

After this lecture, students will be able to:

1. Begin to apply key lessons of News Literacy in real time to find or identify reliable information.
2. Use the IMVAIN test of source reliability on the fly.
3. Distinguish, on the fly, between direct and indirect evidence and even spot-check if conclusions are logical or not.
4. Begin to correctly use the terms "Transparency" and "Context" to judge the professionalism of news reporting.
5. Use the Deconstruction Workbook as a means to rehearse detailed and sophisticated judgment of news reports.

These are the capstone skills of this course, encompassing all 6 outcomes promised by the syllabus.

Reminder: Bring Deconstruction Workbook to Recitation, too



Print it.

Read it.

Bring it

'Deconstructing' the News Is Too Much Texting A Mental Illness?



How to Assess the Reliability of the News

Texting.wmv



Housekeeping, Announcements & Notes

Countdown To Test #2

Held in Recitation,
Emphasizes Lectures 7-11,
(Fairness & Bias through Power
of Images)
...but requires some use of
concepts from Test 1.
Same format: 10 questions, 100
points possible.

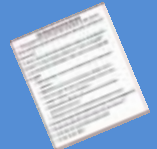


Deconstruction: *"Application of News Literacy concepts to the analysis of component parts of a news report in order to dispassionately judge its reliability."*



A Deconstruction Worksheet How to Judge Reliability

- 1) Summarize the main points: Does the headline and the lead support the main point(s)?
- 2) How close does the reporter come to opening the freezer? Is the evidence direct or arm's-length?



A Deconstruction Worksheet

How to Judge Reliability

- 3) Evaluate the reliability of the sources using I'M VA/IN
- 4) Does the reporter make his/her work transparent?
- 5) Does the reporter place the story in context?



A Deconstruction Worksheet

How to Judge Reliability

- 6) Are the key questions answered?
- Who -What -When -Where? -Why? -How?
- 7) Is the story fair?



And The Whole Point Is....


What can a news consumer
Do with this information

Is it actionable?

Context & Transparency
Two Ideas Students Struggle With



Key Definitions

Main Entry: **con-text** 
 Pronunciation: ˈkɑn-ˌtɛkst\
 Function: *noun*

Context: Facts that surround an event or elements of a news story and provide meaning or significance

Context


The New York Times

Education

As College Fees Climb, Aid Does Too

When you look at how much students are actually paying, on average, it is lower, after adjusting for inflation, than five years earlier.”

Key Definitions

Main Entry: **trans-par-en-cy** 
 Pronunciation: ˈtrɑn(t)s-ˈpɛr-ən(t)-sɪ
 Function: *noun*
 Inflected Form(s): plural **trans-par-en-cies**
 Date: 1591

Transparency: The reporter specifies in the story what he or she *does not* know, and why it could not be learned; how they know what they do know; when the reporter pulls the curtain aside.


TRANSPARENCY



A Source Who
Saw Her Boss
And Fears
Retribution

TRANSPARENCY

"...lax oversight of the district's credit card, (was) among a series of financial irregularities outlined in a critical audit of the Wilton-Lyndeborough School District."



Deconstructing the News

How Transparent is the Story?

NBCNEWS.com

Who has a better pension: Romney or Obama?

When it comes to the presidential candidates' pensions, one makes an issue where the other doesn't. Retirement packages stacked one of a series of controversies during the Tuesday debate between President Obama and Republican challenger Mitt Romney.

The exchange took place during a discussion of China policy, with the president accusing the former Massachusetts governor of hypocrisy when it came to tough talk against the nation that bores the world's financial markets.

Illinois is infamous for its lavish pension plan for former lawmakers. A Freedom of Information Act request for Obama's pension amount submitted Wednesday to the General Assembly Retirement System of Illinois was not immediately answered, nor was a call to the Obama campaign.

In any of the nation's higher pensions, Obama's pension, "I don't look at my pension. It's not as big as yours or Hillary's like as long as I don't check it that often."

The results sparked some laughter — and you mention Romney's pension.

"Let me give you some advice: Look at your pension. If you also have investments in Chinese companies, you also have investments outside the United States," he said.

The fact was, Romney is likely correct.


Deconstructing the News

Transparency is Openness about Methods

Date	Time	Location	Status
4/11/2013 10:00 AM	10:00 AM	1000 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, IL	Could not be reached
4/11/2013 10:00 AM	10:00 AM	1000 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, IL	Requested anonymity because she feared losing her job
4/11/2013 10:00 AM	10:00 AM	1000 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, IL	A reporter attempted to contact the family at home, but no one came to the door.
4/11/2013 10:00 AM	10:00 AM	1000 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, IL	The information could not be independently verified.

