Video options (No video this week)

After this lecture, students will be able to:

- 1. Put the 1% of their lives spent in this course in the context of the news events that defined this semester.
- 1. Use the Boston Bombing examples to illustrate the key lessons
- Put the likely future of news as a business in the context of news as a business in American history 2.
- Articulate three roles they inherit (willingly or not) in the 3. Information Age.

These skills relate to course outcomes 1,4 & 6

99 Days From Gutenberg to Zuckerberg In 99 Days



1% of your life, so far

17 journalists killed in 2013 9 since the start of the semester*

99 Days



*As of May 4



So far in 2013 38 US troops killed in Iraq 32 US troops killed in Afghanistan







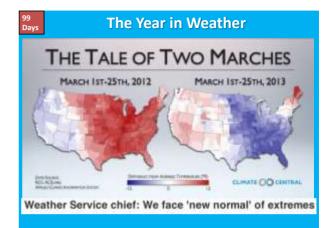


Deadly tornado hits Mississippi as storm system stretches across East



Midwest's Floods Aren't Over, But So Far, So Good



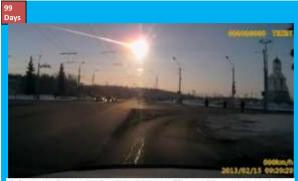




Inauguration 2013: Barack Obama sworn in for second term



Chicago Girl Who Performed at Obama's Inauguration Killed in Shooting



Meteorite explodes over Russia, more than 1,000 injured







Oscar Pistorius murder charge: Reeva Steenkamp laid to rest



South Korea Moves to Defuse Tensions With the North



Supreme Court Justices Struggle With Federal Right to Gay Marriage



French lawmakers approve same-sex marriage bill





Iran quake kills 37, injures more than 850









Most effects of sequester yet to be felt



In Medical First, a Baby With H.I.V. Is Deemed Cured





Lawmakers Plead Not Guilty to Charges in Bribery Scheme









Records: Texas plant hadn't told feds about explosive fertilizer



Terror plot: Toronto Muslim leader tipped off RCMP: CBC



'Growing evidence' of chemical weapons use in Syria - UK



Official: Jimmy Fallon to replace Jay Leno



Disney buys Lucasfilm for \$4 billion



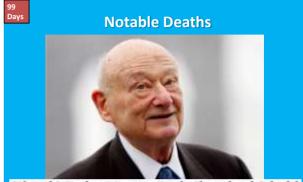
Strong hints of dark matter detected by space station, physicists say



Two Promising Places to Live, 1,200 Light-Years From Earth







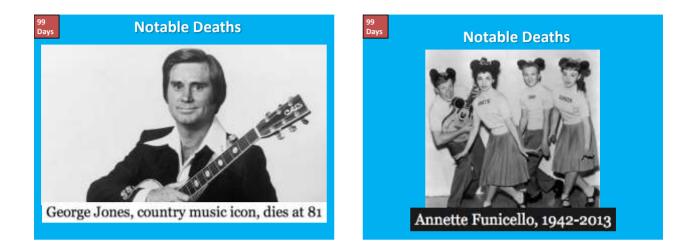
Edward I. Koch, a Mayor as Brash, Shrewd and Colorful as the City He Led, Dies at 88



