2 for almost identical gold coins, and p. 533, note 2, for reference to a silver-gilt specimen.
 963. Cf. B. M. Cat., no. 32 (Æ for AC; cruciform sceptre for labarum).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
THEODORE DUCAS MANKAPHAS A.D. 1189 ff., and A.D. 1204 ff. PHILADELPHIA ? Nomisma (Billon)							
			[Θ]Ε Ο [Ο]Δ ΔΣ [ΩΡ ΚΑC Δ]Ε ΜΜ [CΠ ΝΚ Τ]Η [ΛΦ [C] ΛC]	Christ, bearded, standing facing on dais, wearing nimbus cr. with •, tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; in l., book of Gospels; in field, r. and l., $\overline{\Gamma C}$ and \overline{XC} Linear B B border.			
964	4.35	Bill. 32.5	[PLATE II]	(Obscure.)	100.6	749	18.4.11.
ALEXIUS III A.D. 1195–1203 CONSTANTINOPLE Nomismata (Bronze)							
			Inscr. Alexius III (on l.), and St. Constantine (on r.), both bearded and standing facing, supporting between them globus cr.; Alexius wears crown, long tunic, and scarf with star, and holds in r., labarum; St. Constantine wears nimbus, crown, long tunic, and scarf with pellet-ornamentation, and holds in l., labarum. Two borders of dots.	Inscr. Bust of Christ, beardless, facing, wearing nimbus cr. with •••, tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; in l., volumen; in field, $\overline{\Gamma C}$ and \overline{XC} Linear border.			
965	1.37	Æ27.0	[ΑΛΕ]Ζ[ΙΘ] Θ	Inscr. and type completely obliterated.	98.2	II.245	13.4.12.

964. This is the first published coin which may with certainty be attributed to the pretender Theodore Ducas Mankaphas (see Thomsen, *Cat.*, no. 809, Pl. I, for silver nomisma with very uncertain inscr. attributed to Mankaphas [obv., Emperor crowned by Virgin; rev., Bust of Virgin]; Borrell, *Cat.*, lot 1106 [obv., Emperor and St. Theodore holding patriarchal cross; rev., Virgin seated holding infant Christ] = B. M. *Cat.*, *Vandals*, p. 207 f., nos. 4–9 [see note 1 to same page]). In B. M. *Cat.*, *Vandals*, p. 195 f., a bronze coin is described, which bears on its rev. the inscr. $\text{+ΘΕ} \cdot \text{ΟΔ} \cdot \text{ΩΡΟC} \cdot \text{ΔΕCΠΟΤ} \cdot \text{ΗC} \cdot \text{ΟΔΟΝ} \cdot \text{ΚΑC}$. Wroth, in discussing his attribution of it to Theodore I of Thessalonica (p. 196), remarks justly upon the fact that the type of the coin (obv., cross crosslet on steps between two busts; rev., 5-line inscr.) is characteristic rather of the eleventh and twelfth centuries than of the thirteenth, and intimates that he would have been willing to attribute it to Mankaphas, were it not that 'we have no reason to suppose that he assumed the surname Ducas which figures on our coins'. We now have proof that he did; and the British Museum specimens may properly be assigned to this little-known pretender.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
966	2.37 <i>pierced</i>	Æ 27.0	O (between the two figures) (Alexius wears mantle over tunic) ^ | W N	Inscr. illeg.	99.2	II.785	15.3.13.
967	2.88	Æ 25.0	Inscr. illeg.	Inscr. illeg.	107.5	II.1351	27.2.13.
968	1.45	Æ 27.0	Inscr. illeg.	Inscr. illeg.	98.4	I.273	21.2.13.
(Billon)							
			Inscr. Alexius III (on l.) crowned by Christ (on r.), both bearded and standing facing; Alexius wears crown, and tunic enveloped in mantle; in r., labarum; in l., globus cr.; Christ wears nimbus cr., tunic and mantle; in l., book of Gospels with ☉ on cover; between them, IC̄; in field r., XC̄ Linear border.	Inscr. Bust of St. George, beardless, with curly hair, facing, wearing cuirass and cloak; in r., spear; in l., shield. Linear border.			
969	1.72 <i>clipped</i>	Bill. 28.0	[ΑΛΕΞ]ΙΩΔΕ Σ[ΠΟΤΗΣ]	Ο ΓΕ Δ WP Γ [ΓΙ ΟC OC]	100.4	731	17.4.11.
				[PLATE II]			
970	1.3 <i>broken</i>	Bill. 28.0	..... ΣΠ....	. ΓΕ . WP .. Γ.	99.5	496	13.5.10.
THEODORE I							
A. D. 1204-1222							
NICAEA							
Nomismata							
(Silver)							
			[Θ]ΕΟΔΩΡ ΔΕCΠ Θ' Θ[ΕΟΔΩΡ ΠΟC] Theodore I (on l.) and St. Theodore (on r.), both bearded and standing facing, holding between them labarum; Theodore wears crown, tunic, scarf with stellate ornament, and mantle; in r., sheathed sword; St. Theodore wears nimbus, cuirass, and military cloak; in l., sheathed sword. Double linear border.	Christ, bearded, seated facing on throne with back, wearing nimbus cr. with •, tunic and mantle; in l., book of Gospels; in field, above, IC̄ and XC̄ Double linear border.			
971	4.31	Æ 33.0	(Double-struck)		?	?	22.2.11.

966. This variety not in B. M. Cat.

969-70. Not in B. M. Cat.

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
				(Bronze)			
972	1.99	Æ 28.0	ΘΕΟΔΩΡΟΣ Ο ΘΕΟΔΩΡΟΣ Theodore I (on l.) and St. Theodore (on r.), both bearded and standing facing, holding between them patriarchal cross; Theodore wears crown, long tunic and scarf; in r., labarum; St. Theodore wears nimbus and military dress; in l., spear. Double linear border. (Inscr. illeg.)	The Virgin, wearing usual dress, seated facing on throne with back, holding infant Christ; throne decorated with pellets; in field, $\overline{\text{MP}}$ and $\overline{\text{CV}}$ Double linear border.	?	?	16.3.12.
				(Double-struck)			
973	3.2	Æ 30.0	Inscr. illeg.	Christ, bearded, standing facing, wearing nimbus cr., tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; in l., volumen; above, $\overline{\text{IC}}$ and $\overline{\text{XC}}$; in field, r. and l., cross. [PLATE II]	99.7	719-739	17.3.11.
974	4.18	Æ 30.0	Inscr. illeg.	[PLATE II]	99.8	II.525	2.3.12.
975	2.97	Æ 34.0	Inscr. illeg.	[PLATE II]	98.5	I.315	5.3.13.
976	3.3	Æ 30.5	Inscr. illeg.	[PLATE II]	96.1	I.16	3.4.13.
977	2.08	Æ 25.5	Inscr. illeg. [PLATE II]	Inscr. Theodore I (on l.) and St. Theodore (on r.), both bearded and standing facing, holding between them patriarchal cross on three steps; Theodore wears crown, and long tunic enveloped in mantle; in r., sword; St. Theodore wears nimbus and military dress; in l., sword. O N δ EM H \wedge MA Bust of Christ, bearded, facing, wearing nimbus cr. with $\cdot\cdot\cdot$, tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; in l., volumen? Linear border.	99.1	II.789	21.2.13.
978	2.16	Æ 27.0	Inscr. illeg. [PLATE II]		95.1	I.131	22.4.13.
979	3.03	Æ 32.5	Inscr. illeg. [PLATE II]	(M \wedge for A)	101.5	II.965	20.2.12.
980	2.92 broken	Æ 33.0	Inscr. illeg. [PLATE II]	(O N. ME H \wedge) M \wedge	97.0	350	6.5.10.