- *"Could not be reached"*
- *"Requested anonymity because she feared losing her job"*
- *"A reporter attempted to contact the family at home, but no one came to the door."*
- *"The information could not be independently verified."*

Deconstruction



1) Summarize the main points of the story

Deconstructing the News

How Reliable is the Headline?

Assaults Plague Campus

On October 27, 2008, Peter Hedges, the Vice President of Student Affairs and an e-mail to the entire university informing students, staff and faculty of the recent sexual assault of two female students.

According to Douglas Little, Assistant Chief of the State Bank Police Department, the two men allegedly involved with the assault are leaving the police. Little commented, "Both the hallway, Cooney police and State Bank Police departments are working on the case together."

When asked about the safety of the campus community with respect to their sexual assault, Little responded, "There is no threat to the campus community."

The police will make every effort to investigate and the university has procedures to help support. Little was unable to provide any information about the location of the attack on campus because of possible violations of the privacy of the two female students.

Aside from this recent incident, students also have the ability to become involved with the proactive measures set in place for the university to minimize the occurrence of such attacks.

Is the Headline Supported By the Story?

Does the Headline Match the Story?

Columbia Students Are Obsessed With Nutella, Consuming Up To 100 Pounds A Day (UPDATE)

Columbia University students are obsessed with Nutella.

How obsessed? *Education College Student Council* representative Peter Zachman told the *Columbia Spectator* and *The New York Times* that according to Ulika Chass, the executive director of sustainability...


In the first three to four days after Nutella was added to the dining hall selections, demand was extraordinarily high, with students enjoying a large amount in that short initial period. The actual cost was only around \$4,500, and quickly dropped to \$400 per week for dining halls that serve some 5,000 students, seven days a week at three campus locations. Happily, the nutella obsession in Nutella gave but not done on the amount people have been taking in recent days.

But there's a catch: while the Nutella is allegedly taken to studying to feed their...

Since the spread was first introduced as a... by larger schools have been filling up... and many consumers with Nutella in Columbia's dining hall, according to *The New York Times*.

Does the Headline Match the Story?

Dad Arrested After 2-Year-Old Texas Girl Dies Following Spanking

Nicholas Williams was arrested last week after police say he spanked his 2-year-old daughter to hard that she died. 

According to the arrest affidavit, police and paramedics responded to a 911 call made by a woman saying that the child was not breathing at a residence in Austin, Texas, on May 23.

When police arrived they found Williams' daughter.

The officer began performing CPR and arrived at a hospital after being pronounced dead.

An autopsy was performed on the girl the next day. The deputy medical examiner noticed several bruises on the victim's head, face, back, buttocks, chest and arms. The injuries were greatest in the head and buttocks region according to the arrest affidavit. The preliminary cause of death was ruled to be blunt force injuries.

Williams was charged with injury to a child, a first-degree felony.

Deconstructing the News

Where is the Lead?

Dope Tests in Ice Fishing? No, Beer Doesn't Count

There, an official from the United States Anti-Doping Agency ordered them to provide urine samples for a surprise test to detect steroids and growth hormones — drugs not normally associated with the quiet solitude of ice fishing.

2nd Paragraph

Wausau, Wis. — The ice fishermen spent a week on the frozen lake, and on the last day, after emptying perch and bluegill from their buckets and scrubbing bait from their hands, several winners of the World Ice Fishing Championship were ushered into their rooms in the Plaza Hotel.

Anecdote: 1st Paragraph

With doping a rampant problem throughout sports, drug testing has arrived at the most unlikely places, including the chilly Big Eau Claire Reservoir, where competitors hide fish in their pockets and police patience over power.

Lead: 4th Paragraph

Deconstructing the News



2) Assess the evidence supporting the main points of the story.

Deconstructing the News



Direct Evidence, Indirect Evidence? Think Like a CSI



Direct Evidence

Mother Jones 47 percent video: Mitt Romney does damage control

Mitt Romney says his remarks were not "diagnostically stated" at a fundraiser in Boca Raton, Fla. In the secretly shot video released by Mother Jones, Romney says 47 percent of the people will vote for Obama "no matter what ... who believe that they are victims."