Zhuang Zedong dies at 72; helped get 'pingpong diplomacy' rolling



Cleotha Staples, a Staple Singer, Dies at 78





Richie Havens, Folk Singer Who Opened Woodstock, Has Died

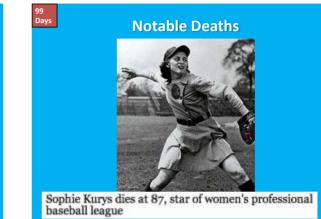


Notable Deaths

99 Days

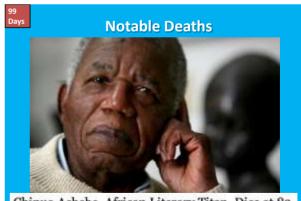


Kriss Kross Rapper Chris Kelly Dies of Possible Drug Overdose



99 Days Bootable Deaths For the second secon

dies



Chinua Achebe, African Literary Titan, Dies at 82





Roger Ebert dead at 70 after battle with cancer

Notable Deaths

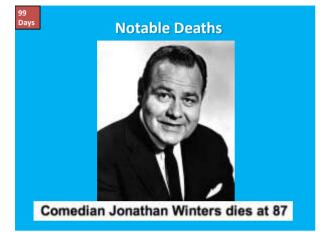
99 Days



Richard Griffiths, dead at 65, leaves theatrical legacy







Notable Deaths

99 Days

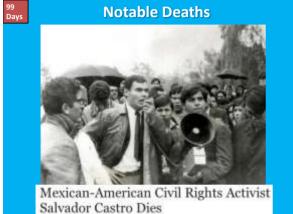


Ron Lanza, gay comedy club pioneer, dies



Test-tube baby pioneer Sir Robert Edwards dies







99 Days





Christina Applegate Marries Martyn LeNoble



Jim Nabors, Stan Cadwallader Marry In Seattle



Celebrity Breakups!







Celebrity Breakups!









News Literacy Final

Monday, May 13



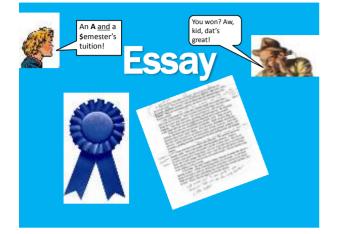
JAVITS

Prepare for...

✓ 3 Video deconstructions (Approximately 1 hour)

✓ 1 Print deconstruction (Remaining time)

You are permitted to bring the <u>back page</u> of the deconstruction workbook, <u>without</u> notes.





Your Evaluations Help Us Improve the Course

Online evaluation site will soon open

Responses are completely anonymous (It's an off-site contractor)

Instructors and lecturers only see data \underline{after} all grades are released.

Past student evaluations have led to:

- Changes in course textbooks
- Changes in assignments
- -Changes in faculty (both retention and release)

The Future of News From Gutenberg to Zuckerberg and Beyond



From Ben to Brin





Entrepreneurs Shape the News

A Turning Point: Mass Circulation Newspapers Emerge



1833: Benjamin Day Introduces the *New York Sun* – First 'Penny Press' Paper

The Old Business Model is Disrupted

craigslist	long island = an an an an an an ar ar ar			
	community		housing	1083
post to dursteets	activities	last-fauld	auto / Sousang	accousting-finance
my account feet, fact account legal	atists chidcare general	municiana Initial reivo político	sublets / thereforeity housing wanted	admin / effice arch / angeworks ad / media / design
search craigskit	process parts avents	sdestase volastases slaboos	Housing weap Housing randols parking / storage	Extents / activities leastness / angell automor service
to 160 .	personats roxfy planer		office / conservat real estate for sale	education forst / have / hange general fabor
	WITHIN SHER WITHIN		Tor sale	Tatata inco.

Craigslist, and the resulting loss of ad revenue, kills the old business model.

Advertisers Have More Choice and More Control



Advertisers have direct access to consumers
 Ad dollars migrate from mass audience
 to target audience

Will News Producers Balance Profit and Public Service?

Public



Profit

What Would You Pay?



coma. Washingtor



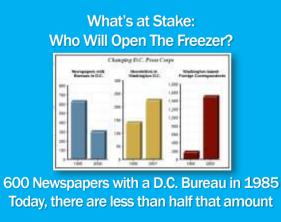
A Helicopter Fligh

Around Hong Kong



Dumping Ground in Wei Yu, Southern China

Total 60 Minutes Expenditure for **Reporting on this** Piece: Up to \$100,000



In The Future, Who Will Report the News?