972. Cf. B. M. Cat., *Vandals*, nos. 4-11 (throne without back); in the specimen described above the back is clearly visible. 973-80. Not in B. M. Cat., *Vandals*. The complete illegibility of the inscr. is unfortunate; but the workmanship and style point to Nicaea, and the bearded military saint is certainly St. Theodore. I venture to suggest that, when coin-inscriptions are obscure, the presence of a beard on a military saint be taken as evidence that St. Theodore is intended, and not St. Demetrius; on this ground I should assign the bronze nomisma described in B. M. Cat., *Vandals*, p. 194, no. 3, to Theodore I of Nicaea, as does Sabatier.

No.	Wt.	Metal Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
981	2.69	Æ 30.5	Inscr. illeg. [PLATE II]	(H for HA) (Above, r. and l., [IC] and XC)	94.2	I × 68	30.4.13.
982	4.58	Æ 32.0	Inscr. illeg. [PLATE II]	(Nimbus with •)	99.9	I.638	22.2.12.
983	2.37	Æ 25.5	Inscr. illeg. [PLATE II]	(Obscure)	105.4	I.1127	22.4.14.
984	2.54	Æ 31.0	Inscr. illeg. [PLATE II]	<p>Inscr. Theodore I (on l.) and St. Theodore (on r.), both bearded and standing facing; holding between them labarum; Theodore I wears crown, and long tunic enveloped in mantle; in r., short-shafted labarum; St. Theodore wears nimbus and military dress; in l., spear. Linear border.</p> <p>EM NΞ MΔ HA Bust of Christ, beardless (?), facing, wearing nimbus cr. with •••, tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; in l., volumen (?); in field, IC and XC</p>	98.3	I.283	17.4.13.
<p>JOHN III</p> <p>A. D. 1222–1254</p> <p>NICAEA</p> <p>Nomisma</p> <p>(Bronze)</p>							
985	1.45 <i>broken</i>	Æ 28.0	Inscr. John III, bearded, standing facing, wearing crown, tunic, and sash with •••; in r., labarum; in l., patriarchal cross on three steps. Linear border.	Obscure.	97.8	I.84	2.5.13.
<p>THESSALONICA</p> <p>under JOHN Angelus (Despot)</p> <p>A. D. 1243–1244</p> <p>and DEMETRIUS (Despot)</p> <p>A. D. 1244–1246</p> <p>Nomisma</p> <p>(Bronze)</p>							
986	3.12	Æ 28.0	<p>XX AM St. Michael the Archangel, winged, standing facing, wearing nimbus and military dress, and holding in r. trifold sceptre; in l., globus cr. Linear border.</p>	<p>Bust of Christ, bearded, facing, wearing nimbus cr. with •, tunic and mantle; r. hand in benediction; in l., book of Gospels; in field, IC and XC Linear border.</p> <p>(Double-struck)</p>	101.0	811	21.4.11.

981–4. Not in B. M. Cat., *Vandals*. Cf. previous note. 985. Not in B. M. Cat., *Vandals*. Cf. Hirsch, *Cat.*, xvii (Imhoof-Blumer Coll.), p. 120, no. 2196; Pl. xxviii (silver: the *obv.* is exactly similar; *rev.*, St. Michael holding globus cr.).

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
			MICHAEL VIII A. D. 1261-1282 CONSTANTINOPLE Nomisma (Bronze)				
			Inscr. Michael VIII (on l.), bearded, kneeling to front, supported by St. Michael (who stands behind him) and crowned by Christ (on r.), bearded, seated facing on throne; Michael wears crown, and long tunic with pellet-ornamentation, r. hand on heart; St. Michael is winged and nimbate; Christ wears nimbus cr., tunic and mantle; in l., book of Gospels(?).	The Virgin, wearing usual dress, seated facing on throne with back, holding medallion of infant Christ; the front of the throne is ornamented with square panels and pellets; on the back, ✕ ✕; above, l. and r., $\overline{\text{MP}}$ and $\overline{\text{CV}}$			
987	2.85	Æ27.5	[MI XA [IC] XC HA O Δ] [M €€ I Π X]	[PLATE II]	100.8	I.531	28.2.13.
			JOHN V A. D. 1341-1391 CONSTANTINOPLE BRONZE				
			ΙΥ οΑΙ Δ οC [€ . C] . Π . John V (on l.) and St. Constantine (on r.), each wearing crown, long tunic and scarf; John rests with r. on shield; St. Constantine wears nimbus.	Standing saint (very obscure).			
988	2.28	Æ30.0		[PLATE II; <i>obv.</i>]	105.9	1131	4.3.12.

987. Not in B. M. Cat.; but see nos. 1-8 (gold) for *obv.*, and no. 10 (bronze) for *rev.*; also Sabatier, no. 3, for nearly similar *gold* coin.
 988. Not in B. M. Cat. For *rev.*, cf. *ib.*, p. 630, nos. 2-3 (Andronicus III).

COINS OF THE LATIN EAST

No.	Wt.	Metal. Size.	Obverse.	Reverse.	Level (Tomb).	Square.	Date of Finding.
FIRST CRUSADE							
A. D. 1203 ff.							
SYRIA							
BRONZE							
			Bust of Christ, bearded, facing, wearing nimbus cr. with •, tunic and mantle, and holding book of Gospels with •• on cover; in field, IC and XC	Long cross with X in centre and three globules at each extremity; springing from base, l. and r., floral ornamentation; above, l. and r., crescent.			
989	3.93	Æ 22.5			101.5	985	24.5.12.
ATHENS							
GUY II							
A. D. 1287-1308							
THEBES							
A. D. 1294-1308							
SILVER							
Denier Tournois							
			†GV̄IDV̄X̄ATENES arranged in a circle around a cross pattée; between cross and inscr., linear border.	THEBANICIVIS arranged in a circle around a castle of three towers, that in the centre high, pointed, and surmounted by a cross.			
990	0.55	Æ 18.0 <i>base</i>	(†GV̄ ... X̄ATEN . .)	(. . EB̄A)	105.7	1086	8.3.12.

989. B. M. Cat., *Imperial Byzantine Coins*, p. 554; Schlumberger, *Numismatique de l'Orient latin*, Pl. i. 13, 15; Sabatier, Pl. lviii. 15.
 990. Schlumberger, *op. cit.*, p. 340; Pl. xiii. 9.

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Numbers in heavy type refer to obverses.