By Ben Thomas, Associated Press / December 18, 2012



Deconstructing the News

The 16 minute recording, which the woman first took to The New York Times and then to the Queens district attorney, suggests the vast power of low-level immigration law enforcers, and a growing

Money, not sex, is the more common currency of corruption in immigration, but according to Congressional testimony in 2006 by Michael Marsell, former director of the agency's internal investigations, more than 3,000 backlogged complaints of employee misconduct had gone uninvestigated for lack of staff, including 528 involving criminal allegations.

Evidence: Did the reporter open the freezer?

Did the reporter open the freezer?

Los Angeles Times

California suppressed consultant's report on inmate suicides



SACRAMENTO — Gov. Jerry Brown has pointed to dozens of documents to make the case in court and on the stump that California's prison system is safe, and inmates are receiving good care.

But those are at least one document the administration wanted to hide.

New court filings reveal that the state suppressed a report from its own consultant, warning that California's prison parole-work practices encouraged inmate deaths.



Deconstructing the News



How close did the reporter come to opening the freezer? If not, did a reliable source open it?

What's the Evidence That Sen. Gillibrand Will Run for President?

DAILY NEWS

Sen. Kirsten Gillibrand suddenly on the short list of potential presidential candidates for 2016

Democrat is raising her profile after speech to delegates at Charlotte convention and fund-raising efforts for fellow politicians

Continued on B1

By KENNETH LEDNITZ / NEW YORK DAILY NEWS
 BUREAU: OCTOBER 16, 2012, 5:00 PM



Test Inferences for Soundness

Main Entry: **ev-i-dence** ♦
 Pronunciation: /e-vo-dən(t)s, -və-dən(t)s/
 Function: noun
 Date: 14th century

Main Entry: **in-fer-ence** ♦
 Pronunciation: /In-ſ(ə)-fərən(t)s, -fərən(t)s/
 Function: noun
 Date: 1594

Evidence: Information that proves or disproves something
 Inference: Taking information that is accepted as true and then drawing a conclusion that may or may not be valid

Checking Inferences

The New York Times
Crime Blotter Has a Regular: Yankees Caps
 By MARY FRANGANO
 Published 2:49pm ET, 2010



Deconstructing the News

USA TODAY **Pulling all-nighters earns lower GPAs**
 Author: TRACHER, S. L. (2011) | Content: RELIABLE | Reviewed: 10/11
 By Michael Vitarin, Associated Press



In Tracher's first study, 85 students said they had pulled one or more all-nighters, and 45 said they hadn't done any. The survey was conducted in Psychology 101 classes, and included students in a variety of majors.

Is The Inference Sturdy?

Deconstructing the News: Inference

Romney seeks advantage on Libya issue after debate
 By Mike Sisco
 Updated 11:00am ET, 2011



Tuesday night saw Obama bring the desired energy sought by worried Democrats after his lackluster performance in the first debate two weeks ago in Denver.

This time, a focused Obama defended his policies and challenged Romney on shifting positions on key issues while arguing his Republican rival's proposals would favor the wealthy if elected on November 8.

Romney repeatedly attacked Obama's record, saying millions of unemployed people and a sluggish economic recovery showed the president's policies had failed.

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Deconstructing the News

3) Are the Sources Reliable?



Judging the Reliability of Sources

- 1) Independent Sources Are **Better** Than Self-Interested Sources
- 2) Multiple Sources Are **Better** Than Single Sources
- 3) Sources Who **Verify** Are **Better** Than Sources Who Assert
- 4) Authoritative/Informed Sources Are **Better** Than Uninformed Sources
- 5) Named Sources Are **Better** Than Unnamed Sources

(Mnemonic Device: **I'M VAIN**)

Deconstructing the News

How to Weigh Sources

VOICE



Brooklyn

Eyewitness "Certain" Kimani Gray Was Unarmed When Police Shot Him

By Sam DeMarco, Staff, May 12, 2014 at 1:07 AM
 Categories: Brooklyn

"After the anti-crime sergeant and police officer told the suspect to show his hands, which was heard by witnesses, Gray produced a revolver and pointed it at the officers, who fired a total of 21 rounds, striking Gray several times," Paul J. Besone, the chief spokesman for the Police Department, said.

VS.



Tufana King claims to have watched the entire scene unfold from her window. She told the *Daily News* she is "certain [Gray] didn't have anything in his hands" when he was shot.

Verification or Assertion?

