## My Report

Last Modified: 0 1/30/20 13

1. Your student status:


Other
grad
Lower Sophomore
Lower Sophomore
F1
Lower sophomore
i dont know what this means
i dont know what this means
Lower sophomore
Exchange Student from Korea
transfer
Effectively U2, but l've been taking classes since 2007
Exchange student
sorry idk what that means this is my 4th semester, Sophmore
sorry idk what that means this is my 4th semester, Sophmore
Freshman
Freshman

| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 5 |
| Mean | 2.26 |
| Variance | 1.14 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.07 |
| Total Responses | 450 |


| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | College of Arts and Sciences College of Business |  | 230 | 50\% |
| 9 | I haven't declared a major |  | 81 | 18\% |
| 2 | College of Engineering and Applied Sciences |  | 75 | 16\% |
| 3 | School of Journalism | - | 23 | 5\% |
| 8 | School of Health Technology and Management | - | 25 | 5\% |
| 5 | School of Social Welfare | 1 | 8 | 2\% |
| 4 | School of Marine and Atmospheric Sciences | $\square$ | 11 | 2\% |
| 6 | School of Nursing | \| | 4 | 1\% |
| 7 | Sustainability Studies Program |  | 0 | 0\% |
|  | Total |  | 457 |  |
| Statistic |  |  | Value |  |
| Min Value |  |  | 1 |  |
| Max Value |  |  | 9 |  |
| Mean |  |  | 3.25 |  |
| Variance |  |  | 10.06 |  |
| Standard Deviation |  |  | 3.17 |  |
| Total Responses |  |  | 457 |  |

3. Why did you take this course?

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | To fulfill a DEC requirement |  | 378 | 83\% |
| 4 | It was recommended by a speaker at orientation |  | 121 | 26\% |
| 2 | It fit in my schedule |  | 121 | 26\% |
| 6 | A friend told me about it |  | 77 | 17\% |
| 7 | Other, please specify |  | 41 | 9\% |
| 5 | I read a review of the course/professor on line | - | 22 | 5\% |
| 3 | As a journalism major, I'm required to | - | 24 | 5\% |

## Other, please specify

it's my job
Might be Journalism Minor
Interested in journalism as a possible major
Journalism Minor
I am interested in majoring in journalism
sounded interesting
Journalism Minor
Debating journalism as either a minor or second major.
news literacy sounds like a very informative course
I am looking to become a journalism major
Debating journalism as either a minor or second major.
I am looking to become a journalism major
Journalism Minor
I am looking to become a journalism major
I intend to pursue science journalism after graduation, and want to round out my knowledge and get a head start on understanding journalism.
Seems Interesting
Interested
As a journalism minor, I'm required too
i love writing
minoring in journalism!
Journalism minor
seemed interesting
I am looking to become a journalism major
I interested in News
Interest in possible journalism minor
To learn about news literacy
Interesting Topic and Dean Miller is a cool guy
It sounded Interesting
interested in News and politic
i might major in journalism
JRN Minor
I thought it may be an interesting class to take as a DEC requirement
Journalism minor
I am excited about taking the class with professor Dean Miller
I want to learn news English
minor requirement
It sounded interesting
I like this topic
I write for the Statesman, and found it interesting
Journalism Minor
I love NEWS!!!

| Total Responses | 458 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

4. When you do access the news, what is your primary source of news?

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | Website |  | 320 | 70\% |
| 2 | TV |  | 313 | 68\% |
| 11 | Social Media (Facebook, Twitter, Tumblr, Weibos, etc) |  | 219 | 48\% |
| 1 | Newspaper |  | 193 | 42\% |
| 5 | Friends/Family |  | 167 | 36\% |
| 8 | Word of mouth |  | 145 | 32\% |
| 3 | Radio |  | 113 | 25\% |
| 6 | Cellphone App |  | 98 | 21\% |
| 7 | Magazine |  | 55 | 12\% |
| 10 | RSS news-feed |  | 9 | 2\% |
| 9 | Pod casts |  | 7 | 2\% |
| 12 | Other, please specify |  | 2 | 0\% |

## Ot her, please specify

reddit
iPad App

| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 12 |
| Total Responses | 458 |