INDICES

I. A. GEOGRAPHICAL: GREEK COINS

Names printed in italics refer to the coins of Alexander III and of Lysimachus according to Müller's attributions.

<p style="text-align: center;">A</p> <p>Aegae: 165. AEOLIS: 165-167. Alabanda: 219-220. ALEXANDRIA: 419. <i>Amphipolis</i>: 2-4; 50-51. Antioch (= Alabanda): 219-220. Apameia: 312. Aphrodisias: 221. <i>Aradus</i>: 29-31. Arsinoë (= Ephesus): 196. <i>Aspendus</i>: 22-27. Attalea: 225.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">H</p> <p><i>Heraclea ad Pontum</i>: 105. <i>Heraclea Sintica</i>: 6. Hierapolis: 317.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">B</p> <p>BITHYNIA: 137.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">I</p> <p>IONIA: 168-218.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">C</p> <p>Cadi: 313-314. CARIA: 219-222. <i>CENTRAL GREECE, UNCERTAIN OF</i>: 55-56. Ceretapa: 315. <i>Chrysaoris</i>: 107. CILICIA: 28. Cius: 137. Colophon: 168-177. Cotiaëum: 316. CRETE: 136. Cydonia: 136. Cyme: 166-167.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">L</p> <p>LYDIA: 223-311. <i>Lysimachia</i>: 103; 113-119; 124-126; 131-132.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">D</p> <p>Daldis: 226. Dios-Hieron: 227.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">M</p> <p>MACEDON: 1-102. <i>MACEDON, THRACE, THESSALY</i>: 14. <i>MACEDON, UNCERTAIN OF</i>: 8-10; 53. Maeonia: 229-230. <i>Magnesia ad Maeandrum</i>: 18. Magnesia ad Sipylum: 231. Mastaura: 232. Miletus: 206. MYSIA: 138-164. <i>Mytilene</i>: 16.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">E</p> <p>EGYPT: 418. Ephesus: 178-204. <i>Ephesus</i>: 17. <i>Erythrae</i>: 106.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">N</p> <p><i>NORTH GREECE, UNCERTAIN OF</i>: 12-13. Nysa: 233.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">G</p> <p>Germe: 228. <i>GREECE, UNCERTAIN OF</i>: 15.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">O</p> <p>Oenoe: 216-218.</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">P</p> <p>PAMPHYLIA: 318-332. Parium: 138. <i>Pella</i>: 1. Perga: 318-319. Pergamum: 139-164. PERSIA: 416-417. Philadelphia: 234-236. PHRYGIA: 312-317.</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;">R</p> <p>Rhodes: 222. <i>Rhodes</i>: 19-21.</p>

S
 Saitta : 237-238.
 Sala : 239.
Salymbria : 11.
 Sardes : 240-305.
 Sardes and Pergamum (Alliance) : 306.
 Side : 320-332.
 Smyrna : 207-215.
 SYRIA : 333-415.

T
 THRACE : 103-135.
THRACE, UNCERTAIN OF : 104.
 Thyatira : 307-308.
 Tmolus : 309.
 Tralles : 310-311.

I. B. GEOGRAPHICAL: ROMAN, VANDAL, BYZANTINE, AND LATIN COINS

A
 Africa : 634.
 Antioch : 455; 495-497; 517; 520; 632; 635; 669-670; 677-678.
 Aquileia : 482.
 Arles : 484; 498.
 Augusta Treverorum : 483.

C
 Constantinople : 501-508; 523-524; 544-549; 554-569; 588-589; 591-599; 605-615; 630; 636; 638-645; 651-657; 664-665; 671-673; 679-814; 908-963; 965-970; 987-988.
 Cyzicus : 453; 480; 489-490; 492-494; 512-516; 525; 528; 532-537; 542-543; 576-587; 590; 603; 623-627; 631; 647-648; 668; 675-676; 864-907.

E
 East, The : 422-423; 426-429.

G
 Gaul : 421.

H
 Heraclea : 481; 485; 509; 616-617.
 N
 Nicaea : 971-985.
 Nicomedia : 476-479; 486-488; 491; 511; 531; 550-553; 570-575; 600-602; 618-622; 629; 637; 658-660; 663; 666-667; 674; 815-863.

P
 Philadelphia : 964.

R
 Rome : 420; 424-425; 430-450; 456.

S
 Siscia : 452; 499-500.
 Syria : 989.

T
 Tarraco : 451.
 Thebes : 990.
 Theopolis, *see* Antioch.
 Thessalonica : 510; 527; 529-530; 661-662; 986.

II. A. TYPES: GREEK COINS

A
 Amazon Smyrna, *standing* : Smyrna, 215.
 Amphora : Sardes, 260.
 Ἀπίρη (wagon drawn by mules) : Ephesus, 200.

Aphrodite, *standing* : Sardes, 291.
 — Paphia, *temple of* : Sardes, 286.
 — Stratonikis, *statue of* : Smyrna, 208.

- Apollo, *head or bust of*: Alabanda, 219-220; Achaeus, 414-415; Antiochus I, 353-367; 377-381; Antiochus III, 405-411; Colophon, 168-177; Ephesus, 209; Germe, 228; Sardes, 240-242; Seleucus I, 345; Seleucus II, 392; Thyatira, 307.
- *seated on omphalos*: Antiochus I, 346-352; Antiochus III, 393-404; Antiochus Hierax, 383-389; Seleucus I, 336-341; Seleucus II, 392.
- *standing, holding crow (?) and branch*: Sardes, 243-256.
- *standing, leaning on bow*: Seleucus II, 391.
- *standing, leaning on tripod-lebes*: Antiochus III, 405-411; Seleucus II, 390.
- Artemis, *head or bust of*: Perga, 318-319; Sardes, 263-264.
- *huntress*: Ephesus, 201-203; Perga, 318-319; Philadelphia, 234-235.
- *Anaitis, statue of*: Apameia, 312.
- *Ephesia, statue of*: Cadi, 314.
- *Sardian, statue of*: Sardes, 275-276; 299.
- Asklepios, *head of*: Pergamum, 151-156.
- *resting on serpent-staff*: Dios-Hieron, 226.
- *serpent-staff of*: Pergamum, 151-156.
- Athena, *head of*: Antiochus III, 412-413; Lysimachus, 113-135; Pergamum, 139-144; 146-150; 157-163; Seleucus II, 391; Side, 320-332.
- *head of, facing*: Antiochus I, 368-376.
- *seated, holding wreath and spear*: Pergamum, 145.
- *standing*: Aegae, 165; Mastaura, 232; Sardes, 280-281; 302.
- *Alkis, statue of*: Antigonos Gonatas, 100.
- *Nikephoros, seated*: Lysimachus, 103-112; Sardes, 282.
- *Nikephoros, standing*: Sardes, 263-264.
- Athena or Roma, *head of*: Sardes, 266.

B

- Bee: Ephesus, 178-194; 195.
- Bitch, *suckling Kydon*: Cydonia, 136.
- Boule, Claudian, *bust of*: Tralles, 310.
- Bow in case, and club: Alexander III, 69-83.
- *quiver, and club*: Alexander III, 68.
- *strung*: Pergamum, 139-143.
- Bucranium and torch, *within wreath*: Sardes, 304.
- Bull, humped, *butting*: Seleucus I, 342-344.
- *standing*: Parium, 138.