 Bloggers? Journalists? **Citizen Journalists?**

The Future of News

News Summarization - What are the benefits?

The Future of News

Sound Familiar? After Yahoo Buys Summly, Google Buys News Summarization App Wavii

The deals have taken out of play two small companies that sought to enhance how consumer experience news - a significant concern for Google and Yahoo, which both maintain highly

In separate inter enhance r Adrian Aoun and D'Aloisio

consumer experience ticles into

proprietary algorithm that boiled down complex news stories into sentences of just a few words.

News Summarization – Benefits?

The Future of News

Sound Familiar? After Yahoo Buys Summly, Google Buys News Summarization App Wavii

The deals have taken out of play two small companies that sought to enhance how

boiled down complex news stories

In separate intensions but over Ward founder kilden Auron and Walada acknowledge into sentences of just a

News Summarization – Drawbacks?

Will Watchdog Journalism Survive?



Nonprofits: ProPublica funds its investigative journalism with donations

Will Watchdog Journalism Survive?



For-Profit Strategy: The End of Free?

Who Will Pay for Newsrooms? The Consumer Spot.us Community-funded reporting •Non-Profits Image: Community funded reporting • The Government Image: Community funded reporting

Three Roles in Your Future

- 1. Citizen News Consumer
 - 2. Publisher Producer
 - 3. Watchdog

Three Roles in Your Future

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Citizen News Consumer



The Key Lessons of News Literacy

 Always know what information neighborhood you're in.

Lesson 1: Know your neighborhood



From reddit.com - what neighborhood are we in?

Lesson 1: Know your neighborhood



Lesson 1: Know your neighborhood



As news consumers, how should we judge a news outlet's credibility?

Should we judge the twitter feed of a news outlet differently than what they print in their newspaper?

What responsibility does a news outlet have to the public when they get a story wrong?

Lesson 1: Know your neighborhood



BostonMarathon BustenMarathon For every retweet we receive we will donate \$1,00 to the wBostonMarathon victims #PrayForBoston 20 Researched by Busitio Expand

sim.

Fake Boston Marathon donation Twitter account suspended

Citizen News Consumer

Citizen News Consumer

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The Key Lessons of News Literacy

 In the news neighborhood, differentiate news from opinion.

Lesson 2: News vs. opinion journalism



How can you tell if you are getting news or opinion?

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The Key Lessons of News Literacy

3. Follow a story over time.



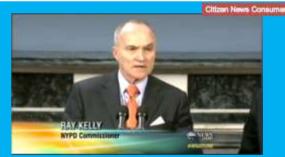




 Evaluate sources, evaluate sources, evaluate sources.



"I believe that he's wrongfully being accused... I knew Dzhokhar, and what I see is two people with bookbags. I don't see them planting down explosives. I believe that they needed somebody to blame, and these were the people that they blamed" - Britney Smith of Long Island, friend of Dzhokhar Tsarnaev and his sister



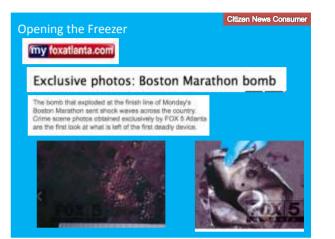
"They discussed this [bombing Times Square] while driving around in a Mercedes SUV that they had hijacked after they shot and killed an MIT police officer in Cambridge" - Ray Kelly, NYPD Commissioner

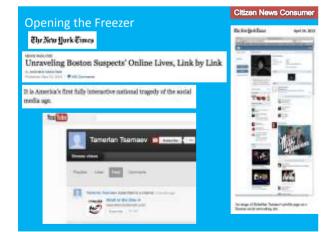
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The Key Lessons of News Literacy

Always ask: Did the reporter open the freezer?