5. Which papers?

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | New York Times |  | 234 | 59\% |
| 1 | Newsday |  | 182 | 46\% |
| 3 | New York Post |  | 75 | 19\% |
| 6 | USA Today |  | 62 | 16\% |
| 4 | New York Daily News |  | 58 | 15\% |
| 5 | Wall Street Journal |  | 57 | 14\% |
| 11 | Other, please specify |  | 36 | 9\% |
| 7 | AM New York | - | 14 | 4\% |
| 8 | Metro New York |  | 13 | 3\% |
| 10 | Long Island Press |  | 5 | 1\% |
| 9 | The Village Voice |  | 1 | 0\% |

## Other, please specify

The Poughkeepsie Journal
Times Beacon Record
The Observer
Long Island advanced
Long Island advanced
Poughkeepsie Journal
New Haven Register
Cooperstown Crier, The Daily Star, local papers
China daily
huffington post
Barrons
china daily
People's Daily(Chinese)
Journal News
People's Daily(Chinese)
New Haven Register
Frankfurter Allgemein
Poughkeepsie Journal
Long Island advanced
Journal News
The Daily Star
huffington post
news 12
Onion
Daily Mail
The Washington Post
none
Democrat and Chronicle
None, maybe Yahoo.com
None, maybe Yahoo.com
Arab news
too many to list
Arab news
CNN
none
Long Island Advanced

## Statistic

6. Which TV stations?

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | CNN |  | 242 | 58\% |
| 7 | News 12 (Long Island local station) |  | 163 | 39\% |
| 3 | FOX (National cable network) |  | 161 | 38\% |
| 4 | ABC (National broadcast network) |  | 153 | 36\% |
| 5 | CBS (National broadcast network) |  | 116 | 28\% |
| 2 | MSNBC |  | 108 | 26\% |
| 8 | New York 1 (NYC local station) | - | 33 | 8\% |
| 11 | Other, please specify | - | 25 | 6\% |
| 10 | Univision Telemundo | - | 16 | 4\% |
| 9 | Al Jazeera (English or Arabic version) | - | 16 | 4\% |
| 6 | Public TV (national broadcast network) | - | 11 | 3\% |

## Other, please specify

bbc
Comedy Central
Comedy Central (the Colbert Report and the Daily Show)
CW11
Cw11
BBC
The Young Turks
bbc
Comedy Central
News 12 Connecticut
CCTV
NBC
CCTV
BBC
CCTV(China)
Comedy Central
Comedy Central
CCTV(China)
espn
BBC
BBC
BBC World
BBC World

| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 11 |
| Total Responses | 420 |

7. Which radio stations?

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | Internet radio |  | 89 | 33\% |  |
| 2 | WINS AM 1010 |  | 56 | 21\% |  |
| 13 | Other, please specify |  | 50 | 18\% |  |
| 9 | WALK FM 97.5 |  | 42 | 15\% |  |
| 3 | WCBS AM 880 |  | 33 | 12\% |  |
| 6 | WNYC-FM 93.9 | - | 20 | 7\% |  |
| 11 | WSHU FM (regional NPR) | - | 17 | 6\% |  |
| 10 | WBAZ FM10 1.7 |  | 12 | 4\% |  |
| 4 | WABC AM 770 |  | 11 | 4\% |  |
| 1 | WUSB FM 90.1 | - | 11 | 4\% |  |
| 5 | WNYC-AM820 | - | 9 | 3\% |  |
| 8 | WALK AM 1370 |  | 3 | 1\% |  |
| 7 | WBBR AM 1130 |  | 1 | 0\% |  |

Other, please specify
NPR
WBLI FM 106.1/ Z100 FM 100.3
Ipod
Local Stations from Where I'm From
WBLI FM 106.1/Z100 FM 100.3
WOR 710
none
102.3

N/A
N/A
BBC
WOR 710
106.1 BLI
106.1 BLI
bbc
WRRV FM 96.9
AM 710
wbli 106.1
none
106.1
106.1
106.1

WFAN, WEPN
none
93.1

Z100 FM100.3
none
none
AM 710
nerver use radio
none
Local from my region
none
WNPR
WRRV FM 96.9
106.1
106.1 BLI

| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 13 |
| Total Responses | 271 |