C

- Caduceus: Sardes, 293-297.
- Cista mystica: Ephesus, 197-198.
- City-Goddess, *bust of*: Aegae, 165; Ephesus, 195; Philadelphia, 236; Saitta, 237; Sardes, 262; 275-276.
- *standing with Emperor*: Sardes, 279.
- Claudian Boule, *bust of*: Tralles, 310.
- Club, and bow in case: Alexander III, 69-83.
- *bow, and quiver*: Alexander III, 68.

- Club within oak-wreath: Sardes, 240-242.
- Corn, sheaf of: Sardes, 278.
- Cornucopiae: Sardes, 292.
- *and rudder, crossed*: Sardes, 277.

D

- Demeter or Kore, *standing, holding usually corn with poppy and sceptre or torch*: Sardes, 268-269; 301; 305.
- (?) and Kore (?), *standing face to face*: Tralles, 310-311.
- Demoi of Sardes and Pergamum, *joining hands*: Sardes and Pergamum, 306.
- Demos, *crowning Proconsul*: Pergamum, 164.
- *young head of*: Ceretapa, 315; Cotiaëum, 316; Philadelphia, 234-235.
- Dionysos, *standing, with kantharos and thyrsos*: Sardes, 274; 290.
- *young head of*: Attalea, 225; Oenoe, 216-218; Sardes, 258; 260; 273.
- Double-axe: Thyatira, 308.

E

- Eagle, *standing*: Cyme, 166.
- *standing, and palm-branch*: Achaeus, 414.
- *standing, holding wreath in beak*: Alexandria, 419.
- *standing on thunderbolt*: Ptolemy I, 419.
- Elephant, *head of*: Antiochus III, 412-413.

G

- Gorgoneion: Parium, 138.
- Grapes, bunch of: Oenoe, 216-218; Tmolus, 309.

H

- Helios, *head of*: Rhodes, 222.
- Helmet, Macedonian: Macedon (Interval), 89-99.
- Herakles, *bearded head of*: Maeonia, 229; Sardes, 271.
- *bearded, seated*: Seleucus II, 382.
- *young head of, wearing lion's skin*: Alexander III, 1-84; Cassander, 86-87; Philip III, 85; Philip V, 101-102; Sardes, 257; 259; Seleucus I, 333-341.
- *young, head of, bare or laur., usually with lion's skin around neck*: Hierapolis, 317; Sardes, 243-256; 265; 272.
- *young, standing, with club and lion's skin*: Saitta, 237; Sardes, 272.
- Hermos (River-God), *recumbent*: Magnesia ad Sipylum, 231; Sardes, 288.
- Hexastyle Temple, *see* Temple, hexastyle.
- Homer, *seated*: Smyrna, 209.
- Horse, *forepart of*: Colophon, 168-177; Cyme, 167.
- *head of*: Achaeus, 415.
- Horseman: Alexander III, 84; Cassander, 86-87; Philip V, 101-102.

I

Incuse square: Artaxerxes I, 416-417.
 Incuse squares, two, side by side: Time of Croesus, 223-224.
 Ivy-leaf: Pergamum, 144.

K

Kantharos: Cius, 137.
 Kore, *see* Demeter.
 Kybele, *head of*: Smyrna, 207-208.
 — *seated*: Metropolis, 205; Sala, 239.
 Kydon, *see* Bitch.

L

Leto-Kybele, *standing, holding child*: Sardes, 287.
 Lion, *forepart of*: Lysimachus, 124-135; Miletus, 206; Sardes, 261.
 — *running*: Lysimachus, 113-123.
 — *walking*: Hierapolis, 317; Sardes, 257.
 Lion and bull, *foreparts of*: Time of Croesus, 223-224.
 Lyre: Antiochus I, 377-381.

M

Medusa, *head of*: Seleucus I, 342-344.
 Mén Askēnos, *bust of*: Sardes, 277-278.
 Mithras (?), *head of, wearing Phrygian cap*: Cius, 137.

N

Nemeses, two, *standing face to face*: Smyrna, 211.
 Nike, *running*: Philadelphia, 236.
 — *standing, crowning king's name*: Antiochus I, 368-376.
 — *standing, holding wreath*: Side, 320-332.
 — *standing, holding wreath and palm*: Sardes, 265.
 — *standing on prow, blowing trumpet*: Demetrius Poliorcetes, 88.

O

Omphale, *standing, with lion's skin and club*: Maeonia, 229; Sardes, 271.
 Owl, *perching on palm-branch*: Pergamum, 163.

P

Palm-tree: Smyrna, 207.
 Pan or young Satyr, *dancing*: Attalea, 225.
 Panther, horned, *with broken spear in mouth*: Sardes, 258-259.
 Pegasos: Alabanda, 219-220.
 Pelops, *riding*: Sardes, 285.
 Poseidon, *wielding trident*: Demetrius Poliorcetes, 88.

Q

Quiver, bow, and club: Alexander III, 68.

R

Roma, *seated on arms*: Sardes, 270.
 — *standing*: Smyrna, 210.
 — *see* Athena.
 Rose: Rhodes, 222.
 Rudder and cornucopiae, *crossed*: Sardes, 277.

S

Satyr, *see* Pan.
 Sceptres, two, *crossed*: Sardes, 273.
 Senate, *young bust of*: Aphrodisias, 221; Ceretapa, 315; Daldis, 226; Sardes, 267-269; Smyrna, 210-211.
 Serpent, *coiled*: Pergamum, 149-150.
 Serpents, two, *coiled around bow-case*: Ephesus, 197-198.
 Shield, Macedonian: Antigonus Gonatas, 100; Macedon (Interval), 89-99.
 Silenos, *carrying infant Dionysos*: Sardes, 289.
 Sipylos (Mountain-God), *head of*: Magnesia ad Sipylum, 231.
 Stag, *kneeling*: Ephesus, 188-194; 196.
 — *kneeling, forepart of*: Ephesus, 178-187.
 — *standing*: 199.
 Star, ornamented: Miletus, 206.

T

Table, agonistic: Aphrodisias, 221.
 Temple, hexastyle: Nysa, 233; Sardes, 267.
 — tetrastyle: Sardes, 266.
 — tetrastyle, of Augustus: Pergamum, 164.
 Temples, three: Sardes, 300.
 Thyrsos: Pergamum, 146-148.
 Torch and bucranium, *within wreath*: Sardes, 304.
 Tripod: Thyatira, 307.
 Tripod-lebes with holmos: Antiochus I, 353-367; Seleucus I, 345.
 Trophy: Pergamum, 157-162.
 — *between two kneeling captives*: Sardes, 283-284.
 Tyche: Ceretapa, 315; Ephesus, 204.

V

Vase, one-handled: Cyme, 166-167.

W

Wagon, *see* Ἀπίρη.
 Wreath, oak, containing club: Sardes, 240-242.