Case against bombing suspect based on video, photos

Failure to open the Freezer/ Misuse of Anonymous Sources

Hollygood

Boston Marathon Bombing: Rush to Break News Burns CNN, Fox News

Citizen News Consumer



Failure to open the Freezer



Boston Marathon Bombing: CNN Backtracks on Reports of Suspect Arrest

Updated: After reporting a suspect was arrested, the network reports that law enforcement chatter led them awry: "There was a misunderstanding;" AP, Fox News also wolk back their reports.

> CNN's reporting — which also included mention that the suspect runs a "dark-defined rund" — int in subscriptional mitrices, PBE archer Gween Bill were to Twitter. "Disturbing that it's GE for T' > 0 the finite bording request inde as 's dark-obtained

	Citizen News Consume
Failure to open the Freezer	
SH MEDIA	
New York Post's Boston 'Bag Men' Front Page Called 'A New Low,' 'Appalling' (PHOTO)	
The New York Post once ugain found itself in treatile after it published front-page phones of two mens on Thurnday who it said were being searched for its connection with the Baston hombings. The problem? They were completely insecunt.	
Salah Barhoun, one of the men identified on the front page of the New Ye ABC News that he went to the police to clear his name on Wednesday.	24
Sawher reported that Stellill arres had identified one of the energistated as "a Motomm-American Md, a local high ordered score player and intel yamer who endo at Spilway and idea How High and The Hangar Genes."	RAC MEN
Raddil users also frond the Farstnock page, which has show been made private. Annucling to Dealaple, in one part that has show best deleted, he wante, "Going is the court rightnow! Shir is real, but a will see gays Fin did not do anything."	FedS seeke
Die Post investilately same under fire Sor, at the very least, being ethically	pictured
rresponsible with its care of the pictures.	at Boston
	at Boston Märathon

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Citizen News Consumer

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The Key Lessons of News Literacy

On the Internet, rank and popularity do not necessarily mean reliability.

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The American State	they a	and (200 pill reads
	AR .	New YOO Volt. Territion Bitmes Burnet Heratran As Bown Explose 2015 A AND AND A Sector 2015 A AND AND A Sector 2015 AND A AND A AND A AND A AND A AND AND A
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Sign in to add thansets to your gette and to your gette and to your		Explanations of the Boardon Macathon to Boardon patho - 1 averaging - 20,111,221 years when the adversals of the segments is determed Parentee Deal segments (40)



the World Trade Center in 1993 and the Oklahoma City bombing in 1995, which Jones claimed was government-manufactured terrorism orchestrated to help Bill Clinton boost his poll numbers and





Citizen News Consumer

Citizen News Consumer

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The Key Lessons of News Literacy

Chose multiple news brands that you trust.

Boston Marathon Bombing: Rush to Break News Burns CNN, Fox News



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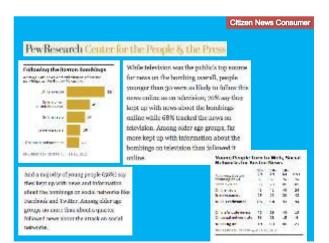
theguardian

News World news Boston Marathon bombing



Boston Marathon bombings: rounding up the conspiracy theories

'Alternative interpretations' of the 15 April attack sprang forth online almost immediately – and they're not going away



The Boston Globe

102 hours in pursuit of Marathon suspects



Citizen News Consumer

The Washington Post

Citizen News Consumer

Citizen News Consumer

Police, citizens and technology factor into Boston bombing probe



Fill agonts quickly came to Bauman's bedeide. A man in sunglasses and black baseball cap had walked right up to him, placed a black backpack on the ground and stepped away.

His tip became a critical lead, according to law enforcement officials.



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The Key Lessons of News Literacy

 Be open to information that challenges your own biases and assumptions.

Los Angeles Times

Citizen News Consumer

Boston bombings: Social media spirals out of control

Web sleaths cast suspicion on innocent people and spread bad tips and paranoia.