8. Which websites?

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Google News |  | 240 | 57\% |  |
| 2 | Yahoo! News |  | 222 | 52\% |  |
| 3 | The Huffington Post |  | 106 | 25\% |  |
| 10 | BBC.com |  | 88 | 21\% |  |
| 5 | AOL News |  | 74 | 17\% |  |
| 6 | MSN.com |  | 64 | 15\% |  |
| 14 | Reddit.com |  | 46 | 11\% |  |
| 18 | Other, please specify |  | 34 | 8\% |  |
| 9 | Reuters.com |  | 33 | 8\% |  |
| 7 | TMZ.com |  | 31 | 7\% |  |
| 8 | AP.com | - | 16 | 4\% |  |
| 15 | Digg.come |  | 12 | 3\% |  |
| 16 | Slate.com |  | 9 | 2\% |  |
| 4 | The Drudge Report |  | 8 | 2\% |  |
| 17 | RSS feed |  | 6 | 1\% |  |
| 12 | The Daily Beast |  | 5 | 1\% |  |
| 11 | RadarOnline.com |  | 3 | 1\% |  |
| 13 | Gawker.com |  | 4 | 1\% |  |

## Other, please specify

Wall Street journal
Times of India
aljazeera
YouTube
personal blogs
theOnion.com
cnn.com
www.nbcnews.com
YouTube
baidu.com
CNN
iPhone Apps: Prismatic, Flipboard
baidu.com
Sina.com
none
nytimes.com
mlb.com
aljazeera.com
aljazeera.com
Tumblr
Tumblr
nbcnews.com
theOnion.com
baidu.com
facebook.com
facebook.com
democracynow.com
aljazeera.com
naver.com
4chan.org
www.weibo.com
Guardian.com
ign.com

| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 18 |
| Total Responses | 424 |

9. Rate your opinion of the following statement: "It is important to keep up with the new s every day."

| $\#$ | Answer | Bar | Response | $\%$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 1 | Strongly Agree |  | 116 |  |
| 2 | Agree |  | 266 | $25 \%$ |
| 3 | Neither Agree nor Disagree |  |  | 62 |
| 4 | Disagree |  | 11 | $14 \%$ |
| 5 | Strongly Disagree |  | 2 | $2 \%$ |
|  | Total |  | 457 | $0 \%$ |


| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 5 |
| Mean | 1.94 |
| Variance | 0.52 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.72 |
| Total Responses | 457 |

10. Rate your opinion of the following statement: "Most news outlets exhibit
bias."

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Strongly Agree |  | 104 | 23\% |
| 2 | Agree |  | 248 | 54\% |
| 3 | Neither Agree nor Disagree |  | 96 | 21\% |
| 4 | Disagree |  | 9 | 2\% |
| 5 | Strongly Disagree |  | 1 | $0 \%$ |
|  | Total |  | 458 |  |


| Statistic | Value |
| :---: | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 5 |
| Mean | 2.03 |
| Variance | 0.54 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.73 |
| Total Responses | 458 |

11. What is the basis for your conclusions about news media bias?


## Other, please specify

research
I have seen examples first hand of media "cherry picking" the facts to back their claim while omitting details that detract from their point.
camera angles and choice of who is interviewed to represent a specific group/party/pov shows bias, as well as how filming is cut
I don't keep up with the news often.
used to be an editor for my school newspaper and I realized that the students reported depending on how they felt and thought.
There are many stories in korea that treat foreigners like disgusting criminals when they are seen drunk, even when there are korean men themselves getting drunk everyday. This probably happens in other countries, who are prejudiced against foreigners. Kind of like how the USA treats middle eastern people.
There are many stories in korea that treat foreigners like disgusting criminals when they are seen drunk, even when there are korean men themselves getting drunk everyday. This probably happens in other countries, who are prejudiced against foreigners. Kind of like how the USA treats middle eastern people.