Z

Zeus, *head of*: Apameia, 312; Magnesia ad Sipylum, 231; Ptolemy I, 418.
 — Aetophoros, *seated*: Alexander III, 1-67; Cotiaëum, 316; Philip III, 85; Seleucus I, 333-345.
 — Akraios, *seated*: Smyrna, 214.
 — Laodikeus, *standing*: Cadi, 313.
 — Lydios, *head or bust of*: Sardes, 270; 274.
 — Lydios, *standing*: Daldis, 226; Maeonia, 230; Sardes, 262; 298.
 — Nikephoros, *seated*: Sardes, 303.

II. B. TYPES : ROMAN, VANDAL, BYZANTINE, AND LATIN COINS

A

Altar, *lighted* : Carus, 456 ; Claudius II, 449-450.
 Apex : Julius Caesar, 421.
 Arch, *Triumphal* : Augustus, 428.
 Axe : Julius Caesar, 421.

C

Castle : Athens, 990.
 Christ, *bust of* : Alexius III, 965-968 ; Basil II and Constantine VIII, 933-935 ; Constantine IX, 942 ; First Crusade, 989 ; John I, 924-932 ; John II, 954-955 ; Manuel I, 957 ; Michael IV, 936-941 ; Michael VII, 950 ; Romanus IV, 949 ; Theodore I, 977-984 ; Thessalonica, 986.
 — *half-length figure of* : Theodora, 943.
 — *monogram of* : Arcadius, 606 ; 613-614 ; 624-625 ; Heraclius I, 721-730 ; 732-781 ; 783-792 ; 794-807 ; Theodosius I, 558-559 ; 574-575 ; 580-582 ; Valentinian II, 547 ; 552-553.
 — *seated on throne* : Alexius I, 951-953 ; Constantine X, 945-948 ; Isaac II, 963 ; Manuel I, 958 ; Michael VI, 944 ; Michael VIII, 987 ; Theodore I, 971.
 — *standing* : Theodore I, 973-976 ; Theodore Manphas, 964.
 — *standing with Emperor* : Alexius III, 969-970.
 Cippus : Augustus, 424.
 Constantinople or Roma, *seated* : Arcadius, 609 ; 622 ; Gratian, 542-543 ; Honorius, 603 ; Theodosius I, 565 ; 583 ; Theodosius II, 630 ; 632.
 Crescent or Crescents : First Crusade, 989 ; Justinian I, 638.
 Cross : Heraclius I, 679-720 ; 731 ; 782 ; 793 ; 813-852 ; 854-908 ; Justin II, 651-660 ; Justinian I, 638-640 ; 643-644 ; 646-648 ; Maurice Tiberius, 664-670 ; Phocas, 677-678 ; Tiberius II, 661-663.
 — *Latin or long* : Justinian I, 641-642 ; Theodosius II, 631 ; Vandal, 634.
 — *on three steps* : Michael IV, 936-941.
 — *ornamented* : First Crusade, 989 ; Romanus IV, 949 ; Theodora, 943.
 — *pattée* : Athens, 990.
 — *potent* : Honorius, 604.

E

⊕ : Anastasius I, 635 ; Justinian I, 649-650.
 ⓔ : Justinian I, 645.
 Eagle : Claudius II, 446.
 Elephant : Julius Caesar, 421.
 Emperor *crowned by Victory*, *see Victory crowning Emperor*.
 — *holding globus and sceptre* : Leo I, 663.

Emperor, *holding globus and spear* : Constantius II, 518-519.
 — *holding globus and standard, overturning captive* : Arcadius, 606 ; Theodosius I, 557 ; 573 ; 576-579 ; Valentinian II, 550.
 — *holding labarum, captive at feet* : Valentinian II, 527.
 — *holding standard, dragging captive* : Valens, 538-541.
 — *holding standard (or labarum) and globus* : Arcadius, 605 ; 607-608 ; 616 ; 619-621 ; Honorius, 591 ; 600 ; Theodosius I, 554-555 ; 570-571 ; Valentinian I, 528.
 — *holding standard (or labarum) and globus, captive at his feet* : Arcadius, 618.
 — *receiving globus from Jupiter*, *see Jupiter giving globus to Emperor*.
 — *receiving statuette of Victory from soldier* : Aurelian, 452.
 — *standing on ship* : Theodosius I, 556 ; 572.
 Empress, *standing* : Flaccilla, 589-590.

F

Female figure, *seated* : Titus, 431 ; Vespasian, 430.
 Fortuna, *standing* : Gallienus, 440.

G

Genius, *holding cornucopiae and patera* : Licinius I, 480.

H

Head, *diademed* : Vandal, 634.

I

⊖ : Justinian I, 646.

J

Janus, *head of* : Roman Republican, 420.
 Jupiter, *giving globus to Emperor* : Diocletian, 457-462 ; Maximian I, 463-469 ; Maximian II, 470-474.
 — *holding globus and sceptre* : Licinius I, 476-479 ; Licinius II, 481.
 — *holding Victory and sceptre* : Constantine I, 489.
 Justinian I, *monogram of* : Justinian I, 649-650.

K

Ⓚ : Heraclius I, 813-814 ; 907 ; Justin I, 637 ; Justin II, 660 ; Justinian I, 641-644 ; Tiberius II, 661-662.

L

Laurel-wreath, *see Wreath, laurel*.

M

M or **Μ**: Constantine III, 908-909; Heraclius I, 679-812; 815-906; Maurice Tiberius, 664-670; Phocas, 677-678; Justin I, 636; Justin II, 651-659; Justinian I, 638-640; 647-648; Tiberius II, 663.

Minerva, *standing*: Domitian, 432.

O

Oak-wreath, *see* Wreath, oak.

P

Pax, *running*: Claudius II, 444-445.

— *standing*: Postumus, 443.

Pegasus: Gallienus, 442.

Phoenix: Constantius II, 516.

Portal, *fortified*: Constantine II, 492; Constantius II, 499; Crispus, 491.

Providentia, *standing*: Gallienus, 441; Hadrian, 434; Trajan, 433.

Prow: Roman Republican, 420.

Pyre: Claudius II, 447-448.

R

Roma, *seated*: Philip I, 438; *see also* Constantinople.

— *standing*: Aemilianus, 439.

S

S·C: Augustus, 425.

Saint, *standing*: John V, 988.

St. Constantine, *standing with Emperor*: Alexius III, 965-968; John V, 988.

St. Demetrius, *standing with Emperor*: Manuel I, 956.

St. George, *bust of*: Alexius III, 969-970.

St. Michael, *standing*: Thessalonica, 986.

— *supporting Emperor kneeling before Christ*: Michael VIII, 987.

St. Theodore, *standing with Emperor*: Theodore I, 971-984.

Salus, *seated*: Hadrian, 435.

— *standing*: Gordian III, 437.

Securitas, *seated*: Caracalla, 436.

Simpulum: Julius Caesar, 421.

Sol Invictus, *holding bust of Sarapis*: Maximin II, 475.

— *holding globus*: Constantine I, 482; 484.

Soldier, *attacking fallen enemy*: Constantius II, 504-510; 513-515; Constantius Gallus, 523-525; Julian II, 526.