By Ken Bensinger and Andrea Chang, Los Angeles Times April 20, 2013 [513:079

Over the last few days, thousands of people have taken to the Internet to play Sherlock Holmes.

Armed with little more than grainy surveillance camera videos, osliphone photos and live tweets from police scanners, they have flooded the Web with cluse, tips and speculation about what happened in Boston and who might have been behind it.

Monday's homology, the first major terrorist attack on American roll in the age of strartphones, Twitter and Facebook, provided an opportunity for everyone to get involved. Within seconds of the first explosion, the Internet was alive with the collective ideas and rescritions of the masses.

But this watershed moment for social media quickly spiraled out of control. Lagions of Web sleaths cast suspicion on at least four innocent people, spread innumerable had tips and beightened the sense of panic and paranoia.



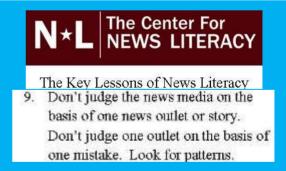
















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The Key Lessons of News Literacy

 Remember: In the digital age, we are all publishers as well as consumers. CINNU.S.

FBI: Help us ID Boston bomb suspects



A man identified as Suspect 2 appeared in this photograph by bystander David Green, who took the photo alter completing the Boston Marsthon. Green submitted the photo to the FBI, he fold Piers Worgan in an urbendaw



Boston bombs showed some

expertise

WASHINGTON — Investigators said the two Boston Marathon bombs were triggered by long-range remote controls for toy cars - a more sophisticated design than originally believed - bolstering a theory that the older suspect received bomb-making guidance on his six-month trip to Russia last year.

Citizen News Consumer

Tamerlan Tsarnaev, who died in a shootout with police last week, "more than likely got some instruction in Dagestan," a federal law enforcement official said Wednesday.



FOX NEWS [INSIDER]

Amateur Video: Firefighter Saves 7-Year-Old Boston Bombing Victim Jane Richard



Clitzen News Consumer Another Role: Empowered Consumer



The Choices You Make Determine Which News Organizations Will Live and Which Will Die Citizen News Consumer



The Key Lessons of News Literacy

11. Be an aggressive news consumer - In the digital age, it is hard work.



Boston Marathon Bombing Rumors

Claim Rumors and conspiracy theories associated with the Boston Marathon bombing.

Origin: As is common after disasters in the internet age (e.g., the 9/11 attacks, Hurricane Katrine, the Sandy Hook shooting), the online word in abuze with a variety of rumors and conspiracy theories related to that event. Below we attempt to chart some of the meat prevalent items associated with the Boston Manishan bombings of 15 April 2013:

- I B. Previsas. Investigation of Tarmerian Tarmaev Suspects Decame Citizens on 9/11 Consult: Durger Sticker Pressure Constern Ad Westbero Busistis Church Unseer (Busistis Church Unseer (Busistis Church

- ore Boyfriend's Proposal
- False Victim

- Sandy Hook Principal Kan: on the Roof Saudi Man Suspect Caught on CCTY Tarrity Guy Hoas





The Truth-O-Meter Ssys:



LONDA

The Boston Marathon bombing "is the fifth case" in which U.S. government officials examined individuals potentially involved in terrorism "and felt they were no threat and they went on to carry

out terrorist murders."

Peter King on Monday, April 22nd, 2013





Three Roles in Your Future

- 1. Citizen News Consumer
 - 2. Publisher /Producer
 - 3. Watchdog

In the Digital Age...



We are all producers, publishers and broadcasters...





BEWARE! Who are the most dangerous people to get emails from?



Family and friends don't always fact-check.

Now That You Know, <u>Will You</u> Uphold These Standards?

- Verification
- Independence
- Accountability

Three Roles in Your Future

- 1. Citizen News Consumer
 - 2. Publisher Producer
 - 3. <u>Watchdog</u>



Keeping Journalists Honest Your Voice Can Be Amplified