I don't keep up with the news often.
They fake!

| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 14 |
| Total Responses | 451 |

12. Rate the following statement: "The news media presents too much trivial
news"

| $\#$ | Answer | Bar | Response | $\%$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 1 | Strongly Disagree |  | 13 |  |
| 2 | Disagree |  | 55 | $3 \%$ |
| 3 | Neither Agree nor Disagree |  | 253 | $12 \%$ |
| 4 | Agree |  | 93 | $56 \%$ |
| 5 | Strongly Agree |  | 40 | $20 \%$ |
|  | Total |  | 454 | $9 \%$ |


| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 5 |
| Mean | 3.20 |
| Variance | 0.75 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.87 |
| Total Responses | 454 |

13. Rate the following statement: "The news media presents too much bad news"

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Strongly Disagree | - | 12 | 3\% |
| 2 | Disagree |  | 90 | 20\% |
| 3 | Neither Agree nor Disagree |  | 191 | 42\% |
| 4 | Agree |  | 127 | 28\% |
| 5 | Strongly Agree |  | 36 | 8\% |
|  | Total |  | 456 |  |


| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 5 |
| Mean | 3.19 |
| Variance | 0.86 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.93 |
| Total Responses | 456 |

14. If you answered in the question above that you agree or strongly agree that the new s media includes too much bad news, choose all the reasons below that you believe explain that.

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Bad news improves ratings and profits |  | 149 | 62\% |
| 4 | The audience is naturally drawn to tragedy |  | 139 | 57\% |
| 3 | Good news isn't as interesting. It's easy. |  | 119 | 49\% |
| 1 | To incite fear |  | 80 | 33\% |
| 5 | To influence political races |  | 66 | 27\% |
| 7 | It's the proper presentation of reality |  | 32 | 13\% |
| 6 | Bad news is the most important news |  | 29 | 12\% |
| 9 | Other, please specify |  | 10 | 4\% |
| 8 | That is the new s media's job don't know |  | 8 | 3\% |
| Statistic |  |  | Value |  |
| Min Value |  |  | 1 |  |
| Max Value |  |  | 9 |  |
| Total Responses |  |  | 242 |  |

15. Rate this statement: "I generally feel I get accurate and reliable information from newspapers."

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Strongly Disagree | - | 13 | 3\% |
| 2 | Disagree | - | 35 | 8\% |
| 3 | Neither Agree nor Disagree |  | 142 | 31\% |
| 4 | Agree |  | 256 | 57\% |
| 5 | Strongly Agree | I | 7 | 2\% |
|  | Total |  | 453 |  |


| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 5 |
| Mean | 3.46 |
| Variance | 0.61 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.78 |
| Total Responses | 453 |

16. Rate this statement: "I generally feel I get accurate and reliable information from television news"

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Strongly Disagree |  | 20 | 4\% |
| 2 | Disagree |  | 72 | 16\% |
| 3 | Neither Agree nor Disagree |  | 166 | 36\% |
| 4 | Agree |  | 190 | 42\% |
| 5 | Strongly Agree |  | 7 | 2\% |
|  | Total |  | 455 |  |


| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 5 |
| Mean | 3.20 |
| Variance | 0.77 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.88 |
| Total Responses | 455 |

17. Rate this statement: "I generally feel I get accurate and reliable information from web-only news outlets."

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Strongly Disagree | $\underline{1}$ | 11 | 2\% |
| 2 | Disagree |  | 77 | 17\% |
| 3 | Neither Agree nor Disagree |  | 216 | 48\% |
| 4 | Agree |  | 146 | 32\% |
| 5 | Strongly Agree | , | 4 | 1\% |
|  | Total |  | 454 |  |


| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 5 |
| Mean | 3.12 |
| Variance | 0.61 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.78 |
| Total Responses | 454 |

18. Rate this statement: "I generally feel I get accurate and reliable information from radio news outlets"

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Strongly Disagree | . | 13 | 3\% |
| 2 | Disagree |  | 50 | 11\% |
| 3 | Neither Agree nor Disagree |  | 220 | 48\% |
| 4 | Agree |  | 166 | 36\% |
| 5 | Strongly Agree | 1 | 6 | 1\% |
|  | Total |  | 455 |  |


| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 5 |
| Mean | 3.22 |
| Variance | 0.59 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.77 |
| Total Responses | 455 |

19. In your opinion, does the U.S. new s media have too much freedom or too little?

20. Have you or anyone close to you (family, classmates, neighbors) been included in a news report?

| $\#$ | Answer | Bar | Response | $\%$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 1 | Yes |  | 202 | $44 \%$ |
| 2 | No |  | 255 | $56 \%$ |
|  | Total |  | 457 |  |


| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 2 |
| Mean | 1.56 |
| Variance | 0.25 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.50 |
| Total Responses | 457 |

21. If you answered yes to the above question, how did the experience affect your opinion of the news media?

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Much Better |  | 5 | 2\% |
| 2 | Better |  | 18 | 8\% |
| 3 | About the Same |  | 171 | 75\% |
| 4 | Worse |  | 28 | 12\% |
| 5 | Much Worse | - | 7 | 3\% |
|  | Total |  | 229 |  |


| Statistic | Value |
| :---: | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 5 |
| Mean | 3.06 |
| Variance | 0.41 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.64 |
| Total Responses | 229 |

22. Which of these is the correct language of the first amendment of the U.S.

Constitution, which begins: "Congress shall make no law ..."