— *giving statuette of Victory to Emperor, see Emperor, receiving statuette of Victory from soldier.*

Soldiers, two, and military standard: Constans I, 530; Constantine I, 487-488; Constantine II, 496-497; Constantius II, 501-502.

Soldiers, two, and two military standards: Constantine I, 485-486; Constantine II, 493-495; Constantius II, 517.

Sprinkler: Julius Caesar, 421.

Standard, *see* Soldiers, two, and military standards.

Standards, two, *see* Soldiers, two, and two military standards.

Star or Stars: Heraclius I, 853; Justin I, 636; Justinian I, 641-642; Phocas, 676.

T

Temple, distyle, with figure of Emperor: Claudius I, 429.

V

U: Phocas, 673.

Victories, two, *face to face, holding shield*: Constantine I, 483.

— — *face to face, holding wreath and palm*: Constantius II, 498-500.

Victory, *crowning Emperor*: Arcadius, 610-612; 623; Aurelian, 453; Honorius, 592-599; 601-602.

— *dragging captive*: Arcadius, 617.

— *holding inscribed shield*: Eudoxia, 629; Flaccilla, 588.

— *holding trophy (or standard) and dragging captive*: Arcadius, 613-615; 624-627; Theodosius I, 558-564; 574-575; 580-582; Valentinian II, 544-547; 551-553.

— *holding wreath and palm*: Valens, 529-537; Valentinian II, 548.

— *holding wreath and palm, captive at her feet*: Aurelian, 454.

— *seated on ship*: Theodosius I, 556; 572.

Virgin, *bust of*: Constantine IX, 942.

— *seated, holding infant Christ*: Isaac II, 961-962; Theodore I, 972.

— *seated, holding medallion of Christ*: Andronicus I, 960; Michael VIII, 987.

— *standing with Emperor*: Manuel I, 958; Theodore Mankaphas, 964.

W

Wreath, laurel, *enclosing inscr.*: Arcadius, 628; Augustus, 426-427; Constans I, 521-522; Constantius II, 503; 511-512; Theodosius I, 566-569; 585-587; Valentinian II, 549.

— oak, *enclosing inscr.*: Augustus, 425.

— *part of*: Roman Republican, 420.

X

XX: Phocas, 672; 676.

XXXX: Phocas, 671; 674-675.

II. c. ROYAL AND IMPERIAL PERSONS: GREEK COINS

The representations are of heads or busts, unless otherwise stated.

KINGS AND RULERS

A	Artaxerxes I, <i>running</i> : 416-417.
Alexander III : Lysimachus, 103-112.	P
Antiochus I : 346-352.	Philetaerus : Pergamum, 145.
Antiochus II : 382.	S
Antiochus III : 393-404.	Seleucus II : 390.
Antiochus Hierax : 383-389.	
Arsinoë : Ephesus, 196.	

EMPERORS AND IMPERIAL PERSONS

Augustus : Sardes and Pergamum, 306.	Sabina : Sardes, 287-288.
— <i>standing</i> : Pergamum, 164.	Antinoüs : Sardes, 289.
Livia, <i>seated</i> : Sardes, 279.	Antoninus Pius : Sardes, 290 ; Tralles, 311.
Tiberius, <i>standing with City-Goddess</i> : Sardes, 279.	Faustina Sen. : Sardes, 291.
Germanicus : Sardes, 280-281.	M. Aurelius : Nysa, 233 ; Sardes, 292-297.
— <i>facing Agrippina Jun.</i> : Smyrna, 212.	Commodus : Sardes, 298.
Caligula : Smyrna, 212.	Julia Domna : Sardes, 299.
Claudius I : Cadi, 313.	Caracalla : Ephesus, 200 ; Sardes, 300.
— <i>and Agrippina Sen., jugate</i> : Ephesus, 199.	Geta : Dios-Hieron, 227.
Nero : Cydonia, 136 ; Smyrna, 213 ; Thyatira, 308.	Julia Maesa : Sardes, 301.
Agrippina Jun. : Cadi, 314.	Julia Mamaea : Metropolis, 205.
— <i>facing Germanicus</i> : Smyrna, 212.	Severus Alexander : Maeonia, 229-230.
Poppaea, <i>as Nike, walking, holding wreath and cornucopiae</i> : Smyrna, 213.	Maximin I : Sardes, 302.
Domitian : Sardes, 282 ; Smyrna, 214.	Gordian III : Mastaura, 232 ; Sardes, 303-304.
Domitia : Sala, 239.	Tranquillina : Sardes, 305.
Trajan : Germe, 228 ; Sardes, 283-284.	Herennia Etruscilla : Ephesus, 201.
Marciana : Sardes, 285.	Valerian : Ephesus, 202-204.
Hadrian : Sardes, 286.	Salonina : Saitta, 238 ; Smyrna, 215.
	Probus : Alexandria, 419.

II. d. IMPERIAL PERSONS: ROMAN AND BYZANTINE COINS

The representations are of heads or busts, unless otherwise stated.

M. Antonius : 422-423.	Domitian : 432.
Octavia : 422-423.	Trajan : 433.
Augustus : 424 ; 426-428.	Hadrian : 434-435.
— <i>in quadriga</i> : 425.	Caracalla : 436.
Claudius I : 429.	Gordian III : 437.
— <i>crowned by Fortuna</i> : 429.	Philip I : 438.
Vespasian : 430.	Aemilianus : 439.
Titus : 431.	Gallienus : 440-442.

- Postumus: 443.
 Claudius II: 444-450.
 Aurelian: 451-455.
 — *standing with Severina*: 451.
 — *standing with soldier*: 452.
 Severina, *standing with Aurelian*: 451.
 Vabalathus: 455.
 Carus: 456.
 Diocletian: 457-462.
 — *standing with Jupiter*: 457-462.
 Maximian I: 463-469.
 — *standing with Jupiter*: 463-469.
 Maximian II: 470-474.
 — *standing with Jupiter*: 470-474.
 Maximin II: 475.
 Licinius I: 476-480.
 Licinius II: 481.
 Constantine I: 482-490.
 — *in quadriga*: 490.
 Crispus: 491.
 Constantine II: 492-497.
 Constantius II: 498-519.
 — *standing*: 519.
 Constans I: 520-522.
 Constantius Gallus: 523-525.
 Julian II: 526.
 Valentinian I: 527-528.
 — *standing*: 527-528.
 Valens: 529-541.
 — *standing*: 538-541.
 Gratian: 542-543.
 Valentinian II: 544-553.
 — *standing*: 550.
 — *standing with Theodosius I*: 584.
 Theodosius I: 554-587.
 — *standing*: 554-555; 557; 570-571; 573; 576-579.
 — *standing on ship*: 556; 572.
 — *standing with Valentinian II*: 584.
 Flaccilla: 588-590.
 — *standing*: 589-590.
 Honorius: 591-604.
 — *standing*: 591-602.
 Arcadius: 605-628.
 — *standing*: 605-608; 610-612; 616; 618-621; 623.
 Eudoxia: 629.
 Theodosius II: 630-632.
 Leo I: 633.
 — *standing*: 633.
 Anastasius I: 635.
 Justin I: 636-637.
 Justinian I: 638-648.
 Justin II and Sophia, *seated*: 651-660.
 Tiberius II: 663.
 — and Anastasia, *seated*: 661-662.
 Maurice Tiberius: 664-670.
 Phocas: 671-676.
 — and Leontia, *standing*: 677-678.
 Heraclius I: 679-720; 813-844; 864-900.
 — and Heraclius II, *standing*: 721-811; 845-863; 901-907.
 — Heraclius II and Martina, *standing*: 812.
 Constantine III: 909.
 — *standing*: 908.
 Constantine IV, Heraclius IV, and Tiberius IV: 909.
 Basil I and Leo VI, *half-length figures of*: 910-911.
 Leo VI: 912-915.
 — and Alexander, *seated*: 916.
 Romanus I: 917-918.
 Constantine VII: 919.
 — and Romanus II: 920.
 Nicephorus II: 921-923.
 Michael VII: 950.
 Alexius I: 951-952.
 — *standing*: 953.
 John II: 954-955.
 Manuel I: 957.
 — *standing*: 959.
 — *standing with St. Demetrius*: 956.
 — *standing with Virgin*: 958.
 Andronicus I and Christ, *standing*: 960.
 Isaac II, *standing*: 961-963.
 Theodore Mankaphas and Virgin, *standing*: 964.
 Alexius III and Christ, *standing*: 969-970.
 — and St. Constantine, *standing*: 965-968.
 Theodore I and St. Theodore, *standing*: 971-984.
 John III, *standing*: 985.
 Michael VIII (kneeling) with Christ and St. Michael: 987.
 John V and St. Constantine, *standing*: 988.