Asserting vs. Verifying

New York Soda Size Limit Statute Barred by State Judge

Bloomberg

"The loopholes in this rule effectively defeat the stated purpose," Tingling wrote. "It is arbitrary and capricious because it applies to some but not all food establishments in the city. It excludes other beverages that have significantly higher concentrations of sugar sweeteners and/or calories on specific grounds and the loopholes inherent in the rule, including but not limited to no limitations on refills, defeat and/or serve to gut the purpose of the rule."

Chris Gindesperger, a spokesman for the American Beverage Association in Washington, one of the plaintiffs, had said the ban would have cost local bottlers and distributors at least \$790,000 combined to retool, remold, re-label and restock.

Today, his group said in a statement that the ruling "provides a sigh of relief to New Yorkers and thousands of small businesses in New York City that would have been harmed by this arbitrary and unpopular ban."

How to Judge Anonymous Sources

**Transparency
 Characterization
 Corroboration (evidence/sources)**

Anonymous Sources

Transparent enough?

Characterized enough?

The Washington Post

Benghazi attack may cloud Clinton's legacy

At least one of the two men who were involved in the attack on the U.S. consulate in Benghazi, Libya, was a former aide to Secretary of State Hillary Clinton.

"The identity of the man who was involved in the attack on the U.S. consulate in Benghazi, Libya, was a former aide to Secretary of State Hillary Clinton. The man was identified as a former aide to Clinton, but his name was not disclosed. The man was identified as a former aide to Clinton, but his name was not disclosed. The man was identified as a former aide to Clinton, but his name was not disclosed."

The Los Angeles Times

Town hall awaits Obama and Romney

Obama made a connection between Clinton and Bush on the campaign trail. Obama has more focused when speaking directly to a voter, rather than a camera. In a candidate-on-the-trail town hall, he showed himself able to answer directly what it came to listening and connecting.

Still, the same problem that troubled his first debate performance could dog his second. He is still a sitting president who practices the art of the state-of-the-union, as well as a former law professor who has found it hard to shake his academic demeanor.

"When he is speaking in town halls, he can be very on-point and focused." And a person who is able to connect with voters and not to be intimidated when talking about the president's challenges. "The risk is the same tendency to give professional responses. He has to be more conversational."

Anonymous Source



US intel sees missile movement in North Korea

US intelligence has seen missile and launch components move to the east coast of North Korea in the past few days, a US official with direct knowledge of the information tells CNN's Barbara Starr.

The movements are consistent with that of a Musudan missile, the official said. The Musudan missile has a 2,500 mile range and can threaten South Korea, Japan, Guam and southeast Asia.

The US is looking for a redoubt North Korean east coast launch site, or mobile launchers, the official said, which are of concern because a launch from the east coast would go over Japan.

The official said it is believed such a missile launch would be a "test" launch rather than a targeted strike. That is because it appears the North Koreans have not moved components so far. The U.S. is willing to see if North Korea issues a notice to its army and marines to stay out of the region.

Is there transparency? Characterization? Corroboration?

Deconstructing the News

4) Does the reporter make his or her work transparent?

Key Definitions

Main Entry: **trans-par-en-ey** 
 Pronunciation: 'tranz(t)s-'per-an(t)-se:
 Function: *noun*
 Inflected Form(s): *plural trans-par-en-cies*
 Date: 1591

Transparency: The reporter specifies in the story what he or she *does not* know, and why it could not be learned; how they know what they do know; when the reporter pulls the curtain aside.

Deconstructing the News How Transparent is the Story?



National Public Radio Reports from Basra

Npr_basra.wmv

Transparency

Teen rape trial shines unwelcome spotlight on Ohio town, football team

By Andrew J. Carter 1/20/13
Updated on 1/21/13 at 10:00 AM

CNN Justice



Both boys have been identified by a judge in court, by defense attorneys and in newspapers and other media reports.

CNN is not identifying the girl, who also is a juvenile, in accordance with its policy not to release the names of alleged rape victims.

Transparency and "Quote Approval"



Deconstructing the News

Corrections are Institutional Transparency

The New York Times

Corrections



Deconstructing the News

5) Does the reporter place the story in context?

Deconstructing the News

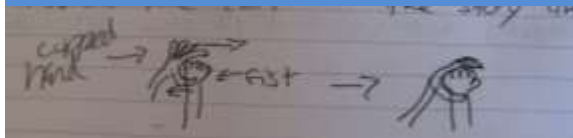
Does the reporter put the story in context?