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | "... respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances." |  | 256 | 57\% |
| 4 | I don't know |  | 138 | 31\% |
| 2 | "...respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; and in all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy public trial." |  | 31 | 7\% |
| 1 | "... respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the right of the people to keep and bear Arms; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances." | - | 26 | 6\% |
|  | Total |  | 451 |  |


| Statistic | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Min Value | 1 |
| Max Value | 4 |
| Mean | 3.12 |
| Variance | 0.59 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.77 |
| Total Responses | 451 |

23. What is the current unemployment rate in the U.S?

24. Who is the current governor of New York State?

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Andrew Cuomo |  | 413 | 90\% |
| 2 | David Paterson | - | 26 | 6\% |
| 3 | Samuel Stanley |  | 4 | 1\% |
| 4 | Chris Christie |  | 8 | 2\% |
| 5 | Kirsten Gillibrand |  | 6 | 1\% |
|  | Total |  | 457 |  |
| Statistic |  |  | Value |  |
| Min Value |  |  | 1 |  |
| Max Value |  |  | 5 |  |
| Mean |  |  | 1.18 |  |
| Variance |  |  | 0.43 |  |
| Standard Deviation |  |  | 0.65 |  |
| Total Responses |  |  | 457 |  |

25. The name of the Chief Justice of the United States Supreme Court is:

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | John Roberts |  | 286 | 65\% |  |
| 1 | Sonia Sotomayor |  | 72 | 16\% |  |
| 3 | David Souter | - | 25 | 6\% |  |
| 2 | Antonin Scalia | - | 22 | 5\% |  |
| 5 | Sandra Day O'Connor |  | 19 | 4\% |  |
| 6 | William Rehnquist | $\square$ | 15 | 3\% |  |
| 7 | Samon Fish |  | 2 | 0\% |  |
|  | Total |  | 441 |  |  |
| Statistic |  |  | Value |  |  |
| Min Value |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Max Value |  |  | 7 |  |  |
| Mean |  |  | 3.48 |  |  |
| Variance |  |  | 1.68 |  |  |
| Standard Deviation |  |  | 1.30 |  |  |
| Total Responses |  |  | 441 |  |  |


| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% ${ }^{\text {- }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | U.S. Senator from Massachusetts John Kerry |  | 257 | 56\% |
| 3 | Former U.S. Senator from New York Hillary Rodham Clinton |  | 172 | 38\% |
| 1 | Governor of New Jersey Chris Christie | ■ | 18 | 4\% |
| 4 | U.S. Senator from Arizona John McCain |  | 9 | 2\% |
|  | Total |  | 456 |  |
| Statistic |  |  | Value |  |
| Min Value |  |  | 1 |  |
| Max Value |  |  | 4 |  |
| Mean |  |  | 2.38 |  |
| Variance |  |  | 0.35 |  |
| Standard Deviation |  |  | 0.60 |  |
| Total Responses |  |  | 456 |  |

27. What two African countries are currently experiencing abnormally high levels of insurgent activity, including an international hostage situation?

| \# | Answer | Bar | Response | \% | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | Mali and Algeria |  | 220 | 49\% |  |
| 1 | Nigeria and Kenya |  | 136 | 30\% |  |
| 2 | Tanzania and Ghana |  | 74 | 16\% |  |
| 4 | Morocco and Ethiopia | - | 23 | 5\% |  |
|  | Total |  | 453 |  |  |
| Statistic |  |  | Value |  |  |
| Min Value |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Max Value |  |  | 4 |  |  |
| Mean |  |  | 2.29 |  |  |
| Variance |  |  | 0.91 |  |  |
| Standard Deviation |  |  | 0.95 |  |  |
| Total Responses |  |  | 453 |  |  |