III. A. SYMBOLS: GREEK COINS

- Anchor: Antiochus I, 359.
 Aplustre: Alexander III, 10; Ephesus, 198.
 Astragalus: Ephesus, 178-193; 196.
 Bee: Alexander III, 17; Ephesus, 197.
 Bow: Pergamum, 145.
 Caduceus: Alexander III, 52; 84; Macedon (Interval), 89-93; Lysimachus, 112-122; 124-126; 130; Philip V, 101.
 Club: Alexander III, 6; 57; 69; Lysimachus, 105-106; Parium, 138.

Cock : Alexander III, 11.	Pomegranate : Side, 320-332.
Corn, ear of : Alexander III, 13; Lysimachus, 105.	Quiver : Lysimachus, 106; Perga, 318.
Dolphin : Alexander III, 12; Seleucus I, 333-334.	Racing-torch : Alexander III, 2-5; 50-51; 72; Lysimachus, 107.
Helmet, Macedonian : Alexander III, 8-9; Antigonus Gonatas, 100.	Rose : Alexander III, 19-21.
Ivy-leaf : Alexander III, 54.	Spear-head : Lysimachus, 113-129; 131-132.
Jar, one-handled : Alexander III, 70-71.	Star, eight-pointed : Alexander III, 2-4.
Lion, <i>forepart of</i> : Lysimachus, 103.	Thunderbolt : Alexander III, 2; 81.
Lyre : Alexander III, 16; 53.	Torch : Ephesus, 197-198.
Maeander-pattern : Alexander III, 18.	Tripod-lebes : Antiochus III, 393.
Nike, <i>holding wreath</i> : Alexander III, 7.	Trophy-stand : Alexander III, 82.
Palm-branch : Pergamum, 145.	Wreath : Antiochus I, 355.
Palm-tree : Alexander III, 29-32.	— <i>containing monogram</i> : Alexander III, 14; 47; Lysimachus, 104; 109.
Plough : Alexander III, 29-32.	Uncertain : Alexander III, 39-41; 59-63; 68.

III. B. COUNTERMARKS: GREEK COINS

Caduceus : Cassander, 87.	| Horse's head, <i>horned</i> : Achaeus, 414.
Δ : Tralles, 311.	
Δ C B : Sardes, 250.	ζ : Mastaura, 232.
Μ : Sardes, 257.	Uncertain : Alexander III, 82.

IV. A. MAGISTRATES' NAMES: GREEK AUTONOMOUS COINS

A	Δiv. : Side, 325.
'Αγ...(?): Sardes, 257.	Διο. : Side, 326-327.
[A]πολλωνίδ[ης]: Smyrna, 208.	Διομ. : Ephesus, 198.
'Αριάθης : Ephesus, 188.	
'Ασ... : Antiochus III, 399.	E
	[Eπί]γονος : Colophon, 168.
B	Εὐμένης Μηνοφίλου : Sardes, 264.
Βιανο. : Apameia, 312.	
Δ	H
Δει. : Side, 320.	[Hρ]αῖος : Sardes, 250.
Δειν. : Side, 321.	
Δεινο. : Side, 322.	K
Δήμοφῶν Θηβάδου : Sardes, 248-249.	[K]λεανδρ. : Colophon, 169.
Δι. : Antiochus III, 400-401; Cassander, 86; Side, 323-324.	Κονίω[ν] : Colophon, 170.

Μ
 Μειλήσιος Δημοφίλου Μοσχίων[ος]: Sardes, 263.
 Μενεκλῆς: Alabanda, 219.
 [Μη]ν[ό]δ[ο]το[ς]: Sardes, 251.

Π
 Παλαι...(?): Ephesus, 196.
 [Πολ]υκράτης: Cyme, 166.

Σ
 Σαρ.: Alexander III, 21.
 Σι.: Seleucus I, 342.

Τ
 Τεισύλος: Alexander III, 20.

Φ
 Φε.: Antiochus I, 346.

—
 Uncertain: Colophon, 171-173; Ephesus, 178.

IV. B. MAGISTRATES' NAMES: GREEK COINS OF THE IMPERIAL PERIOD

Α
 Ἀσιατικοῦ (ἐπὶ γρ.): *M. Aurelius*, Nysa, 233.

Δ
 Δαμᾶ (ἐπὶ): *Time of Septimius Severus*, Maeonia, 229.
 Δαρίον (ἐπὶ): *Ant. Pius*, M. Aurelius, Sardes, 292;
Time of Ant. Pius, Sardes, 273.
 Διογένους Διον[υσίου] (ἐπὶ—ἀρχ.): *Time of Gallienus*,
 Cotiaëum, 316.

Ε
 Ἐπικτήτου (ἐπ. σ.): *Time of Philip*, Smyrna, 211.

Ζ
 Ζηῶνος (ἐπὶ—ἀρχ.): *Sev. Alexander*, Maeonia, 230.
 Ζωσίμου, Μ. Αὐρ. (ἐπὶ γρ.): *Time of Valerian*, Tralles,
 310.

Ι
 Ἴπποδαμianoῦ, Κλ. (ἐπὶ γρ.): *Gordian III*, Mastaura,
 232.

Κ
 Κλέων, Ἰούλιος: *Tiberius*, Sardes, 279.
 Κουσίσιος ([γραμματεὺς τοῦ δήμου?] τὸ δ'): *Claudius and*
Agrippina, Ephesus, 199.