A Car Is Stolen Every 20 Minutes



Nassau and Suffolk are two of New York's 62 counties, but account for 10% of car thefts.

The News Literacy Gang Sign



Find the Context

McClatchy-Marist poll shows Obama tumbling in voters' eyes




At least some of the president's fall to Earth lies in the fact that voters no longer see him in the context of an election. He has to stand alone in the eyes of voters again and doesn't benefit from the comparison with Republican rival Mitt Romney.

Another factor in the president's decline is anxiety about the economy and the country.

The national survey, conducted four months after Obama was re-elected with 51 percent of the popular vote, found 45 percent of voters approving of the way he's handling his job and 48 percent disapproving.

Obama still outpaces Congress by a large margin.

figure and in the driver's seat. During the election, it was him versus Romney. Now it's him versus people's expectations for the country."

Deconstructing the News

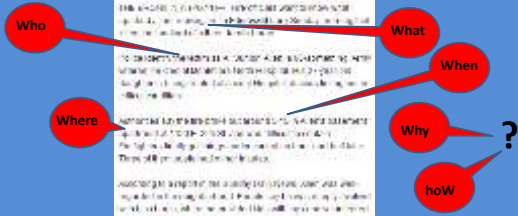
Step 6:

Are the key questions answered?



Deconstructing the News

Step 6: Are the key questions answered?

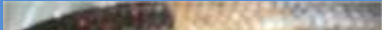


GAP Analysis:

Are all Questions Answered?

The New York Times


Bronx Zoo Cobra Found Alive



Updated | 4:51 p.m.

She's been found!

An Egyptian cobra at the Bronx Zoo that had been missing for seven days was discovered "alive and well" on Thursday inside a nonpublic area of the zoo's Reptile House, not far from where she disappeared, said James J. Breheny, the zoo's director.



Deconstruction Step 7: Is it Fair?

NEW YORK POST

Gov rips 'Housewives' hubby

By DAN MANDARI
Last Updated: 7:21 AM, March 17, 2011
Updated 11:58 AM, March 17, 2011

The show may be "Real," but his home, apparently, is not.

New Jersey Gov. Chris Christie yesterday suspended — and demanded the resignation of — the husband of one of the "Real Housewives of New Jersey" from a water commission, saying he misled officials about his "real" residence.

Christie said Albert Manzo, whose wife, Caroline, is a star of the reality show, had claimed in 2008 — when he was nominated to serve on the North Jersey Water District Supply Commission — that he lived in the Brownstone restaurant in Paterson, which he co-owns.

In reality, Christie said, Manzo lives with his wife in Franklin Lakes, in a home featured in episodes of the Bravo reality show.

Manzo maintains the Brownstone is his legal residence and he won't resign.

Deconstructing the News

Step 7:

Are people and their ideas fairly presented? Is fair language used?



Deconstructing the News

Step 7: Are people and their ideas fairly presented?

Recording Points to Race Factor in Stops by New York Police

By JOSEPH GOLDSTEIN

For years, the debate over the New York Police Department's use of stop-and-frisk tactics has centered on whether officers engage in racial profiling. Now, a recording suggests that, in at least one precinct, a person's skin color can be a deciding factor in who is stopped.

...Deputy Inspector Christopher McCormack, urged the officer to be more active... The way to suppress violent crime, he said, was for officers to stop, question and, if necessary, frisk "the right people at the right time, the right location."

Deconstruct this story

Evaluate the reliability of sources using the IM/VAIN.

Does the reporter open the freezer?



Deconstructing the News Case Study: The pregnant man story



Assess reliability by Evaluating Sources & Evidence

Deconstructing the News Case Study: The pregnant man story



Do These Sources Help?

Deconstructing the News Case Study: The pregnant man story



Does This Sonogram Help?

Deconstructing the News Case Study: The pregnant man story



Do Baby Photos Help?

Deconstructing the News



How reliable?

Texting.wmv

Deconstructing the News



Weigh sources and evidence

A Deconstruction Worksheet

How to Judge Reliability

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A Deconstruction Worksheet

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- 6) Are the key questions answered?
 - Who -What -When -Where? -Why? -How?
- 7) Is the story fair?

And the Whole Point Is...

Is it actionable?

- Can you reach a conclusion?
- Can you take an action?
- Can you make a judgment?
- Can you share this information?

Assignments:

1. Bring Deconstruction Workbook to Recitation
2. Writing assignment: "Deconstructing the Washington Post's report on Walter Reed Hospital"