Μ
 Μέμνων: *Tiberius*, Sardes, 279.
 Μητ[ρο]δ[ώρου], Τ. Φλ. (ἐπὶ—[σπρ.] τὸ β'): *Domitian*,
 Sardes, 282.

Μίθρου, Γ. Κλ. (ἐπὶ—ἀρχ. α'): *J. Domna*, Sardes, 299.
 Μνασέας: *Germanicus*, Sardes, 280-281.
 Μνασέου, Τι. (ἐπὶ): *Time of Nero*, Sardes, 265.

Ν
 Νεικομάχου (ἐπὶ): *Ant. Pius*, M. Aurelius, Sardes,
 293-297.

Π
 Ποπλίου (ἐπὶ—γραμ.): *Ant. Pius*, Tralles, 311.

Ρ
 Ρουφείνου (ἐπὶ): *Gordian III*, Sardes, 304.
 Ρούφου, Ἄν. (ἐπὶ—ἀρχ. α' τὸ γ'): *Caracalla*, Sardes,
 300.

Σ
 Σέξστου, Μ. Αὐρ. (ἐπ. σ.): *Salonina*, Smyrna, 215.

Υ
 Ὑλα, Τι. Φλα. (ἐπὶ): *Time of the Flavians*, Daldis,
 226.

Φ
 Φιλείνου, Τι. Κλαυ. (ἐπὶ—στρα.): *Time of Nero or Ves-*
pasian, Sardes, 266.

—
 Uncertain or Illegible: *Commodus*, Sardes, 298;
Salonina, Saitta, 238.

IV. c. ROMAN MAGISTRATES' NAMES ON GREEK COINS

GREEK

A

Ἀουίολα (ἐπὶ [ἀνθυπάτου]) = C. Calpurnius Aviola, Procos., A. D. 38-39: *Caligula*, Smyrna, 212.

M

Μαρκέλλου (ἐπὶ—τὸ β') = T. Clodius M. f. Eprius Marcellus, Procos., A. D. 70-73?: *Time of Nero or Vespasian*, Sardes, 266.

Σ

Σίλβανον = M. Plautius M. f. Silvanus, Procos., A. D. 4-5?: *Augustus*, Pergamum, 164.

T

Τούλλου, Λου. Βα. (ἐπὶ—ἀνθυπάτου) = L. Baebius Tullius, Procos., before A. D. 114: *Trajan*, Sardes, 283-284.

Φ

Φλώρου, Λ. Μεστρίου (ἐπὶ—ἀνθυπάτου) = L. Mestrius Florus, Procos., A. D. 83-84: *Domitian*, Smyrna, 214.

LATIN

C. Fabius M. f. [Hadrianus], Procos., 57-56 B. C.: *Ephesus*, 198.

IV. D. MAGISTRATES' NAMES: ROMAN COINS

A

M. Antonius Imp. Cos. Desig. iter et tert. IIIvir

R. P. C.: 422-423.*

Caesar Augustus Tr. Pot.: 424.

(Augustus) Imp. IX Tr. Po. V: 428.

C

C. Cassius C. f. Celer IIIvir A. A. A. F. F.: 426.

D

Imp. Caes. Domit. Aug. Germ. P. M. Tr. P. VIII

Imp. XVII Cos. XIII Cens. P. P. P.: 432.*

H

Hadrianus Aug. Cos. III P. P.: 434.

Imp. Caesar Traian. Hadrianus Aug. P. M. Tr. P.
Cos. III: 435.*

M

L. Mescinius Rufus IIIvir XV S. F.: 424.

T

T. Caesar Imp. Vespasian. Pontif. Tr. P. Cos. IIII:
431.*

Imp. Caes. Ner. Traian. Optim. Aug. Ger. Dac.
Parthico P. M. Tr. P. Cos. VI P. P.: 433.*

V

Imp. Caesar Vespasianus Aug. Pon. Max. Tr. P. Cos.
VI: 430.*

* Inscr. begins on *obv.* and is continued on *rev.*

V. A. REMARKABLE INSCRIPTIONS: GREEK COINS

GREEK

Α	Μ
ΑΘΗΝΑΣ ΝΙΚΗΦΟΡΟΥ: Pergamum, 157-163.	ΜΗΝ ΑΣΚΗΝΟΣ: Sardes, 277-278.
ΑΝΤΙΝΟΟΣ ΗΡΩΣ: Sardes, 289.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ ΕΝ ΙΩΝΙΑ: Metropolis, 205.
ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ: Alabanda, 219-220.	Ν
ΑΡΣΙ: Ephesus, 196.	ΝΕΙΚΗ ΠΟΤΤΑΙΑ ΖΜΥΡ: Smyrna, 213.
ΑΡΤΕΜΙΔΟΣ ΠΕΡΓΑΙΑΣ: Perga, 318-319.	ΝΕΩΚΟΡΟΣ: Philadelphia, 236.
ΑΣΚΛΗΠΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ: Pergamum, 151-156.	Ο
Δ	ΟΙΚ[Ο]ΥΜΕΝΙΚΟΣ: Aphrodisias, 221.
ΔΗΜΟΣ: Philadelphia, 234-235.	Π
ΔΗΜΟΣ ΚΟΤΙΑΕΩΝ: Cotiaëum, 316.	ΠΑΦΗ ΚΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ: Sardes, 286.
Ε	ΠΥΘΙΑ: Aphrodisias, 221.
ΕΦΕΣΙΩΝ Α ΑΣΙΑΣ: Ephesus, 203.	Σ
ΕΦΕΣΙΩΝ Α ΑΣΙΑΣ: Ephesus, 201.	ΚΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ Β ΝΕΩΚΟΡ: Sardes, 304.
ΕΦΕΣΙΩΝ Γ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ: Ephesus, 202.	ΚΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ Β ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ: Sardes, 275-278
ΕΦΕΣΙΩΝ ΤΡΙΣ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ: Ephesus, 200.	299; 302-303; 305.
ΕΦΕΣΙΩΝ ΤΥΧΗ: Ephesus, 204.	ΚΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ ΔΙΣ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ: Sardes, 300.
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V. c. REMARKABLE INSCRIPTIONS: BYZANTINE COINS

<p style="text-align: center;">A</p> <p>ANANEO : Constantine III, 908.</p>	<p>IS XS BASILE BASILE : Michael IV, 936-941. IC XC NIKA : Theodora, 943.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">E</p> <p>EMMANOVHA : Basil II and Constantine VIII, 933-935; Isaac II, 963; John I, 924-932; Michael IV, 936-941; Theodora, 943; Theodore I, 984. EN TOTO NIKA : Constantine III, 908.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">O</p> <p>O AGIOS GEORGIOS : Alexius III, 969-970. O EMMANVHA : Theodore I, 977-983.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">I</p> <p>INSYS XPISTYS BASILEY BASILE' : Basil II and Constantine VIII, 933-935; John I, 924-932. IS XS BASILE BASIL' : Constantine X, 945-948; Michael VI, 944.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">S</p> <p>C R P Δ : Romanus IV, 949.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">X</p> <p>XXAM : Thessalonica, 986.</p>

V. d. REMARKABLE INSCRIPTION: LATIN COIN

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